

# THE OED COMBINATORY DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH



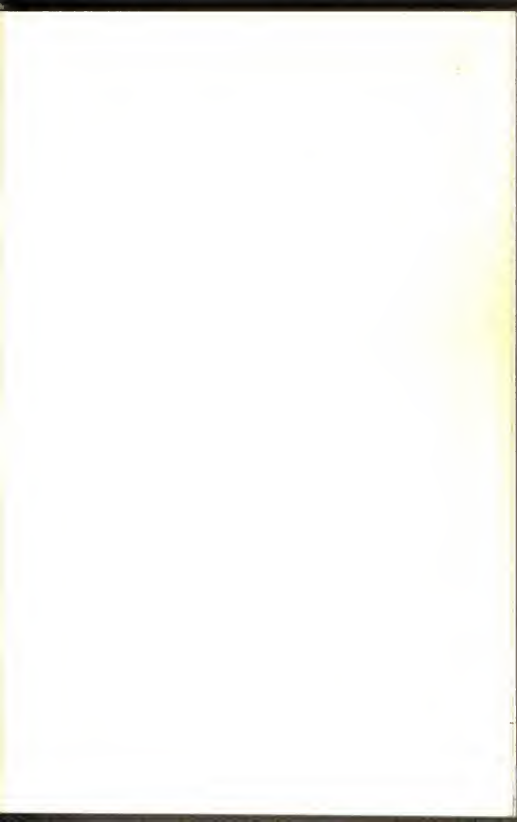
Volume 1: A—B

Volume 2: C—D

Volume 3: E—F

John Benbow, Editor, Oxford University Press







М. Бенсон, Э. Бенсон, Р. Илсон

# КОМБИНАТОРНЫЙ СЛОВАРЬ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА

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## PREFACE

The *BBI Combinatory Dictionary of English* gives essential grammatical and lexical *recurrent word combinations*, often called *collocations*; when necessary, it provides definitions, paraphrases, and Usage Notes. The methods and terminology used to present these collocations in the *Dictionary* are explained in the Introduction.

Much of the material provided in this *Dictionary* has never before been published. This material is of vital importance to those learners of English who are native speakers of other languages. Heretofore, they have had no source that would consistently indicate, for example, which verbs are used with which nouns; they could not find in any existing dictionary such collocations as *call an alert*, *lay down a barrage*, *hatch a conspiracy*, *impose an embargo*, *roll a hoop*, *draw up a list*, *administer an oath*, *enter (make) a plea*, *crack a smile*, *punch a time clock*, *inflict a wound*, etc. This *Dictionary* provides such collocations; in order to enable the user of the *Dictionary* to find them quickly and easily, they are given in the entries for the nouns.

Knowledge of other languages is normally of no help in finding English collocations. For *administer an oath*, French has *faire prêter serment*, Spanish — *hacer prestar juramento*, German — *den Eid abnehmen*, Russian — *privesti k prisjage*, etc. Thousands of similar examples could be cited.

Use of the *Combinatory Dictionary* will help learners avoid such errors as *\*they mentioned him the book*, *\*a stranger was lurking*, *\*we are very fond*, *\*we send you hearty greetings*, *\*she told when she would arrive*, etc.

The *BBI Dictionary* is a companion volume to the *Lexicographic Description of English*. The latter work deals with the major problems facing compilers of general-purpose dictionaries of English, includes background information about the lexicographic treatment of collocations, describes the lexical, grammatical, and orthographic differences between American English (AE) and British English (BE), and provides an extensive bibliography. This bibliography indicates the major secondary sources used for the *BBI Dictionary*.

In the *BBI Dictionary*, attention is consistently paid to lexical and collocational differences between AE and BE. These differences are noted in the entries and Usage Notes. The Introduction gives details concerning their treat-

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ment. AE spelling is used in the *BBJ Dictionary*; however, in the headwords, the BE spelling is also given.

We should like to express our gratitude for the help and advice that many persons gave us during the compilation of the *Dictionary*. All cannot be named here. We should, however, like to mention Mrs. Anne Zarit of Philadelphia, whose help was greatly appreciated. In closing, we note with appreciation the guidance, support, and encouragement of our friends at John Benjamins BV.

The authors will be grateful for comments and suggestions from users of the *Dictionary*.

M.B., E.B., R.I.

## INTRODUCTION

### GENERAL

In English, as in other languages, there are many fixed, identifiable, non-idiomatic phrases and constructions. Such groups of words are called *recurrent combinations*, *fixed combinations*, or *collocations*. Collocations fall into two major groups: *grammatical collocations* and *lexical collocations*.

### GRAMMATICAL COLLOCATIONS

#### *Background*

A grammatical collocation is a phrase consisting of a dominant word (noun, adjective, verb) and a preposition or grammatical structure such as an infinitive or clause. For example, Noam Chomsky in his *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax* (page 191) points out that *decide on a boat*, meaning 'choose (to buy) a boat' contains the collocation *decide on* (in his terminology: *close construction*), whereas *decide on a boat*, meaning 'make a decision while on a boat' is a *free combination* (in his terminology: *loose association*). Any native speaker of English feels that the components of *decide on* 'choose' and of other fixed phrases such as *account for*, *accuse (somebody) of*, *adapt to*, *agonize over*, *aim at*, etc. 'collocate' with each other. The native speaker will reject violations of collocability such as \**decide at a boat*, \**account over a loss*, \**accuse somebody on a crime*, \**adapt towards new conditions*, etc.

Free combinations, on the other hand, consist of elements that are joined in accordance with the general rules of English syntax and freely allow substitution. For example, in English a verb may be followed by adverbials (of time, place, and manner). The resultant number of possible combinations is limitless: *they decided — after lunch, at three o'clock, during recess, immediately, in the library, on the boat, quickly, reluctantly, unhesitatingly, with a heavy heart*, etc.

Collocations should be included in dictionaries; free combinations, on the other hand, should generally not be included. (The inclusion of free combinations is sometimes essential to illustrate a sense of a polysemous entry in a general-purpose dictionary.)

We will now describe eight major types of grammatical collocations; all of these are included in this *Dictionary*. The types are designated by G1, G2, etc.

## INTRODUCTION

### G1

G1 collocations consist of noun + preposition combinations. We do not normally include noun + *of* combinations. A very large number of English nouns can be used with *of*, especially to denote the concepts of 'direct object', 'subject', or 'possession'. Thus, we include the combination *blockade against*, but not *blockade of*. The phrase *the blockade of enemy ports* is a regular transformation of *to blockade enemy ports*. We include *apathy towards*, but not *apathy of*. A phrase such as *the apathy of the electorate* is predictable on the basis of the known functions of the preposition *of*.

We also do not include noun + *by* combinations. The phrase *the blockade of enemy ports by our navy* is a predictable and regular transformation of the sentence: *our navy blockaded the enemy ports*. In addition, as already indicated, we will not include free combinations, such as *apathy among (the members of our party)*, *apathy in (France)*, etc.

To save space, we usually do not include such derived prepositions as *concerning*, *regarding*, *in regard to*, *with regard to*. Note that the prepositions just listed are usually synonymous with *about*. Thus, an *argument about* is synonymous with an *argument concerning*, an *argument regarding*, etc.

### G2

G2 collocations consist of nouns followed by *to* + infinitive. There are five syntactic patterns in which this construction is most frequently encountered; these patterns are the following:

1. It was a *pleasure* (a *problem*, a *struggle*) to do it.
2. They had the *foresight* (*instructions*, an *obligation*, *permission*, the *right*) to do it.
3. They felt a *compulsion* (an *impulse*, a *need*) to do it.
4. They made an *attempt* (an *effort*, a *promise*, a *vow*) to do it.
5. He was a *fool* (a *genius*, an *idiot*) to do it.

Some nouns can also be used with a verb form in *-ing*: *it's a pleasure to work there* = *it's a pleasure working there* = *working there is a pleasure* (= *to work there is a pleasure*). Such nouns usually occur in the first syntactic pattern listed above. The use of the *-ing* form is shown in the entries.

We do not include nouns if they are followed by infinitives normally associated with the whole sentence rather than with the noun. Such infinitives express purpose; the phrase *in order* may be inserted between the noun and the infinitive with no change of meaning: *they sold their house (in order) to cut down*

## GRAMMATICAL COLLOCATIONS

*on expenses, he mowed his lawn (in order) to impress his new neighbors, she closed the window (in order) to keep the flies out, etc.*

Nor do we include nouns that occur in phrases such as *a procedure to follow, a book to read, a place to eat, a way to do it, etc.* In such constructions, the infinitive can be replaced by a relative clause: *a procedure that is to be followed, a book that should be read, a place at which one can (should) eat, a way in which one may (should) do it.* The BBI does not include colloquial phrases often found in advertisements: *the dictionary to end all dictionaries, a computer to satisfy all needs, etc.*

Lastly, we usually do not include nouns preceded by a descriptive adjective: *an interesting book to read, a difficult person to understand, a clever thing to say, etc.*

Note that in addition to nouns, some adjectives (G6) and some verbs (Pattern E) are followed by *to* + infinitive.

### G3

We include here nouns that can be followed by a *that* clause: *we reached an agreement that she would represent us in court; he took an oath that he would do his duty.* The Dictionary does not include nouns followed by relative clauses introduced by *that*, i.e., when *that* can be replaced by *which*: *we reached an agreement that would go into effect in a month; he took the same oath that his predecessor had taken.* Nor does it include nouns that can be followed by a clause only when they are objects of a preposition: *it was by chance that we met; it was with (considerable) pride that he presented his findings.*

Some nouns can be followed by a clause with the present subjunctive in formal English: *it was his desire that his estate be divided equally.* See the comments on the use of the subjunctive in G8L. The use of the subjunctive is indicated in the entries for such nouns.

G3 nouns expressing emotion (*astonishment, surprise*) may take a 'putative' should: *she expressed surprise that he should be thinking of changing jobs.*

### G4

G4 collocations consist of preposition + noun combinations. Examples are: *by accident, in advance, to somebody's advantage, on somebody's advice, under somebody's aegis, in agony, on (the) alert, at anchor, etc.*

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### G5

G5 collocations are adjective + preposition combinations that occur in the predicate or as set-off attributives (verbless clauses): *they were angry at everyone* — *angry at everyone, they stayed home* — *my friends, angry at everyone, stayed home*.

Some adjectives must be followed by a prepositional phrase: *they were fond of children*. One does not normally say: \**they were fond*. In the sense 'craving' the adjective *hungry* is always followed by *for* in the predicate: *they were hungry for news*. The sentence *they were hungry* would have a different meaning. In a similar manner the adjective *deaf* in the sense 'unwilling to listen' is always followed by *to*: *they were deaf to our pleas for help*. Adjectives that are consistently used with a preposition in at least one sense are marked 'cannot stand alone' in the entries.

Derived prepositions such as *concerning*, *regarding*, *in regard to*, *with regard to*, are not included in the entries. Note that the prepositions just listed are usually synonymous with *about*.

In general, we do not include past participles (formed from transitive verbs) followed by the preposition *by*: this construction is regular and predictable. Thus, this *Dictionary* does not give such phrases as *abandoned by*, *absolved by*, etc.

We include adjective + *of* constructions when the subject of the construction is animate (usually human): *they are afraid (ashamed, confident, critical, demanding, envious, etc.) of him*. See G6 for a discussion of adjective + *of* constructions used with a 'dummy' *it* subject.

### G6

G6 collocations consist of predicate adjectives and a following *to* + infinitive. Adjectives occur in two basic constructions with infinitives.

#### 1. *it was necessary to work*

In this construction, the *it* is a 'dummy' or 'empty' subject; it has no antecedent. Prepositional phrases with *for* can be inserted into this construction with many adjectives: *it was necessary for him to work*. If the verb is transitive, a direct object is, of course, added: *it was necessary to supervise them closely*. Some adjectives can be used with a prepositional phrase beginning with *of*: *it was stupid to go* — *it was stupid of them to go*. (Sometimes, both *of* and *for* are possible: *it was stupid of them to go*; *it was stupid for them to go*.)

## GRAMMATICAL COLLOCATIONS

Most adjectives that appear in adjective + *of* constructions (with the 'dummy' *it* subject) followed by *to* + infinitive can also be used in sentences without the infinitive. An example is: *it was stupid of them to go* — *it was stupid of them* (or: *that was stupid of them*). The possibility of dropping the *to* + infinitive is usually not indicated in the *Dictionary*.

2. *she (the girl) is ready to go; it (the machine) was designed to operate at high altitudes*

In this construction, the subject is 'real' and usually animate. Some adjectives, however, normally occur in this construction with an inanimate subject: *calculated, designed*, etc. (See the example provided above with *designed*.) Several adjectives can occur in this construction with either an animate or an inanimate subject; an example is *bound*: *she was bound to find out* — *it ('the accident') was bound to happen*. Other adjectives of this type are *destined, known, liable, likely*, etc.

Several adjectives can be used in both constructions: *it was supposed to rain* — *she was supposed to work today*. Some adjectives have the same meaning in both constructions: *it was difficult to convince him* — *he was difficult to convince*. Other adjectives of this type are *easy, hard, impossible, and tough*.

It should be noted that a large number of adjectives, when used with adverbs such as *too* and *enough*, can be followed by an infinitive: *he was too absorbed to notice, she was alert enough to see it*. These are not included in the *Dictionary*. The *Dictionary* does not include past participles that can be followed by a *to* + infinitive phrase of purpose: *the text was proofread (in order) to eliminate errors*. Nor does the *Dictionary* include past participles that are used in passive constructions: *she was appointed (chosen, designated, elected, etc.) to serve as our delegate*. Such constructions represent, in fact, the passive transformation of verb pattern H. (See below).

The *Dictionary* does, however, include many other past participles: *he was amazed (amused, annoyed, appalled, astonished, etc.) to see the results of our research*.

G6 collocations are normally illustrated in the *Dictionary* by examples. The examples will show in which construction (or constructions) each adjective is used. Note that many adjectives used with *it* and *of* can also be used with *he/she*: *it was stupid of him/her to go* — *he/she was stupid to go*.

Some G6 adjectives are normally not used without a following infinitive (or prepositional phrase), especially with an animate subject. We usually do not say *\*he is destined, \*he is easy, \*he is likely*, etc., but rather *he is destined to*

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*go far, he is easy to get along with, he is not likely to be late*, etc. G6 adjectives of this type are marked 'cannot stand alone' in the entries.

A few G6 adjectives (usually used with the 'dummy' *it*) can also be followed by a verb form in *-ing*: *it's nice to work here = it's nice working here*. The use of the *-ing* form is shown in the entries.

Note that in addition to adjectives, some nouns (G2) and some verbs (pattern E), are followed by *to* + infinitive.

### G7

G7 adjectives (many of which are also in G6) can be followed by a *that* clause: *she was afraid that she would fail the examination; it was nice that he was able to come home for the holidays*. Several adjectives are followed by the present subjunctive in formal English: *it was imperative that I be there at three o'clock; it is necessary that he be replaced immediately*. See the comments on the use of the present subjunctive in G8L.

### G8

G8 collocations consist of nineteen English verb patterns, designated by the capital letters A to S. A description of each verb pattern follows.

A. Pattern A verbs allow the *dative movement transformation*, that is, allow the shift of an indirect object (usu. animate) to a position before the direct object, with deletion of *to* when both objects are nouns and when the direct object is a noun: *he sent the book to his brother — he sent his brother the book* and *he sent the book to him — he sent him the book*. However, when both objects are pronouns, this transformation is common only in BE: *he sent it to him — he sent him it* (marginal in AE). BE also allows *he sent it him*.

B. Pattern B verbs are transitive; when they have an indirect object, they do not allow the *dative movement transformation*, i.e., the shift of the indirect object (usu. animate) to a position before the direct object with the deletion of *to*. Thus, we have *they described the book to her, they mentioned the book to her, they returned the book to her*, but not *\*they described her the book*, etc. Compare the A pattern verb *send*, which does allow the transformation: *they sent him the book*. Verbs denoting types of noise fit pattern B: *he screamed something to her*. Other such verbs are: *babble, bark, bellow, growl*, etc.

In a few rare cases, AE and BE usage differs. An example is the verb *recommend*, which in AE belongs to pattern B and in BE to pattern A. Such differences are indicated in the *Dictionary*.

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C. In pattern C, transitive verbs used with the preposition *for* allow the *dative movement transformation*, i.e., allow the deletion of *for* and the shift of the indirect object (usu. animate) to a position before the direct object: *she bought a shirt for her husband* — *she bought her husband a shirt*, *she bought a shirt for him* — *she bought him a shirt*.

It must be emphasized that the *Dictionary* gives only those verbs that occur most frequently in the various meanings of *make* — *create*. For example, in regard to culinary operations, the *Dictionary* includes the verbs *bake*, *boil*, *brew*, *broil*, *chop*, *cook*, *fry*, *grill*, *grind*, *peel*, *scramble*, *slice*, and *toast* (as in: *bake me a cake*, *boil him an egg*, *brew her some tea*, *broil us a few steaks*, etc.). However, the *Dictionary* does not include less frequently used verbs that can be used in the same constructions. Examples are: *barbecue*, *braise*, *brown*, *devil*, *fricassee*, *oven bake*, *pan broil*, *pan fry*, *parboil*, *poach*, *sauté*, *scallop*, *shirr*, *steam*, *stew*, etc.

D. In this pattern, the verb forms a collocation with a specific preposition (+ object). Free combinations such as *to walk in the park* are excluded. In addition, combinations of the type verb + *by* or *with* are excluded when the latter denote 'means' or 'instrument': *they came by train*, *we cut bread with a knife*, etc.

Collocations consisting of a verb + *as* (+ object) are included in the *Dictionary*: *to act as*, *to interpret as*, *to serve as*, *to treat as*, etc.

Some D-pattern verbs are normally *not* used without a prepositional phrase. For example, one does not say: *\*we will adhere*, *\*they based their conclusions*, *\*our committee consists*, etc. Well formed sentences are: *we will adhere to the plan*, *they based their conclusions on the available facts*, *our committee consists of six members*, etc. When a verb (or a certain sense of a verb) is normally followed by a prepositional phrase, its pattern is designated by the small letter *d*.

The *Dictionary* does include *compound verbs* followed by prepositions: *break in on*, *catch up to*, etc. Note that *out of* is treated as a compound preposition.

Transitive D-pattern verbs used with *to* and B-pattern verbs produce identical constructions. We assign to B those verbs that are normally used with an animate indirect object, and to D — verbs normally occurring with inanimate indirect objects. Compare B: *we described the meeting to them* and D: *we invited them to the meeting*.

E. In this pattern, verbs are followed by *to* + infinitive. Examples of this construction are: *they began to speak*, *she continued to write*, *he decided to*

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*come, we offered to help*, etc. Verbs are not included if they are normally used in phrases of purpose, that is, if *in order* can be inserted with no change of meaning: *they were drilling (in order) to improve their pronunciation, he was running (in order) to catch a train, she stopped (in order) to chat*, etc.

F. This pattern includes the small number of verbs that are followed by an infinitive without *to*: *we must work*. These verbs, with the exception of *dare, help* (esp. AE), and *need*, are called *modals*. The verbal phrases *had better* and *would rather* also fit this pattern: *he had better (would rather) go*.

G. In this pattern, verbs are followed by a second verb in *-ing*. Typical examples of this construction are: *they enjoy watching television, he kept talking, we miss going to work every day, the house needs painting, she quit smoking, he regrets living so far from his family*, etc.

Note that some pattern G verbs are also in pattern E. Thus, we have approximately synonymous constructions: *he began reading — he began to read, she continued speaking — she continued to speak*.

Several verbs, however, that appear in both G and E have a different meaning in each construction. The sentence *he remembered to tell them* means that 'he intended to tell them and told them'; *he remembered telling them* means that 'he remembered the act of telling them'. In a similar manner, the construction *he forgot to tell them* means that 'he intended to tell them, but forgot to do so'; *he forgot (about) telling them* means that 'he forgot that he (had) told them'.

Note also the difference between the pattern G construction *she stopped chatting* 'she terminated her chat' and *she stopped to chat*. The latter construction contains an infinitive phrase of purpose similar to that in *she dropped in (in order) to chat, she telephoned her friend (in order) to chat*, etc.

H. In this pattern, transitive verbs are followed by an object and *to* + infinitive. Typical examples of this construction are: *she asked me to come; they challenged us to fight; we forced them to leave; he invited me to participate; she permitted the children to watch television*.

Many of the verbs in this pattern can take the infinitive *to be* after the direct object: *we advised them to be careful, she asked us to be punctual, the director authorized us to be in the laboratory*, etc. For verbs that are normally used only with *to be* after the direct object, see pattern M.

Most H-pattern verbs can be passivized: *I was asked to come, we were authorized to use the laboratory*, etc. Some, however, cannot be: *beseech, bring, cable, cause, commit, get, have, intend, like, prefer, telegraph, telephone, thank, trouble, want, wire, wish, and write*.

## GRAMMATICAL COLLOCATIONS

I. In this pattern, transitive verbs are followed by a direct object and an infinitive without *to*. Examples of this construction are: *she heard them leave, we let the children go to the park, they saw her drive up to the house, he watched them unload the car*, etc. Some of these verbs are also used in pattern J.

The use of I-pattern verbs in the passive occurs occasionally: *we felt the earth move — the earth was felt to move; they made us get up — we were made to get up*. Note the appearance of *to* + infinitive in the passive construction. In some instances, the *-ing* form seems more natural when the verb is passivized: *she was seen driving up to the house*. Most I-pattern verbs cannot be passivized: *we had them fix our roof, she helped us move the furniture, they let the children go home, I watched them unload the car*, etc.

J. In this pattern, verbs are followed by an object and a verb form in *-ing*. Typical examples of this construction are: *I caught them stealing apples, we found the children sleeping on the floor, he kept me waiting two hours*, etc. Note that some verbs in this list are also used in pattern I. Thus, we have approximately synonymous constructions: *she heard them leaving — she heard them leave, he felt his heart beating — he felt his heart beat, we watched them dancing — we watched them dance*, etc.

J-pattern verbs can usually be passivized: *they were caught stealing apples, the children were found sleeping on the floor, I was kept waiting two hours*, etc.

K. In this pattern, verbs can be followed by a possessive (pronoun or noun) and a gerund, i.e., a verbal noun. Typical examples of this construction are: *please excuse my waking you so early, this fact justifies Bob's coming late, they love his clowning*. Some of these constructions are very close to those in pattern J, which consist of verb + direct object + present participle. Note the following constructions that are virtually synonymous: *I cannot imagine them stealing apples — I cannot imagine their stealing apples; we noticed him leaving early — we noticed his leaving early; they remembered Bill making that mistake — they remembered Bill's making that mistake*, etc.

The possessive construction is awkward when two objects are joined by a conjunction. Thus, the construction *I can't imagine Bill (or Bill's) and Mary's doing that* is far less likely to occur than the pattern J construction *I can't imagine Bill and Mary doing that*.

Native speakers of English often have individual preferences for one construction and may not find the other construction acceptable. Some speakers tend to avoid the possessive construction, which is considered to be bookish. Thus, instead of *we excused his coming late*, many will say *we excused him for*

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*coming late*; instead of *we anticipated his refusing*, they prefer *we anticipated his refusal*, etc. In this Dictionary we have attempted to include only the most frequently occurring verbs that can be followed by a possessive.

L. In this pattern, verbs can be followed by a noun clause beginning with the conjunction *that*. Examples are: *they admitted that they were wrong*, *she believed that her sister would come*, *he denied that he had taken the money*, *we hoped that the weather would be nice*. In colloquial English the *that* may be omitted: *they admitted they were wrong*, *she believed her sister would come*, etc.

Some verbs always take a noun or pronoun object before the *that* clause: *she assured me that she would arrive on time*, *they convinced us that we should invest our money at once*, *he informed his students that the examination had been canceled*. Such verbs are marked 'must have an object' in the entries. Other verbs can be used with or without a nominal object: *he bet that it would rain* — *he bet me that it would rain*; *we cabled that we would arrive on Tuesday* — *we cabled them that we would arrive on Tuesday*; *she promised that she would come* — *she promised her brother that she would come*; *we showed that we were good workers* — *we showed everyone that we were good workers*, etc. Such verbs are marked 'may have an object' in the entries. Most of the objects in the sentences just cited seem to be direct objects, i.e., cannot be preceded by *to*. Note however that the (especially AE) construction *he wrote me that he would come next month* has the CE variant *he wrote to me that he would come next month*. Certain verbs in pattern L (often belonging also to pattern B) may be followed by a prepositional phrase with *to*: *he swore that he would stop drinking* — *he swore to us that he would stop drinking*. Such verbs are marked 'to' in the entries.

Some verbs in pattern L allow the insertion of *the fact* with little or no change in meaning: *he acknowledged (admitted, confirmed, forgot, mentioned, etc.) that he was guilty* or *the fact that he was guilty*.

Verbs denoting types of noise fit pattern L: *growl, grumble, grunt, mumble*, etc.

Several verbs, in 'correct' or formal English, are followed by a verb in the present subjunctive in the *that* clause. Examples are: *he demanded that I be there tomorrow at ten o'clock*, *we moved that the resolution be accepted*, *the officer ordered that the soldier report to his unit immediately*, *she proposed that our class hold a reunion*, *they suggested that the firm appoint a new personnel manager*. In BE the modal *should* is normally used (also in AE as a variant): *they suggested that the firm should appoint a new personnel manager*. The verbs used with a following subjunctive in formal English are marked *subj.* in the entries. The variant with *should* is also shown in the entries.

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Some L-pattern verbs can be followed by a clause either with the subjunctive or with the indicative; there is a difference in meaning. Compare: *I suggest that she be/should be there at two o'clock — the facts suggest that she is there.*

A few L-pattern verbs regularly have 'dummy' *it* as their subject: *it appears that they will not come.* Other verbs of this type are: *follow, seem, transpire, turn out*, etc.

M. In this pattern, transitive verbs can be followed by a direct object, the infinitive *to be*, and either an adjective, or a past participle, or a noun/pronoun. In most instances, the same verb can be followed by any of these three forms. Examples of this construction are: *we consider her to be very capable — we consider her to be well trained — we consider her to be a competent engineer; the court declared the law to be unconstitutional — the court declared the law to be superseded by more recent legislation — the court declared the law to be a violation of the Constitution; we found the roads to be excellent — we found the roads to be cleared of snow — we found the roads to be a serious problem for the state treasury.*

Note that this pattern includes verbs that normally take *to be* after the direct object. For verbs that combine freely with infinitives other than *to be*, see pattern H.

N. In this pattern, transitive verbs can be followed by a direct object and an adjective or a past participle or a noun/pronoun. Here are several examples of this construction with an adjective: *she dyed her hair red, we found them interesting, he made his meaning clear, the police set the prisoner free.* Verbs used with adjectives in this construction are marked 'used with an adjective' in the entries.

Examples with a past participle are: *the soldiers found the village destroyed, she had her tonsils removed, we heard the aria sung in Italian.* Verbs used with past participles are marked 'used with a past participle' in the entries.

Examples with a noun/pronoun are: *we appointed (designated, elected, made, named) Bob secretary, her friends call her Becky, they ordained him priest.* Verbs used with nouns/pronouns are marked 'used with a noun' in the entries. Many of these verbs are also used in pattern H (*appoint, designate, elect, name*). Approximately synonymous constructions of the following types can thus be formed: *we appointed (designated, etc.) him secretary*; or: *we appointed him to serve as secretary*; or: *we appointed him to be secretary.*

Some pattern N verbs are also used in pattern M. Note the following synonymous constructions: *we consider her (to be) a competent engineer; the*

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*court declared the law (to be) unconstitutional; we found the roads (to be) cleared of snow; we proved him (to be) guilty, etc.*

Finally, it should be noted that some N-pattern verbs are used only with certain adjectives or with a certain adjective. For example, with the verb *paint*, we can say *to paint the walls blue/ green/ white*, etc. With the verb *shoot*, we can only say *to shoot somebody dead*.

O. In this pattern, transitive verbs can take two objects, neither of which can normally be used in a prepositional phrase with *to* or *for*. Examples of sentences with such *double objects* are: *the teacher asked the pupil a question, we bet her ten pounds, the police fined him fifty dollars, God will forgive them their sins, she tipped the waiter five dollars*, etc. Note the superficial similarity of the constructions *we bet him ten pounds* and *we sent him ten pounds*. (See pattern A.) Only the second construction allows the transformation *we sent ten pounds to him*.

Pattern O is also very close structurally to pattern N (which has a noun/pro-noun following the direct object: *they called him a fool*). The latter construction has one direct object (*him*), followed by a predicate (object) complement (*a fool*).

Some pattern O verbs can be used with either of their objects alone: *the teacher asked the pupil — the teacher asked a question*. Such verbs are marked 'can be used with one object' in the entries.

Verbs pertaining to gambling such as *bet*, *lay*, and *wager* are noteworthy in being able to take in effect three objects — a person, an amount, and a clause denoting the point of the bet: *we bet him ten pounds that it would rain*. *Bet* can be used with any of the three objects alone; *lay* seems to require the first and the second; *wager* can be used with either the second or the third alone.

O-pattern verbs can usually be passivized; in most instances, at least one object can become the subject of the passive construction. Examples are: *no questions were asked, ten pounds were bet, he was fined fifty dollars, they will be forgiven, the waiter was tipped five dollars*.

P. In this pattern, intransitive, reflexive, and transitive verbs must be followed by an adverbial. The adverbial may be an adverb, a prepositional phrase, a noun phrase, or a clause. For example, we cannot normally say in English *\*he carried himself*. An adverbial is required to form a complete sentence: *he carried himself well*; or: *he carried himself with dignity*. In a similar manner, without adverbials the following sentences are not complete: *\*Tuesday comes, \*we fared, \*the meeting will last, \*my brother is living (= 'dwelling'), \*a strange man*

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was lurking, \*I nosed the car, \*she put pressure (cf.: she exerted pressure, which is acceptable), \*the boys sneaked, \*they tramped, \*the trunk weighs, etc. Acceptable sentences can be formed only if an appropriate adverbial is added: Tuesday comes after Monday, we fared well, the meeting will last two hours, my brother is living in Utah, a strange man was lurking where we least expected him, I nosed the car (out) into the street, she put pressure on them, the boys sneaked into the auditorium, they tramped through the woods, the trunk weighs thirty pounds.

Note that some polysemous verbs cited above may have senses that do not require an adverbial: they are coming, is he still living? a shot-putter puts the shot, etc.

Some adverbials of duration may resemble direct objects: the meeting will last all day, this job took two hours, etc. In fact, these verbs are intransitive; we can say, for example, the meeting will last long. We must also mention here sentences with verbs of measurement, such as the trunk weighs thirty pounds. We treat thirty pounds as an adverbial complement rather than as a direct object, thus distinguishing this sense of weigh (which we consider to be intransitive) from the sense used in the sentence she weighed the trunk (which we consider to be transitive).

Some verbs are invariably followed by a particle: hang around, well up, etc. Such forms can be considered compound verbs (phrasal verbs) and should be given in dictionaries as separate entries. They are not included in this pattern.

In this Dictionary we have attempted to give only the most commonly used verbs and senses that have obligatory adverbials. We have not included all verbs that are followed by a way-phrase and an obligatory adverbial: we elbowed (fought, jostled, made, pushed, worked, etc.) our way through the crowd, they bribed their way to success, the Tatar cavalry burned its way through Eastern Europe, etc. The number of such verbs is very large.

Q. In this pattern, verbs can be followed by an interrogative word: how, what, when, where, which, who, why; to these we add whether (which often alternates in clauses with if). These interrogative forms are often called wh-words. Note: verbs that can be followed only by what are not included. An example is the verb want; we can say he wants what I want, but not \*he wants how I want.

The verbs entered in the Dictionary can be followed by a wh-word and usually by either a to + infinitive construction or by a clause: he asked how to do it, she could not decide whether or not to begin, she knew when to keep quiet —

## INTRODUCTION

*he asked how he should do it, she could not decide whether (if) she should begin, she knew when it was best to keep quiet.*

Although most pattern Q verbs do not take a noun/pronoun object before the *wh*-construction, several must have an object: *we told them what to do, they informed us where applications were being accepted*, etc. Such verbs are marked 'must have an object' in the entries. A few verbs can be used with or without an object: *she asked why we had come — she asked us why we had come*. Such verbs are marked 'may have an object' in the entries.

R. In this pattern, transitive verbs (often expressing emotion) are preceded by the dummy *it* and are followed by *to* + infinitive or by *that* + clause or by either. The construction (or constructions) in which each verb usually seems to occur is shown in the entries. Examples are: *it behooves/behoves you to study more; it puzzled me that they never answered the telephone; it surprised me to learn of her decision and it surprised me that our offer was rejected*.

S. In this pattern, a small number of intransitive verbs are followed by a predicate noun or by a predicate adjective: *she became an engineer; he was a teacher; he became smug; she was enthusiastic*. The verb *make*, used intransitively, belongs here: *he'll make a good teacher*.

A somewhat larger group of intransitive verbs can be followed only by a predicate adjective; these verbs are coded with the small letter *s*. Examples are: *she looks fine; the flowers smell nice; the food tastes good*.

### *Special Note on Transitivity*

Verbs are always transitive in the following patterns: A, B, C, H, I, J, K, M, N, O, and R. In four other patterns verbs are consistently intransitive: E, F, G, and S. In the fifteen patterns just listed, verbs are not marked for transitivity. In patterns D and P, verbs of both types occur and are marked as *tr.* or *intr.* In patterns L and Q, verbs can be followed by a clause, and consequently, can be considered to be transitive. If another object must be used, the verb is marked 'must have an object'. If another object may be used, the verb is marked 'may have an object'.

### *Survey of Verb Patterns*

In this survey the following special symbols are used: *s* = subject; *v* = verb; *o* = object (direct or indirect); *c* = complement; *a* = adverbial (when obligatory); *v-ing* = verb form in *-ing*.

# GRAMMATICAL COLLOCATIONS

PATTERN DESIGNATION	PATTERN
A	= svo <i>to</i> o (or) svoo
B	= svo <i>to</i> o
C	= svo <i>for</i> o (or) svoo
D and d	= sv prep. o (or) svo prep. o
E	= sv <i>to</i> inf.
F	= sv inf.
G	= svv-ing
H	= svo <i>to</i> inf.
I	= svo inf.
J	= svov-ing
K	= sv possessive v-ing
L	= sv(o) <i>that</i> -clause
M	= svo <i>to be</i> c
N	= svoc
O	= svoo
P	= sv(o)a
Q	= sv(o) wh-word
R	= s( <i>it</i> )vo <i>to</i> inf. (or) s( <i>it</i> )vo <i>that</i> -clause
S	= svc (adjective or noun)
s	= svc (adjective)

Note that collocational types G2 and G3 (for nouns) and G6 and G7 (for adjectives) are closely related grammatically to some of the verb patterns given above.

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### LEXICAL COLLOCATIONS

#### Background

Lexical collocations, in contrast to grammatical collocations, normally do not contain prepositions, infinitives, or clauses. Typical lexical collocations consist of nouns, adjectives, verbs, and adverbs. An example of an adjective + noun collocation is *warmest regards*, as in *I send warmest regards*. Typical violations of lexical collocability are *\*I send hot regards* and *\*I send hearty regards*.

Many lexical collocations in English consist of a verb and noun, such as *bring in an acquittal*, *file an affidavit*, *put on airs*, etc. The various types of lexical collocations included in the *Combinatory Dictionary* will be described below.

The *Combinatory Dictionary* does not include free lexical combinations. Free lexical combinations are those in which the two elements do not repeatedly co-occur; the elements are not bound specifically to each other; they occur with other lexical items freely. Thus, a construction such as *condemn murder* is a free combination. The verb *condemn* occurs with an unlimited number of nouns: *they condemned — the abduction, abortion, abuse of power, the acquittal*, etc. In a similar manner, *murder* combines freely with hundreds of verbs: *abhor, accept, acclaim, advocate*, etc.

On the other hand, *commit murder* is a collocation. The verb *commit* is limited in use to a small number of nouns, meaning 'crime', 'wrongdoing'; it collocates specifically with *murder*.

We will now describe seven major types of lexical collocations; all of these are included in the Dictionary. The types are designated by L1, L2, L3, etc. The Dictionary attempts to give only those lexical collocations that are in common use.

#### L1

L1 collocations consist of a verb (usually transitive) and a noun/pronoun (or prepositional phrase). Most L1 collocations consist of a verb denoting *creation* and/or *activation* and a noun/pronoun. We call such fixed lexical combinations *CA collocations*. Here are examples of collocations with verbs denoting creation: *come to an agreement, make an impression, compose music, set a record, reach a verdict, inflict a wound*. Here are examples of collocations that express the concept of activation: *set an alarm, fly a kite, launch a missile, punch a time clock, spin a top, wind a watch*.

In some instances, the same noun collocates with one verb (or verbs) to

## LEXICAL COLLOCATIONS

denote creation and with another verb (or verbs) to denote activation: *establish a principle* (= creation) — *apply a principle* (= activation); *draw up a will* (= creation) — *execute a will* (= activation).

In many instances the meanings *creation* and *activation* are united in one verb: *call an alert*, *display bravery*, *hatch a conspiracy*, *impose an embargo*, *produce friction*, *inflict an injustice*, *offer opposition*, *pose a question*, *lay a smoke screen*, *put out a tracer*, *commit treason*, *issue a warning*.

CA collocations are arbitrary and non-predictable. Non-native speakers cannot cope with them; they must have a guide. They have no way of knowing that one says in English *make an estimate* (but not \**make an estimation*), *commit treason* (but not \**commit treachery*). In English one says *commit fraud* and *perpetrate fraud*. However, only the collocation *commit suicide* is possible; one does not say \**perpetrate suicide*.

Even the native speaker may need at times to refer to a list of CA collocations. Many may not know which verbs collocate with such nouns as the following: *acquittal*, *afterburners*, *authority*, *barrage*, *bench warrant*, *Caesarean section*, *cartwheel*, *circuit breaker*, *cloture*, *copyright*, *counsel*, *coup de grâce*, *coup d'état*, etc. A native speaker of AE, who says *to take up a collection*, will not know which verb collocates with the colloquial BE synonym of CE *collection*, namely *whip-round* (*have*). Speakers of BE prefer *to have a bath*; AE speakers invariably *take a bath*. CE speakers *make a decision*; BE speakers can also *take a decision*.

Many nouns collocate with verbs that refer to the actions of more than one participant. Such nouns will have different CA collocations according to which participant's role is being described. Thus, a copyright office *grants* or *registers* a copyright, but an author or publisher *holds* or *secures* one.

CA collocations for polysemous nouns are extremely important. For example, the entry for the noun *line* has the following collocations: *draw a line* (on paper); *form a line* (= 'line up'); *drop smb. a line* (= 'write smb. a letter'). The entry for *operation* has: *perform an operation* (in a hospital); *carry out (conduct) an operation* (on the battlefield).

As indicated above, the *Combinatory Dictionary* does not include free combinations. Thus, we exclude many combinations with verbs such as *build*, *cause*, *cook*, *grow*, *make*, *manufacture*, *prepare*, etc. even though, strictly speaking, they convey the meanings of 'creation' or 'activation'. Such verbs form an almost limitless number of combinations: *build bridges* (*houses*, *roads*), *cause damage* (*deafness*, *a death*), *cook meat* (*potatoes*, *vegetables*), etc.; such combinations seem to be predictable on the basis of the meaning of

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their component elements.

On the other hand, we have included in L1 many collocations even if they do not mean 'creation' or 'activation'. Examples are: *do the laundry, decline a noun, take one's seat, carry a story, confirm a suspicion, resist temptation, conjugate a verb*, etc.

### L2

L2 collocations consist of a verb meaning essentially *eradication* and/or *nullification* and a noun. Such fixed lexical combinations are called *EN collocations*. Typical examples are the following: *reject an appeal, lift a blockade, break a code, reverse a decision, dispel fear, squander a fortune, demolish (raze, tear down) a house, repeal a law, revoke a license, annul a marriage, suspend martial law, scrub (cancel) a mission, withdraw an offer, countermand an order, renege on a promise, crush (put down) resistance, break up a set (of china), rescind a tax, ease tension, quench one's thirst, denounce (abrogate) a treaty, exterminate vermin, override a veto*, etc.

The *Combinatory Dictionary* does not include predictable free EN combinations. For example, the verb *destroy* can be used with a very large number of nouns denoting physical objects; these have not been entered. Examples are: *to destroy — a barn, bridge, building, city, document, factory, harbor, house, laboratory, port, road, school, village*, etc.

### L3

L3 collocations consist of an adjective and a noun. One well known pair of examples is *strong tea* (not \**mighty tea*) and *weak tea* (not \**feeble tea*). In many instances, more than one adjective (or more than one form of the same adjective) can collocate with the same noun: *warm, warmest* (not \**hot*); *kind, kindest; best* (not \**good*) *regards*. Other examples of L3 collocations are: *reckless abandon, a chronic alcoholic, a pitched battle, a formidable challenge, a crushing defeat, a rough estimate, an implacable foe, a sweeping generalization*, etc.

As already indicated, the *Dictionary* attempts to give only the most commonly used lexical collocations. Many L3 collocations can be considered to be clichés. The *Dictionary* does not normally give collocations that are used solely in technical language. However, the *Dictionary* does give some technical collocations that will be of interest to students and teachers of English for Special Purposes.

In English, nouns are often used as adjectives. Nouns used attributively

## LEXICAL COLLOCATIONS

may enter into L3 collocations: *house arrest*, *jet engine*, *land reform*, *aptitude test*. These collocations are given at the entry for the second noun. However, if in a 'fused' compound the second noun does not have the same basic meaning as it has when used alone, the compound is not included as an L3 collocation. Examples of such *Multi-Word Lexical Units* (MLUs) are: *bowling alley*, *sitting duck*, *long shot*, *stuffed shirt*, etc. An MLU is listed as a separate headword if it enters into a collocation. For example, the colloquial MLU *double take* ('delayed reaction') is given as a headword since it is part of the collocation *to do a double take*.

In some instances, noun + noun collocations can be found more easily by the user of the *Dictionary* when they are listed at the entry for the first noun rather than at the entry for the second noun. For example, *cabinet reshuffle* is given at **cabinet**, *drug pusher* at **drug**, etc. Such collocations are listed in the entries under *misc*.

### L4

L4 collocations consist of a noun and verb; the verb names an action characteristic of the person or thing designated by the noun: *adjectives modify*, *alarms go off* (*ring, sound*), *bees buzz* (*sting, swarm*), *blizzards rage*, *blood circulates* (*clots, congeals, flows, runs*), *bombs explode* (*go off*), etc. The *Dictionary* does not include predictable combinations such as *bakers bake*, *boxers box*, *cooks cook*, *dancers dance*, *fencers fence*, etc.

### L5

L5 collocations indicate the *unit* that is associated with a noun. The structure of an L5 collocation is often *noun<sub>1</sub> of noun<sub>2</sub>*. Such collocations may indicate:

a. the larger unit to which a single member belongs: *a colony (swarm) of bees*, *a herd of buffalo*, *a pack of dogs*, *a bouquet of flowers*, *a pride of lions*, *a school of whales*, etc.

b. the specific, concrete, small unit of something larger, more general: *a bit (piece, word) of advice*, *an article of clothing*, *an act of violence*, etc.

### L6

L6 collocations consist of an adverb and an adjective. Examples are: *deeply absorbed*, *strictly accurate*, *closely (intimately) acquainted*, *hopelessly*

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*addicted, sound asleep, keenly (very much) aware, etc.*

### L7

L7 collocations consist of a verb and an adverb. Examples are: *affect deeply, amuse thoroughly, anchor firmly, apologize humbly, appreciate sincerely, argue heatedly, etc.*

## ARRANGEMENT OF ENTRIES

### ARRANGEMENT OF ENTRIES

#### General

The *Dictionary* provides entries primarily for nouns, adjectives, and verbs. A few entries for adverbs and prepositions are also given. We will now describe the arrangement of each type of entry. Note that the following five principles apply to all entries.

1. Collocational types are indicated by illustrative phrases or sentences rather than by type designations. Verb entries are also coded.
2. Lexical collocations precede grammatical collocations.
3. Words characteristic of one variety of English are marked AE (for American English) or BE (for British English). For details concerning variety labeling, see the Style Guide, Collocational Strings, 9.
4. This *Dictionary* does not normally include idioms, i.e., frozen expressions in which the meaning of the whole does not reflect the meanings of the component parts: *to kill two birds with one stone* 'to achieve two aims with one action'; *to be beside oneself* 'to be in a state of great emotional confusion'. Some phrases, especially those expressing a simile, are transitional between collocations and idioms, that is, the meanings of the component parts are reflected partially in the meaning of the whole. The *Dictionary* does include important phrases of this type. For example, under *misc.*, the entry for **bird** has *as free as a bird*, the entry for **feather** has *as light as a feather*, the entry for **sugar** has *as sweet as sugar*, etc.
5. The *Dictionary* does include important fixed phrases that do not fit into any of the types of grammatical and lexical collocations described above. Thus, the entry for **business** gives *to mix business with pleasure*, the entry for **eye** gives *to feast one's eyes on smt.*, etc. Such phrases are normally given under *misc.*

#### Order of Entries

Headwords, including compounds, are listed in strictly alphabetical order. Thus, the phrasal (compound) verb **go along** follows **goal**. Solid compounds precede those written as two words. For example, **makeup** *n.* precedes **make up** *v.* Homographs, i.e., words with the same spelling, are listed according to the alphabetical order of their part of speech. Their order is, consequently, adjective, adverb, noun, verb. For example, **abandon** *I n.* precedes **abandon** *II v.*

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### *Noun Entries*

Collocational types given in noun entries are customarily arranged in the following order: L1, L2, L3, L4, L5, G1, G2, G3, G4. Usually, each collocational type is given in a separate numbered item. However, in order to save space, two collocational types may be shown in the same item. For example, in the entry for **allusion**, we have *to make an allusion to*. This construction shows both L1 and G1.

### *Adjective Entries*

Collocational types are arranged in the following order: L6, G5, G6, G7.

### *Verb Entries*

L7 collocations are given first; they are followed by the verbal patterns of G8, namely A to S. Items showing G8 items are coded, that is, each item is marked by a letter designating the appropriate verbal pattern. G8 items are listed in the alphabetical order of their letter codes. When there are several D/d collocations, these are given in the alphabetical order of the collocating prepositions.

## STYLE GUIDE

### *The Swung Dash*

1. The swung dash (~) usually replaces the headword within the entry. The swung dash is repeated only when necessary.

2. In entries for compound (phrasal) verbs the swung dash represents both the verb and the particle only when they are used in the unseparated infinitive or imperative form and also in the simple present tense, unseparated, with no (third-person singular) ending. The entry for **get away** has an infinitive in the collocation *to ~ from*; the entry for **reach out** has an imperative in the illustrative phrase: *~ your hand to me*. The entry for **run short** has the illustrative phrase *they never ~ of money*. In all other instances, the swung dash represents only the verb; the particle is shown separately. The entry **take down** has the illustrative phrase *to ~ testimony down in shorthand*. (Here the verb and particle are separated in the infinitive form.) The entry **set apart** has the phrase *certain traits ~ them apart from the others*. (Here in the simple present tense the verb and particle are separated.) The entry **run around** has the phrase *he ~s around with a fast crowd*. (Here the verb in the simple present tense has the third-person singular ending.)

3. The headword is used rather than the swung dash when irregular grammatical forms occur. Usually, these are irregular past tense forms of verbs. Occasionally irregular noun plurals must be shown. For example, in the entry for **prisoner of war** we have *to interrogate; repatriate prisoners of war*; in **goose** we have *geese cackle, honk*.

### *Collocational Strings*

1. When a headword collocates with various other words, the *Dictionary* usually lists the resultant collocations in strings. The presentation of collocations in strings not only saves an enormous amount of space, but it also allows the concentration of a great deal of material, facilitating the use of the *Dictionary* by its readers.

2. When collocations are listed in a string, a comma separates synonyms or near synonyms. Members of the collocational string are listed in alphabetical order. The entry for **advice** gives *to give, offer ~*. This string represents the synonymous collocations *to give advice* and *to offer advice*.

3. A semicolon separates non-synonymous collocations that are presented in a string. The entry for **answerable** has *~ for; to*. This string represents the

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non-synonymous collocations *answerable for* and *answerable to*.

4. Both synonymous and non-synonymous collocations may be listed in one string. The entry for **booth** has *an information; phone, telephone; polling, voting; projection ~*. This string represents the collocation *an information booth*, the synonymous collocations *a phone booth* and *a telephone booth*, the synonymous collocations *a polling booth* and *a voting booth*, and the collocation *a projection booth*. Note that synonymous members of a string are grouped together, even though this upsets the overall alphabetical order. Note also that the article is not repeated in the string.

5. When the same noun collocates with different verbs *and* with different prepositions, the resultant collocations must be shown in different strings. Thus, under **degree** ('academic title') we have *to award a ~ to; to confer a ~ on*. Note that these collocations are synonymous; the semicolon between them separates different collocational strings rather than non-synonymous members of the same string. Another example is found in the entry **damage** ('harm'), which gives *to cause, do ~ to; to inflict ~ on*. These two strings represent the three synonymous collocations *to cause damage to, to do damage to, to inflict damage on*.

6. Separate strings are required when differences in the use of articles or of number must be shown. Differences in the use of articles are indicated in **business 5**: *a mail-order ~; show ~; the travel~*. In **atrocities 2** we see that the second string shows a collocation normally used in the plural: *a dreadful, grisly, gruesome, horrible, horrid, monstrous, revolting, vile ~; death-camp ~ties*.

7. As indicated above under *Lexical Collocations*, some nouns collocate with verbs that refer to the actions of more than one participant. Only verbs referring to the actions of the same participant may be listed in one string. Thus, the entry for **copyright** has one string for the actions of the copyright office (*to grant, register a~*) and a different string for the actions of an author or publisher (*to hold; secure a~*).

8. The examples given above show that normally each string has one swung dash. The sole exception occurs in strings that include a compound word, i.e., a word consisting of two (or more) roots spelled as one word. The last element of the compound is the same element with which the other members of the string collocate. In such instances, the member of the string preceding the compound must be followed by the swung dash. Under **boat** we have *an assault; fishing; flying ~; gunboat; lifeboat; mosquito ~*.

9. Stylistic and variety labels referring to one member of the string normally follow that member. Under **show I** we have *to catch (colloq.), see, take in*

## STYLE GUIDE

*a* ~. The entry **accountant** has a *certified public* (AE), *chartered* (BE) ~. Note that the variety label CE is usually not used. Thus, the entry for **different** 2 has ~ *from*, *than* (AE), *to* (BE). This means that CE has *different from*, AE has *different than*, and BE has *different to*.

### Definitions and Paraphrases

1. Definitions and paraphrases are enclosed in single quotation marks.
2. Definitions of nouns and adjectives in single quotation marks and square brackets refer to items that follow. Note the following example: **accent** *n.* ['pronunciation'] *to affect, assume, imitate, put on; cultivate an* ~, etc. When 'miscellaneous' items are not covered by any previously given definition, they are listed at the end of the entry and are preceded by *misc.* in single quotation marks and square brackets. For an example, see the entry for **account** 1.
3. Definitions of senses of verbs and paraphrases of illustrative phrases are given in single quotation marks and parentheses. Such definitions and paraphrases refer to the preceding item. An example of a paraphrase is provided in the entry **aback**. The collocation given is *taken aback*; the illustrative phrase is *I was taken aback*, which is paraphrased as *I was startled*.
4. When verb definitions refer to the headword, they stand immediately after the coding. For example, **go** 11 5 has the coding (d; intr.), followed by the definition ('*to pass*'), the collocation *to* ~ *by*, and the illustrative phrase *to* ~ *by smb.'s house*. If, however, the meaning of the verb is clear only in combination with the following preposition, the definition follows not the coding, but the collocation. Thus, **go** 6 has the coding (d; intr.), the collocation *to* ~ *by*, the definition ('*to follow*'), and the illustrative phrase *to* ~ *by the rules*.

### Illustrative Phrases

1. Illustrative phrases follow the collocation that they refer to; they are given in parentheses. The entry **adherence** 2 has the collocation ~ *to* followed by the illustrative phrase *strict* ~ *to a plan*.
2. When synonyms are indicated in an illustrative phrase, they are separated by a slash (/). The entry for **amazement** has the illustrative phrase: *they expressed their* ~ *at/with our performance*.
3. Note that a collocation may be expanded so as to serve as an illustration. Under **river** 3 we have the L4 collocation *a* ~ *flows* expanded by the phrase (*into the sea*), enclosed in parentheses. Thus, **river** 3 reads: *a* ~ *flows* (*into the sea*).

## INTRODUCTION

### *Usage Notes*

Usage Notes in the *BBJ* provide additional information about the appropriate use of headwords and their collocations. The views of purists concerning correct usage are sometimes given. Usage Notes may also include details about the differences between AE and BE; for additional information about these differences, see the *Lexicographic Description of English*. Note that the swung dash is not used in the Usage Notes.

### *Pronunciation*

In general, the *BBJ Dictionary* does not indicate pronunciation. In a few instances, however, phonemic transcription is provided in order to differentiate homographs. Thus, **bow** I is transcribed as /bau/ and **bow** III as /bou/; **use** I is transcribed as /ju:s/ and **use** II as /ju:z/. For details concerning the simplified transcription used in the *BBJ*, see the *Lexicographic Description of English*.

It should be noted that in some English homographs the stress of adjectives and nouns on one hand, and that of verbs on the other, may be different. In such instances, the adjective or noun has the stress on the first syllable, and the verb has the stress on the second syllable. Entries given in the *BBJ* for such homographs with stress differences include: *absent*, *abstract*, *address*, *ally*, *annex*, *compress*, *conduct*, *conflict*, *contract*, *contrast*, *convert*, *defect*, *discourse*, *escort*, *excerpt*, *extract*, *impact*, *implant*, *increase*, *intrigue*, *object*, *overhaul*, *permit*, *present*, *produce*, *progress*, *prospect*, *protest*, *rebel*, *rebound*, *recall* (in AE), *record*, *recount*, *refund*, *refuse*, *relay*, *remit* (in BE), *subject*, *suspect*, *transfer*, *transplant*, *transport*, *upset*.

A few nouns have variant stresses, i.e., either on the first or on the second syllable. Examples are: *address* ('place of residence'), *ally*, *intrigue*, *recall* (in AE), *remit* (in BE; this noun is not used in AE). Several verbs have variant stresses. Examples are: *ally* (in AE), *annex*, *transport* (in AE). In the meaning 'to summarize', the verb *abstract* is stressed on the first syllable. Note that the noun *upset* is stressed on the first syllable, whereas both the adjective and the verb are stressed on the second syllable; the adjective is, in fact, a past participle form.

## ABBREVIATIONS

### ABBREVIATIONS

<i>adj.</i>	adjective
<i>adv.</i>	adverb
AE	American English
Am.	American
anat.	anatomical
BE	British English
Br.	British
CA	creation and/or activation
CE	Common English
cf.	compare
colloq.	colloquial
comm.	commercial
derog.	derogatory
EN	eradication and/or nullification
esp.	especially
fig.	figurative
GB	Great Britain
imper.	imperative
inf.	infinitive
intr.	intransitive
ling.	linguistics
lit.	literary
math.	mathematics
med.	medicine, medical
mil.	military
misc.	miscellaneous
mus.	music
<i>n.</i>	noun
neg.	negative
obsol.	obsolete
occ.	occasionally
pol.	politics, political
pred.	predicative
<i>prep.</i>	preposition
refl.	reflexive
rel.	religion, religious

## INTRODUCTION

subj.	subjunctive
(T)	Trademark
tr.	transitive
usu.	usually
US	United States
v.	verb

The capital letters A to S denote the verb patterns, explained in the Introduction, Grammatical Collocations, section G8.

## A

**aback** *adv.* taken ~ (I was taken ~) ('I was startled')

**abacus** *n.* to operate, use an ~

**abandon I** *n.* reckless, wild ~

**abandon II** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (they ~ed us to our fate)

**abbreviate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (*Esquire* can be ~d to *Esq.*)

**ABC** *n.* as easy, simple as ~

**abdicate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (the king has ~d from the throne) **USAGE NOTE:** One can also say—the king has abdicated the throne; most frequently, one simply says—the king has abdicated.

**abduct** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a child from its home)

**aberration** *n.* a mental ~

**abet** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in doing smt.); to aid and ~ smb. in doing smt.)

**abeyance** *n.* (formal) in, into ~ (to hold in ~; to fall into ~)

**abhor** *v.* 1. (G) he ~s being idle 2. (K) she ~s his smoking

**abhorrent** *adj.* (formal) ~ to (his behavior was ~ to everyone)

**abide** *v.* (d; intr.) 1. to ~ by ('to agree to, obey') (we must ~ by her decision) 2. (obso. and formal) (d; intr.) ('to stay') to ~ with

**ability** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, exhibit, show ~ 2. to appreciate, recognize ~ 3. creative; exceptional, great, outstanding, remarkable; innate, natural; latent ~ 4. an ounce of ~ (he doesn't have an ounce of ~) 5. ~ at, in 6. the ~ to + inf. (the ~ to reason) 7. of ~ (a person of great ~; to the best of one's ~)

**ablaze** *adj.* 1. ~ with (the city was ~ with lights) 2. to set ~

**able** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (she was not ~ to reach him) **USAGE NOTE:** In passive constructions, *able* is replaced by the verb *can*—he cannot be reached.

**abilities** *n.* (formal) to perform one's ~

**aboard** *adv.* 1. to come; go ~ 2. all ~!

**abode** *n.* (formal) to take up one's ~

**abortion** *n.* 1. to do, perform an ~ on 2. to induce an ~ 3. to get, have an ~ 4. (a) criminal, illegal; induced; spontaneous; therapeutic ~; legalized ~ **abound** *v.* (formal) 1. (d; intr.) to ~ in (this country ~s in opportunities) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (the book ~s with misprints)

**about I** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['ready'] 1. ~ to + inf. (the performance is ~ to begin) ['willing'] (colloq.) (AE) 2. not ~ to + inf. (we are not ~ to stop now; we are not ~ to be taken in by their campaign promises) ['misc.'] 3. to set ~ doing smt.

**about II** *prep.* 1. be quick ~ it ('do it quickly') 2. how/what ~ us?

**about-face** *n.* (esp. AE) ['sudden change in attitude'] to do an ~

**abreast** *adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) ~ of (to be ~ of the news; to keep smb. ~ of the latest

developments)

**abroad** *adv.* from ~ (he had to return from ~)

**abscond** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; with (they ~ed from the country with the funds)

**absence** *n.* 1. an excused; unexcused ~ 2. ~ from (an unexcused ~ from school) 3. during, in smb.'s ~

**absent I** *adj.* ~ from (she was ~ from school)

**absent II** *v.* (D; refl.) to ~ from (to ~ oneself from a meeting)

**absentia** *n.* in ~ (to be tried in ~)

**absolution** *n.* (rel.) to grant, pronounce ~ from (to grant ~ from sin)

**absolve** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (he was ~d from his promise)

**absorb** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (the small firms were ~ed into large cartels)

**absorbed** *adj.* 1. deeply, completely, thoroughly, totally ~ 2. ~ by, with; in (she was ~ by/with the problem; the children were ~ in their homework; ~ in thought)

**abstain** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from alcohol)

**abstinence** *n.* 1. to practice ~ 2. complete, total ~ 3. ~ from (~ from alcohol)

**abstract I** *n.* in the ~

**abstract II** *v.* (technical) (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ iron from ore)

**absurd** *adj.* 1. patently; totally ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to leave such a large tip) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we have to get up so early)

**absurdity** *n.* it was the height of ~ (to insist on a refund)

**abundance** *n.* 1. an ~ of (there was an ~ of water power) 2. in ~ (we had food in ~) 3. of ~ (a life of ~)

**abundant** *adj.* (formal) ~ in (~ in natural resources)

**abuse** *n.* ['insulting language'] 1. to heap, shower ~ on, upon; to hurl ~ at 2. to take ~ (she took a lot of ~ from him) 3. verbal ~ 4. a shower, stream of ~ 5. a term of ~ ['rough use'] 6. to take ~ (this car has taken a lot of ~) ['mistreatment'] 7. child; personal; sexual ~ ['improper use'] 8. drug ~

**abusive** *adj.* ~ to (he became ~ to his guests)

**abut** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against, on, upon

**abyss** *n.* a gaping, yawning ~

**academe** *n.* (formal) the groves, halls of ~

**academy** *n.* 1. a military; naval; riding ~ 2. an ~ for (an ~ for boys) 3. at an ~

**accede** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (they ~d to our demands)

**accelerator** *n.* 1. to depress, step on an ~ 2. to ease up, let up on an ~

**accent** *n.* ['pronunciation'] 1. to affect, assume, imitate, put on; cultivate an ~ 2. to speak with an ~ 3. to get rid of an ~ 4. a foreign; heavy, noticeable, pronounced, strong, thick; slight ~ ['stress'] 5. to place, put the ~ on (to place the ~ on a syllable) 6. (ling.) an acute; grave; pitch, tonic ~ (see

also stress)

**accept** *v.* 1. to ~ blindly; fully; readily 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (they ~ed us as their equals) 3. (formal) (BE) (L) 1 ~ that the proposal may be defeated

**acceptable** *adj.* 1. completely, fully; mutually ~ 2. ~ to (the conditions are ~ to all concerned)

**acceptance** *n.* 1. blind ~ (blind ~ of dogma) 2. universal ~ (to meet with universal ~)

**access** *n.* 1. to gain, get ~ 2. to deny ~ 3. direct; easy, free, unlimited; limited ~ 4. (computers) random ~ 5. ~ to (we gained/got ~ to the files; ~ to a building)

**accessory** (esp. BE) see **accessory** 1, 2

**accessibility** *n.* ~ to (the professor's ~ to all students)

**accessible** *adj.* 1. easily ~ 2. ~ to (the stacks are ~ to the public; the director is ~ to everyone)

**accession** *n.* 1. on one's ~ (on his ~ to the throne he inherited vast estates) 2. ~ to (her ~ to power)

**accessory** 2. ['accomplice'] 1. an ~ to (an ~ to a crime) 2. (legal) an ~ before the fact; an ~ after the fact ['optional equipment'] 3. auto (AE); matching; skiing; smoking ~ries

**accident** *n.* ['unexpected, unpleasant event'] ['catastrophe'] 1. to have, meet with an ~ (they had an ~ during their trip) 2. to prevent ~s 3. an awful, bad, dreadful, frightful, horrible, nasty, serious, shocking; fatal; near; unavoidable; unfortunate ~ 4. an automobile (AE), motorcar (BE); hit-and-run; hunting; industrial; railroad (AE), railway (BE), train ~ 5. an ~ occurs, takes place (a bad ~ took place) 6. in an ~ (he was in a hunting ~) ['chance'] ['luck'] 7. pure, sheer ~ 8. an ~ that + clause (it was pure ~ that we met) 9. by ~ (we discovered it by ~; it was by pure ~ that we found the money)

**acclaim** *v.* (N; used with a noun) the mob ~ed him emperor

**acclamation** *n.* by ~ (to elect smb. by ~)

**acclimate** (AE) see **acclimatize**

**acclimatize** *v.* (D; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ to (we ~d quickly/~d ourselves quickly to the jungle; he became ~d to the new surroundings)

**accolade** *n.* 1. to bestow an ~ on 2. the ultimate ~

**accommodate** *v.* (D; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ to (they ~d easily to the new conditions)

**accommodation** 1 *n.* ['agreement'] ['adjustment'] 1. to come to, make; reach, work out an ~ 2. an ~ between; on; to; with (to make an ~ to wartime conditions; to reach an ~ with neighboring countries)

**accommodation** 11 (BE) see **accommodations**

**accommodations** *n.* (AE) ['place to live'] 1. to secure; seek ~ 2. deluxe; first-class; hotel; second-class; travel ~

**accompaniment** *n.* 1. an ~ to (a piano ~ to a song) 2. to the ~ of (to the ~ of soft music)

**accompany** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on ~ to ~ a singer on the piano)

**accomplice** *n.* 1. an unwitting ~ 2. an ~ in, to (an ~ in crime)

**accomplished** *adj.* ~ at

**achievement** *n.* 1. see **achievement** 1 for adjective + noun collocations 2. no mean ~ 3. an

~ to + inf. (it was a real ~ to defeat them) 4. of ~ (a man, woman of many ~s)

**accord** 1 *n.* 1. to come to, reach an ~ 2. an ~ with smb. about smt. (we reached an ~ with the neighboring country about our common border)

3. an ~ that + clause (they came to an ~ that profits would be shared equally) 4. in ~ with 5. (formal) of one's own ~ (he participated of his own ~)

**accord** 11 *v.* (formal) 1. (A) we ~ed a hero's welcome to him; or: we ~ed him a hero's welcome 2. (rare) (d; intr.) to ~ with (our information does not ~ with his report)

**accordance** *n.* in ~ with (in ~ with your instructions)

**account** 1 *n.* ['description'] ['report'] 1. to give, render an ~ 2. an accurate, true; biased, one-sided; blow-by-blow, detailed, full; eyewitness; fictitious; first-hand; running; vivid ~ (she gave a detailed ~ of the incident) 3. newspaper, press ~s (according to press ~s) 4. by all ~s ['explanation'] 5. to call smb. to ~ ['consideration'] 6. to take ~ of smt; to take smt. into ~ ['business arrangement'] ['record of a business arrangement'] 7. to open an ~ 8. to keep an ~ (I keep an ~ in that bank) 9. to charge smb.'s ~ 10. to balance; close; settle an ~ 11. to overdraw an ~ 12. to pay smt. into an ~ 13. to charge smt. to an ~ 14. an active; blocked; charge (AE), credit (BE); checking (AE), current (BE); deposit (BE), savings; dollar; expense; inactive; individual retirement (AE); joint; money-market; outstanding ~ 15. in an ~ (the funds were in her ~) 16. on ~ (to put smt. on smb.'s ~) ['dispute'] 17. to settle an ~ (I have an ~ to settle with him) 18. an old ~ ['sake'] 19. on smb.'s ~ (do not refuse on my ~) 20. on ~ of (he did it on ~ of me) ['showing'] ['performance'] 21. to give a good ~ of oneself ['misc.'] 22. on no ~ ('under no circumstances')

**account** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to explain') (he could not ~ for the missing funds; how do you ~ for the accident?) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to cause the destruction of') (our battery ~ed for three enemy planes)

**accountable** *adj.* 1. strictly ~ 2. ~ for; to (we are ~ to our parents for our actions) 3. to hold smb. ~ for smt.

**accountant** *n.* a certified public (AE), chartered (BE) ~

**accounting** *n.* 1. to give, render an ~ 2. a strict ~ 3. cost ~

**accounts** *n.* ['books'] 1. to keep ~ ['record of transactions'] 2. ~ payable; receivable ['differences'] 3. to settle, square ~

**accredit** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (our envoy was ~ed to their new government)

**accrue** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (the interest ~d to our account)

**accuracy** *n.* 1. historical; reasonable; scientific; strict, total ~ 2. ~ in

**accurate** *adj.* 1. fairly; strictly ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to say that he is lazy)

**accusation** *n.* 1. to bring, make an ~ against (he brought an ~ of theft against Smith; more usu. is: he accused Smith of theft) 2. to deny; refute an ~

3. a damaging, grave; false, groundless, unfounded, unjust; sweeping ~ 4. an ~ against; of (an ~ of gross negligence) 5. an ~ that + clause (he denied the ~ that he had accepted bribes)

**accuse** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of (he was ~d of murder)

**accused** *adj.* to stand ~

**accustom** *v.* (d; refl., tr.) to ~ to (we had to ~ ourselves to the new working conditions; more usu. is: we had to get ~ed to the new working conditions)

**accustomed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to hard work; ~ to walking long distances; he got ~ to the warm climate)

**ace** *n.* ['a serve that an opponent cannot touch'] (tennis) 1. to score an ~ ['expert combat pilot'] 2. a flying ~ ['misc.']. 3. within an ~ of ('very close to'); an ~ in the hole ('a concealed advantage')

**ache** 1 *n.* a dull; steady ~ (he felt a dull ~ in his shoulder) (see *backache, earache, headache, stomachache, toothache*)

**ache** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) 1. to ~ for (to ~ for company) 2. (E) he is ~ing to get even

**achievement** *n.* 1. a brilliant, crowning, dazzling, epic, glorious, great, lasting, magnificent, major, memorable, monumental, notable, outstanding, phenomenal, remarkable, signal, superb, wonderful ~ 2. an ~ in (outstanding ~s in science)

**acid** *n.* 1. corrosive, strong ~ 2. boric; citric; hydrochloric; sulfuric ~ 3. ~ corrodes

**acknowledge** *v.* 1. to ~ gratefully 2. (B) the author ~d her debt to her research assistants 3. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she ~d him as her heir) 4. (G) he ~d being ignorant of the facts 5. (K) he ~d my being the first to think of it 6. (L; to) she ~d (to us) that she was to blame 7. (rare) (M) they ~d us to be the winners of the contest 8. (formal and rare) (N; used with a past participle) he ~d himself defeated

**acknowledgment** *n.* 1. to make an ~ of 2. a frank; grateful; public ~ 3. in ~ of

**acme** *n.* to attain, reach the ~ of

**acquaint** *v.* 1. to ~ thoroughly 2. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ with (the lawyer ~ed herself with the facts of the case)

**acquaintance** *n.* ['familiarity'] 1. to have an ~ with (he has some ~ with statistics) 2. a slight, superficial ~ 3. on ~ (on closer ~ he proved to be a nice person) 4. an ~ with ['casual friendship'] 5. to make smb.'s ~ 6. to keep up; renew; strike up an ~ with 7. a casual, nodding, passing, slight ~ (to have a nodding ~ with smb.) ['friend'] 8. a casual ~

**acquaintanceship** *n.* 1. to strike up an ~ with 2. a casual; close, intimate ~ 3. an ~ with

**acquainted** *adj.* 1. casually; closely, intimately, thoroughly ~ 2. ~ with (he got/became ~ with the situation; are you ~ with him?)

**acquiesce** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in, to (they ~d in the decision) **USAGE NOTE:** Some purists feel that the collocation *acquiesce to* is now old-fashioned.

**acquiescence** *n.* 1. complete, total ~ 2. ~ in, to (~ in a decision)

**acquisition** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. (BE) an ~ to (he is a valuable ~ to our firm)

**acquit** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to exonerate') to ~ of (the jury ~ted her of all charges) 2. (P; refl.) ('to behave') she ~ted herself well; he ~ted himself like a veteran

**acquittal** *n.* (legal) to bring in an ~ (the jury brought in an ~)

**acrimony** *n.* bitter, sharp ~

**acrobatics** *n.* 1. to perform ~ 2. (fig.) mental ~

**acronym** *n.* to form an ~

**act** 1 *n.* ['action'] 1. to commit, perform an ~ 2. a barbaric, barbarous; courageous; criminal; foolish, rash; heroic, noble; humane; illegal; impulsive; justified; kind; overt; statesmanlike; thoughtful ~ (she performed an heroic ~) 3. an ~ of (an ~ of faith; he committed an ~ of folly) 4. in the ~ (caught in the ~) ['performance'] 5. a circus; nightclub; variety (BE), vaudeville (AE) ~ 6. (misc.) to put on an ~ ('to pretend') ['misc.']. 7. to get into the ~ ('to participate')

**act** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ impulsively; irresponsibly; responsibly 2. (d; intr.) ('to serve') to ~ as (she ~ed as our interpreter) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to replace') and esp. BE ('to represent as one's lawyer') 4. (d; intr.) ('to behave') to ~ like (the soldier ~ed like a real hero) 5. (D; intr.) ('to take action') to ~ on, upon (to ~ on smb.'s advice; to ~ on a request) 6. (d; intr.) ('to take action') to ~ out of (they ~ed out of fear) 7. (d; intr.) ('to behave') to ~ towards (how did they ~ towards you?) 8. (P; intr.) ('to behave') the soldier ~ed bravely

**action** *n.* ['activity'] ['act'] 1. to initiate; take ~; to go into ~ 2. to put smt. into ~ (we put our plan into ~) 3. to prod, spur smb. into ~ 4. concerted, united; decisive; direct; disciplinary; drastic; emergency; hasty, rash; immediate, prompt; remedial; vigorous ~ (we must take immediate ~) 5. (AE) affirmative ~ ('giving preference to members of minority groups') 6. industrial (BE), (a) job (AE) ~ ('a protest by workers') 7. congressional; political ~ 8. a reflex ~ ['combat; military or police activity'] 9. to go into ~ 10. to see ~ ('to participate in combat') 11. to break off ~ 12. to take evasive ~ ('to maneuver in order to escape enemy fire') 13. enemy ~; a delaying, holding; police; punitive; rearguard ~ 14. in ~ (killed in ~) 15. out of ~ (two tanks were put out of ~) ['lawsuit'] 16. to bring, institute, take ~ against smb. for smt. (he brought legal ~ against his neighbor) 17. to dismiss an ~ (the judge dismissed the ~) 18. a civil; class; legal ~ ['initiative'] ['enterprise'] 19. a man, woman of ~ ['plot of a play, novel'] 20. the ~ drags; picks up (the ~ picks up in the third act) ['misc.']. 21. (colloq.) a piece of the ~ ('participation in an activity') (he wants a piece of the ~)

**activity** *n.* 1. to engage in, participate in, take part in an ~ (all students take part in extracurricular ~ties) 2. to resume one's ~ties 3. to break off, terminate an ~ 4. to curb; paralyze ~ (business ~ was paralyzed) 5. bustling, constant, feverish, furious, uninterrupted ~ 6. behind-the-scenes; business, economic; cultural; intellectual; physical; political; scientific; subversive; terrorist ~ 7. extracurricular; recreational; social; union ~ties

8. to buzz, hum with ~ 9. a burst of ~  
**actor, actress** *n.* 1. to cast an ~ 2. a character ~  
**act up** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to function badly') to ~ on  
 (my leg has been ~ing up on me)  
**acuity** *n.* mental; visual ~  
**acumen** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. business; legal ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had enough ~ to see through the scheme)  
**acupuncture** *n.* to do, perform ~  
**ad** *n.* a classified, small (BE); help-wanted; want ~ (see also **advertisement**)  
**adage** *n.* an old ~  
**adamant** *adj.* 1. ~ about; in 2. ~ that + clause; subj. when the subjects of the clauses are different (he was ~ that he was fit to go; she was ~ that he not go)  
**adapt** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for; from (to ~ a novel for the stage; to ~ a film from a novel) 2. (D; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ to (we ~ed quickly to life in Paris; she had to ~ herself to local conditions)  
**adaptation** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. an ~ for (an ~ of a novel for television)  
**add** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (we ~ed this amount to the bill; these changes ~ed to the confusion) 2. (L) she ~ed that she would not bring the children  
**addendum** *n.* an ~ to  
**addict** *n.* a confirmed; drug ~  
**addicted** *adj.* 1. chronically, hopelessly ~ 2. ~ to (~ to drugs)  
**addiction** *n.* 1. chronic, hopeless ~ 2. (an) ~ to (~ to drugs)  
**adding machine** *n.* to operate, use an ~  
**addition** *n.* ['adding of numbers'] 1. to do ~ ['part added'] 2. to make an ~ 3. an ~ to (an ~ to the family; an ~ to a report) 4. in ~ to (in ~ to his salary, he earns a lot from royalties)  
**add on** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (~ to a garage to the house)  
**address** *I n.* ['speech'] 1. to deliver, give an ~ 2. an eloquent, moving, stirring ~ 3. an inaugural; keynote ~ 4. an ~ about, concerning ['place of residence'] ['place for receiving mail'] 5. to change one's ~ 6. a business; forwarding; home; permanent; return; temporary ~ 7. at an ~ (at what ~ does she live?)  
**address** *II v.* 1. (B) she ~ed her remarks to us; I ~ed the letter to him 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (you should ~ him as 'sir') 3. (d; tr.) to ~ to (~ her mail to this post-office box) 4. (d; refl.) ('to refer') to ~ to (the candidates did not ~ themselves to the issues)  
**add up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (it all ~s up to a hoax; the figures ~ to 50)  
**adept** *adj.* ~ at, in (~ at solving crossword puzzles)  
**adequate** *adj.* 1. ~ for (the food was ~ for all of us) 2. ~ to (she was ~ to the task) 3. ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to list just the basic objections)  
**adhere** *v.* 1. to ~ closely, doggedly, strictly, stubbornly, tenaciously 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ strictly to a plan)  
**adherence** *n.* 1. close, strict ~ 2. ~ to (strict ~ to a plan)  
**adieu** *n.* to bid smb. ~

**adjacent** *adj.* ~ to (~ to our building)  
**adjective** *n.* 1. to compare an ~ 2. an attributive; descriptive; possessive; predicate, predicative ~ 3. ~s modify nouns  
**adjourn** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to stop') to ~ for (to ~ for lunch) 2. (d; intr.) ('to move') (to ~ to the living room for brandy)  
**adjudge** *v.* (formal) (M and N; used with an adjective) the court ~d him (to be) guilty  
**adjunct** *n.* an ~ to (an adverb is usually an ~ to a verb)  
**adjure** *v.* (formal) (H) to ~ smb. to tell the truth  
**adjust** *v.* (D. intr., tr.) to ~ to (he had to ~ to the new climate; we ~ed our watches to local time)  
**adjuster** *n.* an insurance ~  
**adjustment** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. an ~ in, of (an ~ in/of his salary; an ~ of the brakes) 3. an ~ to (an ~ to a new environment)  
**adjutant** *n.* an ~ general  
**administer** *v.* 1. (B) ('to give') to ~ an oath to smb. 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to help with') (to ~ to smb.'s needs)  
**administration** *n.* ['management'] 1. business; public ~ ['government'] 2. a centralized; civil; colonial; decentralized; federal ~  
**administrator** *n.* a civil; school ~  
**admiral** *n.* a rear; vice ~; a fleet ~ (US); an ~ of the fleet (GB)  
**admiration** *n.* 1. to arouse, win; command ~ 2. to express; feel ~ 3. blind; deep, great, sincere, strong, undying; grudging; mutual; ungrudging ~ 4. ~ for (he felt great ~ for them) 5. in, with ~ (to look at smb. with ~)  
**admire** *v.* 1. to ~ greatly, very much 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (we ~ her for her tact) 3. (K) they all ~d his behaving in that manner  
**admirer** *n.* an ardent, devoted, enthusiastic, fervent, sincere; secret ~  
**admission** *n.* ['access'] 1. to apply for; gain; seek ~ 2. to deny, refuse ~ 3. free, open; restricted, selective ~; rolling (esp. AE) ~s 4. ~ to (she applied for ~ to the university) ['confession'] 5. to make an ~ of (he made an ~ of guilt) 6. a damaging ~ 7. an ~ that + clause (his ~ that he had been at the scene of the crime led to his conviction) 8. by, on smb.'s own ~ ['entry fee'] 9. general ~  
**admit** *v.* 1. to ~ readily 2. (B) ('to confess') the accused ~ted his guilt to the police 3. (D; tr.) ('to allow entry') to ~ into, to (the manager ~ted him to the theater; she was ~ted to the university) 4. (formal) (d; intr.) ('to tolerate') to ~ of (the situation ~s of no delay) 5. (formal) (d; intr.) ('to confess') to ~ to (he ~ted to his complicity in the crime; the boy ~ted to stealing the apples) 6. (G) ('to confess') the employee ~ted stealing the money 7. (L; to) ('to confess') the clerk ~ted (to the police) that he had taken the jewels  
**admittance** *n.* 1. to gain ~ to 2. to deny ~ to (he was denied ~ to the concert)  
**admonish** *v.* (formal) 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (the teacher ~ed the child for coming late to school) 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.  
**ado** *n.* 1. to make (much) ~ about, over 2. without much ~

**adopt** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (they ~ed the child as their heir)

**adoption** *n.* to put up for ~ (to put a child up for ~)

**adore** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (we ~ them for their generosity) 2. (G) she ~s visiting museums

**adroit** *adj.*, *adv.* to cast, turn ~

**adroit** *adj.* ~ at, in (~ at staying out of trouble)

**adroitness** *n.* ~ at, in (~ at giving injections)

**adultery** *n.* to commit ~ with

**adulthood** *n.* to reach ~

**adults** *n.* consenting ~

**advance** 1 *n.* ['forward movement'] 1. (usu. mil.) to make; press an ~ 2. (usu. mil.) an ~ against, on, to, towards (our troops made an ~ against the enemy) 3. an ~ in (~ in science) 4. an ~ into (an ~ into new territory) ['early payment'] 5. to receive an ~ 6. to pay an ~ 7. an ~ on (to receive an ~ on royalties) ['misc.'] 8. she paid her rent in ~; in ~ of the main party

**advance** II *v.* 1. (A) we ~d a month's salary to him; or: we ~d him a month's salary 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against, on, to, towards (our troops ~d on the next town) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ to (he was ~d to the rank of corporal)

**advanced** *adj.* ~ in (~ in industrial development)

**advancement** *n.* 1. to further, speed smb.'s ~ 2. to block smb.'s ~ 3. professional ~ 4. rapid, slow ~

**advances** *n.* ['effort to become friendly or to enter into negotiations'] 1. to make ~ to (he made ~ to her; the Americans made ~ to the Russians) 2. to rebuff, reject smb.'s ~

**advantage** *n.* 1. to have an ~ of; over (our team had the ~ of experience; her connections gave her an ~ over the others) 2. to gain; press (home) an ~ 3. to take ~ of ('to exploit') 4. to outweigh an ~ 5. a clear, decided; mutual; unfair ~ 6. an ~ to (his wealth was an obvious ~ to us) 7. an ~ to + inf. (it was an ~ to have that team as our opponent in the first round = it was an ~ having that team as our opponent in the first round) 8. an ~ that + clause; subj. (it was to his ~ that she not participate) 9. to smb.'s ~; used to good ~ (see also 8) 10. at an ~ 11. (tennis) ~ in; ~ out 12. (misc.) (BE) you have the ~ of me ('you know more than I do')

**advantageous** *adj.* 1. clearly ~ 2. ~ to (his decision was ~ to us) 3. ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to wait)

**adventure** *n.* 1. to have, meet with an ~ 2. a bold; breathtaking, exciting, real, thrilling ~; high ~ 3. an ~ to + inf. (it was an ~ to visit that place = it was an ~ visiting that place)

**adventurer** *n.* a bold, dauntless, intrepid ~

**adverb** *n.* an interrogative; negative ~

**adversary** *n.* a formidable, worthy ~

**adverse** *adj.* (formal) ~ to (~ to our interests)

**adversity** *n.* to face; overcome ~

**advert** I (BE) see **advertisement**

**advert** II *v.* (formal and rare) (d; intr.) ('to refer') to ~ to

**advertise** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a maid) 2. (L) they ~d that a position was open

**advertisement** *n.* 1. to place, publish, run an ~ for (to run an ~ for a used car) 2. a classified; full-

page ~

**advertising** *n.* classified; outdoor; word-of-mouth ~

**advice** *n.* 1. to give, offer ~ 2. to act on, follow, take ~ 3. to disregard, refuse, turn a deaf ear to ~ 4. friendly; good, sage, sensible, sound; misleading; parting; professional; unsolicited ~ 5. a bit, piece, word of ~ 6. ~ about, on 7. ~ to (my ~ to him was that...) 8. ~ to + inf. (we took his ~ to remain silent) 9. ~ that + clause; subj. (my ~ is that you see/should see a doctor) 10. against smb.'s ~ 11. on, upon smb.'s ~ (on ~ of counsel; I acted on her ~)

**advisable** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to leave immediately)

**advise** *v.* 1. to ~ strongly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ about, on 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ against (to ~ smb. against a course of action) 4. (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ of (to ~ smb. of the facts) 5. (G) who ~d making that statement? 6. (H) she ~d us not to wait 7. (K) who ~d his making that statement? 8. (L; must have an object) she ~d us that we should leave 9. (Q; must have an object) he ~d us what to do

**advisement** *n.* (often legal) to take smt. under ~

**adviser, advisor** *n.* 1. an economic; financial; legal; political; senior; spiritual; technical ~ 2. an ~ on; to (an ~ on foreign affairs; an ~ to the president)

**advisory** *adj.* ~ to

**advocate** I *n.* 1. an aggressive, strong ~ 2. a client, patient; consumer ~ 3. the devil's ~

**advocate** II *v.* 1. (G) he ~d bringing legal action

2. (K) she ~d our withdrawing from the contest 3. (formal) (L; subj.) they ~d that one candidate withdraw

**aegis** *n.* under smb.'s ~

**aerial** *n.* (BE) a television, TV ~ (AE has *antenna*)

**aeroplane** (BE) see **airplane**

**acether** (BE) see **ether**

**afar** *adv.* from ~

**affair** *n.* ['romantic liaison'] 1. to carry on, have an ~ with 2. a casual; clandestine, secret; illicit; love; tempestuous ~ ['matter'] ['event'] 3. to investigate an ~ 4. to cover up, hush up an ~; to wash one's hands of an ~ 5. a delicate; private; sinister, sordid, ugly ~ 6. an ~ of honor ['social event'] 7. a dull; exciting; formal; gala; informal ~

**affairs** *n.* 1. to administer, conduct ~ (of state) 2. to arrange; manage; settle; straighten out one's ~ 3. civil; community; cultural; current; domestic, internal; external, foreign; international; legal; military; national; political; public; veterans ~

**affect** *v.* 1. to ~ smb. deeply, profoundly, strongly 2. (formal and rare) (BE) (E) he ~ed not to hear

**affection** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show; return ~ 2. to feel ~ 3. to gain, win smb.'s ~ (she won the children's ~) 4. deep, strong, warm ~ 5. ~ for (to feel ~ for smb.)

**affectionate** *adj.* ~ to, towards, with (~ with children)

**affections** *n.* to alienate smb.'s ~

**affidavit** *n.* (legal) to file an ~ (the lawyer filed an ~ on behalf of her client)

**affiliate** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to, with (to ~ oneself with a movement; they are ~d with the national committee; to become ~d with)

**affiliation** *n.* 1. to form an ~ with 2. business; labor; party, political ~s

**affinity** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, show (an) ~ 2. to feel; have (an) ~ 3. (a) close; elective; natural; strong ~ 4. ~ between; for; to; with (he always felt a close ~ with the underdog)

**affirm** *v.* 1. to ~ categorically 2. (L) the ministry ~ed that the visit had been postponed

**affirmative** *n.* to reply in the ~

**affix** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ one's signature to a document)

**afflicted** *adj.* 1. grievously ~ 2. ~ with (~ with a disease)

**affluence** *n.* in ~ (to live in ~)

**affluent** *adj.* ~ in (~ in worldly goods)

**afford** *v.* 1. to well ~ 2. (formal) (A) it ~ed great pleasure to him; or: it ~ed him great pleasure 3. (E; preceded by the forms: can ~ cannot ~ can't ~ could) we cannot ~ to buy a new house; we can ill ~ to lose this contract 4. (formal) (K; preceded by the forms: can ~ cannot ~ can't ~ could) we could not ~ his signing up for another course

**affront** *n.* 1. (formal) to suffer an ~ 2. a shocking ~ 3. an ~ to (it was an ~ to common decency)

**affloat** *adj.* 1. to keep smt. ~ 2. to set (a ship) ~

**affluter** *adj.* (colloq.) 1. all ~ 2. ~ with (~ with excitement)

**afoul** *adv.* to run ~ of (to run ~ of the law) (also foul 11)

**afraid** *adj.* 1. deathly, terribly ~ 2. ~ of (the child was ~ of the dark) 3. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to dive from the high board) 4. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that he would find out) 5. (misc.) is it true? I'm ~ so

**after, afterwards** *adv.* shortly ~

**afterburners** *n.* to activate, go to ~ (our interceptors had to go to ~)

**aftermath** *n.* 1. a grim ~ 2. an ~ of, to 3. in the ~ (in the ~ of/to that incident, he had to leave town)

**afternoon** *n.* in the ~; ~s (AE), on any ~; on Wednesday ~

**after shave** *n.* to apply, put on; use ~

**aftertaste** *n.* 1. to leave an ~ 2. a nice, pleasant; unpleasant ~ (it left a pleasant ~)

**agape** *adj.* (formal) ['gaping'] ~ with (~ with excitement)

**age** *n.* ['stage of life'] 1. to live to, reach an ~ 2. an advanced, (ripe) old, venerable ~ (she lived to a ripe old ~) 3. an early, tender, young ~ (at an early ~; at a very young ~) 4. middle ~ 5. (a) college; high-school (AE); preschool; school ~ 6. (a) retirement, retiring (BE) ~ 7. a legal ~; the ~ of consent 8. at an ~ (at a tender ~; at the ~ of six) 9. of an ~ (people of all ~s) 10. (misc.) to come of ~ ('to reach one's majority'); to look one's ~ ('to not have a youthful appearance') ['era'] ['period'] 11. to usher in an ~ ('to usher in the computer ~') 12. a golden; heroic ~ 13. the Dark; Middle ~s (during the Middle ~s) 14. the Bronze; Ice; Iron; nuclear; Stone ~ 15. in an ~ (in the nuclear ~) 16. for ~s 17. through the ~s

**agency** *n.* 1. an advertising; detective; employment; government; health-care; home-health; intelligence; law-enforcement; news; private; public; regulatory; ticket; travel; voluntary; watchdog; welfare ~ 2. at an ~ (she works at a travel ~)

**agenda** *n.* 1. to draw up, make up an ~ 2. to place, put smt. on the ~ (to put an item on the ~) 3. a hidden ~

**agent** *n.* ['representative'] 1. a double; enemy; estate (BE), land (BE), real-estate (AE); free; insurance; literary; press; purchasing; rental; secret, undercover; shipping; special; ticket (AE; BE has *booking clerk*) ~ 2. an ~ provocateur 3. an ~ for (an ~ for a large firm) ['substance'] 4. an asphyxiating; chemical ~

**aggrandizement** *n.* territorial ~

**aggregate** *n.* in the ~

**aggression** *n.* ['attack'] 1. to commit ~ against 2. to repel, repulse ~ 3. armed; brazen, naked, outright, stark, unprovoked ~ ['aggressiveness'] 4. to manifest ~ 5. to control, stifle ~ 6. deep-seated, hidden, deep-rooted ~ 7. an act of ~ (to commit an act of ~)

**aghost** *adj.* ~ at (~ at the very thought of going back to work)

**agitate** *v.* 1. to ~ strongly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against; for (they were ~ing for reform)

**agitation** *n.* 1. political; student; subversive ~ 2. ~ against; for

**agitator** *n.* a political ~

**aglow** *adj.* ~ with (~ with happiness)

**ago** *adv.* ~ that + clause (it was five years ~ that we met)

**agog** *adj.* ~ over; with (she was all ~ over her new granddaughter)

**agonize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a decision)

**agony** *n.* 1. to experience, feel ~ 2. to prolong the ~ 3. acute, deep, great, indescribable, untold; mortal ~ 4. in ~ (in great ~)

**agree** *v.* 1. ('to concur') to ~ completely, entirely, fully, wholeheartedly; readily 2. (D; intr.) ('to concur') to ~ about; on, to; with (to ~ with smb. about smt.); to ~ on/to a compromise 3. (d; intr.) (of food, climate) to ~ with ('to suit') (the food doesn't ~ with me) 4. (grammar) (D; intr.) ('to correspond') to ~ in; with (Latin adjectives ~ with nouns in gender) 5. (E) ('to consent') they ~d to help 6. (L) ('to concur') we ~d that everyone would receive an equal share

**agreeable** *adj.* 1. mutually ~ 2. ~ to (they were all ~ to our proposal; is this ~ to you?)

**agreement** *n.* ['contract, settlement, treaty'] 1. to come to, conclude, enter into, negotiate, reach, work out an ~ 2. to carry out an ~ 3. to break, violate; denounce an ~ 4. a binding; contractual; ironclad; legal; tacit; tentative ~ (we reached a tentative ~) 5. an armistice; ceasefire; sales; trade ~ 6. a bilateral; executive; gentleman's ~ 7. an ~ about, on; between; with (an ~ was worked out between them on all points) 8. an ~ to + inf. (we reached an ~ with them to cooperate fully at all times) 9. an ~ that + clause (the negotiations came

- to an ~ that all troops would be withdrawn) ['concord, harmony'] 10. to express; reach ~ 11. complete, full, solid; mutual; tacit ~ (they reached full ~ on all points) 12. ~ about, on 13. by ~ (by mutual ~) 14. in ~ (we were in full ~ with them on all points) ['grammatical concord'] 15. grammatical ~ 16. ~ in (~ in case, gender, and number)
- aground** *adj., adv.* to run ~ (the ship ran ~)
- ahead** *adj., adv.* 1. far ~ 2. ~ by (our team was ~ by three points) 3. ~ of (~ of one's competitors) 4. (misc.) straight ~; full speed ~
- aid** *I n.* 1. to extend, give, offer, provide, render ~ 2. to come to smb.'s ~ 3. to cut off, withdraw ~ 4. generous, unstinting ~ 5. audiovisual; teaching ~ 6. first ~ (first ~ to the injured) 7. a hearing ~ 8. economic; foreign; government ~ 9. legal ~ (for the poor) 10. (an) ~ for; in; to (an ~ to memorization; economic ~ to developing countries) 11. (misc.) to enlist smb.'s ~
- aid** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ in (she ~ed him in his work) 2. (rare) (H) to ~ smb. to do sth. 3. (misc.) to ~ and abet
- aide** *n.* 1. a home (BE), home health (AE); presidential ~ 2. an ~ to
- AIDS** *n.* to contract, get ~
- ailment** *n.* a chronic; common; minor ~
- aim** *I n.* ['purpose'] ['goal'] 1. to achieve one's ~ 2. a chief; immediate; long-range ~ 3. idealistic, lofty ~ 4. an ~ to + inf. (it was our ~ to complete the work before the end of the month) ['aiming of a weapon'] 5. to take ~ at 6. careful; steady ~ (she took careful ~ at the intruder)
- aim** *II v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ at (he ~ed at me; I ~ed the revolver at the intruder) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for (he ~ed for the heart; she was ~ing for a promotion) 3. (E) we ~ to please
- air** *I n.* ['atmosphere'] 1. to clear the ~ 2. to breathe, inhale ~ 3. to pollute the ~ 4. balmy, mild; bracing, brisk, crisp, refreshing; compressed; country; dry; foul; fresh; humid; polar; polluted; stale ~ 5. a breath of (fresh) ~; a blast of hot ~ 6. in the ~ (the decisive battles were fought in the ~) ['transportation by aircraft'] 7. by ~ (to travel by ~) ['medium through which radio signals are transmitted'] 8. on the ~ (to go on the ~; our station is on the ~) 9. off the ~ (that station never goes off the ~) ['appearance'] 10. to assume an ~ (to assume an ~ of innocence) 11. a detached; knowing; nonchalant; superior, triumphant ~ ['tune'] 12. a martial ~ (the band struck up a martial ~) ['misc.'] 13. in the ~ ('imminent'); to walk on ~ ('to be elated'); to give smb. the ~ ('to reject smb.~'); up in the ~ ('unsettled'); to disappear into thin ~
- air** *II v.* (B) he is ready to ~ his views to anyone
- air conditioner** *n.* 1. to run; turn on an ~ 2. to turn off an ~ 3. a central; room ~ 4. the ~ was on, was running
- air conditioning** *n.* central ~
- aircraft** *n.* enemy; friendly; unidentified ~
- airline** *n.* a domestic; feeder; international, over-seas; local ~
- airmail** *n.* by ~ (to send a letter by ~)
- airplane, aeroplane** *n.* 1. to board; take an ~ 2. to

- bring down, land; ditch; fly, pilot; hijack; navigate an ~ (a pilot flies an ~) 3. to bring down, shoot down an ~ (our fire brought down an enemy ~) 4. a jet; propeller-driven ~ 5. an ~ crashes; cruises; flies; gains altitude; lands, touches down; levels off; loses altitude; reaches an altitude; takes off; taxis along the runway
- airport** *n.* at an ~
- air raid** *n.* to carry out, conduct an ~ against
- airs** *n.* ['affected manners'] to give oneself, put on ~
- air show** *n.* to hold, put on, stage an ~
- air superiority** *n.* 1. to establish ~ 2. complete, overwhelming, total ~
- aisle** *n.* 1. to clear the ~s 2. in the ~ (don't stand in the ~) 3. on the ~ (to sit on the ~)
- ajar** *adj.* to leave ~ (she left the door ~)
- akin** *adj.* (formal) (usu. does not stand alone) ~ to (a feeling ~ to love)
- alarm** *n.* ['warning device'] ['warning'] 1. to activate; give, send in, set off, sound; set an ~ (she set the ~ to go off at five) 2. to deactivate, turn off an ~ 3. a burglar; fire; silent; smoke ~ 4. a false ~ 5. an ~ goes off, rings, sounds ['apprehension, fear'] 6. to express; feel ~ 7. to cause ~ (the incident caused great ~) 8. ~ at (to express ~ at the danger of war)
- alarm clock** *n.* 1. to set an ~ 2. an ~ goes off, rings, sounds
- alarmed** *adj.* ~ at, by (we were ~ at the news of the earthquake)
- alarming** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to think of the possible consequences)
- album** *n.* an autograph; photograph; stamp ~
- alcohol** *n.* 1. to distill, make ~ 2. to abstain from ~ 3. to reek of ~ 4. ethyl, grain; methyl, wood; pure, unadulterated; rubbing (AE; BE has *surgical spirit*) ~
- alcoholic** *n.* a chronic ~
- alcoholism** *n.* acute; chronic ~
- alert** *I adj.* ~ to (~ to danger)
- alert** *II n.* 1. to call an ~ 2. to place, put (troops) on ~ 3. to call off, cancel an ~ 4. (a) full; preliminary; red ~ (the troops were on full ~) 5. on (the) ~ (to be on the ~) 6. (misc.) in a state of ~
- alert** *III v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (we must ~ the public to the danger)
- A levels** *n.* (BE) to sit one's ~
- algebra** *n.* to do ~
- alias** *n.* under an ~
- alibi** *n.* 1. to establish; provide an ~ for 2. to confirm smb.'s ~ 3. to break, disprove an ~ 4. an airtight, foolproof, unassailable ~ 5. his ~ held up
- alien** *I adj.* (formal) ~ to (such ideas are ~ to us)
- alien** *II n.* 1. to intern an ~ 2. an enemy; illegal ~
- alienate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (she was ~d from her family)
- alienation** *n.* ~ from (~ from one's old friends)
- align** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from a vehicle)
- align** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ with (the wheels must be ~ed with the frame; he ~ed himself with the left wing of the party)
- alignment** *n.* in; out of ~ (the wheels are out of ~)

**alimony** *n.* to award ~ (the judge awarded the wife ~)

**alive** *adj.* 1. very much ~ 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to the danger of becoming overconfident)

**all** *determiner, pronoun* ~ of (we saw ~ of them)

**USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a personal pronoun follows. When a noun follows, *of* is omitted—the dean saw all students ('the dean saw every student'). To express limited meaning, *of the* or *the* (very common in BE) can be inserted—the dean saw all students who had received poor grades = the dean saw all (of) the students who had received poor grades.

**allegation** *n.* ['assertion'] 1. to make an ~ 2. to drop, retract, withdraw an ~ 3. to deny; refute an ~ 4. a false; serious; unproved, unsubstantiated, unsupported; vague ~ 5. an ~ about; against (~s of fraud were made against him) 6. an ~ that + clause (their ~ that she had taken the money proved to be false)

**allege** *v.* (L) it has been ~d that you stole the money

**allegiance** *n.* 1. to give; pledge, swear ~ 2. to disavow, forsake one's ~ to 3. true, unflinching, unswerving ~ 4. ~ to (~ to a cause)

**allergic** *adj.* ~ to (~ to dust)

**allergy** *n.* to acquire, develop an ~ to

**alliance** *n.* 1. to enter into, form an ~ 2. to dissolve an ~ 3. a defense; military; political; unholy ~ 4. an ~ against; between; with (to form an ~ with one's neighbors against the common enemy) 5. an ~ to + inf. (an ~ to defend an area against any invader)

**allied** *adj.* ~ against; to, with (we were ~ with them against the aggressor)

**allocate** *v.* 1. (B; more rarely ~ A) the dean ~d the funds to several students 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (our committee ~d money for the memorial)

**allocation** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. a budget ~ 3. an ~ for; to

**allot** *v.* 1. (A) the city has ~ted space to us; or: the city has ~ted us space 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for

**allow** *v.* 1. (A; usu. without the preposition) ('to permit') he ~ed himself no meat 2. (d; intr.) ('to provide') to ~ for (we ~ed for the difference in age; you must ~ for shrinkage) 3. (D; tr.) ('to give') to ~ for (they ~ed an hour for lunch) 4. (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to permit') (our financial situation ~s of no unnecessary expenditures) 5. (H) ('to permit') we ~ed the children to go to the park 6. (formal) (L) ('to admit') I must ~ that he is capable

**allowance** *n.* ['taking into account'] 1. to make (an) ~ for (to make ~/an ~ for inexperience; to make ~s for wear and tear) ['sum granted'] 2. to grant an ~ 3. a cost-of-living; depletion; trade-in ~ 4. a daily; fixed; weekly ~

**allude** *v.* 1. to ~ vaguely 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (the story ~d to a mystery in his past)

**allusion** *n.* 1. to make an ~ to (she made no ~ to the incident) 2. a vague ~

**ally** I *n.* a faithful, staunch ~

**ally** II *v.* (D; intr., refl.) to ~ against; to, with (we

~ed ourselves with our friends against the common enemy)

**alms** *n.* (formal) 1. to dispense, give ~ 2. ~ for (~ for the needy)

**alone** *adj.* to leave smb. ~

**aloof** *adj.* 1. to hold oneself, remain, stand ~ 2. ~ from (he remained ~ from the others)

**alphabet** *n.* 1. the Arabic; Cyrillic; Greek; Hebrew; Latin; Phoenician; Sanskrit ~ 2. a phonetic; runic ~

**altar** *n.* 1. at the ~ 2. to lead smb. to the ~

**alteration** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. a major; minor, slight ~

**altercation** *n.* 1. to have an ~ 2. an ~ about, over; between; with

**alternate** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ between (they ~ between supporting us and opposing us) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (we ~ in doing the household chores) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ with (sunny weather ~d with rain; the coach ~d Jones with Wilson)

**alternative** *n.* 1. to propose an ~ 2. to fall back on an ~ 3. a viable ~ 4. an ~ to 5. no ~ but to + inf. (we have no ~ but to compromise)

**altitude** *n.* 1. to reach an ~ of 2. to lose ~ 3. a cruising ~ 4. at an ~ (at high ~s)

**amalgamate** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (our firm will be ~d with a Japanese company)

**amateur** *n.* a rank ~

**amaze** *v.* (R) it ~d me (to learn) that he had been promoted

**amazed** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by (he was ~ at what he saw) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to see the results of the research) 3. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that he agreed so quickly)

**amazement** *n.* 1. complete, total, utter 2. ~ at, with (they expressed their ~ at/with our performance) 3. in ~ (they stared in ~) 4. to one's ~ (to my utter ~, he arrived on time)

**amazing** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch them perform) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that she was able to solve the problem so quickly)

**ambassador** *n.* 1. to appoint an ~ 2. to recall an ~ 3. an ~ extraordinary; an ~ plenipotentiary; an ambassador-at-large 4. a goodwill; roving ~ 5. an ~ to (our ~ to Rome)

**ambiguity** *n.* 1. to clear up, remove an ~; to avoid ~ 2. an ~ about, concerning

**ambition** *n.* 1. to achieve, attain, fulfill, realize one's ~ 2. to spur, stir smb.'s ~ 3. to limit, restrain one's ~ 4. boundless, unbridled; overweening ~ 5. a burning, cherished; frustrated; unrealized ~ 6. territorial ~s (of an aggressor) 7. an ~ to + inf. (he achieved his ~ to become mayor)

**ambitious** *adj.* (formal) (esp. BE) ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to succeed)

**ambivalent** *adj.* ~ about

**amble** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ along the road

**ambush** *n.* 1. to lay, set an ~ for 2. to draw smb. into an ~ 3. to lie in ~ (for) 4. to run into an ~ 5. from ~ (to attack from ~)

**amen** *n.* to say ~

**amenable** *adj.* ~ to (~ to compromise)

**amendment** *n.* 1. to adopt; propose; ratify an ~ 2. a constitutional ~ 3. an ~ to (an ~ to the constitu-

tion)

**amends** *n.* to make ~ for (he wanted to make ~ for the damage that he had caused)**amenities** *n.* ['comforts'] 1. to provide the ~ for ['greetings'] 2. to exchange ~ ['proper manners'] 3. to observe the ~**American** *n.* 1. a native ~ ('an American Indian') 2. General ~ ('the English spoken in most of the US')**amiss** *adj., adv.* (formal) 1. to take smt. ~ 2. to go ~**ammunition** *n.* 1. to provide ~ for (also fig.) 2. to issue ~ 3. blank; dummy; live; tracer ~**amnesty** *n.* 1. to declare, grant, offer (an) ~ (he was granted ~) 2. a general; political ~ 3. an ~ for (the government declared a general ~ for political prisoners)**amok, amuck** *adv.* to run ~**amorous** *adj.* (rare) ~ of**amount** 1 *n.* 1. an ample, considerable, enormous, huge, large, tremendous; moderate; negligible, paltry, small ~ 2. the full ~**amount** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (it ~s to fraud; he'll never ~ to anything)**amuse** *v.* 1. to ~ greatly, thoroughly, very much 2. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ by, with (she ~d the children with tricks; they ~d themselves by playing games) 3. (R) it ~d us to watch them play; it ~d me that they would never admit to being wrong**amused** *adj.* 1. highly, thoroughly, vastly ~ 2. ~ at, by (she was ~ at/by that story) 3. ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to see him playing to the boss) 4. to keep smb. ~ (he kept the children ~ by reading stories)**amusement** *n.* 1. to provide ~ for 2. to find ~ in 3. to smb.'s ~ (much to my ~, everyone believed her story)**amusing** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ to (it was ~ to everyone) 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch the trained elephants perform)**anaemia** (BE) see **anemia****anaesthesia** (BE) see **anesthesia****anaesthetic** (BE) see **anesthetic****analogous** *adj.* ~ to, with**analogy** *n.* 1. to draw, make an ~ 2. a close; superficial ~ (there is a close ~ between these two phenomena) 3. an ~ between; to, with 4. by ~ (to reason by ~) 5. on the ~ of (to say *think* on the analogy of *sunk*)**analysis** *n.* ['examination of component parts'] 1. to make an ~ 2. a careful, painstaking, thorough; in-depth; penetrating ~ 3. (ling.) discourse ~ 4. (chemistry) qualitative; quantitative ~ 5. (math.) vector ~ 6. upon ~ (upon further ~, we concluded that...) 7. in the last, final, ultimate ~ ['psychoanalysis'] 8. to undergo ~**anarchy** *n.* 1. complete, total, utter ~ 2. ~ reigns**anathema** *n.* 1. to declare, pronounce an ~ on 2. to lift an ~ from 3. ~ to (his theories were ~ to his colleagues)**anatomy** *n.* comparative; descriptive ~**ancestor** *n.* a common; remote ~**ancestry** *n.* 1. to trace one's ~ 2. of (a certain) ~ (to be of French ~)**anchor** 1 *n.* 1. to cast, drop ~ 2. to raise, weigh ~

3. at ~ (to ride at ~)

**anchor** II *v.* to ~ firmly**anecdote** *n.* 1. to relate, tell an ~ 2. a funny, witty; off-color ~**anemia, anaemia** *n.* 1. to develop ~ 2. pernicious; sickle-cell ~**anesthesia, anaesthesia** *n.* 1. to induce, produce ~

2. to undergo ~ 3. general; local ~ 4. the ~ wears off

**anesthetic, anaesthetic** *n.* 1. to administer, give an ~ 2. to have, take an ~ 3. a general; local ~ 4. the ~ wears off 5. under (an) ~**angel** *n.* (lit.) a guardian, ministering ~**anger** 1 *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to express; feel; show ~ 3. to allay, appease, calm smb.'s ~; to repress, swallow one's ~ 4. to vent one's ~ 5. blind, burning, deep, profound, seething; righteous; unbridled ~ 6. a blaze, fit, outburst of ~ 7. ~ at; towards, with (he finally expressed his deep ~ at being mistreated) 8. in; with ~ (she struck back in ~; burning with ~)**anger** II *v.* (R) it ~ed me (to learn) that they had not kept their promise**angle** 1 *n.* ['space between two straight lines that meet'] 1. an acute; alternate; complementary; exterior; interior; obtuse; right; solid ~ 2. a sharp ~ (at a sharp ~) 3. the side; vertex of an ~ ['deviation from a straight line'] 4. at an ~ (at an ~ of thirty degrees; at a rakish ~; at a right ~) ['viewpoint'] ['aspect'] 5. from an ~ (to examine a question from various ~s) ['motive; scheme'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 6. to have an ~**angle** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to try to obtain') (she was ~ing for an invitation)**angry** *adj.* 1. to become, get ~ 2. ~ about; at, with; for (he was ~ at/with his neighbor about the noisy party; we were ~ at being disturbed; she was ~ at/with me for being late) 3. ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to learn of his refusal to help) 4. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that our request had been rejected)**anguish** *n.* (formal) 1. to cause ~ 2. deep; mental ~ 3. ~ at, over 4. in ~ (in ~ over smb.'s death)**animadversion** *n.* (formal) to make an ~ on, upon**animadvert** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on corruption)**animal** *n.* 1. to domesticate an ~; to tame; train a wild ~ 2. to trap an ~ 3. to hunt wild ~s 4. to butcher, slaughter ~s (for food) 5. to skin an ~ 6. to stuff an ~ 7. to neuter an ~ 8. a carnivorous, flesh-eating; domestic; draft; herbivorous; pack; predatory; wild ~ 9. (misc.) like a caged ~; human beings are social ~s**animation** *n.* suspended ~**animosity** *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to feel ~ 3. burning, deep, seething ~ 4. racial; religious ~ 5. ~ against, to, towards (she felt a burning ~ towards them)**ankle** *n.* 1. to sprain, turn, twist one's ~ 2. a well-turned ('shapely') ~ 3. (misc.) ~ deep in mud**annex** I **annexe** *n.* an ~ to (an ~ to the main building; an ~ to a treaty)**annex** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (they ~ed the conquered territory to their country)**anniversary** *n.* 1. to celebrate, commemorate,

mark, reach an ~ 2. a wedding ~ 3. a diamond; golden; silver ~ 4. on an ~ (on their tenth wedding ~)

**annotation** *n.* 1. to make an ~ (to make ~s on a text) 2. copious ~s

**announce** *v.* 1. (B) they ~d the news to the reporters 2. (L; to) the president of the firm ~d (to the employees) that there would be a bonus

**announcement** *n.* 1. to issue, make an ~ 2. a formal, official; public; spot ~ 3. an ~ about, of 4. an ~ that + clause (they made a public ~ that an amnesty would be declared)

**announcer** *n.* a radio; sports ~

**annoy** *v.* 1. to ~ greatly, very much 2. (R) it ~ed me to be kept waiting so long; it ~ed us that they took so long to answer

**annoyance** *n.* 1. to express; feel; show ~ 2. ~ at, over, with 3. ~ that + clause (his ~ that he had been awakened so early was evident) 4. to one's ~ (much to my ~, he was late)

**annoyed** *adj.* 1. ~ at, with (we were ~ at losing the order; he was ~ at/with the children) 2. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to find his door unlocked) 3. ~ that + clause (she was ~ that the library was still closed)

**annoying** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ to (it was ~ to everyone) 3. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to read nothing but bad news) 4. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that there is no hot water)

**annulment** *n.* 1. to grant an ~ 2. to obtain an ~

**anoint** *v.* (N; used with a noun) they ~ed him king

**answer** *I n.* 1. to give, offer, provide an ~ 2. a blunt, curt; civil; diplomatic; direct; equivocal; evasive, vague; glib; ready; straight; wise; witty ~ 3. a negative; positive ~ 4. the right; wrong ~ 5. (BE) a dusty ('unsatisfactory') ~ 6. an ~ to 7. in ~ to (in ~ to your question)

**answer** *II v.* 1. ('to respond') to ~ glibly 2. (d; intr.) ('to be responsible') to ~ to smb. for smt. (the directors had to ~ to the stockholders for the loss) 3. (d; intr.) ('to respond') to ~ to (to ~ to a name; the child ~s only to its nickname) 4. (d; intr.) ('to correspond') to ~ to (she ~s to the description) 5. (L; may have an object) ('to respond') they ~ed (us) that they would come

**answerable** *adj.* ~ for; to (we are ~ to our superiors for our actions)

**answer back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (children should not ~ to their parents)

**ant** *n.* 1. army; carpenter; harvester; honey; leaf-cutter ~s 2. a colony of ~s

**antagonism** *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to feel (an) ~ 3. deep, deep-rooted, profound, strong ~ 4. ~ between; to, towards (to feel a strong ~ towards smb.)

**antagonist** *n.* a formidable ~

**antagonistic** *adj.* ~ to, towards (he is very ~ to us)

**antelope** *n.* a herd of ~

**antenna** *n.* (AE) a loop; TV ~ (BE has *aerial*)

**anterior** *adj.* (formal) ~ to

**anthem** *n.* a national ~ (the band played/struck up the national ~)

**anthropology** *n.* cultural; physical; social ~

**antibiotic** *n.* 1. to prescribe an ~ 2. to take an ~ 3. a broad-spectrum ~

**anticipate** *v.* 1. (G) we ~ spending two weeks here 2. (K) we ~d his winning first prize 3. (L) I ~d that they would be late

**anticipation** *n.* 1. eager, keen ~ 2. in ~ of (an exhibit was scheduled in ~ of his visit) 3. with ~ (to look forward to smt. with eager ~)

**anticlimax** *n.* an ~ to (everything was an ~ to winning an Olympic gold medal)

**antidote** *n.* 1. to administer, give an ~ 2. to take an ~ 3. an ~ against, for, to (he took an ~ for the poison; an ~ to complacency)

**antifreeze** *n.* to add; drain ~

**antipathy** *n.* 1. to feel (an) ~ 2. (a) deep, strong; natural ~ 3. ~ to, towards (he felt strong/a strong ~ towards foreigners)

**antique** *n.* a genuine ~

**antithesis** *n.* 1. the direct, very ~ 2. an ~ between 3. an ~ of, to (the ~ to my theory)

**antithetical** *adj.* ~ to

**antlers** *n.* 1. to lock ~ 2. to shed ~ 3. a pair of ~ **anxiety** *n.* 1. to feel ~ 2. to relieve one's ~ 3. deep, grave, great, high ~ 4. ~ about; for (~ for smb.'s safety) 5. ~ to + inf. (in his ~ not to offend them, he agreed to concessions) 6. in ~ (see 5)

**anxious** *adj.* 1. ~ about (~ about the world situation) 2. ~ for (we were ~ for them to meet you) 3. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to help) 4. ~ that + clause; subj. (he was very ~ that we meet/should meet)

**any** *I adv.* (used with the comparative form of adjectives and with *good*) ~ better (I wonder if they can work ~ better); ~ good (I don't think that this wine is ~ good); ~ easier (that doesn't make my job ~ easier); ~ more difficult (do not make my job ~ more difficult than it is now) 2. **determiner, pronoun** ~ to + inf. (we don't have ~ books to sell; we don't have ~ to sell) 3. **determiner, pronoun** ~ of (I did not see ~ of them) **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the use of *of* limits the meaning—did you see any students? did you see any of the students whom we had discussed earlier? (see the Usage Note for *something*)

**anybody** *pronoun* do you have ~ to talk to? (see the Usage Note for *something*)

**anyone** see **anybody**

**anyplace** (AE) see **anywhere**

**anything** *pronoun* 1. do you have ~ to say? 2. (misc.) ~ but ('not at all') (see the Usage Note for *something*)

**anywhere** *adv.* do you have ~ to go? (see the Usage Note for *something*)

**apart** *adj., adv.* 1. to fall ~ 2. to tell ~ 3. ~ from (~ from everything else)

**apartment** *n.* (esp. AE) 1. to rent an ~ from 2. to rent (out) an ~ to 3. to furnish; redecorate; renovate an ~ 4. a duplex; efficiency; furnished; garden; high-rise; penthouse; studio; unfurnished ~

**apathetic** *adj.* ~ about; to, towards (he is ~ about everything)

**apathy** *n.* 1. to feel; show ~ towards 2. to cast off, shed, throw off one's ~ 3. ~ towards

**apes** *n.* the higher ~

**aplomb** *n.* 1. the ~ to + inf. (she had the necessary

~ to order the meal in French) 2. with great ~  
**apologetic** *adj.* ~ about, for (she was ~ for her blunder)

**apologist** *n.* an ~ for

**apologize** *v.* 1. to ~ humbly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for; to (he ~d to us for being late)

**apology** *n.* 1. to make, offer an ~ 2. to demand an ~ 3. an abject, humble; public; sincere ~ 4. an ~ for; to (Jim made an ~ to the teacher for his rude behavior)

**apostasy** *n.* (formal) (an) ~ from

**apostate** *n.* (formal) an ~ from (an ~ from the true faith)

**appall, appal** *v.* (R) it ~ed me to see such sloppy work; it ~ed them that no preparations had been made

**appalled** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by (we were ~ at/by the news) 2. ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to see the results of their work) 3. ~ that + clause (everyone was ~ that the murderer had been released on parole)

**appalling** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to see him in that condition) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that so many people evade paying taxes)

**apparel** *n.* wearing ~

**apparent** *adj.* 1. clearly; increasingly ~ 2. ~ to 3. ~ that + clause (it was ~ to all that he was guilty)

**apparition** *n.* 1. a strange ~ 2. an ~ appears; disappears

**appeal** 1 *n.* ['request'] ['request for review'] 1. to make an ~ 2. (legal) to file, lodge, make; lose; win an ~ 3. (legal) to take an ~ to a higher court 4. (also legal) to deny, dismiss, reject, throw out an ~ 5. a desperate, urgent; eloquent, irresistible, ringing, stirring; emotional; final, last ~ 6. an ~ against, from; for; to (to file an ~ against a decision; to make an ~ to the public for donations; there is no ~ from a verdict of the higher court) ['attraction'] 7. box-office; sales; sex; snob ~

**appeal** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to request a review') to ~ against (to ~ against a decision) 2. (D; intr.) ('to request') to ~ for; to (they ~ed to us for help) 3. (d; intr.) ('to request') to ~ to smb. to + inf. (he ~ed to them to support his campaign) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to resort to') (to ~ to common sense) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to please') (he doesn't ~ to her) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ against; for (she ~ed against him in court) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (she ~ed to him in a dream) 3. (E) she ~s to be well 4. (L; to) it ~s (to me) that they will not come 5. (esp. BE) (S) to ~ sad; to ~ a fool 6. (misc.) to ~ before a committee; to ~ in print; to ~ on the scene; to ~ on stage; to ~ in person; to ~ at the door; the story ~ed in the newspaper

**appearance** *n.* ['appearing'] 1. to make, put in an ~ (the policeman made a timely ~) 2. a guest; personal; public; TV ~ (the actor made a personal ~) 3. at one's ~ (the crowd went wild at their first ~ on stage) ['outward impression'] 4. a disheveled; immaculate, neat; shabby; unkempt, untidy ~ 5. in ~ (neat in ~) 6. at first ~

**appearances** *n.* ['outward looks'] 1. to keep up ~ 2. outward ~ 3. by ~ (to judge by ~) 4. for the sake of ~ 5. from, to all ~ (to all ~, the matter is

closed)

**append** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a translation to a document)

**appendage** *n.* an ~ to

**appendectomy** *n.* 1. to do, perform an ~ on 2. to have an ~

**appendix** *n.* 1. (anatomical) an inflamed; ruptured ~ 2. (anatomical) an ~ bursts, ruptures 3. an ~ to (an ~ to a textbook)

**appertain** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ to

**appetite** *n.* 1. to whet one's; to work up an ~ 2. to satisfy one's ~ 3. to curb; spoil, take away one's ~ 4. a good, healthy, hearty, ravenous, voracious; insatiable ~ 5. an ~ for

**applaud** *v.* to ~ heartily, loudly

**applause** *n.* 1. to draw, get, win ~ for 2. heavy, lengthy, prolonged; light, weak; loud, thunderous ~ 3. a burst; ripple; round of ~ 4. to (the) ~ (she appeared on stage to the thunderous ~ of her admirers)

**apple** *n.* 1. cooking; eating ~s 2. a baked; green; sour ~ 3. (misc.) a rotten ~ ('an undesirable person')

**applicable** *adj.* ~ to (~ to a case)

**applicant** *n.* an ~ for (an ~ for a position)

**application** *n.* ['request'] 1. to file, make, put in, send in, submit an ~ 2. to screen ~s 3. to reject, turn down; withdraw an ~ 4. a fellowship; membership ~ 5. a formal; written ~ 6. an ~ for (an ~ for admission to a university) 7. an ~ to + inf. (he filed an ~ to be admitted to the intensive course) 8. by, on ~ ['putting to use'] 9. ~ to (the ~ of theory to practice) ['placing'] 10. ~ to (the ~ of ice to the forehead)

**application form** *n.* 1. to fill in (esp. BE), to fill out (AE), fill up (BE, rare) an ~ 2. to file, submit an ~

**apply** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to request') to ~ for; to (we ~lied to the authorities for assistance; the captain ~lied to headquarters for a transfer; she ~lied for a fellowship) 2. (D; intr.) ('to seek admission to') to ~ to (she ~lied to three universities) 3. (D; intr.) ('to be relevant') to ~ to (the rule does not apply to this case) 4. (D; refl.) ('to concentrate one's efforts') to ~ to (she ~lied herself to her new duties with great energy) 5. (D; tr.) ('to put on') to ~ to (to ~ paint to a surface; to ~ ointment to a rash) 6. (D; tr.) ('to put to use') to ~ to (to ~ theory to practice) 7. (d; tr.) ('to channel') to ~ towards (to ~ money towards a purchase) 8. (E) ('to request') he ~lied to be transferred

**appoint** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (we ~ed him as treasurer) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (they ~ed her to the committee) 3. (H) they ~ed me to serve as secretary 4. (M and N; used with a noun) we ~ed her (to be) treasurer

**appointment** *n.* ['agreement to meet'] 1. to keep; make an ~ with 2. to break; cancel an ~ 3. by ~ (he will see you by ~) 4. an ~ to + inf. (she had an ~ to see the dean) ['selection'] 5. an ~ to (they announced her ~ to the commission) 6. an ~ as (an ~ as professor) ['position'] 7. to hold; receive an ~ 8. a permanent; temporary ~ ['designation'] 9. by ~ to Her Majesty

**apportion** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ among, between (the funds were ~ed among the various departments)

**apportion** *n.* (grammar) in ~ to (the second noun is in ~ to the first)

**appraisal** *n.* 1. to give, make an ~ of 2. a down-to-earth; objective ~

**appraise** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ at (the house was ~d at seventy thousand dollars)

**appreciate** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply, greatly, keenly, sincerely, very much 2. (K) we ~ your helping us 3. (misc.) we ~ the fact that you have helped us

**appreciation** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show one's ~ for 2. to express; feel ~ 3. deep, keen, sincere ~ 4. in ~ of (he did this in ~ of the help that he had received)

**appreciative** *adj.* 1. deeply, keenly, sincerely ~ 2. ~ of (~ of help)

**apprehension** *n.* ['foreboding'] ['fear'] 1. to express; feel; show ~ 2. to allay one's ~(s) 3. grave ~ 4. ~ for (we felt ~ for their safety) ['conception'] 5. under an ~

**apprehensive** *adj.* 1. ~ about, for, of (~ about recent developments) 2. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that they might forget)

**apprentice** *I n.* an ~ to (he was an ~ to a master craftsman)

**apprentice** *II v.* (B) at an early age, I was ~d to a carpenter

**apprenticeship** *n.* to fill; serve an ~

**apprise** *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ of (he was ~d of the decision by his lawyer)

**approach** *I n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. to take an ~ (to take a judicious ~ to a problem) 3. a forthright; holistic; judicious; pragmatic; rational; scholarly; scientific ~ 4. with the ~ (with the ~ of spring, we began to feel better) 5. an ~ from; to (I like her ~ to the problem; the ~es to a stadium; the pilot began her ~ to the runway)

**approach** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about (I was afraid to ~ them about this matter) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the other direction) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with a request)

**appropriate** *I adj.* 1. ~ for; to (~ for us; ~ to the occasion) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to tip a bus driver) 3. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that he be/should be present)

**appropriate** *II v.* 1. (B) Congress ~d the funds to the states 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (the committee ~d money for the memorial)

**appropriation** *n.* 1. to make an ~ for (our government made an ~ for the project) 2. defense; foreign-aid ~s

**approval** *n.* 1. to give one's ~ for 2. to nod; voice one's ~ 3. to meet with, win ~ 4. one's complete, unqualified; qualified; tacit ~ 5. final; public ~ 6. ~ to + inf. (we received their ~ to continue the research) 7. on ~ (we bought it on ~) 8. (misc.) to receive smb.'s stamp of ~

**approve** *v.* 1. to ~ of wholeheartedly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ of (we ~d of his decision)

**approximate** *v.* (BE) (D; intr.) ('to come near') to ~ to (to ~ to the truth)

**apt** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to exaggerate)

**aptitude** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show (an) ~ 2. (a) great, outstanding; natural; special ~ 3. mechanical; scholastic ~ 4. an ~ for, in (an ~ for painting)

**arbitrate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ between (to ~ between opposing parties)

**arbitration** *n.* 1. to conduct ~ 2. to go to; resort to ~ (the union and management went to ~; the dispute went to ~) 3. binding; voluntary ~ 4. ~ between; of

**arcade** *n.* an amusement (BE); penny; video-game ~

**architecture** *n.* Baroque; Byzantine; Colonial; Eastern; Gothic; Greek; Modern; Renaissance; Roman; Romanesque ~

**ardor, ardour** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. to cool, dampen one's ~ 3. fervent, intense; patriotic ~ 4. ~ for

**area** *n.* 1. to close off, rope off an ~ 2. an assembly, staging; built-up; catchment; disaster; distressed; drainage; impacted ('crowded with federal employees'); metropolitan, urban; residential; rural; service ~ 3. (soccer) a penalty ~ 4. (meteorology) a high-pressure; low-pressure ~

**arena** *n.* a sports ~

**arguable** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it is ~ that some unemployment is necessary)

**argue** *v.* 1. to ~ calmly, logically, plausibly, sensibly; heatedly, passionately, strenuously, vehemently 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over; with (we ~d with them about the new law) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ against; for (to ~ against the amendment; to ~ for the new policy) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ smb. out of doing smt.) 5. (L) she ~d logically that the new regulations would harm the poor

**argument** *n.* ['dispute'] 1. to get into, have an ~ 2. to break off, terminate; clinch, settle an ~ 3. an angry, bitter, heated, loud, violent ~ 4. an ~ breaks out 5. an ~ about, over; between; with (I had a bitter ~ with him about politics) ['statement'] 6. to drive home, press; offer, present, put forward an ~ 7. to confute, rebut, refute an ~ 8. an airtight, balanced, cogent, compelling, conclusive, convincing, irrefutable, logical, persuasive, rational, solid, sound, telling, trenchant, unassailable, valid ~ 9. a groundless; spurious; tenuous, weak ~ 10. an ~ about; against; for (she presented a convincing ~ against the proposal) 11. an ~ that + clause (I cannot accept his ~ that war is inevitable) 12. (misc.) (legal) to hear ~s against; for

**aristocrat** *n.* a born ~

**arithmetic** *n.* to do ~

**arm** *I n.* ['upper limb'] 1. to bend; cross; fold; lower; raise; stretch; swing; wave one's ~s 2. (misc.) to take smb. by the ~; to fling/put/throw one's ~s around smb.; to carry smt. under one's ~; to greet smb. with open/outstretched ~s; to walk ~ in ~ with; with ~s akimbo ['power'] 3. the long ~ of the law ['division'] 4. our naval air ~ ['attachment'] 5. a pickup, tone ~ ['misc.'] 6. to twist smb.'s ~ ('to exert pressure on smb.')

**arm** *II v.* (D; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ against (to ~ against a potential enemy)

**armed** *adj.* ~ to the teeth

**armistice** *n.* 1. to agree on, work out; declare; sign  
an ~ 2. to violate an ~ 3. to suspend an ~

**armor, armour** *n.* 1. heavy; light ~ 2. (misc.) to pierce ~

**arms** *n.* ['weapons'] 1. to bear; take up ~ 2. to call to ~ 3. (mil.) inspection; left shoulder; order; port; present; right shoulder; trail ~! 4. to lay down one's ~ 5. small ~ 6. under ~ ('armed') ['misc.'] 7. up in ~ ('stirred up')

**arms race** *n.* 1. to accelerate, step up the ~ 2. to curb the ~

**army** *n.* 1. to command, lead; drill, train; rally an ~ 2. to mobilize, raise an ~ 3. to equip, supply an ~ 4. to array, commit, deploy, field; concentrate, mass an ~ 5. to inspect, muster, review an ~ 6. to encircle, envelop, surround; outfight; outflank; outmaneuver; overrun; surprise an ~ 7. to crush, decimate, defeat, rout an ~; to put an ~ to flight 8. to demobilize, disband an ~ 9. a rebel; regular, standing; territorial; volunteer ~ 10. an advancing; conquering; defeated; occupation, occupying; retreating; victorious ~ 11. an ~ advances; attacks; conducts war, engages in combat, fights; pulls back, retreats, withdraws 12. (misc.) to join the ~

**aroma** *n.* 1. a delicate, delightful, fragrant, pleasant, pleasing; tantalizing ~ 2. an ~ emanates from

**arouse** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smb. from a deep sleep)

**aroused** *adj.* easily; sexually ~

**arraignment** *n.* 1. (legal) to hold an ~ for 2. a public ~

**arrange** *v.* 1. to ~ neatly; tastefully 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a series of lectures; we ~d for him to give a concert) 3. (E) they ~d to leave early 4. (L) I ~d that they should be seated next to each other

**arrangement** *n.* 1. to make, work out an ~ 2. a floral; seating; working ~ 3. an ~ for; with 4. an ~ to + inf. (they made an ~/-s to meet secretly) 5. by ~ (by special ~) 6. under an ~ (under a special ~)

**array** 1 *n.* ['order'] 1. in battle ~; drawn up in full ~ ['display'] 2. an imposing, impressive ~

**array** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against (~ed against the enemy)

**arrears** *n.* in ~ (he is in ~ with his rent)

**arrest** 1 *n.* ['detention'] 1. to make an ~ 2. to resist ~ 3. a citizen's; false ~; house ~ 4. an ~ for, on charges of (to make an ~ for murder) 5. under ~ (to be under ~; to place/put smb. under ~) ['stoppage'] 6. a cardiac ~

**arrest** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for, on charges of (the police ~ed him for murder)

**arrest warrant** *n.* (AE) to issue an ~

**arrival** *n.* 1. an early; late ~ 2. an ~ at, in; from 3. on one's ~ (on our ~ in Chicago)

**arrive** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at, in; from (they ~d from Paris) 2. (s) they ~d safe and sound 3. (misc.) to ~ early; late; on time

**arrogance** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, exhibit ~ 2. insufferable, overpowering, overwhelming ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to ask for more

money)

**arrogant** *adj.* ~ towards

**arrogate** *v.* (formal) (B) to ~ a privilege to oneself

**arrow** *n.* 1. to shoot an ~ at 2. a poisoned; spent ~ 3. (misc.) as straight as an ~

**arson** *n.* to commit ~

**art** *n.* 1. to practice an ~ (to practice the occult ~ of the alchemist) 2. abstract; classical; folk; impressionist; modern; pop; primitive; verbal ~ 3. (the) applied; creative; fine; graphic; industrial; language; liberal; martial; performing; plastic ~s 4. an ~ to (there is an ~ to making a good omelet) 5. a work of ~

**artefacts** (BE) see **artifacts**

**artery** *n.* ['blood vessel'] 1. a blocked, occluded; coronary; pulmonary; ruptured ~ 2. (misc.) hardening of the ~-ries ['channel'] 3. a major; traffic ~

**arthritis** *n.* to develop ~

**article** 1 *n.* ['essay'] 1. to write an ~ 2. (BE) a leading ~ 3. an ~ about (she wrote an ~ about her research) ['section'] 4. according to an ~ (according to ~ two of our constitution) ['object'] 5. secondhand; toilet ~s ['grammatical affix'] 6. to take an ~ (certain nouns always take the definite ~) 7. the definite; indefinite ~

**article** 11 *v.* (BE) (d; tr.) ('to apprentice') to ~ to, with (to ~ smb. to a firm of solicitors)

**artifacts, artefacts** *n.* ancient; cultural ~

**artillery** *n.* antiaircraft; coast; field; heavy; light; long-range; medium; self-propelled ~

**artist** *n.* 1. a dramatic; gifted, talented; struggling ~ 2. a pavement (BE), sidewalk (AE) ~ 3. a con; escape; make-up; quick-change; trapeze ~

**artistry** *n.* brilliant ~

**ascendancy** *n.* 1. to attain, gain ~ over 2. (a) clear-cut; overwhelming ~

**ascent** *n.* 1. to make an ~ (to make the ~ of a mountain) 2. a gradual; steep ~

**ascertain** *v.* 1. (L) she ~ed that fraud had been committed 2. (Q) can you ~ who he is?

**asceticism** *n.* to practice ~

**ascribe** *v.* 1. (B) the painting was ~d to an unknown artist 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (she ~d her success to hard work)

**ash** *n.* volcanic ~

**ashamed** *adj.* 1. thoroughly ~ 2. ~ of (he was ~ of himself) 3. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to admit her mistake) 4. ~ that + clause (he was ~ that his family was poor)

**ashes** *n.* 1. to rake; spread ~ 2. to reduce to ~ 3. (misc.) to rise from the ~

**ashore** *adv.* 1. to put, set ~ 2. to come; go ~

**aside** *adv.* 1. to move; stand ~ 2. to push, shove; put; take ~

**asinine** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to behave like that)

**ask** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) ('to inquire') to ~ about, after (BE) (they ~ed me about my work; he ~ed about/after her mother) 2. (d; intr., tr.) ('to request') to ~ for (she ~ed me politely for the book; the guest ~ed for the manager) 3. (D; tr.) ('to invite') to ~ to (we ~ed them to the party) 4. (D; tr.) ('to request') to ~ smth. of (I have a favor to ~ of you; he is ~ing a great deal of us) 5. (E)

('to request') she ~ed to be excused; we ~ed to see him 6. (H) ('to request') she ~ed us to come to the concert 7. (L; subj.) ('to request') the family ~ed that the story not be/should not be printed 8. (Q; can be used with one object) ('to pose') he ~ed (her) a question (also possible is: he ~ed a question of her) 9. (Q; may have an object) ('to inquire of') he ~ed (his son) point-blank where he was going; she ~ed wistfully how she might help

**askance** *adv.* to look ~ at

**asking** *n.* (colloq.) for the ~ (it's yours for the ~)

**asleep** *adj.* 1. to be fast, sound ~ 2. to fall ~

**aspect** *n.* ['view'] ['side'] 1. a frightening; grim; humorous; serious ~ (the humorous ~ of the situation) 2. from an ~ (from this) 3. in an ~ (in all ~s)

**aspersion** *n.* to cast ~s on

**aspirant** *n.* an ~ for; (an ~ to the throne)

**aspiration** *n.* (formal) 1. lofty, noble ~s 2. an ~ to (~s to independence)

**aspire** *v.* (formal) 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to success) 2. (E) she ~d to become a lawyer

**aspirin** *n.* 1. to take (an) ~ 2. an ~ tablet (he took two ~ tablets; or: he took two ~s)

**ass** *n.* ['fool'] 1. a pompous ~ ['donkey'] 2. ~es bray

**assail** *v.* (formal) to ~ bitterly

**assassination** *n.* 1. to carry out an ~ 2. a character; political ~

**assault** *n.* 1. (often mil.) to carry out, make; lead an ~ on (the troops carried out an ~ on the enemy position) 2. (legal) to commit ~ 3. (usu. legal) aggravated; bodily; criminal; indecent ~ 4. an all-out; armed; military ~ 5. (usu. mil.) by ~ (to take by ~)

**assault and battery** *n.* (legal) to commit ~

**assembly** *n.* 1. to convene an ~ 2. a constitutional; deliberative; general; legislative; national; public ~ 3. (misc.) the right of ~

**assent I** *n.* 1. to give; nod one's ~ to (she gave her ~ to our plan) 2. by common ~

**assent II** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ to (we ~ed to his proposal)

**assert** *v.* 1. to ~ boldly 2. (L) she ~ed that she was innocent

**assertion** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. to deny; refute an ~ 3. a bold; sweeping; unfounded ~ 4. an ~ that + clause (we do not believe his ~ that he is innocent)

**assess** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ at (the value of this property was ~ed at one million dollars)

**assessment** *n.* to make an ~ (she made a careful ~ of the situation)

**asset** *n.* 1. an invaluable, valuable ~ 2. an ~ to (she was an invaluable ~ to our firm)

**assets** *n.* 1. to realize; unfreeze ~ 2. current; financial; frozen; hidden; intangible; liquid; tangible ~

**asseverate** *v.* (formal and rare) (L) they ~ed that they would never surrender

**assign** *v.* 1. (A) they ~ed a very difficult mission to us; or: they ~ed us a very difficult mission 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (headquarters ~ed the soldiers to a different unit; an experienced detective was ~ed to the case; to ~ a painting to a certain century) 3.

(esp. BE) (H) we were ~ed to prepare a meal

**assignment** *n.* (formal) to make an ~

**assignment** *n.* ['task'] ['mission'] 1. to give smb. an ~ 2. to carry out an ~ (the ambassador carried out her ~ brilliantly) 3. a dangerous; difficult, rough, tough; easy ~ 4. an overseas; rush; special ~ 5. an ~ to + inf. (an ~ to guard the president) 6. on ~ ('on a mission') (the correspondent was on ~ in the Far East) ['homework'] (esp. AE) 7. to give, hand out an ~ 8. to do; hand in an ~ (the pupils did their ~) 9. a difficult; easy ~ ['appointment'] (esp. AE) 10. an ~ to (an ~ to a new job)

**assimilate** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into, to (the newcomers tried to ~ into the community; America has ~d millions of immigrants into its way of life) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (they did not ~ with the local population)

**assimilation** *n.* ~ into, to (their ~ into society was swift)

**assist I** *n.* (colloq.) with an ~ from

**assist II** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ at, in, with (the young nurse was ~ing at her first operation; to ~ in the preparation of a report; to ~ with the editing of a manuscript) 2. (formal, rare) (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**assistance** *n.* 1. to give, offer, provide, render ~ 2. considerable, great ~ 3. clerical; directory (AE); economic, financial; legal; material; public; technical ~ 4. ~ to (economic ~ to underdeveloped countries) 5. of ~ (he was of considerable ~ to us)

**assistant** *n.* 1. a personal (BE; AE has *personal secretary*); research; shop (BE; AE has *sales-clerk*); teaching ~ 2. an ~ to (an ~ to the president)

**associate** *v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ with (we ~ with all sorts of people; one usually ~s poverty with misery)

**association** *n.* ['organization'] 1. to form an ~ 2. a bar ~ (AE; BE has *law society*) 3. a building and loan ~ (AE; BE has *building society*) ['connection'] 4. a close ~ 5. an ~ with 6. in ~ with ['connection in the mind'] 7. to bring up, call up an ~ 8. free ~

**assortment** *n.* a wide ~

**assume** *v.* 1. (L) we ~d that he was dead 2. (M) everyone ~d him to be dead

**assumed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to be out of the country)

**assumption** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. an erroneous, false; implicit; reasonable; safe; valid ~ 3. an ~ about; of (to make an ~ of guilt) 4. an ~ that + clause (we all made the ~ that the new company would fail) 5. on an ~ (we proceeded on the ~ that he would help)

**assurance** *n.* 1. to give an ~ that + clause (he gave every ~ that he would attend) 2. (BE) life ~ (see the Usage Note for *insurance*)

**assurances** *n.* 1. to give, provide ~ of 2. ~ that + clause (the contractor gave ~ that the work would be completed on time)

**assure** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ of (we ~ed her of our support) 2. (L; must have an object) they ~d us that they would not be late

**astonish** *v.* 1. to ~ greatly, very much 2. (R) it ~ed

me to learn that he was here; it ~ed us that they were able to survive

**astonished** *adj.* 1. greatly, very much ~ 2. ~ at, by (they were ~ at/by the news of his escape) 3. ~ + inf. (I was ~ to learn of his divorce) 4. ~ that + clause (she was ~ that he had survived)

**astorishing** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch them perform) 3. ~ that + clause (it was ~ to everyone that the court had made such a decision)

**astorishment** *n.* 1. to express ~ 2. ~ at (he could not conceal his ~ at seeing them together) 3. ~ that + clause (they expressed ~ that I won the election) 4. in ~ (they gaped in ~) 5. to smb.'s ~ (to our ~, they arrived on time)

**astound** *v.* (R) it ~ed me to find the country so backward; it ~ed us that they came

**astounded** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by (they ~ at the news) 2. ~ to + inf. (everyone was ~ to learn of her exploits) 3. ~ that + clause (I was ~ that the mayor had taken bribes)

**astounding** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that an experienced engineer had made such a miscalculation)

**astray** *adv.* 1. to lead smb. ~ 2. to go ~

**astride** *adv.* (formal) to sit ~ (to sit ~ smb.'s knee)

**astute** *adj.* (formal) ~ at (~ at conducting negotiations)

**asunder** *adv.* (formal) to rend, tear ~

**asylum** *n.* 1. to grant ~ to 2. to receive; seek ~ 3. to deny smb. ~ 4. political ~ (they were granted political ~)

**athlete** *n.* an all-around (AE), all-round; amateur; professional; weekend; world-class ~

**athletics** *n.* 1. (esp. BE) to go in for ~ 2. intercollegiate ~

**atlas** *n.* a dialect, linguistic; geographical ~

**atmosphere** *n.* 1. a formal; friendly; informal, relaxed; stifling, stultifying; tense ~ 2. a polluted; rarified ~ 3. the upper ~

**atom** *n.* to split the ~

**atone** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for one's sins)

**atoucement** *n.* to make ~ for

**atrocious** *n.* 1. to commit an ~ 2. a dreadful, grisly, gruesome, horrible, horrid, monstrous, revolting, vile ~; death-camp ~ties

**attach** *v.* 1. (d; refl.) ('to join') to ~ to (she ~ed herself to our group) 2. (D; tr.) ('to fasten') to ~ to (she ~ed an aerial/antenna to the radio; a tag was ~ed to each article) 3. (d; tr.) ('to assign temporarily') to ~ to (the officer was ~ed to headquarters) 4. (d; tr.) ('to ascribe') to ~ to (we ~ed no significance to her statement)

**attaché** *n.* an air-force; commercial; cultural; military; naval; press ~

**attached** *adj.* 1. deeply, strongly ~ 2. ~ to

**attachment** *n.* 1. to feel; form an ~ 2. a close; lasting; sentimental; strong ~ 3. an ~ to (to form a lasting ~ to smb.)

**attack** 1 *n.* ['assault'] (also fig.) 1. to carry out, make; launch, mount; lead, spearhead; press an ~ 2. to provoke an ~ 3. to blunt; break up, repel, repulse an ~ 4. (often mil.) an all-out, concerted, full-scale; coordinated; mock; pre-emptive;

sneak, surprise ~ 5. (usu. mil.) an air; enemy; flank; frontal; torpedo ~ 6. a bitter, blistering, savage, scathing, sharp, violent; scurrilous, vicious; unprovoked; wanton ~ 7. an ~ fails, fizzles out; succeeds 8. an ~ against, on (our forces launched an all-out ~ against the enemy; he made a blistering ~ on his opponent) 9. under ~ ['onset of an ailment'] 10. to have an ~ (she had an ~ of hiccups) 11. an acute; light, slight; recurrent; sudden ~ 12. a fatal; heart ~

**attack** II *v.* to ~ viciously

**attempt** 1 *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. to foil, thwart an ~ 3. an abortive, fruitless, futile, vain; all-out, concerted, last-ditch; bold, brazen, daring; crude; deliberate; feeble, halfhearted, weak; first; premature; successful ~; repeated ~s 4. an ~ against, on (an ~ on smb.'s life) 5. an ~ at (an ~ at being funny) 6. an ~ to + inf. (we made an ~ to get in touch with them)

**attempt** II *v.* 1. (E) she ~ed to find a job 2. (rare) (G) he ~ed walking 3. (misc.) to ~ smt. in vain

**attend** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one's duties; to ~ to a customer)

**attendance** *n.* ['persons present'] ['number of persons present'] 1. to check ~; to take ~ (in school) 2. average; daily; low, poor; perfect ~ 3. ~ has gone up; ~ has fallen, gone down ['presence'] 4. ~ at (~ at a ceremony) 5. in ~ (a nurse was in ~) ['misc.'] 6. to dance ~ on smb. ('to fawn over smb.')

**attendant** *n.* 1. a flight; wedding ~ 2. an ~ to

**attention** *n.* ['concentration'] ['notice'] 1. to attract, capture, catch, command, draw, get; hold, retain, rivet smb.'s ~ 2. to devote one's ~ to; to focus one's ~ on; to pay ~ to 3. to bring smt. to smb.'s ~ 4. to distract, divert smb.'s ~ 5. to escape one's ~ 6. close; meticulous; rapt; undivided ~ (this matter will require your undivided ~) 7. ~ to (meticulous ~ to detail) ['position of attention'] (usu. mil.) 8. to call smb. to ~ (the sergeant called his platoon to ~); to come to, snap to ~; to stand at ~; or: to stand at the position of ~; or: (BE) to stand to ~ ['care'] 9. to give ~ to; to lavish ~ on 10. medical ~ (to receive medical ~) 11. individual; personal ~ (the manager gave me her personal ~; I lavished my individual ~ on him)

**attentive** *adj.* ~ to (~ to our needs)

**attest** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ to (several witnesses can ~ to her good character)

**attire** *n.* 1. casual; civilian; formal ~ 2. in ~ (in formal ~)

**attitude** *n.* 1. to assume, strike, take an ~ 2. a beligerent, defiant, surly; casual; cavalier; condescending, patronizing; hands-off; holier-than-thou; irreverent; liberal; negative; positive; reverent; scornful ~ 3. an ~ about; of; to, towards (to assume an ~ of defiance towards all authority) 4. an ~ that + clause (I didn't like his ~ that he deserves special treatment)

**attorney** *n.* (esp. AE) 1. to hire, retain an ~ 2. a defense; district (AE; BE has *public prosecutor*); prosecuting ~ 3. an attorney-at-law 4. (CE) an ~ general 5. (CE) a power of ~

**attract** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (a crowd was ~ed to the scene of the accident)

**attracted** *adj.* ~ to (he was ~ to her)

**attraction** *n.* ['charm'] 1. to feel an ~ to 2. an irresistible, strong; sexual ~ (she felt a strong ~ to him) ['something that attracts'] 3. a box-office; public; scenic; tourist ~

**attractive** *adj.* 1. physically; sexually ~ 2. ~ to (the offer is very ~ to us)

**attributable** *adj.* ~ to (the fire was ~ to carelessness)

**attribute** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (we ~ this saying to Shakespeare; they ~d their success to hard work)

**attrition** *n.* 1. a rate of ~ 2. by ~ (the staff will be reduced by ~)

**attune** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (you will have to ~ your ears to this type of music)

**atypical** *adj.* ~ of (such behavior was ~ of him)

**auction** *n.* 1. to hold an ~ 2. an ~ takes place 3. to put smt. up for ~ 4. a public ~ 5. at (an) ~; by ~ (we bought these items at an ~; they sold their house by ~)

**audacious** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to try that)

**audacity** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, show ~ 2. sheer ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to ask for an increase in salary)

**audience** *n.* ['interview'] 1. to give, grant an ~ 2. to receive; seek an ~ with 3. at an ~ ['group of spectators'] 4. to attract, draw an ~ 5. to electrify, grip, move, stir, sway an ~ 6. an appreciative, enthusiastic, responsive; cold, passive, unresponsive; sympathetic; unsympathetic ~ 7. a capacity; captive; live; mass; select, standing-room-only; studio ~

**audit** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct an ~ 2. a tax ~

**audition** 1 *n.* 1. to give smb. an ~ 2. to hold ~s

**audition** II *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (he ~ed for the role of the butler; they ~ed her for a part in the school play) 2. (E) she ~ed to play Juliet

**auditorium** *n.* 1. a main ~ 2. in an ~

**augur** *v.* (D; intr.; P) to ~ for (this ~s well for the future)

**aura** *n.* a glittering ~

**auspices** *n.* under the ~ of smt. (under the ~ of the mayor's office)

**austerity** *n.* 1. to practice ~ 2. strict; wartime ~

**authenticate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (the painting was ~ed as genuine)

**authenticity** *n.* 1. to establish, prove; vouch for the ~ of smt. 2. to doubt, question the ~ of smt.

**author** *n.* an anonymous; beginning; classic; contemporary; established, famous, noted, recognized, well-known; prolific; rising; talented; young ~

**authorities** *n.* ['governmental officials'] civil, civilian; government; local; military; occupation ~

**authority** *n.* ['control'] ['power'] 1. to assume; delegate; demonstrate, show; establish; exercise, wield; invoke ~ 2. to defy; deny, reject; undermine ~ 3. absolute, complete, full, supreme, unquestioned; parental ~ 4. ~ for; over (he assumed ~ for overseas operations; a commanding officer has complete ~ over her personnel) 5.

in ~ (who was in ~?) 6. of ~ (a man, woman of ~) 7. under smb.'s ~ (these employees are under my ~) ['legal power'] ['authorization'] 8. to abuse, overstep one's ~ 9. legal; ministerial; presidential; reviewing (mil.); royal ~ 10. by, on smb.'s ~ (by whose ~ were these funds spent? she did it on her own ~) 11. the ~ to + inf. (the police had the ~ to conduct a search) ['expert'] ['source'] 12. to cite, invoke an ~ 13. a competent, reliable; indisputable, irrefutable, unimpeachable, unquestioned; leading, respected ~; the greatest living ~ 14. an ~ on (an outstanding ~ on shipbuilding) 15. on ~ (on good ~; on the highest ~)

**authorization** *n.* 1. to give, grant ~ 2. to receive ~ 3. to revoke smb.'s ~ 4. official ~ 5. ~ for 6. (the ~ to + inf. (we received ~ to begin demolition)

**authorize** *v.* 1. (H) the director ~d us to work in the laboratory 2. (K) she ~d his entering the vault

**authorized** *adj.* 1. (usu. does not stand alone) ~ to + inf. (we are not ~ to enter the restricted area)

**authorship** *n.* to establish ~ (to establish the ~ of an ancient manuscript)

**automatic** *adj.* fully ~

**automatic pilot** *n.* to engage; disengage the ~

**automobile** *n.* (AE) to drive, operate; park an ~ (see car 1-9)

**autonomy** *n.* 1. to grant ~ 2. to seek ~

**autopsy** *n.* to do, perform an ~ on

**autumn** *n.* (esp. BE) in (the) ~

**auxiliary** *n.* 1. (grammar) a modal ~ 2. (BE) a nursing ~

**avail** 1 *n.* (formal) ['aid'] 1. of little ~ 2. to no ~

**avail** II *v.* (formal) 1. intr. ('to help') ~ to against (nothing could ~ against the enemy attack) 2. (d; refl.) ('to make use') to ~ of (she ~ed herself of the offer)

**available** *adj.* 1. easily, readily ~ 2. to make oneself ~; to make smt. ~ 3. ~ to (the information is ~ to anyone) 4. ~ for (are you ~ for a meeting tomorrow?) 5. ~ to + inf. (is there anyone ~ to replace her?)

**aveage** *v.* (D; refl.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ oneself on an enemy)

**avenue** *n.* ['opportunity'] 1. to explore every ~ 2. an ~ to (an ~ to success) ['street'] 3. in (BE), on (AE) an ~

**aver** *v.* (formal) (L) he ~ed that he was innocent

**average** *n.* 1. to calculate, work out an ~ 2. (misc.) above ~; below ~; on the ~ she works seven hours a day; (AE) he finished school with a B ~

**average out** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at, to (snowfall ~s out in this part of the country at/to twenty inches a year)

**averse** *adj.* (formal) ~ to (I would not be ~ to taking a drink)

**aversion** *n.* (formal) 1. to have; take an ~ to 2. a deep, deep-rooted, distinct, marked; pet ~ 3. an ~ to (an ~ to animals)

**avert** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ from (he ~ed his eyes from the scene of the accident)

**aviation** *n.* civil; military ~

**avid** *adj.* (formal) (usu. does not stand alone) ~ for (~ for fame)

**avoid** *v.* 1. to ~ studiously 2. (G) she managed to

~ being punished

**avow** *v.* (formal) (M or N; used with a noun) he ~ed himself (to be) a socialist

**avowal** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. an ~ that + clause (she made a solemn ~ that she would never reveal the secret)

**awake** I *adj.* 1. wide ~ 2. ~ to (~ to the danger of inflation)

**awake** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (she awoke from a deep sleep) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (I awoke to bright sunlight) 3. (E) they awoke to find the house in flames

**awaken** *v.* 1. see **awake** II 2. (formal and rare) (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to a sense of duty)

**awakening** *n.* a rude, sudden ~

**award** I *n.* 1. to grant, make, present an ~ 2. to receive an ~ 3. an ~ for

**award** II *v.* 1. (A) the judges ~ed the prize to her; or: the judges ~ed her the prize 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a prize for research)

**aware** *adj.* 1. keenly, painfully, very much ~ 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ of (they were ~ of the difficulties) 3. ~ that + clause (he was ~ that the deadline had passed)

**awareness** *n.* ~ that + clause (there is a general ~

that smoking is harmful)

**away** *adv.* ~ from (he is ~ from home)

**awe** I *n.* 1. to inspire ~ in (he inspired ~ in everyone) 2. to hold smb. in ~ 3. in ~ of (to stand in ~ of smb.)

**awe** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into silence)

**awful** *adj.* (colloq.) 1. ~ about (I feel ~ about it) 2. ~ for (the situation is ~ for all of us) 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to work there = it was ~ working there) 4. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that they were reprimanded because of my mistake)

**awkward** *adj.* 1. ~ with (he is ~ with children) 2. (BE) ~ for (Monday is ~ for me) 3. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to discuss such matters in public = it is ~ discussing such matters in public)

**AWOL** *adj.* to go ~

**awry** *adj., adv.* to go ~ (our plans have gone ~)

**ax, axe** *n.* 1. to swing, wield an ~ 2. (misc.) to have an ~ to grind ('to seek personal advantage')

**axiom** *n.* 1. to lay down an ~ 2. an ~ that + clause (we accept the ~ that a straight line is the shortest distance between two points)

**axis** *n.* on an ~ (to rotate on an ~)

## B

**babble** I *n.* childish; confused; incessant ~

**babble** II *v.* 1. to ~ ceaselessly, incessantly 2. (B) he ~d a few words to her 3. (D; intr.) to ~ about

**babe** *n.* a ~ in the woods ('a naive person')

**babel** *n.* 1. above the ~ (his voice was heard above the ~) 2. a ~ of tongues

**baboon** *n.* a troop of ~s

**baby** *n.* 1. (of a woman) to have a ~ 2. (of a woman) to carry a ~ (a pregnant woman carries a ~ for nine months; to carry a ~ to term) 3. (of a mother) to nurse a ~ 4. (of a midwife, nurse, doctor) to deliver a ~ 5. (of a clergyman) to baptize a ~ 6. to change a ~ ('to change the baby's diaper/nappy') 7. to calm, comfort, hush a ~ 8. to lull; put; rock a ~ to sleep 9. to diaper (AE); swaddle a ~ 10. to wean a ~ 11. to bubble (AE); burp a ~ 12. a blue; full-term; newborn; premature; stillborn; test-tube; thalidomide ~ 13. a ~ babbles, coos; bawls; burps; crawls, creeps; cries; drools; teethes; throws up; toddles; whimpers

**baby carriage** *n.* (AE) to push, wheel a ~ (BE has *pram*)

**baby-sit** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (who ~s for you?)

**bachelor** *n.* a confirmed; eligible ~

**back** I *adj., adv.* 1. ~ to (things are ~ to normal) 2. way ~ (~ back in the eighteenth century) 3. (misc.) to go ~ on one's promise/word ('to fail to keep one's promise')

**back** II *n.* ['part of the body opposite to the front'] 1. to turn one's ~ to smb.; (usu. fig.) to turn one's ~ on smb. 2. to arch one's ~ (the cat arched its ~) 3. a broad ~ 4. on one's, smb.'s ~ (to lie on one's ~; a heavy bag was on his ~) 5. to stand ~ to ~; they stood with their ~s to the door ['rear part'] 6. at, in the ~ (of) (a room at the ~ of the house; we sat in the back of the car) 7. from the ~ ['area behind smt.'] 8. at the, in (AE) ~ of (BE: a garden at the ~ of the house = AE: a yard in ~ of the house) ['misc.'] 9. he did it behind my ~ ('he did it without my knowledge'); in the ~ of one's mind ('subconsciously'); to break one's ~ ('to work very hard'); to get one's ~ up ('to balk at smt. '); get off my ~ (colloq.) ('leave me alone'); if you scratch my ~, I'll scratch yours (colloq.) ('if you help me, I'll help you'); in ~ of (AE) ('behind'); to have one's ~ to the wall ('to be in a desperate position'); to break the ~ of a job ('to do most of a job'); to put some ~ into one's work ('to make a maximum physical effort'); who will sit in ~?

**back** III *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to support') to ~ against (the independents will ~ us against the majority party) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (we will ~ her for public office) 3. (d; intr., tr.) ('to move') to ~ into (to ~ into a garage; she ~ed the car into the driveway) 4. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ out of (he ~ed out of the driveway; to ~ a car out of a garage) 5. (D; intr.) ('to withdraw') to ~ out of (they ~ed out of the deal)

**backache** *n.* 1. to have ~ (BE) / a ~ (AE) 2. (a)

chronic, nagging, persistent ~

**back away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**backbone** *n.* ['courage'] the ~ to + inf. (will he have the ~ to tell the truth?)

**backdate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ an agreement to the beginning of the year)

**back down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (they had to ~ from their demands)

**backdrop** *n.* 1. to provide a ~ for 2. against a ~ of

**backer** *n.* a financial ~

**back formation** *n.* (ling.) a ~ from (to *burgle* is a ~ from *burglar*)

**background** *n.* ['one's experience, past'] 1. to check smb.'s ~ 2. a broad; narrow; rich; specialized ~ 3. one's academic, educational; cultural; religious ~ 4. a ~ for (to have the right ~ for a job) ['against a picture, scene'] 5. against, on a ~ (against a dark ~) ['surroundings'] 6. an appropriate, fitting ~ 7. a ~ to (the music served as a ~ to the recitation of poetry) ['a less important position'] 8. to relegate smb. to the ~ 9. in the ~ (to remain in the ~) ['history, past'] 10. an historical ~ 11. a ~ to (do you know the ~ to this case?)

**backing** *n.* 1. financial ~ 2. ~ for (financial ~ for a project)

**backlog** *n.* 1. to accumulate, build up a ~ 2. to reduce a ~

**back off** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from one's demands)

**backseat** *n.* to take a ~ to smb. (she will not take a ~ to anyone)

**backstroke** *n.* to do, swim the ~

**backsup** *n.* ['substitute'] a ~ for, to

**back up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (he ~ed up to the loading platform)

**backwater** *n.* a cultural ~

**bacon** *n.* 1. crisp; lean; smoked; streaky (BE) ~ 2. a rasher of ~ 3. (misc.) to bring home the ~ ('to succeed')

**bacteria** *n.* non-pathogenic; pathogenic; virulent ~

**bad** I *adj.* 1. ~ for (smoking is ~ for your health) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to lie) 3. ~ that + clause (it's too ~ that he was not able to attend the meeting) 4. (misc.) not ~ ('quite good'); not half ~ ('fairly good'); that's (just) too ~ ('nothing can be done about that')

**bad** II *n.* 1. (colloq.) to be in ~ with smb. ('to be on bad terms with smb.') 2. to go from ~ to worse

**bad form** *n.* (esp. BE) ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to be late)

**badger** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (they ~ed me into buying a new car) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with questions)

**baffle** *v.* 1. to ~ completely 2. (R) it ~d me that they rejected our offer

**bag** *n.* ['suitcase'] 1. to pack, unpack one's ~s 2. to check one's ~s ['container'] ['pouch'] 3. an air ~ (that inflates within a car on impact) 4. a barracks;

carrier (BE), shopping; duffel, kit (BE); flight; garment; ice; jiffy ('padded bag used for mailing'); musette (AE); overnight; paper; plastic; sleeping ~ 5. (BE) a sponge ~ ('bag for toilet articles') 6. (AE) a doggy ~ ('bag for leftover food given to a diner in a restaurant') 7. (AE) a grab ~ (BE has *lucky dip*) 8. a tea ~ ['leather ball'] 9. (AE) a punching ~ (BE has *punching ball*) ['misc.']. 10. in the ~ ('assured of success')

**baggage** *n.* 1. (esp. AE) to check; claim one's ~ 2. excess ~

**bagpipes** *n.* 1. to play the ~ 2. ~ wall

**bail** *1 n.* 1. to grant, set ~ 2. to post, put up, stand ~ for; (colloq.) to go ~ for 3. to make, raise ~ 4. to deny smb. ~ 5. to forfeit, jump, skip ~ 6. on ~ (to release smb. on ~; to be set free on a thousand dollars ~)

**bail** *11 v.* 1. (AE) (d; intr.) ('to parachute') to ~ out of (to ~ out of an airplane) 2. (d; tr.) ('to remove') to ~ out of (~ water out of a boat) 3. (d; tr.) ('to help') to ~ out of (to ~ smb. out of trouble)

**bailiwick** *n.* in one's own ~

**bait** *n.* 1. to hold out, offer; put out, set out ~ 2. to nibble at; swallow, take the ~ 3. to rise to the ~ 4. tempting ~

**bake** *v.* (C) he ~d a cake for us; or: he ~d us a cake

**bakery** *n.* at, in a ~ (she works at/in a ~)

**balance** *1 n.* 1. to strike a ~ between 2. to keep; recover one's ~ 3. to lose one's ~ 4. to disturb, upset the ~; to throw smt. off ~ 5. a delicate ~ 6. (bookkeeping) a trial ~ 7. a bank; credit; debit; foreign-trade, trade ~ 8. a favorable; unfavorable ~ (a favorable trade ~) 9. the strategic ~ 10. (misc.) to hang in the ~ ('to be uncertain'); on ~ ('all in all')

**balance** *11 v.* (d; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ one argument against the other)

**balance of power** *n.* to hold the ~

**bale** (BE) see **bail** 11

**balk** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (he ~ed at the price)

**Balkans** *n.* in the ~

**ball** *1 n.* ['game'] 1. to play ~ ['round object used in a sport'] 2. to bat; bounce; catch; drop; fumble; hit; kick; throw a ~ 3. a ~ bounces 4. the ~ is dead ('the ball does not bounce') 5. a cue; medicine ~ 6. (BE) a punching ~ (AE has *punching bag*) 7. a baseball; basketball; football; golf; tennis ~; volleyball ['round mass'] 8. a cotton ~ 9. in a ~ (to curl up in a ~) ['glass object used in fortune telling'] 10. a crystal ~ ['misc.']. 11. to start the ~ rolling ('to begin an activity'); (colloq.) on the ~ ('efficient'); (AE) to play ~ with ('to cooperate with')

**ball** *11 n.* ['formal dance'] 1. to have, organize a ~ 2. a costume; fancy-dress; inaugural; masked ~ 3. a ~ (to dance at a ~) 4. (misc.) (esp. AE; colloq.) to have a ~ ('to enjoy oneself')

**ballad** *n.* a folk; lewd, ribald ~

**ballast** *n.* 1. to take on ~ 2. to drop ~

**ballet** *n.* 1. to dance, perform; stage a ~ 2. classical; folk ~; (a) water ~

**balloon** *n.* 1. to fly; launch a ~ 2. to blow up, inflate; deflate a ~ 3. a ~ bursts 4. a barrage;

observation ~ 5. (fig.) a trial ~ (to send up a trial ~)

**ballot** *n.* 1. to cast a ~ 2. to invalidate a ~ 3. an absentee; open; secret; straw; void ~ 4. a ~ against; for 5. by ~ (to vote by secret ~)

**ballot box** *n.* to stuff the ~es

**balm** *n.* 1. to apply a ~ 2. a healing, soothing ~

**bamboozle** *v.* (colloq.) ('to trick') 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into 2. to ~ out of

**ban** *1 n.* 1. to impose, place put a ~ on 2. to lift a ~ from 3. a test ~ 4. a wartime ~ 5. a ~ on

**ban** *11 v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from (they were ~ed from attending) 2. (K) the police ~ed their demonstrating in the park

**banana** *n.* 1. to peel a ~ 2. a green; ripe; rotten ~

**band** *1 n.* ['orchestra'] 1. to form a ~ 2. a brass; concert; dance; jazz; marching; military; regimental; school; string ~ 3. a big ~ 4. a ~ marches; performs, plays 5. (misc.) to strike up the ~ ['group'] 6. a predatory; roving ~ 7. a ~ of marauders

**band** *11 n.* ['ring'] 1. a wedding ~ ['range of wavelengths'] 2. a wave ~ 3. a citizens ~ (or: CB) ['circular strip'] 4. a brake; rubber ~

**bandage** *n.* 1. to apply, put on a ~ 2. to roll a ~ 3. to remove a ~ 4. to loosen; tighten a ~

**Band-Aid** (T) *n.* (esp. AE) to apply, put on a ~

**bandit** *n.* a masked ~

**band together** *v.* (D; intr., refl.) to ~ against (the liberals ~ed together against the new legislation)

**bandwagon** *n.* ['attractive cause'] to climb on, jump on the ~

**bandy** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ words with smb.)

**bang** *1 n.* with a ~ (the door slammed with a ~)

**bang** *11 v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against; into; on (she ~ed on the door; I ~ed into the wall) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ against, on (he ~ed his head on the low ceiling)

**bang away** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to shoot') to ~ at (we ~ed away at the enemy plane)

**banish** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (she was ~ed from the country)

**banjo** *n.* to play; strum a ~

**bank** *1 n.* ['financial establishment'] 1. to charter; establish a ~ 2. a central; commercial; credit; drive-in; land; national, people's, state; merchant (BE); reserve; savings ~ 3. a ~ closes, collapses, fails 4. at, in a ~ (she works at/in a ~) ['fund held in a gambling game'] 5. to break the ~ ['place of storage'] 6. a blood; corneal, eye; data; organ; soil; sperm ~ 7. a citation ~ (for dictionaries)

**bank** *11 v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to rely on') (we were ~ing on your support)

**bank** *111 n.* ['shore'] 1. a rugged; sloping; steep ~ 2. a river ~ 3. on a ~

**bank** *1111 v.* ['row'] ['tier'] an elevator (AE) ~

**banker** *n.* an international; investment; merchant (BE) ~

**banking** *n.* electronic; international ~

**bankrupt** *adj.* to go ~

**bankruptcy** *n.* to declare, go into, file for, petition for ~

**banner** *n.* 1. to plant; unfurl a ~ 2. a ~ flutters, waves 3. a regimental ~ 4. (fig.) under a ~

**banns** *n.* ['declaration of an impending marriage'] to publish the ~

**banquet** *n.* 1. to arrange, give, hold a ~ 2. to cater a ~ 3. an elaborate, lavish, sumptuous ~ 4. a farewell; formal; state ~ 5. a ~ for 6. at a ~

**banter** *n.* 1. to exchange ~ with 2. good-natured, light; witty ~

**baptism** *n.* 1. to administer ~ 2. to accept, receive, undergo ~ 3. (misc.) the ~ of fire

**baptize** *v.* (N; used with a noun) they ~d him Joseph

**bar** *I n.* ['counter or place where drinks are sold']

1. to manage, operate, run a ~ 2. to stop at a ~ (on the way home); to drink at the ~; to drop into a ~ 3. a cash (AE); cocktail; coffee (BE); gay; open ('free'); public (BE); salad; saloon (BE); singles ~ ['barrier'] 4. the color ~ 5. a ~ to (a ~ to success) ['barrier in a law court'] 6. at the ~ (the prisoner at the ~; to be tried at the ~) 7. before the ~ (of justice) ['the profession of barrister, trial lawyer'] (esp. BE) 8. to be admitted, called to the ~ 9. to read for the ~ ['metal strip used as a barrier'] 10. behind ~s ('in prison') (he was put behind ~s) ['strip used in gymnastics'] 11. a horizontal ~ 12. parallel ~s 13. on the ~ (to work out on the ~) ['handrail used by ballet dancers'] 14. at the ~ (to warm up at the ~) ['metal strip used in a suspension system'] 15. a torsion ~ ['lever on a typewriter'] 16. a space ~ ['oblong piece'] 17. a candy; chocolate ~ ['musical measure'] 18. to hum; play; sing a few ~s

**bar** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to exclude') to ~ from (he was ~red from the competition) 2. (K) ('to forbid') they ~red his participating

**barb** *n.* ['critical remark'] to sling ~s at

**barbarism, barbarity** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. outright, unmitigated, utter ~

**barbarous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to treat prisoners in that manner)

**barbecue** *I n.* ['party at which barbecued meat is served'] 1. to have a ~ 2. at a ~

**barbecue** *II v.* (C) she ~d a steak for me; or: she ~d me a steak

**barbed wire, barbwire** *n.* to string ~

**barbell** *n.* 1. to clean; lift; press a ~ 2. an adjustable ~

**barber** *n.* at the ~s

**barbershop** *n.* (esp. AE) at, in a ~ (he is at/in the ~)

**bare** *adj.* 1. ~ of (the hills were ~ of vegetation) 2. (misc.) to lay smt. ~

**bargain** *I n.* ['agreement'] 1. to drive; make, strike; seal a ~ 2. to meet one's end of a ~ 3. a hard ~ (she drives a hard ~) 4. a ~ with (we struck a ~ with them) 5. a ~ to + inf. (they made a ~ not to cut prices) ['advantageous purchase'] 6. to find, get a ~ 7. to shop for ~s 8. a good, real ~ ['misc.'] 9. to make the best of a bad ~ ('to do one's best in a difficult situation')

**bargain** *II v.* 1. ('to negotiate') to ~ shrewdly 2. (D; intr.) ('to negotiate') to ~ for; over; with (we ~ed with them for the property) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for (BE), on (AE) ('to count on') (I wasn't ~ing on any trouble)

**bargaining** *n.* collective; plea ~

**barge** *I n.* 1. to drive; float; tow a ~ 2. to load;

unload a ~

**barge** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ into (she ~d into the room)

**barge in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a conversation)

**baritone** *n.* to sing ~

**bark** *I n.* ['covering of a tree'] ~ peels

**bark** *II n.* ['the sound made by a dog'] a furious; loud, noisy ~

**bark** *III v.* 1. to ~ furiously 2. (B) the sergeant ~ed an order to his squad 3. (D; intr.) to ~ at (the dog ~ed at the jogger)

**barn** *n.* a car ~ (AE; BE has *waggon shed*)

**barnacles** *n.* ~ cling (to the bottom of a ship)

**barometer** *n.* 1. an aneroid; mercurial ~ 2. a ~ is steady; falls; rises

**baron** *n.* ['magnate'] a cattle; coal; oil; robber; steel ~

**barracks** *n.* 1. (AE) to GI the ~ 2. (AE) to police (up) the ~ 3. disciplinary ~ 4. restricted to ~

**barrage** *n.* 1. to lay down a ~ 2. to lift a ~ 3. a rolling ~ 4. an advertising; propaganda ~

**barrel** *n.* 1. to tap a ~ 2. (misc.) (colloq.) to have smb. over a ~ ('to have placed smb. in a difficult position')

**barricade** *n.* 1. to place, set up a ~ 2. to man the ~ 3. to remove, take down a ~ 4. a barbed-wire ~ 5. a ~ against

**barrier** *n.* 1. to erect, place, set up a ~ 2. to overcome, take a ~ (the horse took the ~ easily) 3. to break down; remove a ~ 4. the sonic, sound ~ (to break the sound ~) 5. a crush (BE), police ~ 6. a cultural; language; racial ~ (to break a racial ~) 7. a ~ between 8. a ~ to (a ~ to progress)

**barrow** *n.* to push a ~

**barter** *I n.* 1. to engage in ~ 2. ~ between; for; with

**barter** *II v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ furs for tobacco) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with

**base** *I n.* ['center of operations'] 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. an advanced, forward; main ~ 3. an air, air-force; army; military; missile; naval ~ 4. (misc.) a power ~; a ~ of operations ['goal'] (AE) (baseball) 5. to reach; touch a ~ 6. to steal a ~ 7. (misc.) (slang) she couldn't get to first ~ with them ('she couldn't even begin to achieve any success with them') ['collection'] 8. a data ~ ['basic ingredient'] 9. an oil ~

**base** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ on, upon (we ~d our conclusions on facts)

**baseball** *n.* ['game'] 1. to play ~ 2. night ~ ['ball'] 3. to pitch a ~

**basement** *n.* 1. (AE) a finished; full ~ 2. (esp. AE) a bargain ~ (in a department store)

**bash** *I n.* (slang) (BE) ['attempt'] to have a ~ at smt.

**bash** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against (he ~ed his head against the door)

**bashful** *adj.* ~ with

**basic** *adj.* ~ to

**basic training** *n.* (mil.) to go through, take ~

**basin** *n.* 1. a river; tidal ~ 2. a handbasin (BE), washbasin, wash-hand (BE) ~

**basis** *n.* 1. to form, provide a ~ for 2. a firm, solid,

sound; first-name; scientific; shaky ~ 3. on a ~ (on a solid ~; she was promoted on the ~ of her accomplishments; to be paid on an hourly ~; to be on a first-name ~)

**bask** *v.* to ~ in (to ~ in the sunshine; to ~ in the adulation of one's followers)

**basket** *n.* ['receptacle'] 1. to make, weave a ~ 2. a laundry, linen (BE); picnic; wastepaper; wicker ~ ['goal in basketball'] 3. to make, score, sink a ~ 4. to shoot at the ~ 5. to miss the ~

**basketball** *n.* ['game'] 1. to play ~ ['ball used in the game of basketball'] 2. to dribble; pass a ~

**bass** *n.* 1. to sing ~ 2. a deep ~

**bat** *I n.* ['club'] 1. to swing a ~ 2. a baseball; cricket ~ ['one's turn batting'] 3. (AE) at ~ (who's at ~?) ['misc.']. 4. (colloq.) (BE) at full ~ ('very fast')

**bat** *II n.* ['flying mammal'] 1. ~s fly at night 2. (misc.) as blind as a ~

**batch** *n.* a fresh ~ (of dough)

**bath** *n.* 1. to have (BE), take a ~ 2. to draw, run a ~ 3. (BE) a swimming ~ 4. a sitz; steam, Turkish; whirlpool ~ 5. (misc.) a blood ~ ('slaughter')  
USAGE NOTE: In BE, one meaning of *bath* is 'bathub'.

**bathed** *adj.* ~ in (~ in sunshine)

**bather** *n.* a sun ~

**bathing** *n.* sun ~

**bathing suit** *n.* (esp. AE) a one-piece; two-piece ~

**bathroom** see the Usage Note for **room**

**baton** *n.* 1. (in a relay race) to pass the ~ 2. (of a drum major) to twirl a ~ 3. (of an orchestra leader) to raise a ~

**battalion** *n.* to command a ~ (a major commands a ~)

**batter** *I n.* ['mixture for baking'] to mix up; pour; stir (a) ~

**batter** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smt. to pieces)

**batter** *III n.* ['one whose turn it is to bat'] (baseball) a leadoff ~

**battery** *n.* ['a group of cells that store and furnish current'] 1. to charge; recharge a ~ 2. to discharge, run down a ~ 3. a flashlight (AE), torch (BE); storage ~ 4. a ~ charges (itself) 5. a ~ discharges, runs (itself) down 6. a ~ is dead, flat (BE) ['artillery unit'] 7. to command a ~ (a captain commands a ~) 8. a missile ~

**battle** *I n.* 1. to do, give, join ~ 2. to fight, wage; lose; win a ~ 3. to break off, terminate a ~ 4. a bloody; decisive; fierce, pitched, raging; losing; running ~ 5. a naval ~ 6. a ~ royal 7. a ~ rages 8. a ~ against; among, between; for, over; with (they fought a ~ among themselves for domination of the market; the ~ against inflation; to join ~ with smb.; a ~ between two strong adversaries) 9. a ~ to + inf. (it was a real ~ to win the election) 10. at a ~ (at the ~ of Gettysburg) 11. in ~ (to be killed in ~)

**battle** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against, with; for, over

**battlefield** *n.* on the ~ (to die on the ~)

**battleship** *n.* a pocket ~

**battle station** *n.* to take up one's ~

**batty** *adj.* (slang) ['mad'] to go ~ over

**bulk** (esp. BE) see **bulk**

**bay** *I n.* 1. to hold, keep at ~ 2. to bring to ~

**bay** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (the hounds were ~ing at the fox)

**bayonet** *n.* 1. to thrust a ~ into (smb.'s body) 2. to fix; unfix ~s

**bazaar** *n.* 1. a charity ~ 2. at a ~

**bazooka** *n.* to fire; operate a ~

**be** *v.* 1. (E; usu. in the past) he was never to see his family again; she was to become famous 2. (S) to ~ a teacher; to ~ happy

**beach** *n.* 1. an isolated; private; public; sandy ~ 2. at, on the ~

**beachhead** *n.* to establish; hold; secure a ~

**beacon** *n.* 1. a homing; landing; radar; radio; rotating ~ 2. (BE) a Belisha ~ ('a light marking a pedestrian crossing') 3. a ~ to (to serve as a ~ to others)

**bead** *n.* ['front sight'] to draw a ~ on

**beads** *n.* 1. (rel.) to say, count one's ~ 2. to string ~ 3. (rel.) prayer ~ 4. a string of ~

**beam** *I n.* ['shaft of light'] 1. to direct, shine a ~ at 2. a high; low ~ (on a car) 3. a ~ from; to ['signal'] 4. a radar; radio ~ 5. (also fig.) off the ~; on the ~ ['piece of wood'] 6. a balance ~

**beam** *II v.* 1. (B) they ~ed the program to the countries of Central America 2. (AE) (d; tr.) to ~ at (the sales campaign was ~ed at young professionals) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with joy)

**bean** *n.* 1. broad; French (BE), haricot (BE), kidney; lima; navy; pinto; runner (BE), string; wax ~s 2. baked ~s 3. (misc.) to spill the ~s (slang) ('to reveal a secret'); to use the old ~ (slang) ('to use one's head'); full of ~s (slang) ('mistaken') (AE); ('full of energy') (BE)

**bear** *I n.* 1. the black; brown; grizzly; Kodiak; polar ~ 2. a teddy ~ 3. ~s hibernate

**bear** *II v.* 1. (formal) (A; the omission of *to* is rare) ('to carry') the servants were ~ing food to the guests 2. (A; used without *to*) ('to give birth to') she bore him two children 3. (d; intr.) ('to pertain') to ~ on (these facts ~ on the case) 4. (d; intr.) ('to move') to ~ to (we had to ~ to the right) 5. (d; intr.) ('to have patience') to ~ with (please ~ with me for a few minutes) 6. (E; preceded by: can ~ cannot ~ can't) ('to stand, tolerate') she can't ~ to watch them suffer 7. (G; often used with: can ~ cannot ~ can't) ('to stand, tolerate') he can't ~ being alone; her words ~ repeating 8. (K) ('to stand, tolerate') I cannot ~ his behaving in that manner 9. (O; can be used with one inanimate object) ('to feel') she ~s them a grudge; he ~s (us) no ill will 10. (P; refl.) ('to behave') she bore herself with dignity 11. (misc.) to bring to ~ on (she brought her influence to ~ on the legislators)

**beard** *n.* 1. to grow a ~ 2. to shave off; trim one's ~ 3. to stroke one's ~ 4. a bushy, heavy, rough, thick; light, sparse; neat, trim ~

**bear down** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (our destroyers bore down on the enemy carrier)

**bearing** *n.* ['relation'] 1. to have a ~ on (that fact has no ~ on the case) 2. a direct ~ ['position'] 3. to take a ~ on (we took a ~ on the hill) ['carriage'] ['manner'] 4. a dignified; military; regal, royal ~ ['machine part that supports'] 5. to burn out a ~ 6.

a ball; roller ~ ['charge on a coat of arms'] 7. a heraldic ~

**bearings** *n.* ['orientation'] 1. to get one's ~ 2. to lose one's ~

**bear up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against, under (to ~ under pressure)

**beast** *n.* ['qualities of an animal'] 1. to bring out the ~ in smb. ['animal'] 2. a wild ~

**beat** 1 *n.* ['a regularly traversed round'] 1. to patrol, walk one's ~ 2. to cover one's ~ 3. a policeman's ~ ['rhythm'] 4. an irregular; regular, steady ~ 5. to a ~ (to dance to the ~ of jungle music) ['unit of rhythm'] 6. a ~ to (four ~s to a measure)

**beat** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ brutally, mercilessly, severely, viciously 2. (d; intr., tr.) ('to strike') to ~ against (the bird beat its wings against the bars of its cage; the waves ~ against the rocks) 3. (d; tr.) ('to hammer') to ~ into (to ~ facts into smb.'s head; to ~ swords into plowshares) 4. (d; tr.) ('to strike') to ~ into, to (to ~ smb. into submission; to ~ smb. to death) 5. (d; intr.) ('to strike') to ~ on (smb. was ~ing on the door) 6. (colloq.) (D; tr.) ('to arrive ahead of') to ~ to (I'll ~ you to the car!) 7. (N; used with an adjective) ('to strike') they beat him unconscious 8. (slang) (R) ('to asound') it ~s me that they turned down the invitation

**beat down** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on (the sun beat down on us mercilessly) 2. (BE) (D; tr.) ('to persuade to reduce a price') to ~ to (I beat them down to ten pounds)

**beating** *n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get, take a ~ 3. a brutal, good, merciless, severe, vicious ~ (he got a good ~)

**beat out** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (we beat them out for the title by ten points)

**beat up** *v.* (slang) (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to beat') (to ~ on smb.)

**bean** *n.* (colloq.) a steady ~

**beautiful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch)

**beauty** *n.* ['a beautiful person or thing'] 1. a dazzling, raving, striking ~ 2. a bathing ~ ['good looks'] 3. to enhance ~ 4. dazzling, striking, wholesome ~

**beauty contest** *n.* 1. to hold, stage a ~ 2. to enter a ~

**beaver** *n.* 1. a colony of ~s 2. (misc.) an eager ~ ('an overzealous person')

**beaver away** *v.* (slang) (BE) (D; intr.) ('to work hard') to ~ at

**beck** *n.* to be at smb.'s ~ and call

**beckon** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (he ~ed to her) 2. (H) she ~ed me to follow

**become** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ of (what became of her?) 2. (formal) (R) it doesn't ~ you to speak like that 3. (S) she became a teacher; to ~ depressed

**becoming** *adj.* (rare) ~ to (that is not ~ to you)

**bed** *n.* ['article of furniture for sleeping'] 1. to make, make up a ~ 2. to undo a ~ 3. to lie, stay in ~; to lie, sit on a ~ 4. to get out of ~ 5. to take to one's ~ ('to remain in bed because of illness') 6. a double; king-size; queen-size; single; twin ~ 7. a bunk; camp (BE); folding; hospital; rollaway; sofa; trundle (BE); trundle (AE); water ~ 8. an unmade ~ 9. a feather ~ ('a feather mattress')

['ground at the bottom of a body of water'] 10. a river ~ ['plot of ground'] 11. a flower ~

**bedfellow** *n.* strange ~s (politics make strange ~s)

**bedroom** *n.* a master; spare ~

**bedside** *n.* at smb.'s ~

**bedsore** *n.* 1. to develop, get a ~ 2. to prevent a ~ **bee** 1 *n.* ['insect'] 1. to keep ~s 2. a killer; queen; worker ~ 3. ~s buzz, hum; sting; swarm 4. a cluster; colony; swarm of ~s 5. (misc.) as busy as a ~

**bee** 11 *n.* (esp. AE) ['meeting to work or compete'] a quilting; sewing; spelling; spinning ~

**beef** 1 *n.* 1. to boil; braise; broil; cook; roast; stew ~ 2. chipped; corned; salt (BE) ~ 3. (AE) ~ Wellington 4. baby; prime ~ **USAGE NOTE:** Corned beef in the US is not the same as corned beef in GB.

**beef** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) ('to complain') to ~ about **beeline** *n.* ['shortest route'] to make a ~ for ('to go directly toward')

**beer** *n.* 1. to brew ~ 2. cold; strong; weak ~ 3. ginger; light; near ~ 4. (AE) root ~ 5. a bottle; can; glass; mug; stein of ~

**beet** *n.* 1. a sugar ~ 2. (misc.) as red as a ~ (AE; BE has: as red as a beetroot)

**beg** *v.* 1. to ~ humbly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for mercy) 3. (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ of (I must ~ a favor of you) 4. (E) they ~ged to be allowed to go; I ~ to differ 5. (H) they ~ged her to help 6. (L; subj.) he ~ged that his family be/should be spared 7. (misc.) to go ~ging ('to be unwanted') (those jobs went ~ging)

**begging** *n.* to live by ~

**begin** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ by, with (they began by saying a prayer; or: they began with a prayer) 2. (E) she began to work 3. (G) she began working

**beginner** *n.* a rank ~

**beginning** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to mark a ~ 3. an auspicious, promising ~ 4. at, in the ~ 5. from (the) ~ (from ~ to end; from the very ~)

**begudge** *v.* (O; can be used with one inanimate object) he ~s us our success

**beguile** *v.* (formal) 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (he ~d me into lending him money) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of 3. (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ children with stories)

**behalf** *n.* in (AE), on smb.'s ~ **USAGE NOTE:** Some purists maintain that in AE *in smb.'s behalf* means 'for smb.'s benefit', whereas *on smb.'s behalf* means 'as smb.'s representative'.

**behave** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ like (he ~d like a gentleman) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ towards (how did they ~ towards you?)

**behaviour, behaviour** *n.* 1. to exhibit ~ (to exhibit strange ~) 2. abnormal; asocial; criminal; diplomatic; disciplined; disruptive; inconsiderate; inexcusable; infantile; irrational; model; modest; neurotic; normal; obsequious; promiscuous; provocative; ruthless; scandalous; scurrilous; strange; sullen; undiplomatic; undisciplined; unorthodox; unruly; unsportsmanlike ~ 3. good ~ (in prison) 4. ~ towards, with 5. on one's ~ (to be on one's best ~)

**behest** *n.* at smb.'s ~

**behind** *adv., prep.* 1. to fall, lag ~ 2. to remain,

stay ~ 3. ~ by (our team is ~ by two points) 4. ~ in, with (he's ~ with his payments) 5. (misc.) to be solidly ~ smb. ('to support smb. wholeheartedly')  
**beholden** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ for; to (we are ~ to nobody for anything)

**behoove, behove** *v.* (R) (formal) it ~s them to help the needy

**being** *n.* 1. to come into ~ 2. an extraterrestrial; human; mortal; rational; supernatural ~

**belch** *n.* to emit, let out a ~

**belief** *n.* 1. to express; hold a ~ 2. to shake one's ~ 3. to give up, relinquish one's ~ 4. a basic; doctrinaire; erroneous, false, mistaken; firm, strong, unshakable; popular; prevalent; unpopular ~ 5. a ~ in (nothing will shake his ~ in ghosts) 6. a ~ that + clause (it is their firm ~ that the earth is flat) 7. beyond ~ 8. in the ~ that...

**believe** *v.* 1. to ~ firmly, sincerely, strongly; mistakenly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in ghosts) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ of (I can't ~ it of him) 4. (L) we ~ that she will come 5. (M) they all ~ the story to be true 6. (misc.) I ~ so; I ~ not

**believer** *n.* 1. a firm, sincere, strong; true ~ 2. a ~ in (he's no ~ in miracles)

**bell** *n.* 1. to cast a ~ 2. to ring, sound a ~ 3. a church; door ~ 4. a diving ~ 5. wedding ~s 6. a ~ chimes, clangs, peals, rings, sounds, tolls 7. (misc.) (boxing) to come out for the ~

**belligerency** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, exhibit ~ 2. a state of ~ 3. ~ towards

**belligerent** *adj.* ~ towards

**bellow** *v.* 1. (B) he ~ed a command to his men 2. (L) he ~ed that he would fight any man at the bar

**bellows** *n.* to operate, use ~

**bellyache** *v.* (slang) (D; intr.) ('to complain') to ~ about

**belong** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to deserve to be') to ~ in (he ~s in jail) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to be owned by') (the book ~s to her) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to be a member of') (to ~ to an organization) 4. (d; intr.) ('to be appropriate') to ~ under (this item ~s under a different heading)

**belongings** *n.* one's earthly; personal ~

**below** *prep.* ~ in (to be ~ smb. in rank)

**belt** 1 *n.* ['band'] 1. to buckle, fasten one's ~ 2. (also fig.) to tighten one's ~ 3. to loosen; undo one's ~ 4. a life; money; safety, seat, shoulder ~ 5. a cartridge; Sam Browne ~ 6. a garter (AE), suspender (BE) ~ 7. a chastity ~ 8. a conveyor ~ 9. (usu. fig.) below the ~ ('unfairly') ['zone'] (AE) 10. the Bible; corn; cotton ~ ['symbol of expertise in judo or karate'] 11. a black; brown; white ~ ['misc.'] 12. under one's ~ ('experienced, lived through')

**belt** 11 *v.* (colloq.) (O) I ~ed him one

**bench** *n.* ['judge's seat'] 1. from the ~ (a reprimand from the ~) 2. on the ~ (who will be on the ~ during her trial?) ['places in Parliament'] (BE) 3. the back; cross; front ~ ['place where reserve players sit'] 4. on the ~ (he spent ten minutes on the ~) ['table'] 5. a work ~

**bench warrant** *n.* to issue a ~

**bend** 1 *n.* 1. to make a ~ (the river makes a ~) 2. a horseshoe; sharp; slight ~ 3. a knee ~ 4. (misc.)

(colloq.) (BE) round the ~ ('mentally unsound')

**bend** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (the road ~s to the right; she cannot ~ them to her will) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (she bent the bar into the right shape)

**bender** *n.* (colloq.) ['drunken spree'] to go on a ~

**benediction** *n.* 1. to give, offer, pronounce the ~ 2. to pronounce a ~ over

**beneficial** *adj.* 1. ~ for, to (~ to health) 2. ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to keep abreast of developments in Asia)

**beneficiary** *n.* to name a ~; to name smb. (as) (a) ~

**benefit** 1 *n.* 1. to derive, get, reap (a) ~ from 2. a death; fringe; sickness (BE); tax ~ 3. to be of ~ to 4. for smb.'s ~ 5. (misc.) to give smb. the ~ of the doubt; without ~ of clergy

**benefit** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (we all ~ed from her success)

**benefits** *n.* 1. to provide ~ 2. to collect; reap ~ 3. to withhold ~ 4. disability; fringe; health-care; old-age; retirement; strike; survivors' (AE); unemployment; veterans'; workers' ~

**benevolent** *adj.* ~ towards

**bent** 1 *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['determined'] ~ on (he was ~ on getting himself hurt; ~ on mischief)

**bent** 11 *n.* ['propensity'] 1. to have; show a ~ for 2. to follow one's (own) ~ 3. an artistic; decided; natural ~

**bequeath** *v.* (formal) (A) she ~ed her fortune to him; or: she ~ed him her fortune

**bequest** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ to

**berate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for

**bereft** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['stripped'] ~ of (~ of all hope; ~ of one's senses) USAGE NOTE: In the meaning 'having recently lost a dear one', the form *bereaved* is used—the bereaved parents.

**berry** *n.* to pick ~ies

**berserk** *adj.* to go ~

**berth** *n.* 1. to make up a ~ 2. a lower; sleeping; upper ~ 3. (misc.) to give smb. a wide ~ ('to avoid smb.')

**beseech** *v.* (formal) (H; no passive) to ~ smb. to show mercy

**beset** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ by, with (~ by doubts)

**beside** *prep.* to be ~ oneself with (he was ~ himself with grief)

**best** 1 *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ not to speak of it in public) 2. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that she say/should say nothing to the press)

**best** 11 *n.* 1. to do, give; try one's (level) ~ 2. to make the ~ (of smt.) 3. to get the ~ (of smb.) 4. to look one's ~ 5. one's level ~ 6. next, second ~ 7. one's ~ to + inf. (she tried her ~ to finish the job on time) 8. at one's ~ (she is not at her ~ in the morning) 9. for the ~ (it turned out for the ~) 10. in the ~ of (he's not in the ~ of health) 11. in one's Sunday ~ 12. to the ~ of (to the ~ of my ability) 13. (misc.) (colloq.) give my ~ to your family

**bestir** *v.* (formal and rare) (H; refl.) we must ~ ourselves to get there on time

**bestow** *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ an honor on smb.)

**bet** *I* *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to place a ~ on 3. to accept, take a ~ 4. a side ~ 5. a ~ that + clause (she made a ~ that her team would win) 6. on a ~ (he did it on a ~) 7. (misc.) to hedge one's ~s ('to protect oneself by placing several bets')

**bet** *II* *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ on (he bet on that horse; he bet a month's salary on that horse) 2. (L; may have an object) I bet (her) that it would snow 3. (O; can be used with one, two, or three objects) we bet him; we bet ten pounds; we bet him ten pounds; we bet him ten pounds that it would rain

**betake** *v.* (formal and obsol.) (P; refl.) he betook himself to the fair

**betray** *v.* (B) the informer ~ed them to the police

**betroth** *v.* (rare) (B) they were ~ed to each other at an early age

**betrothal** *n.* 1. to announce a ~ 2. a ~ to

**better** *I* *adj.* 1. any ~ (is she any ~ today?) 2. ~ at (he is ~ at tennis than at squash) 3. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to give than to receive) 4. ~ that + clause; subj. (it's ~ that she go/should go alone)

**better** *II* *n.* 1. to get the ~ of smb. 2. to think ~ of smt. 3. for the ~ (a change for the ~; to take a turn for the ~)

**betting** *n.* off-track; parimutuel ~

**beverage** *n.* an alcoholic; carbonated; intoxicating; non-alcoholic ~

**beware** *v.* (D; intr.; only in the imper.) ~ of (~ of the dog!)

**bewildered** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to find them gone)

**bewildering** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to contemplate all the possibilities)

**bias** *n.* ['prejudice'] 1. to demonstrate, display, exhibit, show ~ 2. to root out ~ 3. deep-rooted, strong ~ 4. a ~ against; for; towards ['diagonal line'] 5. on the ~ (to cut on the ~)

**binned** *adj.* 1. strongly ~ 2. ~ against; towards

**Bible** *n.* the Holy ~

**bibliography** *n.* 1. to compile, make up a ~ 2. an annotated; comprehensive; selective ~

**bicentenary** *n.* to celebrate, mark, observe a ~

**bicentennial** (esp. AE) see **bicentenary**

**bicker** *v.* (D; intr.) 1. to ~ constantly, incessantly 2. to ~ about, over; with

**bickering** *n.* constant, incessant ~

**bicycle** *n.* 1. to pedal, ride a ~ 2. to get on, mount a ~ 3. an exercise, stationary; racing ~ 4. by ~ (to go somewhere by ~)

**bid** *I* *n.* ['bidding of an amount'] 1. to enter, file, make, put in, submit a ~ 2. to call for, invite ~s 3. to raise one's ~ 4. to consider, entertain ~s 5. to recall a ~ 6. an opening; sealed ~ 7. the highest ~ 8. a ~ for, on (she made a ~ on the painting) ['attempt'] 9. to make a ~ 10. a desperate ~ 11. a ~ for (she made a ~ for the nomination) 12. a ~ to + inf. (he made a ~ to regain his former influence)

**bid** *II* *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (she bid twenty pounds for the vase) 2. (esp. AE) (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a contract)

**bid** *III* *v.* 1. (formal) (A) she bade farewell to them; or: she bade them farewell 2. (obsol.) (H) to ~ smb. to do smt. 3. (obsol.) (I) to ~ smb. do smt.

**biddier** *n.* the highest; lowest ~

**bidding** *n.* ['offering of bids'] 1. to open the ~ 2. competitive; spirited ~ ['request'] 3. to do smb.'s ~ 4. at smb.'s ~

**big** *adj.* ['kind'] ['good'] (colloq., ironical) 1. ~ of (that's ~ of you) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to do that) ['older'] 3. a ~ boy; brother; girl; sister ['very powerful'] 4. ~ business; government; labor

**bigamy** *n.* to commit; practice ~

**bigot** *n.* a fanatical, ingrained, narrow-minded, vicious; religious ~

**bigoted** *adj.* 1. strongly ~ 2. ~ against 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to say that)

**bigotry** *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to demonstrate, display ~ 3. fanatical, ingrained, narrow-minded, vicious; religious ~ 4. ~ against

**bike** *n.* to ride a ~ (see **bicycle**)

**blnk** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ out of (they ~ed us out of the money)

**bill** *I* *n.* ['proposed law'] 1. to draft; introduce, propose; oppose; pass; support a ~ 2. to move; railroad a ~ through a legislature 3. to quash, reject, vote down; veto a ~ 4. to shelve a ~ ['banknote'] (AE) 5. to break, change; pass a ~ 6. marked ~s ['statement of money owed'] ['debt'] 7. to run up a ~ 8. to foot (colloq.), pay; settle a ~ 9. a hospital, medical; hotel; telephone; utility (gas and electric; water) ~ 10. a ~ falls due, matures ['poster'] 11. to post, stick (BE) a ~ (post no ~s!) ['misc.'] 12. to fill, fit the ~ ('to meet all requirements')

**bill** *II* *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to charge') to ~ for (the doctor did not ~ them for the visit) 2. (H) ('to cast'; 'to announce') he was ~ed to appear as Hamlet

**billet** *n.* an officers' ~

**billiards** *n.* to play ~

**billing** *n.* ['prominence in advertising, promotion'] top ~ (to get top ~)

**bill of health** *n.* ['approval'] 1. to give smb. a clean ~ 2. to get, receive a clean ~

**bill of sale** *n.* to make up, prepare a ~

**bin** *n.* a storage ~

**bind** *I* *n.* ['trouble'] ['dilemma'] 1. a double ~ 2. in a ~

**bind** *II* *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to put together') to ~ in (to ~ a book in leather) 2. (D; tr.) ('to tie') to ~ to (they bound him to a post) 3. (D; tr.) ('to require') to ~ to (to ~ smb. to secrecy) 4. (H) ('to require') the contract ~s you to pay interest

**binder** *n.* ['deposit of money'] (esp. AE) 1. to place, put down a ~ on ['holder for sheets of paper'] 2. a loose-leaf; ring ~ ['broad bandage'] (AE) 3. to apply a ~ 4. an abdominal; breast; straight ~

**binding** *I* *adj.* ~ on, upon (the agreement is ~ on you)

**binding** *II* *n.* ['fastening of the sections of a book'] 1. a handsome; leather ~ 2. in a ~ (the book is in a leather ~) ['narrow strip of fabric'] 3. to sew on, tack on a ~

**bind over** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (she was bound over to the grand jury)

**binge** *n.* (colloq.) 1. ['a drunken spree'] to go on a ~ ['unrestrained activity'] 2. a shopping ~

**binoculars** *n.* 1. to adjust, focus; train ~ on 2. high-powered, powerful ~ 3. a pair of ~

**biography** *n.* an authorized; critical; unauthorized ~

**biology** *n.* molecular ~

**bird** *n.* 1. game; land; migratory; tropical; wading; water ~ 2. ~s of passage; ~s of prey 3. (usu. fig.) a rare ~ 4. ~s build nests; chirp, twitter, warble; flock together; fly; migrate; molt; sing; soar 5. a covey, flock of ~s 6. (misc.) to ring ~s (for scientific purposes); a ~ in the hand ('smt. already possessed'); ~s of a feather ('people with similar characteristics, tastes, and standards'); as free as a ~ ('absolutely free')

**bird call** *n.* to do, imitate a ~

**birdwatching** *n.* to go in for, take up ~ (as a hobby)

**birth** *n.* 1. to give ~ (she gave ~ to twins) 2. a breech; multiple; normal; premature ~ 3. at ~ (she weighed seven pounds at ~) 4. by ~ (he's Spanish by ~) 5. of ~ (of noble ~)

**birth control** *n.* to practice ~

**birthday** *n.* 1. to attain (formal), reach a ~ 2. to celebrate, mark a ~ 3. at, on a ~ (on her tenth ~) 4. happy ~!

**birth pangs** *n.* to endure, suffer ~

**birthrate** *n.* 1. a falling; high; low; rising; stable ~ 2. the crude ~

**biscuit** *n.* 1. to bake ~s 2. a sweet ~ (BE; AE has *cookie*) 3. a cream ~ (BE; AE has *sandwich cookie*) 4. baking-powder; soda; tea ~s 5. (misc.) to take the ~ ('to be the best or worst') (BE; CE has *to take the cake*)

**bishop** *n.* an Anglican, Episcopal; Catholic; Orthodox ~

**bison** *n.* a herd of ~

**bit** *I n.* ['share'] 1. to do one's ~ ['small piece'] 2. a tiny ~ ['misc.']; 3. every ~ ('completely'); ~ by ~ ('little by little'); he's a ~ of a snob ('he is something of a snob'); she's not the least ~ upset ('she's not at all upset'); wait a ~ ('wait a little')

**bit** *II n.* ['mouthpiece on a horse's bridle'] to take the ~ (between one's teeth) (also fig.)

**bitch** *v.* (slang; vulgar) (D; intr.) to ~ about (they're always ~ing about the food)

**bitchy** *adj.* (colloq.) ['nasty'] ~ about

**bite** *I n.* ['act of biting'] ['result of biting'] 1. to take a ~ (she took a ~ out of the apple) 2. an insect; mosquito; snake ~ ['ability to bite'] 3. a powerful ~ (the large dog has a powerful ~) ['snack'] 4. to grab, have a ~ 5. a quick ~ ['request for a loan'] (colloq.) 6. to put the ~ on smb. ['amount of money deducted'] (colloq.) 7. to take a ~ from, out of (the wage tax takes quite a ~ from his paycheck)

**bite** *II v.* *I.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (also fig.) (to ~ at the bait) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ into, on (she bit into the apple)

**bitter** *I adj.* ~ about (he was ~ about his lot)

**bitter** *II n.* to take the ~ (with the sweet)

**bitterness** *n.* 1. to feel ~ 2. a touch of ~ 3. ~ about, over; towards

**bivouac** *n.* 1. to go on; set up a ~ 2. to be on ~

**bizarre** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it was ~ that we ran

into each other in such a remote corner of the world)

**blabber** *v.* (B) he ~ed everything to the press

**black** *n.* ['profit'] 1. in the ~ (to operate in the ~) ['sign of mourning'] 2. to wear ~ 3. jet ~

**blackboard** *n.* 1. to clean, wash; erase (esp. AE) a ~ 2. to write on the ~ 3. at the ~ (two pupils were at the ~) 4. (misc.) to send a pupil to the ~

**blacklist** *n.* on a ~

**black magic** *n.* to practice ~

**blackmail** *I n.* to commit; practice ~

**blackmail** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**black market** *n.* on the ~ (to buy smt. on the ~) **black-marketing, black-marketeering** *n.* to engage in, to go in for ~

**blackout** *n.* ['extinguishing or concealment of all lights during wartime'] 1. to impose, order a ~ 2. to observe a ~ ['suppression of news'] 3. to impose, order a ~ 4. to lift a ~ 5. to violate a ~ 6. a news ~

**bladder** *n.* 1. to empty one's ~ 2. a full ~

**blade** *n.* 1. a blunt, dull; sharp ~ 2. a rotary ~ 3. a razor ~

**blame** *I n.* 1. to ascribe, assign, attribute (the) ~ to smb. 2. to lay, place, put the ~ on smb.; to lay the ~ at smb.'s door 3. to assess; fix the ~ 4. to shift the ~ to smb. (else) 5. to assume, bear, take the ~ for (she took the ~ for my mistake) 6. the ~ falls on smb.

**blame** *II v.* *I.* to ~ unfairly, unjustly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (they ~d her for the accident) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ on (they ~d the accident on her) 4. to be to ~ for (I am not to ~ for the mistake)

**blanch** *v.* *I.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (he ~ed at the sight of the mutilated corpse) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with fear)

**blank** *I adj.* to go ~ (my mind went ~)

**blank** *II n.* 1. to draw a ~ ('to achieve no result') 2. a complete ~

**blanket** *n.* 1. a bath; receiving; saddle; sheet ~ 2. a security ~

**blasé** *adj.* ~ about (they were very ~ about winning first prize)

**blaspheme** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against God)

**blasphemous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to speak in that manner)

**blasphemy** *n.* to commit; utter ~ against

**blast** *n.* ['explosion'] 1. to set off a ~ ['gust of wind'] 2. an icy ~ ['verbal attack'] 3. to issue a ~ against 4. a vicious, withering ~ ['misc.']; 5. at full ~ (the work was proceeding at full ~)

**blather** *n.* ['nonsense'] 1. sheer, utter ~ 2. ~ about

**blaze** *n.* to extinguish, put out a ~

**blaze away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the enemy)

**blazes** *n.* go to ~! ('damn you!')

**bleach** *n.* liquid ~

**bleed** *v.* 1. to ~ profusely, uncontrollably 2. (fig.) (D; intr.) to ~ for (my heart ~s for him) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the nose) 4. (N; used with an adjective) to ~ smb. white 5. (misc.) to ~ to death

**bleeding** *n.* 1. to staunch, stop (the) ~ 2. heavy,

profuse, uncontrollable ~ 3. internal; menopausal ~ 4. ~ from (~ from the rectum)

**blemish** *n.* a minor; ugly ~

**bleach** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to flinch') to ~ at (he ~ed at the sight)

**blend** *v.* 1. to ~ together (their voices ~ together well) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the crowd) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (water does not ~ with oil)

**blend in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (she ~ed in with the crowd)

**bless** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (we are ~ed with good health)

**blessing** *n.* 1. to give, make, pronounce, say a ~ over 2. to chant a ~ 3. to give one's ~ to; to bestow one's ~ on 4. a divine; priestly ~; God's ~ 5. a ~ for (it was a ~ for us) 6. a ~ that + clause (it was a ~ that we didn't have to make the trip) 7. (misc.) a mixed ~; a ~ in disguise; to count one's ~s

**blight** *n.* 1. to cast, put a ~ on, upon 2. a potato ~ 3. urban ~ 4. a ~ on (a ~ on one's honor)

**blind** 1 *adj.* ['sightless'] 1. legally ~ 2. (misc.) as ~ as a bat ['blinded'] (cannot stand alone) 3. ~ to (~ to danger) 4. ~ with (~ with rage)

**blind** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (his infatuation ~ed him to her faults)

**blind** 111 (BE) see **window shade**

**blindness** *n.* color; congenital; night; snow ~

**blinds** *n.* 1. to adjust; draw; lower; raise the ~ 2. venetian ~

**blink** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at ('to show surprise') (she didn't even ~ at his outrageous proposal)

**bliss** *n.* 1. to enjoy ~ 2. complete, pure, sheer, total, utter ~ 3. domestic, marital, nuptial, wedded ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to be without a telephone ~ it was ~ being without a telephone)

**blister** *n.* 1. to open a ~ 2. a fever ~ (AE; CE has *cold sore*) 3. a ~ bursts; forms

**blizzard** *n.* 1. a raging; winter ~ 2. a ~ rages; strikes 3. a ~ blows itself out

**bloc** *n.* 1. the Communist; eastern; NATO; Soviet ~ 2. a voting ~

**block** *n.* ['interruption'] ['obstacle'] 1. (Am. football) to throw a ~ at smb. 2. a mental ~ (when it comes to word games, I have a mental ~) 3. (med.) a heart; nerve; saddle ~ 4. a stumbling ~ ['street'] ['city square'] (AE) 5. a city ~ (the building occupies an entire city ~) 6. around the ~; in, on a ~ (they went around the ~; they live in this ~) ['apartment house'] (BE) 7. a council ~ 8. a tower ~ ('a high-rise apartment') 9. (misc.) a ~ of flats ['platform'] 10. a butcher's; chopping; headman's ~ ['auctioneer's platform'] 11. the auction ~ 12. on the ~ ('being auctioned') ['group'] ['bloc'] 13. a trade ~ ['rectangular unit used in construction'] 14. a building; cinder; concrete ~ ['support'] ['brace'] 15. a starting ~ (for a runner) ['section of text'] (computers) 16. to copy; delete; end; move a ~

**blockade** *n.* 1. to impose; maintain a ~ 2. to break (through); lift; run a ~ 3. a ~ against; on

**blocks** *n.* to play with ~

**blonde** *n.* a natural; platinum ~

**blood** *n.* 1. to draw, let ~ 2. to lose; shed, spill ~ 3. to staunch the flow of ~ 4. to donate; type ~ 5.

blue; pure; royal ~ 6. whole ~ 7. hot ('fiery') ~ 8. ~ cakes; circulates, flows, runs; clots, coagulates, congeals, curdies; spurts (~ spurted from the wound) 9. (fig.) ~ boils; freezes; runs cold 10. (fig.) ~ tells 11. by ~ (related by ~) 12. of ~ (of royal ~) 13. (misc.) to run in the ~ ('to be hereditary') in cold ~ ('without feeling'); to draw first ~ ('to score the first success'); fresh/new ~ ('new personnel'); old ~ ('old personnel'); (colloq.) tired ~ ('rundown condition of the body')

**blood cell** *n.* a red; white ~

**blood count** *n.* 1. to do a ~ on 2. to have a ~ (done)

**blood pressure** *n.* 1. to take smb.'s ~ 2. elevated, high; labile; low; normal ~

**blood test** *n.* 1. to do a ~ 2. to have a ~ (done)

**blood transfusion** *n.* 1. to administer, (colloq.) do, give a ~ 2. to get, have a ~

**blood vessel** *n.* 1. an occluded ~ 2. a ~ bursts

**bloom** *n.* 1. to come into ~ 2. full ~ 3. in ~ (the tulips are in full ~)

**bloomer** (BE) see **blooper**

**blooper** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['blunder'] 1. to commit, make a ~ 2. a prize ~

**blossom** 1 *n.* in ~ (the trees are in ~)

**blossom** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into (their friendship ~ed into true love)

**blot** *n.* 1. leave a ~ 2. a ~ on (his actions left a ~ on our name)

**blotter** *n.* ['blotting paper'] 1. a ~ absorbs (ink, water) ['record'] 2. a police ~

**blouse** *n.* a full; peasant; see-through ~

**blow** 1 *n.* 1. to deal, deliver, strike a ~ (he dealt us a severe ~) 2. to heap, rain ~s on smb. 3. to come to ~; to exchange ~s 4. to take a ~ (the boxer took several ~s to the head) 5. to cushion; deflect, parry, ward off; dodge a ~ 6. a body; crushing, hard, heavy, powerful, resounding, severe, staggering, telling; decisive; fatal, mortal; glancing, light ~ 7. indiscriminate ~s (to rain indiscriminate ~s on one's victims) 8. a low ('illegal') ~ (also fig.) 9. an exchange of ~s 10. a ~ against, at (to strike a ~ against poverty) 11. a ~ for (to strike a ~ for freedom) 12. a ~ on, to (a ~ on the head; he took a ~ to the chin; a ~ to one's hopes) 13. under ~s (to reel under crushing ~s)

**blow** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ hard (the wind was ~ing hard) 2. (A; usu. without *to*) she blew him a kiss 3. (D; intr.) to ~ on (~ on the soup; it's too hot) 4. (misc.) (slang) he blew ('came') into town

**blowout** *n.* ['flat tire'] 1. to have a ~ 2. to fix a ~

**bludgeon** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to force by beating') to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) (also fig.) 2. (misc.) to ~ smb. to death

**blue** *n.* ['color'] 1. dark; light ~ ['something colored blue'] 2. a patch of ~ ['symbol of belonging to a team at Oxford or Cambridge'] (BE) 3. to get, win one's ~ ['misc.'] 4. out of the ~ ('unexpectedly')

**blueprint** *n.* 1. to draw up, make a ~ 2. a ~ for; of (fig.: a ~ for peace)

**blues** *n.* (colloq.) to sing the ~ ('to complain')

**bluff** 1 *n.* ['false threat'] 1. to call smb.'s ~ ('to challenge smb. to carry out a false threat') 2. to fall

- for smb.'s ~ ('to be deceived by a false threat')
- bluff** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into; out of (they ~ed him into making concessions) 2. to be caught ~ing
- blunder** I *n.* 1. to commit, make a ~ 2. a costly, egregious, fatal, glaring, grave, serious, stupid, terrible ~ 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to invite them)
- blunder** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to happen on')
- blush** I *n.* 1. a deep ~ 2. (misc.) at first ~ ('at first sight'); in the first ~ of youth ('as a youth')
- blush** II *v.* 1. to ~ deeply; readily 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the very suggestion) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ for, with (he ~ed with shame)
- boar** *n.* a wild ~
- board** *n.* ['ship's deck'] 1. to go on ~ ['commission'] 2. an advisory; draft (AE); editorial; liquor-control (AE); parole; school; zoning ~ 3. on a ~ (to serve on a ~) ['footboard'] 4. a running ~ (on a car) ['flat piece of wood or other material'] 5. a baseboard (AE), skirting (BE); bulletin (AE), notice (BE) ~; checkerboard; chessboard; cutting; dart; diving; drawing; emery; ironing ~ ['misc.'] 6. a sounding ~; across the ~ ('for everyone')
- boarder** *n.* to keep, take in ~s
- boards** *n.* (esp. AE) ['qualifying examination'] 1. to pass; take one's ~ 2. college; state ~
- boast** I *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. an empty, idle, vain; proud ~
- boast** II *v.* 1. to ~ idly; proudly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, of (to ~ of one's success) 3. (L; to) she ~ed (to the reporters) that she would win the race
- boastful** *adj.* ~ about, of
- boat** *n.* 1. to row; sail; steer a ~ 2. to launch, lower a ~ 3. to overturn, swamp, upset a ~ 4. an assault; fishing; flying ~; gunboat; lifeboat; mosquito, PT (AE; BE has *MTB*); patrol ~; rowboat (AE), rowing (BE) ~; sailboat (AE), sailing (BE) ~; torpedo ~ 5. a ~ goes, sails; heaves; pitches; rolls 6. by ~ (to cross a river by ~) 7. (misc.) to be in the same ~ ('to be in the same circumstances'); to miss the ~ ('to let an opportunity slip by'); to push the ~ out (BE; colloq.) ('to make a special effort')
- bobsled, bobsleigh** *n.* to ride a ~; to race on ~s
- bode** *v.* 1. (D; intr.; P) to ~ for (these events ~ well for us) 2. (formal) (O) this ~s us no good
- body** *n.* ['substance'] ['firmness'] 1. to give ~ to ['group'] ['unit'] 2. an advisory; deliberative; elected; governing; student ~; the ~ politic 3. in a ~ (they presented their petition in a ~) ['physical object'] 4. a foreign ~ (to remove a foreign ~ from one's eye) 5. a gaseous; liquid; solid ~ 6. a celestial, heavenly ~ ['corpse'] 7. to cremate; embalm; exhume a ~ 8. a bloated; decomposing ~ ['physical structure of a person'] 9. to build up, condition, strengthen one's ~ 10. to sell one's ~ 11. a healthy ~ 12. (colloq.) the ~ beautiful
- bog** *n.* a peat ~
- boggle** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at (the mind ~s at the idea)
- boil** I *n.* ['state of boiling'] 1. to bring to a ~ (bring the milk to a ~) 2. to come to a ~ (the water must first come to a ~)
- boil** II *v.* 1. to ~ gently; hard 2. (C) he ~ed an egg for her; or: he ~ed her an egg 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with rage)
- boil** III *n.* ['furuncle'] 1. to lance a ~ 2. a ~ comes to a head 3. to apply hot compresses to a ~
- boil down** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to (it all ~s down to one simple fact) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (she ~ed the whole story down to one paragraph)
- boiler** *n.* a ~ cracks, ruptures
- boiling point** *n.* to reach the ~
- bold** *adj.* (often used humorously) to be so ~ as to + inf. (may I be so ~ as to ask how old you are?)
- boldface** *n.* to print in ~
- bolshy** *adj.* (colloq.) (BE) ['rebellious'] ~ about
- bolt** I *n.* 1. a lightning ~ 2. (misc.) like a ~ out of the blue ('unexpectedly')
- bolt** II *v.* to ~ upright
- bomb** *n.* 1. to detonate, explode, set off; drop; fuse a ~ 2. to plant a ~ 3. to deactivate, defuse a ~ 4. to dispose of an unexploded ~ 5. an atom, atomic, fission, nuclear; fusion, hydrogen; neutron ~ 6. a clean; dirty ~ 7. a buzz; car; fragmentation; high-explosive; incendiary; letter; napalm; petrol (esp. BE); pipe; plastic; smoke; stink; time ~ 8. a smart ('guided') ~ 9. (AE) a cherry ~ ('a type of firecracker') 10. a ~ explodes, goes off 11. (misc.) (colloq.) (BE) to go like a ~ ('to be very successful')
- bombardment** *n.* 1. to conduct a ~ 2. air; intensive ~
- bomber** *n.* 1. a dive-bomber; fighter; heavy; light; long-range; medium ~ 2. an enemy ~
- bombing** *n.* area; around-the-clock; carpet; dive; indiscriminate, random; pin-point, precision; saturation; shuttle; strategic; tactical ~
- bombshell** *n.* ['sensation'] to drop a ~
- bond** *n.* ['certificate'] 1. to issue a ~ 2. to cash (in), redeem a ~ 3. a debenture; development; government; long-term; municipal; negotiable; savings; serial; treasury; war ~ ['tie'] ['link'] 4. to form; strengthen a ~ (of friendship) with 5. a close, firm, strong; spiritual ~ 6. a ~ between ['fetters'] 7. to break, cast off one's ~s ['guarantee'] ['obligation'] 8. to set ~ (the judge set ~ for him at two thousand dollars) 9. to furnish, post a ~ 10. to forfeit a ~ ['storage under supervision'] 11. in ~; out of ~ (bottled in ~; to take wine out of ~)
- bondage** *n.* 1. to sell into ~ 2. to deliver from ~ 3. in ~ to
- bone** *n.* ['part of a skeleton'] 1. to set a (broken) ~ 2. to break, fracture a ~ 3. a (broken) ~ knits 4. to the ~ (chilled/frozen to the ~) ['complaint'] (colloq.) 5. to pick a ~ with smb.
- boner** *n.* (slang) (AE) ['blunder'] to pull a ~
- bone up** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ on (she had to ~ on her French)
- bonfire** *n.* 1. to build, light, make a ~ 2. to sit around/round a ~ 3. a blazing, roaring ~
- bonnet** (BE) see *hood*
- bonus** *n.* 1. to give, pay a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. an annual; Christmas; cost-of-living ~
- booby trap** *n.* 1. to set a ~ 2. to set off, trigger a ~ 3. to deactivate a ~ 4. a ~ explodes, goes off
- book** I *n.* 1. to bring out, publish, put out; write a

~ 2. to ban; censor; copyright; dedicate; inscribe; edit; expurgate; pirate; proofread; review; revise; translate a ~ 3. to bind a ~ 4. to set a ~ in type 5. to charge, check a ~ (out of a library) 6. to renew a ~ (borrowed from a library) 7. a children's; comic; complaint ~; cookbook (AE), cookery (BE) ~; handbook; illustrated; library; phrase; picture; prayer; rare; ration; reference; ring (BE) ~; schoolbook; telephone ~; textbook 8. (colloq.) the Good Book ('the Bible') 9. a ~ appears, comes out, is published 10. a ~ goes out of print; is sold out 11. a ~ about, on (a ~ about computers) 12. (misc.) to make ~ ('to make or accept bets'); a closed ~ ('an obscure matter, person'); ('a completed event, condition'); an open ~ ('an accessible subject, person'); (slang) to throw the ~ at smb. ('to punish an accused person severely'); to go by the ~ ('to adhere strictly to regulations')

**book II** *v.* (esp. BE) 1. (C) she ~ed a seat for me; or: she ~ed me a seat 2. (D; intr. tr.) to ~ through to (can we ~ a ticket through to Berlin?)

**bookcase** *n.* built-in ~s

**bookends** *n.* a pair of ~

**booking** *n.* (esp. BE) 1. to make a ~ 2. to cancel a ~

**bookkeeping** *n.* 1. to do the ~ 2. double-entry; single-entry ~

**books** *n.* ['financial records'] 1. to keep (the) ~ 2. to audit, go over, inspect the ~

**book up** *v.* to ~ fully, solid (the hotel is ~ed up solid = the hotel is fully ~ed up)

**boom** *n.* 1. a sonic ~ 2. a baby; business, economic; postwar; wartime ~

**boomerang** *n.* 1. to throw a ~ 2. a ~ always returns

**boon** *n.* a ~ to (a ~ to science)

**boor** *n.* an insufferable ~

**boost** *n.* 1. to give (smb.) a ~ 2. a big ~ 3. a ~ to (a ~ to their morale)

**boot** see the Usage Note for **trunk**

**booth** *n.* an information; phone, telephone; polling, voting; projection ~

**boots** *n.* 1. to put on; take off (one's) ~ 2. bovver (BE; slang; worn by young rowdies); hip; leather; riding ~ 3. a pair of ~ 4. (misc.) to lick smb.'s ~ ('to be overly subservient to smb.')

**bootstraps** *n.* to pull oneself up by one's own ~ ('to emerge from poverty through one's own efforts')

**booty** *n.* 1. to capture, seize, take ~ 2. war ~

**border I** *n.* 1. to draw, establish, fix a ~ 2. to cross, slip across a ~ 3. to patrol a ~ 4. a closed; common; disputed; fixed; open; recognized; unguarded ~ 5. a ~ between 6. across, over a ~ (to smuggle goods across a ~) 7. at, on the ~ 8. as far as, up to the ~ (she drove me as far as the ~) 9. (misc.) north of the ~; south of the ~

**border II** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on the absurd)

**borderline** *n.* 1. a ~ between 2. on the ~

**bore I** *n.* a crashing, frightful, insufferable, utter ~

**bore II** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) ('to dig') to ~ through

(to ~ a hole through a board) 2. (D; tr.) ('to weary') to ~ to (he ~d us to death/to tears)

**bored** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to death/to tears) 2. ~ with; BE also has, esp. in children's language: ~ of (~ with life) 3. (misc.) he was ~ doing nothing

**boredom** *n.* 1. complete, sheer, utter ~ 2. out of ~ (he started drinking again out of ~)

**boring** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to sit there without anything to do)

**born** *adj.* 1. ~ of (~ of poor parents) 2. ~ to (~ to wealth; ~ to illiterate parents) 3. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to rule) 4. (misc.) ~ free

**borrow** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (she ~ed a book from me; they are always ~ing from us) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from; into (the word was ~ed from English into German)

**borrowing** *n.* a ~ from (a ~ from French)

**bosom** *n.* 1. an ample ~ 2. (formal) in the ~ (in the ~ of one's family)

**boss** *n.* 1. an absolute, undisputed ~ 2. a straw ~ ('one who has little authority') 3. a party, political ~

**both** *determiner, pronoun* ~ of (we saw ~ of them) **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, two constructions are possible—we saw both of the students; we saw both students.

**bother I** *n.* 1. a ~ to (he was a ~ to everyone) 2. a ~ to + inf. (it was no ~ to take care of them) 3. (BE) a spot of ~ 4. (esp. BE) he had a lot of ~ finding our house

**bother II** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ about, with (she didn't ~ me about/with the details) 2. (E; usu. in neg. sentences) he didn't ~ to shave; don't ~ to get up 3. (G; usu. in neg. sentences) he didn't ~ getting up 4. (R) it ~ed me (to learn) that she had not been promoted

**bottle** *n.* ['container for liquids'] 1. to break; empty; fill; rinse; uncork a ~ 2. a baby (AE), feeding (BE), nursing (AE); hot-water ~ 3. a Thermos ~ (AE; BE has *Thermos flask*) 4. a disposable, no-deposit, no-return; plastic; returnable, reusable ~ ['alcohol'] 5. to take to the ~ ('to begin to drink to excess') 6. to hit the ~ ('to drink to excess') 7. over a ~ ('while drinking') ['courage'] (slang) (BE) 8. to have a lot of ~ 9. the ~ to + inf. (she hasn't got the ~ to do it)

**bottleneck** *n.* 1. to form, produce a ~ 2. to be caught, trapped in a ~ 3. to eliminate a ~ 4. a ~ in

**bottom** *n.* 1. (usu. fig.) to scrape the ~ of the barrel ('to use one's last resources') 2. (fig.) to hit ('reach') ~ 3. to sink to the ~ 4. a double, false ~ 5. a ~ to (there's a false ~ to the suitcase) 6. at, on the ~ (at the ~ of the well; we never could find out what was at the ~ of the affair) 7. (misc.) to get to the ~ of an affair ('to clear up a matter')

**bough** *n.* 1. a slender ~ 2. ~s sway in the breeze

**bounce** *n.* 1. a ~ to (there's a ~ to his walk) 2. on the ~ (to catch a ball on the ~; to hit on the first ~)

**bounce II** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (she ~d out of the chair) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (he ~d to his feet) 3. (misc.) to ~ up and down (she ~d the ball up and down)

**bounce back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (our team ~d back from its defeat)

**bound** I *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['headed'] 1. ~ for (~ for London) 2. homeward ~

**bound** II *adj.* ['covered'] ~ in (the book was ~ in leather)

**bound** III *adj.* ['sure'] (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to find out)

**bound** IV *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ on, to (Germany ~s France on the east)

**bound** V *n.* see **bounds**

**boundary** *n.* 1. to draw, fix, set; redraw a ~ 2. to form a ~ 3. a common ~ 4. a ~ between

**bounds** *n.* 1. to set the ~ 2. out of ~ to 3. within ~ 4. (misc.) to know no ~ (her generosity knew no ~)

**bound up** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['connected'] ~ in; with (~ in one's work; her future is ~ with this firm)

**bounty** *n.* 1. to offer; pay a ~ 2. a cash ~ 3. a ~ for

**bow** I /bau/ *n.* ['bending of the head or body'] 1. to make; take a ~ (the actor took his ~) 2. a low ~ 3. a ~ to ['debut'] 4. to make one's ~

**bow** II *v.* 1. ('to bend the head or body') to ~ politely 2. (D; intr.) ('to bend the head or body') to ~ before; to (to ~ politely to one's host; to ~ before an emperor) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to abandon') (to ~ out of politics)

**bow** III /bou/ *n.* ['device for shooting arrows'] 1. to draw a ~ (in order to shoot an arrow) ['decorative ribbon'] 2. to wear a ~ (in one's hair) ['knot'] 3. to tie a ~

**bow down** /bau/ *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to

**bowels** *n.* 1. to move one's ~ 2. loose ~

**bowl** *n.* ['dish, vessel'] 1. a punch; salad; soup; sugar (AE); washing-up (BE) ~ ['championship football game'] (AE) 2. the Cotton; Rose; Sugar ~ ['region'] (esp. AE) 3. a dust; rice ~

**bowling** *n.* 1. to go in for ~ 2. to go ~

**bowling alley** *n.* at a ~ (she works at a ~)

**bow out** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to give up') to ~ as (he had to ~ as a contender)

**bow tie** /bou/ *n.* 1. to tie a ~ 2. to undo, untie a ~

**box** *n.* 1. a call (BE), telephone (BE) ~ 2. a letter (BE) ~, mailbox (AE), pillar (BE) ~ 3. a signal ~ (BE; AE has *signal tower*) 4. (ice hockey) a penalty ~ 5. a witness ~ (BE; AE has *witness stand*)

6. a music (AE), musical (BE) ~ 7. a prompt (BE), prompter's (AE) ~ 8. a shooting ~ (BE; CE has *hunting lodge*) 9. a black ~ ('electronic recording device') 10. a jewelry; lunch; spice ~ 11. a poor ~ (in a church) 12. a press ~ (for journalists) 13. a safe-deposit ~ 14. (BE) a Christmas ~ ('a Christmas gift') 15. a suggestion ~ 16. a fire-alarm ~ 17. (slang) (BE) on the ~ ('on television')

**boxer** *n.* 1. a clean; dirty ~ 2. ~s box; break; clinch 3. (misc.) to knock out a ~

**boxing** *n.* to go in for ~

**boy** *n.* 1. an altar; barrow (BE; CE has *street vendor*); bugle; cabin; chorus; college (esp. AE); delivery; messenger; newspaper; office; shoe-shine; stock; water ~ 2. a best ~ ('assistant gaffer on a TV or film set') 3. a ball ~ (who retrieves tennis balls) 4. (AE; southern) a good old (ole) ~ ('a

good fellow') 5. a mere ~ 6. a whipping ~ ('a scapegoat') 7. a blue-eyed (BE), fair-haired (AE) ~ ('a favorite') 8. (BE) a back-room ~ ('a scientist') USAGE NOTE: The meaning of 'non-white servant', now obsolete, is considered offensive. The AE use of *boy* in the meaning of 'black male', now obsolete, is also considered offensive.

**boycott** *n.* 1. to impose a ~ 2. to lift a ~ 3. an economic, trade; secondary ~ 4. a ~ of, on (they imposed a ~ on all imports; they lifted their ~ of imports)

**boyfriend** *n.* a steady ~

**brace** I *n.* a back; leg; shoulder ~

**brace** II *v.* 1. (D; intr., refl.) to ~ for (to ~ for an attack) 2. (E; refl.) she ~d herself to hear what the doctor would say

**braces** (BE) see **suspenders**

**bracket** *n.* ['support'] 1. to put up ~s (on a wall) ['mark used to enclose'] 2. to enclose (a word) in ~s; to put (a word) into ~s 3. angle, broken; round; square ~s ['group with similar characteristics'] 4. an age; income; tax ~

**brag** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**braid** I *n.* gold; silver ~

**braid** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ one's hair into pigtails)

**brain** *n.* 1. to use one's ~ 2. to beat, rack one's ~ over (she racked her ~ over the problem) 3. to pick smb.'s ~ 4. (colloq.) on the ~ (he has nothing but rock music on the ~)

**brains** *n.* 1. to blow one's ~ out ('to shoot oneself through the head') 2. the ~ to + inf. (does he have enough ~ to figure it out?)

**brainstorm** *n.* (AE) ['sudden bright idea'] to have a ~ (see the Usage Note for *wave*)

**brake** *n.* 1. to apply, step on a ~; to pump the ~s; to put on the ~s; to jam on/slam on the ~s 2. to ride the ~s ('to use the brakes excessively') 3. (fig.) to put a ~ on (the government put a ~ on plans for expansion) 4. to release a ~ 5. an air; coaster; disk; electric; emergency; foot; hand; hydraulic; mechanical; power ~ 6. the ~s jammed, locked; faded; failed; held, worked; screeched

**branch** *n.* ['division'] 1. the executive; judicial; legislative ~ (of the government) ['limb of a tree'] 2. to trim ~es

**branch off** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (the spur ~es off here from the main line)

**branch out** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; into (our firm has ~ed out into various industries)

**brand** I *n.* 1. to put a ~ on (an animal) 2. a name, popular ~

**brand** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~ed as a traitor) 2. (N; used with a noun) to be ~ed a traitor

**brash, brassy** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to demand more)

**brass** *n.* (colloq.) ['officers'] 1. air-force; army; navy; Pentagon ~ 2. the top ~ ['daring'] 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to ask for a raise)

**brat** *n.* (colloq.) 1. a spoiled ~ 2. an Army ~ ('child in an Army family')

**brave** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to do that)

**bravery** *n.* to demonstrate, display, exhibit, show; inspire ~

**brawl** *n.* a barroom, drunken ~

**breach** *n.* ['violation'] 1. to commit a ~ (of etiquette, of the peace) 2. an egregious, flagrant ~ ['gap'] 3. to effect, make a ~ (in enemy lines) 4. to close, seal off a ~ 5. to fling oneself, throw oneself into the ~ ['break in friendly relations'] 6. to cause a ~ 7. to heal a ~

**bread** *n.* ['baked food'] 1. to bake ~ 2. to toast ~ 3. to break ~ with ('to eat with') 4. fresh; moldy; stale ~ 5. black; brown; corn; dark; leavened; rye; sliced; unleavened; wheat; white; whole meal (BE), whole wheat (AE) ~ 6. a crust; loaf; piece, slice of ~ ['living'] 7. to earn one's daily ~ 8. (misc.) to take the ~ out of smb.'s mouth

**breadth** *n.* (formal) in ~ (it is ten feet in ~)

**break** *I n.* ['dash'] 1. to make a ~ (for safety) ['escape'] 2. a mass; prison ~ ['interruption'] 3. to make a ~ 4. a ~ in, with (a ~ in the conversation; to make a ~ with tradition) ['rest'] 5. to have (esp. BE), take a ~ 6. a coffee; news; station (AE); tea (esp. BE) ~ 7. during, on a ~ ['opportunity'] (colloq.) 8. to give smb. a ~ ['good fortune'] 9. to get a ~ 10. a lucky; unexpected ~ 11. a tax ~

**break** *II v.* 1. (B) ('to communicate') I had to ~ the news to them 2. (D; intr.) ('to curl and fall') to ~ against, on (the waves were ~ing against the rocks) 3. (d; intr.) ('to dash') to ~ for (to ~ for cover) 4. (d; intr.) ('to take time') to ~ for (they broke for lunch) 5. (d; intr.) ('to enter forcibly') to ~ into (burglars broke into the house) 6. (d; intr.) ('to begin') to ~ into (to ~ into song) 7. (d; tr.) ('to cure') to ~ of (in time he was broken of his drug habit) 8. (D; tr.) ('to crack') to ~ on (she broke a tooth on a bone) 9. (d; intr.) ('to escape') to ~ out of (two prisoners broke out of jail; our troops broke out of the encirclement) 10. (d; intr.) ('to penetrate') to ~ through (to ~ through enemy lines) 11. (d; intr.) ('to end relations') to ~ with (I broke with them) 12. (D; tr.) ('to cut off') to ~ with (she broke all ties with her friends) 13. (misc.) to ~ loose; to ~ smb. on the wheel

**break away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (he broke away from his captors)

**breakdown** *n.* 1. to have, suffer a ~ (he had a nervous ~) 2. a complete; mental; nervous ~ 3. a ~ in communications

**break down** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a substance into its components) 2. (misc.) to ~ in tears

**breaker** *n.* a circuit ~

**breakfast** *n.* 1. to eat, have ~ 2. to make, prepare ~ 3. a continental; full; hurried; nutritious, wholesome; substantial ~ 4. at ~ (what did you discuss at ~) 5. for ~ (to eat eggs for ~) 6. (misc.) to have ~ in bed; bed and ~ (as in a tourist home)

**break free** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**break-in** *n.* to commit a ~

**break in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (he broke in on their conversation)

**breaking** *n.* (the crime of) ~ and entering

**break loose** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**break off** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (they broke off

from the main wing of the party)

**breakout** *n.* 1. to organize a ~ (from prison) 2. to achieve, effect a ~ (from an enemy encirclement)

**break out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ in (he broke out in a rash) 2. (misc.) (Am. football) the back broke out in/into the open

**breakthrough** *n.* 1. to achieve, effect, make a ~ 2. a scientific ~

**break through** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (they broke through to the encircled unit)

**break up** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into (they broke up the estate into small lots; our party broke up into several splinter groups) 2. (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ with (he broke up with his girlfriend) 3. (misc.) ~ it up! (esp. AE; slang) ('stop fighting/congregating and separate!')

**breast** *n.* 1. to beat one's ~ 2. to put a (newborn) infant to ~ 3. (of an infant) to take the ~ 4. a pigeon ~ ('a deformity of the chest') 5. (cul.) chicken ~s 6. (misc.) to make a clean ~ of smt. ('to confess smt.')

**breaststroke** *n.* to do, swim the ~

**breath** *n.* 1. to draw, take a ~ 2. to catch; hold one's ~ 3. to get one's ~ back 4. to lose one's ~ 5. a deep; long ~ (she took a deep ~) 6. out of ~ ('breathless') 7. (misc.) to spare, save one's ~ ('to avoid a futile conversation'); to waste one's ~ ('to speak in vain'); to take smb.'s ~ away ('to stun smb.');

**breath** *n.* in the same ~ ('at the same time'); to one's last ~ ('to the end of one's life'); under one's ~ ('in a whisper'); with bated ~ ('with the breath held, in suspense')

**breath** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply 2. (B) he didn't ~ a word to anyone 3. (d; tr.) to ~ into (she ~ed new life into the project)

**breather** *n.* ['rest'] to have (BE), take a ~

**breathing** *n.* 1. deep; heavy, labored, noisy; irregular; regular, steady ~ 2. (ling.) rough; smooth ~

**brehtaking** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch the acrobats perform)

**breeches** *n.* riding ~

**breed** *n.* 1. a ~ apart 2. a hardy; rare ~

**breeder** *n.* a cattle, livestock; horse; poultry ~

**breeding** *n.* 1. cattle, livestock; horse; poultry ~ 2. selective ~ 3. of ~ (a person of good ~)

**breeze** *n.* ['light wind'] 1. a ~ blows, comes up 2. a gentle, light, soft ~ ['easy task'] (slang) (AE) 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to get him to agree = it was ~ getting him to agree) ['misc.']. 4. (colloq.) (AE) to bat, shoot the ~ ('to chat')

**brew** *I n.* (a) home ~

**brew** *II v.* (C) she ~ed some tea for us; or: she ~ed us some tea

**brew-up** *n.* (BE) ['making tea'] to have a ~

**bribe** *I n.* 1. to give, offer a ~ 2. to accept, take a ~

**bribe** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into collusion) 2. (H) they ~ed him to overlook the violation

**brick** *n.* (colloq.) (BE) ['blunder'] to drop a ~

**brickbats** *n.* ['insults'] to hurl ~ at

**bricks** *n.* 1. to lay ~ (a bricklayer lays ~) 2. to point ~

**bride** *n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. a ~ takes a husband 3. a beautiful, lovely ~ 4. a child; war ~ 5. a bride-to-be; a future ~; one's intended ~

**bridge** *I n.* ['structure carrying a roadway'] 1. to build, construct, erect a ~ 2. to throw a ~ across a river 3. an arch; Bailey; bascule; cantilever; covered ~; drawbridge; footbridge; pontoon; railroad (AE), railway (BE); suspension; toll; truss ~ (to raise a drawbridge) 4. a jet ~ (at an airport) 5. a ~ collapses 6. a ~ across, over (a ~ across a river) 7. (misc.) our planes knocked out the enemy ~ ['partial denture'] 8. to make; put in a ~

**bridge** *II n.* ['card game'] auction; contract; duplicate ~

**bridgehead** *n.* 1. to establish a ~ 2. to develop, enlarge a ~

**bridle** *I n.* to put on a ~

**bridle** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (she ~d at her friend's nasty remark)

**brief** *I n.* ['summary of a legal case'] 1. to draw up; file a ~ ['brevity'] 2. in ~ ['misc.'] 3. to hold no ~ for ('not to argue for')

**brief** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ smb. about, on (he had to ~ his lawyer on the case)

**briefing** *n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. a ~ about, on

**brigade** *n.* 1. a bucket; fire ~ (BE; AE has *fire department*) 2. (misc.) a brigadier (BE)/brigadier general (AE) commands a ~

**brilliant** *adj.* ~ + inf. (it was ~ of him to find a solution so quickly)

**brim** *I n.* to the ~ (to fill smt. to the ~)

**brim** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (she was ~ming with enthusiasm)

**brim over** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with enthusiasm)

**bring** *v.* 1. (A) ('to carry') she brought word to them; or: she brought them word 2. (C) ('to carry') he brought a book for me; or: he brought me a book 3. (d; tr.) ('to present') to ~ before (to ~ a proposal before a committee) 4. (d; tr.) ('to summon') to ~ before (he was brought before the court) 5. (d; tr.) ('to carry') to ~ into (she brought the chairs into the house) 6. (d; tr.) to ~ on ('to cause') (he brought trouble on himself) 7. (d; tr.) to ~ to ('to cause to reach') (to ~ water to a boil; her speech brought the crowd to its feet; we must ~ him to his senses; to ~ smb. to life) 8. (d; tr.) to ~ within ('to cause to reach') (another few feet will ~ them within range) 9. (H; no passive) ('to induce') we could not ~ him to share our views; she could not ~ herself to read the letter 10. (J) ('to cause to come') his last-minute appeal brought them rushing to his aid 11. (misc.) to ~ a child into the world

**bring around** *v.* (AE) (D; tr.) ('to convince') to ~ to (she brought them around to our point of view)

**bring back** *v.* 1. (C) bring back some coffee for me; or: bring me back some coffee 2. (D; tr.) ('to return') to ~ to (to ~ smb. back to life)

**bring down** *v.* 1. (mil.) (D; tr.) ('to call for') to ~ on (the artillery spotter brought down fire on the enemy tanks) 2. (D; tr.) ('to reduce') to ~ to (they finally brought the price down to a reasonable fig-

ure)

**bring home** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to make known') to ~ to (the bombing brought the war home to the civilian population)

**bring in** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to include') to ~ on (we must ~ them in on our plans)

**bring out** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to evoke') to ~ in (the crisis brought out the best in her)

**bring over** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to move') to ~ to (the incident brought them over to our side)

**bring round** (CE) see **bring around**

**bring together** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to unite') to ~ for (we brought them together for negotiations)

**bring up** *v.* 1. (B) I didn't want to ~ the subject to her at that time 2. (d; tr.) to ~ against ('to confront with') (the drought brought us up against serious difficulties) 3. (D; tr.) ('to raise') to ~ for (to ~ up a question for discussion) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ on ('to inculcate with') (they brought the children up on stories about the Old West) 5. (D; tr.) ('to lift') to ~ to (we brought their proficiency up to the required level) 6. (H) ('to educate, raise') our parents brought us up to respect others 7. (misc.) her scream brought us up short ('her scream startled us')

**brink** *n.* at, on the ~ (he teetered on the very ~ of disaster; at the ~ of war)

**brinkmanship, brinksmanship** *n.* to practice ~

**bristle** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (he ~d at the remark) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (she ~d with anger)

**broach** *v.* 1. (B) I would like to ~ the subject to him 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (I didn't want to ~ the matter with her)

**broadcast** *I n.* 1. to carry a ~ 2. to beam a ~ to 3. to jam a ~ 4. a live ~

**broadcast** *II v.* 1. to ~ live 2. (B) they ~ the news to the local population every day 3. (N; used with an adjective) they broadcast the interview live

**broadside** *n.* to fire a ~ at

**brogue** *n.* 1. to speak (in, with) a ~ 2. a heavy, incomprehensible, thick ~

**broil** *v.* (C) he broiled a few steaks for us; or: he broiled us a few steaks

**broiled** *adj.* (AE) charcoal ~

**broke** *adj.* (colloq.) ['having no money'] 1. to go ~ 2. flat ~

**broker** *n.* 1. to act as a ~ for 2. an insurance; marriage; real-estate (AE; BE has *estate agent*) ~ 3. (AE) a power ~ 4. an honest ~

**bromide** *n.* (colloq.) ['platitude'] a (tired, old) ~ about

**bronco** *n.* 1. to ride a ~ 2. to break a ~

**Bronx cheer** *n.* (AE) to give, let out a ~

**brood** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over

**brook** *n.* a babbling ~

**broth** *n.* beef; chicken; clear ~

**brother** *n.* 1. a big, older; kid (colloq.), little, younger; twin ~ 2. a foster; half ~; stepbrother 3. a blood; lay; soul ~ 4. a ~ to (he was like a ~ to us) 5. (misc.) Big Brother ('government that exercises complete control')

**brothaha** *n.* ['fuss'] a ~ over

**brow** *n.* to knit, wrinkle one's ~

**browbeat** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (they could not ~ him into confessing)

**browse** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through books)

**brunt** *n.* to bear, take the ~ (our battalion bore the ~ of the attack)

**brush** *I n.* 1. to apply a ~ to 2. a bottle; clothes ~; hairbrush; nailbrush; paintbrush; scrub (AE); scrubbing (BE); shaving ~; toothbrush; upholstery ~

**brush** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against (she ~ed against the table) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by, past (she ~ed by me) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ off (he ~ed the crumbs off the table) 4. (N; used with an adjective) she ~ed her coat clean

**brush** *III n.* ['brief encounter'] 1. to have a ~ with (to have a ~ with the authorities) 2. a close ~ (a close ~ with the law)

**brush-off** *n.* ['snub'] to give smb. the ~

**brush up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against a wall) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on one's Latin)

**brutal** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to do that)

**brutality** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, exhibit ~ 2. extreme ~ 3. police ~ 4. an act of ~ 5. ~ to, towards, with

**bubble** *n.* 1. to blow ~s 2. to prick a ~ 3. to burst a ~ 4. a ~ bursts 5. soap ~s

**bubble over** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (the children were ~ling over with excitement)

**bubbling** *adj.* ~ with (~ with enthusiasm)

**buck** *I n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['responsibility'] to pass the ~

**buck** *II v.* (colloq.) (AE) 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to oppose') 2. (D; intr.) ('to make an all-out effort') to ~ for (to ~ for a promotion)

**bucket** *n.* 1. a coal; fire; ice; water ~ 2. a metal; wooden ~ 3. an empty; full ~ 4. (misc.) (colloq.) to kick the ~ ('to die')

**buckle** *I n.* 1. to fasten a ~ 2. to undo, unfasten a ~ 3. a brass ~

**buckle** *II v.* (D; intr.) ('to collapse') to ~ under (to ~ under severe pressure)

**buckle down** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to work)

**bud** *n.* ['cell embedded in the tongue'] 1. a taste ~ ['early stage'] 2. to nip in the ~

**buddy** *n.* a bosom; old ~

**budget** *I n.* 1. to draw up a ~ 2. to submit a ~ 3. to balance a ~ 4. to adhere to; keep, remain within a ~ 5. to exceed; stretch a ~ 6. to cut, reduce a ~ 7. an annual; federal; household; itemized; municipal; national; state ~ 8. an item in, on a ~

**budget** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (they ~ed for a new copying machine) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (we ~ed a thousand dollars for new books)

**buff** *n.* ['the bare skin'] 1. in the ~ 2. (BE) to strip the ~ ['devotee'] 3. a history; jazz; opera, theater ~

**buffalo** *n.* a herd of ~

**buffer** *n.* 1. to act as a ~ between 2. (misc.) a ~ state

**buffet** *v.* to be ~ed from pillar to post ('to be forced to go to many places')

**buffoon** *n.* to play the ~

**bug** *n.* ['listening device'] 1. to install a ~ 2. to remove, tear out a ~

**bugle** *n.* 1. to blow, play a ~ 2. a ~ sounds

**build** *I n.* ['figure'] a heavy; slight; slim; stocky; sturdy ~

**build** *II v.* 1. (C) they built a new library for us; or: they built us a new library 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (he built cupboards into the walls) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ a relationship on trust) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (they built a boat out of wood)

**building** *n.* 1. to build, erect, put up; renovate a ~ 2. to demolish, raze, tear down a ~ 3. to gut a ~ (fire gutted the ~) 4. a dilapidated, gutted, ramshackle, tumbledown; low; tall ~ 5. an apartment (AE); public ~

**buildup** *n.* a military ~

**build up** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (they built him up into a huge success) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (the tension built up to a climax)

**built** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ around (the whole story was ~ around one character) 2. ~ into (quality was ~ into their products) 3. (misc.) jerry ('cheaply') ~; purpose ~ (BE)

**bulb** *n.* ['light bulb'] 1. to change, put in, screw in (AE) a ~ 2. a ~ blows out; burns out ~ an electric; frosted; light; three-way ~ 4. the glare of a ~ ['tuber'] 5. a crocus; tulip ~

**bulge** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (her suitcase was ~ing with presents)

**bulk** *I n.* 1. a lumbering ~ 2. in ~ (to sell smt. in ~)

**bulk** *II v.* (rare) to ~ large (the case ~ed large in his thoughts)

**bull** *I n.* n. ['adult male of a bovine animal'] 1. a ~ bellows; gores ['nonsense'] (colloq.) 2. to shoot the ~ ['misc.'] 3. to take the ~ by the horns ('to confront a problem boldly'); like a ~ in a china shop ('in a rough, crude, or clumsy manner')

**bull** *II n.* ['letter'] a papal ~

**bulldoze** *v.* to ~ through (they ~d their way through all obstacles)

**bulldozer** *n.* to operate a ~

**bullet** *n.* 1. to shoot a ~ 2. a stray; tracer ~ 3. a ~ ricochets 4. a ~ lodges somewhere (the ~ lodged in her shoulder) 5. a hail, volley of ~s 6. (misc.) to bite the ~ ('to perform a very unpleasant task')

**bulletin** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ about 2. an all-points ~ 3. a daily; news ~ 4. the ~ that + clause (we heard the ~ that the dam had burst)

**bullfight** *n.* to hold, stage a ~

**bull's eye** *n.* to hit, score a ~

**bully** *I n.* (colloq.) a big ~

**bully** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (they ~ied him into doing it)

**bulwark** *n.* a ~ against

**bump** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against, into (she ~ed into me) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ against, on (she ~ed her arm against the table) 3. (colloq.) (AE) (D; tr.) ('to remove without warning') to ~ from (he was ~ed from the flight)

**bumpkin** *n.* a country ~

**bump up** *v.* (esp. AE) (d; intr.) to ~ against (he ~ed up against me)

**bum's rush** *n.* (colloq.) to give smb. the ~ ('to

- eject smb.')
- bun** *n.* ['knot of hair that resembles a bun'] 1. in a ~ (she wore her hair in a ~) ['type of pastry'] 2. a cinnamon, sticky ~
- bundle** *n.* (slang) ['a large amount of money'] to make a ~
- bundle off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (we ~d the children off to school)
- bundle up** *v.* (D; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ against (they ~d up against the cold)
- bungle** *v.* to ~ completely (they completely ~d the job)
- bunk** *n.* (slang) (BE) to do a ~ ('to disappear')
- buoy** *n.* 1. to anchor a ~ 2. a bell; breeches; life ~
- burden** *I n.* 1. to bear, carry, shoulder a ~ 2. to impose, place a ~ on smb. 3. to alleviate, lighten, relieve a ~ 4. to share a ~ 5. to distribute a ~ equitably 6. a crushing, heavy, onerous ~ 7. a financial; tax ~ 8. a ~ on, to (he became a ~ to his family) 9. (misc.) it was a heavy ~ to bear
- burden** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (she didn't want to ~ us with her problems)
- bureau** *n.* a better-business (AE); credit; farm; missing-persons; news; service; speakers'; travel; weather (AE; BE has *meteorological office*) ~
- bureaucracy** *n.* a government; overgrown, swollen ~
- burglar** *n.* a cat ~
- burglar alarm** *n.* see **alarm**
- burglary** *n.* to commit (a) ~
- burial** *n.* a ~ takes place (the ~ took place at sea)
- burn** *I n.* 1. to receive a ~ 2. a brush, friction; first-degree; minor, superficial; second-degree, moderate; third-degree, severe ~ 3. (misc.) (esp. AE) a slow ~ ('increasing fury')
- burn** *II v.* (d; refl.) to ~ into (the incident ~ed itself into my memory) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (he ~ed the meat to a crisp; the wood ~ed to ashes; she was ~ed to death) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (his cheeks ~ed with shame) 4. (N; used with a noun) to ~ smb. alive 5. (misc.) to ~ smb. at the stake; she ~ed her hand on the stove
- burner** *n.* 1. to light, turn on; turn off a ~ 2. a Bunsen; charcoal; gas; oil ~ 3. (misc.) (esp. AE) to put smt. on the back ~ ('to postpone action on smt.')
- burnout** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['exhaustion'] to experience, suffer ~
- burn up** *v.* (slang) (AE) (R) it ~ed me up that she was not promoted
- burp** *n.* 1. to let out, make a ~ 2. a loud, noisy ~
- burrow** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into (the moles ~ed into our lawn)
- bursary** *n.* (BE) 1. to award a ~ 2. to receive a ~
- burst** *I n.* ['series of shots'] 1. to fire a ~ at ['outbreak'] 2. a sudden ~ 3. in ~s ['misc.']. 4. she finally finished the job in/with a sudden ~ of energy
- burst** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (the mob burst into the room; to ~ into flames; to ~ into tears) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a room) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with pride; the granaries are ~ing with grain) 4. (E) she was ~ing to tell everyone the news
- burst in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon (we burst in on them without warning)
- burst out** *v.* (G) they burst out laughing
- burton** *n.* (slang) (BE) to go for a ~ ('to be lost; to be broken; to be killed; to fail')
- bury** *v.* 1. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ in (he ~ied himself in his work) 2. (N; used with an adjective) they ~ied him alive
- bus** *n.* 1. to drive a ~ 2. (as a passenger) to board, get on; catch a ~; get off a ~; to go by ~; to ride a ~; to ride in a ~; to take a ~ 3. a city; double-decker; local; long-distance (AE; BE has *coach*); school; sightseeing ~ 4. by ~ (they came by ~)
- bush** *n.* 1. to prune, trim a ~ 2. (misc.) to beat about/around the ~ ('to speak indirectly')
- bushel** *n.* by the ~ (to sell by the ~)
- business** *n.* ['commerce'] ['trade'] 1. to conduct, do, transact; drum up ~ (to do ~ with smb.) 2. to go into ~ 3. to go out of ~ 4. big; small ~ 5. a mail-order ~; show ~; the travel ~ 6. retail; wholesale ~ 7. (AE) a land-office ('brisk') ~ (to do a land-office ~ in real estate) 8. ~ drops off; picks up 9. ~ is brisk, booming, flourishing, thriving; slack; ~ is at a standstill 10. in ~ (to be in ~ for oneself) 11. on ~ (to travel on ~) ['firm'] 12. to build up; establish; launch a ~ 13. to manage, operate, run a ~ 14. to buy into; buy out; take over a ~ ['work'] 15. to get down to ~ 16. to go about one's ~ 17. to talk ~ ['affairs'] 18. to mind one's (own) ~ 19. bad; dirty; funny; (colloq.) monkey ~ 20. company; personal; unfinished ~ ['misc.']. 21. he has no ~ leaving so early ('he should not leave so early'); to know one's ~ ('to be competent in one's field'); to state one's ~ ('to explain what one is doing'); to mix ~ with pleasure ('to combine work and recreation'); to mean ~ ('to be serious about achieving one's ends'); to give smb. the ~ ('to deceive smb. '); it's none of your ~ ('the matter doesn't concern you')
- busing** *n.* (US) forced; school; voluntary ~
- bust** *n.* (colloq.) ['arrest'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a drug ~
- bustle off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (she ~ed the children off to school)
- busy** *I adj.* 1. ~ at, with (the children were ~ with their homework) 2. to be ~ doing smt. (she was ~ getting dinner ready) 3. to keep smb. ~
- busy** *II v.* (d; refl.) to ~ by, with (he ~ied himself with various jobs)
- butcher** *n.* a family ~ (BE) ('a butcher's business run by a single family'); ('a butcher's business that sells retail rather than wholesale')
- butt** *I n.* a cigarette; rifle ~
- butt** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against 2. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into smb.'s business)
- butter** *n.* 1. to churn; cream; make ~ 2. to spread ~ (on bread) 3. apple (AE); cocoa; peanut; prune; salted; sweet; whipped ~ 4. fresh; rancid ~ 5. a pat; stick of ~ 6. in ~ (to fry in ~)
- butterfly** *n.* 1. to collect ~flies 2. a ~ flits from flower to flower 3. (misc.) a social ~ ('one who leads an active social life')
- butter up** *v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ to (he keeps ~ing up to the boss)

**butt in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a conversation)

**button** *n.* ['fastener'] 1. to sew on a ~ 2. to lose; rip off, tear off a ~ 3. a ~ comes off (my ~ came off) ['push button'] 4. to press, push a ~ 5. a panic (colloq.); push ~ ['badge'] 6. a campaign ~

**buy** *I n.* (colloq.) ['purchase'] a good ~

**buy** *II v.* 1. (C) we bought a book for her; or: we bought her a book 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from (she bought her car from a local dealer) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a business) 4. (misc.) to ~ as is ('to purchase with no guarantee of quality'); to ~ retail; to ~ wholesale; to ~ at a reasonable price

**buy back** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**buyer** *n.* a prospective ~

**buying** *n.* impulse; panic ~

**buzz** *I n.* (colloq.) ('telephone call') to give smb. a ~

**buzz** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for one's secretary) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with activity)

**buzzer** *n.* 1. to press, sound a ~ 2. at the ~ (at the ~, stop work immediately!)

**bye** *n.* (sports) to draw a ~

**by-election** see **election**

**bypass** *n.* a coronary ~

**byplay** *n.* ~ between

**bystander** *n.* an innocent ~

## C

**cab** *n.* 1. to call for; get; hail; hire; take a ~ 2. to drive a ~ (for a living) 3. a radio ~ 4. by ~; in a ~ (to go somewhere by ~)

**cabbage** *n.* 1. red; savoy; white ~ 2. boiled ~ 3. a head of ~ 4. (AE) corned beef and ~

**cabin** *n.* ['compartment'] 1. a first-class; second-class ~ ['small house'] 2. a log ~ 3. a tourist ~

**cabinet** *n.* ['case'] ['cupboard'] 1. a built-in; china; file, filing; kitchen ~ ['body of advisors'] 2. the president's ~ 3. a coalition; kitchen ('informal') ~ 4. a shadow ~ ('members of the opposition party who will form the next cabinet') 5. (misc.) a ~ minister (not US); a ~ reshuffle ['cabinet meeting'] (BE) 6. to hold a ~ 7. in ~ (to take a decision in ~)

**cable** *1 n.* ['wire'] 1. to lay, string ~ 2. a submarine ~; the transatlantic ~ 3. an electric, power; telegraph; telephone ~ ['cablegram'] 4. to send a ~ 5. a ~ from; to

**cable** *11 v.* 1. (A) we ~d the message to them; or: we ~d them the message 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ for (they ~d for immediate delivery) 3. (H) we ~d them to return home immediately 4. (L; may have an object) she ~d (us) that the manuscript had arrived 5. (Q) may have an object they ~d (us) where to meet

**cablegram** *n.* 1. to send a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. a ~ from; to

**cadence** *n.* (usu. mil.) 1. to count ~ 2. in ~

**cadet** *n.* 1. an air-force; military; naval ~ 2. (slang) (AE) a space ~ ('an absent-minded person')

**caesarean, caesarean section** *n.* 1. to do, perform a ~ on 2. (misc.) to be delivered by ~

**cafe** *n.* a transport ~ (BE; AE has *truck stop*)

**cafeteria** *n.* a school ~

**cage** *n.* a bank teller's (AE) ~

**cagey** *adj.* (colloq.) ['sly'] ~ about

**cahoots** *n.* (esp. AE) in ~ with ('in partnership with')

**cajole** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) (with an inanimate object) to ~ from, out of (she ~d some money from him) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (he ~d me into signing over the property) 3. (d; tr.) (with an animate object) to ~ out of (they ~d him out of changing his will)

**cake** *n.* 1. to bake; frost (esp. AE), ice a ~ 2. a birthday; chocolate; coffee; honey; layer; Madeira (BE), pound (AE); marble; sponge; wedding; white ~ 3. a piece, slice of ~ 4. (misc.) a piece of ~ ('smt. very easy to do'); to take the ~ ('to be the best or worst')

**calamity** *n.* 1. to avert; ward off a ~ 2. to survive a ~ 3. a ~ befalls smb. 4. a crushing, dire, great; national ~

**calculate** *v.* (L) we ~d that the trip would take two days

**calculated** *adj.* 1. ill; well ~ 2. (usu. does not stand alone) ~ to + inf. (his actions were ~ to provoke his opponents)

**calculations** *n.* 1. to do ~ 2. mathematical ~

**calculator** *n.* 1. to use, operate a ~ 2. a pocket ~ **calculus** *n.* ['mathematical method'] 1. differential; integral; vector ~ ['deposit formed in an organ of the body'] 2. a renal; urinary ~

**calendar** *n.* ['chart that shows the days and months'] 1. the Chinese; Gregorian; Hindu; Islamic, Muslim; Jewish; Julian; Roman ~ 2. a perpetual ~ ['schedule'] 3. to clear one's ~ 4. a court; full; school; social ~ 5. on a ~ (what's on your ~ this week?)

**calf** *n.* 1. a ~ bleats 2. in ~ (the cow was in ~) 3. (misc.) the meat of the ~ is veal

**caliber, calibre** *n.* ['diameter of the barrel of a weapon'] 1. heavy; light ~ ['quality'] 2. high; low ~ 3. of a certain ~ (there are few workers left of her ~)

**calisthenics, callisthenics** *n.* 1. to do ~ 2. daily; group, mass ~

**call** *1 n.* ['appeal'] ['summons'] 1. to issue a ~ for (the government issued a ~ to the populace for voluntary contributions) 2. to answer, heed, respond to a ~ (to answer the ~ of duty) 3. a clarification ~ 4. a curtain ~ (the actor had five curtain ~s) 5. at smb.'s beck and ~ ['visit'] 6. to make, pay a ~ on smb. 7. to make a ~ at a place (the ships made ~s at several ports) 8. a business; courtesy; port; professional ~ 9. a house ~ (my doctor makes house ~s) 10. a ~ to (a ~ to arms) ['invitation'] 11. to accept a ~ ['telephone call'] 12. to give smb. a ~ 13. to make, place a ~ to smb. 14. to answer; return; take a ~ (who will take her ~?) 15. to put a ~ through (the operator put my ~ right through) 16. a business; collect (AE), transferred-charge (BE); conference; dial-direct (AE), direct-dialled (BE); emergency; local; long-distance, toll (AE), trunk (BE); operator-assisted; ordinary (BE), station-to-station (AE); personal (BE), person-to-person (AE); telephone; wake-up ~ 17. a ~ from; to ['signal'] 18. a bugle ~ ['reading aloud'] 19. a roll ~ ['duty'] 20. on ~ (which nurse is on ~?) ['need'] 21. a ~ for (there is no ~ for such behavior) 22. a ~ to + inf. (there was no ~ to complain) ['formation'] (AE) (usu. mil.) 23. sick ~ (to go on sick ~) ['misc.'] 24. a close ~ ('a narrow escape')

**call** *11 v.* 1. (C) ('to summon') she ~ed a taxi for me; or: she ~ed me a taxi 2. (d; intr.) ('to visit') to ~ at (the ship will ~ at several ports) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to fetch') (I'll ~ for you at two o'clock) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to require') (the position ~s for an experienced engineer) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to seek') (to ~ for help) 6. (d; tr.) ('to summon') to ~ into (she was ~ed into the room) 7. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to visit') (several friends ~ed on us) 8. (colloq.) (d; tr.) to ~ on ('to reprimand') (the boss ~ed me on my sloppy writing) 9. (d; tr.) ('to summon') to ~ out of (she was ~ed out of town on business) 10. (D; intr.) ('to shout') to ~ to (she

~ed to me in a loud voice) 11. (d; tr.) ('to summon') to ~ to (to ~ smb. to account; to ~ smt. to mind; the chair ~ed the delegates to order; to be ~ed to the bar) 12. (N; used with a noun or adjective) ('to describe as') she ~ed him a stuffed shirt; I ~ that mean 13. (O) ('to describe as') to ~ smb. a bad name 14. (misc.) (esp. AE) ('to telephone') to ~ long-distance

**call down** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to summon') to ~ on, upon (to ~ the wrath of God on smb.'s head) 2. (D; intr.) ('to shout') to ~ to (he ~ed down to us from the roof)

**call on** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a pupil for an answer) 2. (H) the mayor ~ed on the people to remain calm

**callous** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to suffering) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**call out** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) ('to shout') to ~ to (he ~ed smt. out to me)

**call over** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (I ~ed him over to our table)

**call up** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to shout') to ~ from; to (she ~ed up to us from the basement)

**call upon** *v.* see **call on**

**calm** *n.* 1. to shatter the ~ 2. a dead, perfect ~ 3. (misc.) the ~ before the storm

**calories** *n.* 1. to count ~ 2. to burn ~ 3. empty ~ (in junk food)

**calumny** *n.* to heap ~ on

**camel** *n.* an Arabian, one-humped; Bactrian, two-humped ~

**camera** *n.* 1. to load a ~ 2. an automatic; box; cine (BE), motion-picture (AE), movie (AE); miniature; television, TV ~ 3. candid ~ ('taking pictures of people without their knowledge') 4. off ~ ('not being filmed') 5. on ~ ('being filmed') 6. (misc.) to face the ~ (in order to be photographed)

**cameraman** *n.* a motion-picture (AE); television ~

**camouflage** *n.* 1. to utilize ~ 2. natural ~ 3. by ~ (to conceal by ~)

**camp** *n.* 1. to make, pitch, set up a ~ 2. to break, strike ~ 3. an army; concentration; detention; displaced-persons, DP; internment; labor; prisoner-of-war, POW, PW (AE); refugee; repatriation; summer; training; work ~ 4. a trailer ~ (AE; BE has *caravan park*) 5. the enemy; rival ~ 6. an armed ~

**campaign** *I n.* 1. to carry on, conduct, wage; launch, mount, organize a ~ 2. an active, vigorous; feeble, weak; whirlwind ~ 3. an advertising; anti-smoking; educational; election, political; membership; military; national, nationwide; public-relations; smear; whispering; whistle-stop; write-in ~ 4. the ~ got off to a good start; the ~ fizzled (out) 5. a ~ against; for (the ~ against smoking; a ~ for equal rights) 6. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to curb alcoholism)

**campaign** *II v.* 1. to ~ vigorously 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against; for

**camp bed** (BE) see **cot** 1, 2

**camper** *n.* a summer ~ (person)

**campus** *n.* (esp. AE) 1. a college, university ~ 2.

off; on ~ (to live on ~)

**can** *I n.* 1. (AE) an ash, garbage, trash ~ (BE has *dustbin*) 2. a milk; watering ~ 3. a tin ~

**can** *II v.* (F) she ~ work (see the Usage Note for **able**)

**Canadian** *n.* a French ~

**canal** *n.* 1. to build, construct, dig a ~ 2. an irrigation ~

**canard** *n.* 1. to circulate, spread a ~ 2. an absurd, preposterous ~

**canary** *n.* a ~ sings

**cancer** *n.* 1. to develop ~ 2. breast; colon, colorectal; lung; metastatic; rectal; skin; stomach ~ 3. inoperable; terminal ~ 4. ~ metastasizes; spreads

**candid** *adj.* 1. ~ about 2. ~ with

**candidacy, candidature** *n.* 1. to announce, file one's ~ 2. to withdraw one's ~

**candidate** *n.* 1. to put up a ~ (for office) 2. to adopt (BE); endorse a ~ 3. (BE) to de-select a ~ ('to refuse at the local level to support a party candidate adopted at the national level') 4. a party; write-in ~ 5. a defeated; handpicked; leading; successful; unsuccessful; victorious (a successful ~ for admission to the university; a victorious ~ for the party's nomination) 6. a ~ for (a ~ for the presidency)

**candle** *n.* 1. to dip ~s 2. to light a ~ 3. to blow out, extinguish, snuff out a ~ 4. the ~ was burning; was flickering; was going out; was sputtering 5. a wax ~ 6. the flame of a ~ 7. (misc.) to burn the ~ at both ends ('to dissipate one's energy by doing too much'); not to hold a ~ to smb. ('to be far inferior to smb.')

**candlelight** *n.* by ~ (to read by ~)

**candlestick** *n.* 1. brass; silver ~s 2. a pair of ~s

**candor** *n.* 1. complete; disarming ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (she had enough ~ to tell them the truth)

**candy** *n.* (AE) 1. chocolate; cotton; hard ~ 2. a box; piece of ~ (BE has *sweets*)

**cane** *n.* ['walking stick'] 1. to carry; twirl a ~ ['plant'] 2. sugar ~

**cannibalism** *n.* to engage in, practice ~

**cannon** *n.* 1. to fire a ~ 2. to aim a ~ at; to train a ~ on 3. to load a ~ 4. a ~ booms, roars; fires 5. a water ~ (the police trained a ~ on the mob)

**canoe** *n.* to paddle a ~

**canon** *n.* ['dogma'] 1. to establish, lay down a ~ ['round'] (mus.) 2. to sing a ~

**cap** *n.* ['container holding an explosive charge'] 1. a percussion ~ ['head covering'] 2. to place, put a ~ on one's head 3. a baseball; bathing; dunce; forage (BE), garrison; overseas; service; skull ~ 4. (BE) a cricket; rugby ~ (showing that the wearer is a member of a certain team) 5. (fig.) a thinking ~ ['ceiling'] 6. to place a ~ on (to place a ~ on expenditures)

**capability** *n.* 1. to demonstrate one's ~ties 2. a defense; nuclear ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (the ~ to win) 4. beyond; within one's ~ties

**capable** *adj.* ~ of (he is ~ of anything)

**capacity** *n.* ['ability to hold'] 1. to ~ (filled to ~) 2. lung; seating; storage ~ 3. a ~ of (a ~ of twenty gallons) ['ability'] 4. intellectual, mental ~ 5. one's earning ~ 6. a ~ for (a ~ for making friends)

7. the ~ to + inf. (she has the ~ to go all the way to the top) ['ability to produce'] 8. plant; productive ~ (our country's productive ~) 9. full, peak ~ 10. at ~ (to operate at peak ~) ['function'] 11. an administrative; advisory; official; professional; unofficial ~ 12. in a ~ (she acted in an advisory ~; in his ~ as legal advisor, he helped us a great deal)

**caper** *n.* 1. to cut a ~ 2. a childish ~

**capital** *n.* ['wealth'] 1. to borrow; raise ~ 2. to invest, put up; tie up ~ 3. to withdraw ~ 4. borrowed; circulating, working; fixed, permanent; foreign; idle ~ ['gain'] 5. to make ~ out of smt. 6. political ~ (they made political ~ out of the incident) ['official seat of government'] 7. to establish a ~ 8. a national; provincial; state ~ 9. foreign; world ~s ['main center'] 10. a diamond; fashion; film ~ (Hollywood is the film ~ of the world)

**capitalize** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on smb.'s mistakes)

**capital punishment** *n.* 1. to impose; re-introduce ~ 2. to abolish ~

**capitulate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the enemy)

**capricious** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to act in that manner)

**capsule** *n.* a space; time ~

**captain** *n.* 1. (AE) a bell ~ 2. a ship's; team ~ 3. (AE) a precinct ~ (in the police) 4. (mil.) a ~ commands a company or battery 5. (misc.) ~s of industry ('leading industrialists')

**captive** *adj.* to hold smb. ~

**car** *n.* ['automobile, motorcar'] 1. to drive, operate a ~ 2. to bring a ~ to a stop; to stop a ~ 3. to back a ~ (she backed the ~ into the garage) 4. to ride in a ~ 5. to go, travel by ~ 6. to hire (BE), rent a ~ 7. to break in (AE), run in (BE) a (new) ~ 8. to jack up; park; register; repair; road-test; service; tune up; winterize a ~ 9. to smash up, total, wreck a ~ 10. an armored; command; getaway; Panda (BE), patrol, police, prowler (AE), squad (AE); passenger; racing; scout; sports; stock ~ 11. an estate ~ (BE; AE has *station wagon*) 12. a new; secondhand, used ~ ['vehicle that moves on rails'] 13. (on a train) (AE; BE has *carriage, wagon, van*) a baggage; box; cattle; club; lounge; parlor; dining, restaurant (BE); flat; freight; mail; railroad; sleeping; tank ~ 14. a trolley ~ (AE; BE has *tram*) 15. a cable ~ 16. (misc.) to uncouple railroad/railway ~s

**carbon** *n.* radioactive ~

**card** *n.* 1. a boxing; calling, visiting; credit; filing; identity; index (AE), record (BE); library (AE); membership; playing; postal; race (BE), racing (AE); ration; time ~ 2. a boarding ~ (for boarding a plane) 3. a report ~ (AE; BE has *school report*) 4. a trump ~ (also fig.) ('advantage') 5. a flash ~ (used as a teaching aid) 6. an anniversary; birthday; Christmas; confirmation; Easter; get-well; graduation; greeting; Hanukkah; New Year's; sympathy ~ 7. (misc.) a drawing ~ ('one who attracts large audiences')

**cards** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. to cut; deal; shuffle the ~ 3. playing ~ 4. (misc.) to stack the ~ ('to prearrange conditions to one's own advantage') to hold all the ~ ('to be in a strong negotiating position');

to be in (AE), on (BE) the ~ ('to be destined by fate')

**care** *I n.* ['caution'] 1. to exercise, take ~ 2. great, meticulous, painstaking, scrupulous, utmost ~ 3. ~ to + inf. (she took ~ to avoid catching cold) 4. ~ that + clause (take ~ that you don't get involved) ['solicitude'] ['maintenance'] ['keep'] 5. to provide ~ for 6. to take ~ of 7. to entrust smb. to smb.'s ~; to put smb. in smb.'s ~ 8. (tender) loving; parental ~ 9. antenatal (BE), antepartal, prenatal (AE); child; coronary; custodial; day; dental; domiciliary; emergency; extended; foster; health; hospice; in-patient; intensive; long-term; medical; nursing; out-patient; postnatal, postpartum; respite; special ~ (this patient requires intensive ~; day ~ for children) 10. primary (health) ~ 11. in smb.'s ~ (the children were left in my ~) 12. under smb.'s ~ (under a doctor's ~) 13. (misc.) a coronary-care unit; an intensive-care unit ['misc.'] 14. in ~ of ('at smb.'s address')

**care** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to be interested') to ~ about (she doesn't ~ about our opinions) 2. (D; intr.) ('to like') to ~ about, for (he ~s about us; she ~s a lot for you; would you ~ for some more coffee?) 3. (d; intr.) ('to take care of') to ~ for (she ~s for her elderly mother) 4. (E) ('to want') I don't ~ to attend

**career** *n.* 1. to carve out, make a ~ (for oneself) 2. to enter on; launch a ~ 3. to abandon, give up one's ~ 4. to cut short smb.'s ~ (the accident cut short her ~) 5. a brilliant, distinguished; checkered; promising; successful; turbulent ~ 6. an academic; amateur; diplomatic; literary; military; political; professional; public; stage ~ 7. a ~ as (to carve out a ~ as a diplomat) 8. a ~ in (she made a ~ for herself in politics)

**careful** *adj.* 1. ~ about, of (a good writer is ~ about details) 2. ~ in (to be ~ in negotiating a new trade agreement) 3. ~ with (we must be ~ with dynamite) 4. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to avoid controversy)

**careless** *adj.* 1. ~ about, in, or, with (~ about one's appearance) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to leave the door unlocked)

**carelessness** *n.* ~ about, in, with

**caress** *I n.* a gentle ~

**caress** *II v.* to ~ gently

**car** *n.* 1. to carry, haul ~ 2. to load, take on; stow; transfer ~ 3. to unload ~ 4. contraband; general ~ 5. (misc.) a ~ plane; ship

**caricature** *n.* 1. to draw a ~ of 2. a bold, striking ~

**carol** *I n.* a Christmas ~

**carol** *II v.* to go ~ing

**carp** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**carpet** *n.* 1. to beat a ~ 2. to lay a ~ 3. to take up a ~ (the ~ must be taken up and cleaned) 4. (misc.) to roll out the red ~ for smb. ('to give smb. a warm reception'); a flying, magic ~; to call smb. on the ~ ('to call smb. to account for her/his actions')

**carpeting** *n.* ['floor covering'] 1. fitted (BE), wall-to-wall ~ ['severe reprimand'] (BE) 2. to give smb. a ~

**carriage** *n.* ['vehicle'] 1. see **baby carriage** 2. a

railway ~ (BE; AE has *railroad car*) 3. a horse-drawn ~ ['support'] 4. a gun; typewriter ~ ['bearing'] 5. an erect; proud ~

**carriageway** *n.* a dual ~ (BE; AE has *divided highway*)

**carrier** *n.* 1. an aircraft; escort; personnel; troop ~ 2. a letter, mail ~ (AE; CE has *postman*) 3. a common, public ~ ('a transport service used by the public') 4. a chronic ~ (of a disease)

**carrot** *n.* 1. diced ~s 2. a bunch of ~s

**carry** *v.* 1. (B) she ~ied the books to me 2. (d; tr.) to ~ from; to (we ~ied the table from the door to the center of the room) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ into (~ the chairs into the house) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (we ~ied the books out of the room) 5. (P; refl.) she ~ies herself well 6. (misc.) to ~ to excess, to an extreme ('to go too far')

**carry back** *v.* (B) he ~ied the books back to her

**carry forward** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (the figures must be ~ied forward to the next page)

**carry on** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to continue') to ~ with (~ with your work) 2. (D; intr.) ('to have an affair') to ~ with (he was ~ying on with a married woman) 3. (BE) (G) to ~ talking

**carry-over** *n.* a ~ from; to (a ~ from the past)

**carry over** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (~ these figures over to the next page; to ~ a tradition from one generation to another)

**cart** *n.* 1. to draw, pull; push a ~ 2. a ~ creaks; lumbars 3. a shopping ~ (AE; BE has *trolley*) 4. (misc.) to put the ~ before the horse ('to do in the wrong order'); to upset the apple ~ ('to ruin smb.'s plans')

**cartel** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. to break up a ~ 3. an international, multinational ~

**cartilage** *n.* (a) torn ~

**cart off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (they ~ed him off to jail)

**cartoon** *n.* 1. to draw a ~ 2. an animated; political ~ 3. a strip ~ (BE; CE has *comic strip*)

**cartridge** *n.* a blank; practice; ruptured; spent ~

**cartwheel** *n.* to do, turn a ~

**carve** *v.* 1. (C) he ~d an ornament for me; or: he ~d me an ornament 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from, out of (to ~ a figure from ivory) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in wood)

**carving** *n.* an ivory; wood ~

**case** *I n.* ['legal action'] ['argument'] 1. to hear, try a ~ (the court will not hear this ~) 2. to argue, plead a ~ (the lawyer argued the ~ skillfully) 3. to make (out), present, state; take a ~ (she made out a good ~ for her client; the president took his ~ to the people) 4. to lose; win a ~ 5. to decide; settle a ~ (they settled the ~ out of court) 6. to rest one's ~ ('to cease introducing evidence') (the defense lawyer rested her ~) 7. to dismiss, throw out a ~ (the judge dismissed the ~) 8. an airtight, ironclad, open-and-shut, watertight; clear; strong; weak ~ 9. a civil; criminal; pending; test ~ 10. a ~ goes to trial 11. a ~ against (we had an airtight ~ against him) 12. (misc.) to have a good ~ ('to have a convincing argument') (often ironic) ['crime, felony'] 13. to break, crack, solve a ~ (the detective broke the ~) 14. to investigate, work on a ~ (the police worked on the ~ for a year) ['in-

stance, occurrence, example'] 15. to cite a ~ 16. an attested; authenticated; borderline; celebrated; clear; flagrant; hypothetical; isolated, rare; open-and-shut ('easily settled'); similar; special ~ 17. (med.) an acute; advanced; chronic; hopeless; lingering; mild; terminal ~ 18. to be the ~ ('to be so') 19. in a certain ~ (in this ~; in any ~; in ~ of emergency) 20. a ~ in point ('a pertinent case') ['inflectional form'] 21. to govern, take a ~ (certain Russian verbs take the dative ~) 22. the ablative; accusative; dative; genitive; instrumental; locative; oblique; prepositional; vocative ~ ['misc.'] 23. a basket ~ ('smb. without arms or legs or who is in a completely hopeless situation'); as the ~ may be

**case II n. ['container'] ['cover'] an attaché; display; jewelry; packing; pillow; watch ~**

**caseload** *n.* 1. to carry a ~ 2. to increase; reduce smb.'s ~ 3. a heavy; light ~ (the social worker carries a heavy ~)

**cash** *I n.* 1. to pay (in) ~ 2. to run out of ~ 3. out of, short of ~ 4. cold, hard; loose; ready; spare ~ 5. petty ~ 6. (misc.) ~ on the barrel (esp. AE)/nail (BE) ('pay now in cash'); ~ on delivery ('pay when the order is delivered')

**cash II v. (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~ed the money order for me)**

**cash in** *v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on one's sudden popularity)

**casino** *n.* a gambling ~

**casserole** *n.* 1. to bake a ~ 2. a meat; vegetable ~

**cast** *I n.* ['set of performers'] 1. to head a ~ 2. to select a ~ 3. an all-star; supporting ~ ['rigid dressing of gauze'] (med.) 4. to apply a ~ to; to put a ~ on (to put a ~ on a leg) 5. a plaster ~

**cast II v. 1. (D; tr.) ('to assign to a role') to ~ as (he was cast as Hamlet) 2. (d; tr.) ('to throw') to ~ on (his actions have cast doubts on our entire campaign)**

**cast about** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to seek') (to ~ for a solution)

**caste** *n.* 1. a warrior ~ 2. a ~ system

**cast in** *v.* to ~ one's lot with smb. ('to join forces with smb.')

**casual** *adj.* ~ about (she was very ~ about winning the prize)

**casualties** *n.* 1. to inflict ~ on 2. to incur, suffer, take ~ 3. to report ~ 4. heavy, serious; light ~ (to inflict heavy ~ on the enemy) 5. civilian; military; traffic ~

**cat** *n.* 1. to neuter a ~; to spay a (female) ~ 2. an alley; stray ~ 3. an Angora; Burmese; Persian; Siamese ~ 4. ~s meow (AE), miaow (BE); purr; scratch 5. a young ~ is a kitten 6. a male ~ is a tomcat 7. (misc.) to let the ~ out of the bag ('to reveal a secret')

**catalog, catalogue** *n.* 1. to compile, make up a ~ 2. an author; card; subject; union ~ 3. a college, school, university; mail-order; museum ~

**catapult** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (he was ~ed to fame)

**cataract** *n.* (med.) 1. to develop a ~ 2. to remove a ~

**catastrophe** *n.* 1. to suffer a ~ 2. a financial;

major, overwhelming ~ 3. a ~ for, to (the fire was a ~ to everyone)

**catch** *I n.* ['hook'] 1. to fasten a ~ 2. a safety ~ ['smt. caught'] 3. a good ~ (the fishermen brought in a good ~) 4. the ~ of the day; the day's ~ ['act of catching'] 5. a running ~ (as in baseball)

**catch** *II v.* 1. to ~ red-handed, in the act 2. (C) she caught a small fish for me; or: she caught me a small fish 3. (D; tr.) to ~ from (she caught a cold from her brother) 4. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ in (the kite caught in a tree) 5. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ on (his shirt caught on a nail; he caught his shirt on a nail) 6. (J) we caught him stealing 7. (colloq.) (esp. BE) (O) she caught him one in the eye 8. (misc.) we caught him at his old tricks

**catch on** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to comprehend') (he caught on to what I said immediately) 2. (D; intr.) ('to become popular') to ~ with (to ~ with the public)

**catch up** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on one's correspondence) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (AE), with (I'll ~ with you later; BE also has: I'll ~ you up later)

**catechism** *n.* (rel.) to recite the ~

**category** *n.* 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. to assign to, put into a ~ 3. to fit into a ~

**cater** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for (BE), to (to ~ to all tastes) **USAGE NOTE:** In BE *cater to* is typically pejorative, meaning 'to pander to'.

**cater-cornered, catty-cornered** *adj., adv.* (AE) ~ to

**catheter** *n.* (med.) to change; insert; irrigate; remove a ~

**Catholicism** *n.* Roman ~

**cattle** *n.* 1. to breed; raise (esp. AE), rear (BE) ~ 2. to drive; graze; round up ~ 3. to brand ~ 4. dairy; prize ~ 5. ~ graze 6. a head of ~; a herd of ~ 7. young ~ are calves 8. female ~ are cows 9. male ~ are bulls

**catty** *adj.* (colloq.) ['malicious'] ~ about

**catty-cornered** see **cater-cornered**

**cavus** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. a party ~

**caught up** *adj.* ['involved'] ~ in (~ in radical movements)

**cause** *I n.* ['movement'] ['objective'] 1. to advance, champion, fight for, promote; serve a ~ 2. to espouse, plead a ~ 3. to take up a ~ 4. a common; good, just, worthwhile, worthy ~ (to make common ~ with smb.) 5. a lost ~ ['reason'] 6. to give; show ~ for 7. (legal) probable ~ 8. a deep-rooted, root, underlying; immediate; leading, major; primary; secondary; ultimate ~ 9. natural ~s (to die of natural ~s) 10. (a) ~ for (there is no ~ for alarm) 11. ~ to + inf. (to find ~ to rejoice; there is no ~ to complain; she had good ~ to be disappointed)

**cause** *II v.* 1. (A; usu. without *to*) we ~d them a lot of trouble 2. (rare) (H; no passive) the incident ~d me to reflect

**caution** *I n.* 1. to exercise, use ~ 2. due; extreme, great ~ 3. with ~ (to view with ~) 4. (misc.) to fling/hurl/throw ~ to the winds

**caution** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about, against (they ~ed us against drinking the water) 2. (H) she ~ed us not to go

**cautious** *adj.* 1. ~ about, of (he was ~ about committing himself; she was ~ of strangers) 2. ~ in (~ in using firearms) 3. ~ with (be ~ with them)

**cavalry** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. heavy; light ~

**cave** *n.* 1. to explore a ~ 2. a deep ~

**cavil** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ at

**cavity** *n.* 1. to fill a ~ (in a tooth) 2. the abdominal; chest; oral ~

**cease** *v.* 1. (E) the old empire has ~d to exist 2. (rare) (G) we ~d pretending

**cease-fire** *n.* 1. to declare; sign; work out a ~ 2. to honor, observe a ~ 3. to break, violate a ~ 4. a temporary ~ 5. the ~ has gone into effect

**cede** *v.* (A) France ~d the territory to them; or: France ceded them the territory

**ceiling** *n.* ['upper limit'] 1. to place, set a ~ (on prices) 2. to lower; raise a ~ 3. to abolish, lift a ~ (on prices) 4. a high; low ~ 5. a price; rent ~ ['top of a room'] 6. a high; low ~ ['misc.'] 7. (slang) to hit the ~ (AE; CE has *roof*) ('to lose one's temper')

**celebrate** *v.* to ~ formally; joyously; noisily; officially; privately; publicly; quietly; solemnly

**celebrated** *adj.* 1. ~ as (~ as a painter) 2. ~ for (~ for scientific research)

**celebration** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. a formal; joyous; noisy; quiet; solemn ~ 3. a centenary; official; public; religious ~

**celebrity** *n.* ['famous person'] a film, Hollywood; international; literary; local; national; visiting ~

**celery** *n.* 1. crisp ~ 2. a bunch of ~

**celiacy** *n.* to practice ~

**cell** *n.* ['cubicle, small room'] 1. a jail, prison; monk's; padded ~ ['small mass of protoplasm'] 2. to form a ~ 3. a blood; cancer; egg; germ; nerve; sperm ~ ['receptacle containing electrodes and an electrocyte'] 4. a dry; photoelectric; primary; voltaic ~ ['smallest unit of an organization'] 5. to form a ~ 6. a local; party ~

**cellar** *n.* a cyclone, storm; wine ~

**cellophane** *n.* to wrap smt. in ~

**cement** *I n.* 1. to mix; pour ~ 2. Portland ~ 3. ~ sets

**cement** *II v.* to ~ smt. together

**cemetery** *n.* at, in a ~ (she works at/in the ~; to be buried in a ~)

**censor** *n.* a government; military ~

**censorship** *n.* 1. to impose, introduce ~ 2. to exercise, practice ~ 3. to abolish, lift ~ 4. rigid, strict ~ 5. film; government(al); military; press ~ 6. ~ of, over

**censure** *I n.* bitter, strong; public ~

**censure** *II v.* 1. to ~ bitterly, strongly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (they were ~d as traitors) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ for (the senator was ~d for income tax evasion)

**census** *n.* 1. to conduct, take a ~ 2. a national ~ 3. at, in a ~ (at the last ~)

**cent** *n.* (colloq.) not to have a red ~ ('to have no money at all')

**center** *I centre* *n.* ['point equally distant from all points on a circumference'] 1. dead ~ 2. at, in the ~ (at the ~ of a circle) ['central point'] 3. a storm ~ (also fig.) 4. at, in a ~ (at the ~ of operations; right in the ~ of activity) ['location where an activ-

ity takes place; focus of activity'] 5. an amusement; birthing (AE), childbearing (AE); business, commercial; civic; communications; community; convention; crisis; cultural; day-care; fashion; financial; health; industrial; job (BE); literary; manufacturing; medical; research; science; senior-citizen; separation (mil.); service; shopping; social; trade; wine-producing ~ 6. (fig.) a nerve; storm ~ 7. a national; world ~ ['group of nerve cells'] 8. a nerve ~

**center** *II* **centre** *v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ on, upon (attention ~ed on their opening statements)

**central** *adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ to (such values are ~ to our way of life)

**century** *n.* 1. from; to a ~ (from the fifth to the tenth ~) 2. in a ~ (in the ninth ~) 3. over, through the ~ries

**ceremony** *n.* ['formal act'] 1. to conduct, hold, perform a ~ 2. a flag-raising; formal; funeral; marriage, wedding; opening; religious; solemn; wreath-laying ~ (to perform a religious ~) ['formality'] 3. to stand on ~ 4. appropriate ~ 5. with ~ (with appropriate ~) 6. without ~ (they all pitched in without ~)

**certain** *adj.* 1. absolutely, completely, totally; almost, nearly; quite; very ~ 2. far from ~ 3. for ~ 4. ~ about, of (we were ~ of his support) 5. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to agree) 6. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that they will sign the contract; make ~ that all doors are locked; are you ~ that you turned the gas off?)

**certainty** *n.* 1. absolute, dead; mathematical; moral ~ 2. ~ of (there is no ~ of success) 3. ~ that + clause (there is no ~ that an agreement will be reached) 4. with ~ (to state with ~)

**certificate** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. to cash (in) a ~ 3. a baptismal; birth; death; marriage; medical ~ 4. a money-market; savings; stock; tax-free; treasury ~ 5. a gift ~ 6. a teaching ~ (you cannot teach in this state without a teaching ~) 7. (BE) a school ~

**certification** *n.* 1. to grant ~ 2. to receive ~

**certify** *v.* 1. (esp. BE) (D; tr.) to ~ as (the psychiatrist ~fied him as insane) 2. (L) she ~fied that it was a true copy 3. (M) can you ~ that to be a true copy? 4. (esp. BE) (N; used with an adjective) he was ~fied insane

**certitude** *n.* 1. absolute, complete, utter ~ 2. ~ that + clause (it is with ~ that I can attest to her good character)

**chafe** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at, under (to ~ at the delay; to ~ under restrictions)

**chaff** *n.* to separate the (wheat from the) ~ (by threshing or winnowing)

**chagrin** *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. deep, profound ~ 3. (formal) ~ at (to feel ~ at being rejected) 4. ~ that + clause (she expressed her ~ that the bill had been voted down) 5. to smb.'s ~ (to my great ~, the trick did not work)

**chagrined** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at being rejected) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn of the outcome) 3. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that the meeting cannot take place)

**chain** *I* *n.* ['series of metal links'] 1. to keep (a dog) on a ~ 2. to put ~s on (the tires of a car) 3. a

bicycle; tire ~ 4. a link in a ~ ['measuring instrument'] 5. an engineer's; surveyor's ~ ['shackles'] 6. in ~s (the prisoners were in ~s) ['group of associated enterprises'] 7. a department-store; hotel; restaurant ~ ['misc.']. 8. a human ~; to pull the ~ (BE) ('to flush the toilet')

**chain** *II* *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a dog to a fence)

**chair** *n.* ['piece of furniture for sitting'] 1. a camp (BE), folding; deck; easy; rocking; swivel ~ ['professorship'] 2. to endow; establish a ~ 3. to be appointed to, receive a ~ 4. to hold, occupy a ~ 5. to give up, relinquish a ~ 6. a university ~ ['position of chairperson'] 7. (esp. BE) to occupy; take the ~ 8. a rotating ~ ['chairperson'] 9. to address one's questions to the ~ ['misc.']. 10. an electric ~ ('a device for executing criminals')

**chairman** *n.* 1. a department(al) ~ 2. ~ of the board USAGE NOTE: BE usu. has *department head, head of (the) department*.

**chairmanship** *n.* a rotating ~

**chairperson** see **chairman** 1

**chairwoman** see **chairman** 1

**chalet** *n.* a Swiss ~

**chalk** *n.* 1. to write with ~ (on a blackboard) 2. a piece of ~

**chalk up** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ ten victories against two defeats) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ another victory for our team) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smt. up to lack of experience)

**challenge** *I* *n.* ['dare'] 1. to issue, send a ~ 2. to accept, respond to, take up a ~ 3. to meet a ~ 4. a formidable, real ~ 5. a ~ to (it was a ~ to our very existence) 6. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ just to survive) ['demand for identification'] (usu. mil.) 7. to give the ~ (the sentry gave the ~) ['objection to a prospective juror'] (legal) 8. a peremptory ~ (to use one's peremptory ~)

**challenge** *II* *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to a duel) 2. (H) he ~d me to fight

**challenger** *n.* to take on a ~

**chamber** *n.* 1. the lower; upper ~ 2. an assembly; council; parliamentary; senate ~ ['room'] ['compartment'] 3. a gas; torture ~ 4. a combustion; decompression ~

**chameleon** *n.* ~s change their color

**champ** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the bit) 2. (E) they were ~ing to get home

**champagne** *n.* to drink; quaff; sip ~

**champion** *n.* a defending; national; world ~

**championship** *n.* ['position of a champion'] 1. to hold; win a ~ 2. to regain; retain a ~ 3. to give up, lose, relinquish a ~ 4. an individual; national; team; world ~

**championships** *n.* ['contest'] 1. to hold ~ 2. (the) national; world ~

**chance** *I* *n.* ['opportunity'] ['possibility'] 1. to have, stand a ~ of (she has a good ~ of success; he doesn't have a ghost of a ~) 2. to let a ~ slip by; to miss one's ~ 3. an earthly, poor, slight, slim; even; fair; fighting; good; last; only; outside; sporting ~ (he doesn't have an earthly ~ of being elected) 4. the little, small ~ (there is little ~ of that happening) 5. a ~ against (she doesn't stand a ~ against such strong competitors) 6. a ~ for (a ~ for success) 7.

a ~ to + inf. (she had a ~ to visit her family) 8. a ~ that + clause (there is no ~ that she will win) ['luck'] 9. to take a ~ on ('to try one's luck at') 10. to leave smt. to ~ 11. pure, sheer ~ 12. a lucky ~ 13. by ~ (it was by pure ~ that we met)

**chance** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ upon ('to find by chance') (to ~ upon a rare item) 2. (formal) (E) ('to happen') I ~d to be there when they arrived

**chandelier** *n.* a crystal ~

**change** I *n.* ['alteration'] ['transition'] 1. to bring about, effect, make a ~ 2. to undergo ~ 3. a drastic, great, marked, momentous, radical, striking, sweeping; long overdue, needed, welcome; quick; sudden ~; little ~ (there was little ~ in his condition) 4. a ~ occurs, takes place 5. a ~ for (a ~ for the better) 6. a ~ from; into, to (the ~ from spring to summer) 7. a ~ in, of (a ~ in the weather; ~s in personnel; a ~ of diet; the ~ of seasons) 8. for a ~ (let's eat out for a ~) ['money returned'] ['metal coins'] 9. to give; make; return ~ for (can you give me ~ for a pound?) 10. to count; get, take one's ~ 11. to keep the ~ 12. loose; small ~ ['change of clothing'] 13. to make a ~ 14. a quick ~ (to make a quick ~)

**change** II *v.* 1. to ~ drastically, radically 2. (D; intr.) ('to transfer') to ~ for (we must ~ at the next station for Chicago) 3. (D; tr.) ('to exchange') to ~ for (to ~ dollars for pounds) 4. (D; intr.) ('to put on different clothes') to ~ for (to ~ for dinner) 5. (D; intr., tr.) ('to be transformed; to transform') to ~ from; into (the disease ~d him from an athlete into an invalid; to ~ dollars into pounds) 6. (D; intr.) ('to put on different clothes') to ~ into (to ~ into smt. less formal) 7. (D; intr., tr.) ('to transfer') to ~ to (we must ~ to an express; she ~d the appointment to Monday) 8. (D; tr.) ('to exchange') to ~ with (I would not want to ~ places with her)

**change back** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from; to (they ~d back to peacetime production) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (we ~d back into casual wear)

**changeover** *n.* 1. a complete, radical, thorough, total ~ 2. a ~ from; to (a ~ from a peacetime to a war economy)

**change over** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from; to (the country ~d over to a war economy; to ~ to the decimal system)

**changer** *n.* a coin; record ~

**channel** I *n.* 1. to change ~s 2. a television, TV ~

**channel** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (we had to ~ their energy into useful activities)

**channels** *n.* 1. diplomatic; military; regular ~ 2. through ~ (he sent his request for transfer through regular ~; to go through ~)

**chaos** *n.* 1. to cause, create ~ 2. complete, total, utter ~ 3. economic; political ~ 4. ~ ensues, results 5. a state of ~

**chap** *n.* (colloq.) a decent, fine, good, nice ~

**chapel** *n.* ['place of worship'] 1. (a) hospital; military; prison; ship's ~ ['Nonconformist place of worship'] (BE) (used as an adjective) 2. are you church or ~?

**chaperon, chaperone** *n.* to serve as a ~ (to serve as a ~ at a dance)

**chaplain** *n.* a hospital; military; prison; ship's ~

**chapter** *n.* 1. a closing; introductory, opening ~ 2. a ~ about, on 3. (misc.) a closed ~ in one's life ('smt. that belongs to the past'); to quote ~ and verse ('to cite an exact source')

**character** *n.* ['personality'] ['behavior'] 1. to form, mold one's ~ 2. to epitomize; reflect smb.'s ~ 3. one's moral; true ~ 4. a bad, disreputable; firm, strong; excellent, fine, good; impeccable, stainless; lovable; national; upright; weak ~ 5. of ~ (a person of good ~) ['role'] ['person playing a role'] 6. to assume; play, portray a ~ 7. to delineate, depict, draw; develop; kill off a ~ 8. a fictitious; leading, main, major, principal; minor, supporting ~ 9. in ~; out of ~ (his behavior was in ~ with his upbringing; her actions were out of ~) ['person, esp. dubious or eccentric'] 10. a dangerous; disreputable; historical; seedy, shady; strange, weird; suspicious; tough; underworld; unforgettable ~ ['letter, figure'] 11. to form, trace; write ~s 12. Arabic; Chinese; cuneiform; Cyrillic; Greek; Hebrew; Hindi; Latin; mathematical; special ~s ['nature'] 13. to have a ~ of one's own 14. an official; political; subversive; unofficial ~ (the statements were of a political ~)

**characteristic** I *adj.* ~ of

**characteristic** II *n.* 1. a distinctive, marked; distinguishing, identifying; dominant, outstanding; unique ~ 2. facial; individual; national; physical ~s

**characterize** *v.* (d; tr.) ('to describe') to ~ as (he can be ~d as a fanatic)

**charades** *n.* to play ~

**charcoal** *n.* to burn ~

**charge** I *n.* ['accusation'] 1. to bring, level, make a ~; to prefer, press ~s 2. to concoct, cook up, fabricate, trump up a ~ (they trumped up various ~s against her) 3. to prove, substantiate a ~ 4. to face a ~ 5. to dismiss, throw out a ~ (the judge dismissed all ~s) 6. to drop, retract, withdraw a ~ 7. to deny; refute; repudiate a ~ 8. a baseless, fabricated, false, trumped-up; frivolous ~ 9. a ~ against smb. (to bring ~s of forgery against smb.) 10. a ~ that (he denied the ~ that he had taken bribes) 11. on a ~ of (he was arraigned on a ~ of embezzlement; to be arrested on various ~s) 12. ['attack'] to lead; make a ~ against 13. to sound the ~ 14. to fight off, repel, repulse a ~ 15. a bayonet; cavalry; infantry ~ ['explosive'] 16. to set off a ~ 17. a depth ~ ['responsibility'] 18. to place, put smb. in ~ of smt. 19. to take ~ of smt. 20. to be in ~ of smt. ['custody'] 21. in smb.'s ~ (the child was in my ~) ['cost'] ['price'] 22. to make a ~ 23. to reverse, transfer (BE) (the ~s (when telephoning) 24. an exorbitant; reasonable ~ 25. an admission; carrying; cover; minimum; service ~ 26. a ~ against, to (a ~ to smb.'s account) 27. a ~ for (there will be no ~ for installation) ['infusion of stored energy'] 28. to give (a battery) a ~ 29. an electric; quick; slow ~ ['thrill'] (slang) 30. to give smb. a big ~ 31. to get a ~ out of smt. 32. an emotional ~ ['instructions'] 33. to give one's ~ (the judge gave her ~ to the jury) 34. a ~ to (the judge's ~ to the jury)

**charge** *II* *v.* 1. ('to ask in payment') to ~ double 2. (D; intr.) ('to rush') to ~ at (the bull ~d at us) 3. (d; intr.) ('to ask payment') to ~ for (they didn't ~ for it) 4. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for ('to ask in payment') (they ~d ten dollars for shipping our books; he ~s by the hour for laying a carpet) 5. (d; intr.) ('to rush') to ~ into; out of (to ~ into a room) 6. (D; tr.) to ~ out of ('to borrow from') (to ~ a book out of a library) 7. (D; tr.) ('to impose as an obligation') to ~ to (~ it to my account) 8. (D; tr.) ('to accuse') to ~ with (he was ~d with murder) 9. (D; tr.) ('to saturate') to ~ with (the air was ~d with tension) 10. (D; tr.) ('to assign') to ~ with (our agency has been ~d with the responsibility of gathering all pertinent information) 11. (L) ('to accuse') they ~d that he had cheated them 12. (O; may be used with one object) ('to ask payment') she ~d (me) fifty dollars for her services; how much did he ~? did they ~ you?

**chargeable** *adj.* ~ to

**charitable** *adj.* 1. ~ towards 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to say that)

**charity** *n.* 1. to dispense, distribute, give ~ to; to bestow ~ on, upon 2. to accept ~ 3. to ask for, beg for, plead for ~ 4. an act of ~ 5. ~ for (~ for the needy) 6. (misc.) (proverb) ~ begins at home

**charm** *n.* ['amu:lt'] 1. to wear a ~ ['attractive quality'] 2. to turn on, use one's ~ 3. to exude; have, possess ~ 4. to lend ~ to 5. great, irresistible; natural; particular, special; unfailing ~ 6. the ~ to + inf. (she has enough ~ to win anyone over) ['misc.']. 7. it works like a ~ ('it works perfectly')

**charmed** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (I would be ~ to accept your invitation)

**charmer** *n.* 1. (to be) a real ~ 2. a snake ~

**charming** *adj.* 1. ~ to (she is ~ to everyone) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch them)

**chart** *I* *n.* 1. to compile a ~ 2. an aeronautical; clinical; eye; flow; genealogical; statistical; wall ~

**chart** *II* *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (he has ~ed a difficult course for us)

**charter** *n.* 1. to apply for; take out a ~ 2. to grant a ~ 3. to revoke a ~ 4. a ~ to + inf. (the company was granted a ~ to trade in the occupied territory)

**charter flight** *n.* to organize a ~

**chary** *adj.* 1. ~ about (~ about doing smt.) 2. ~ of (~ of strangers)

**chase** *I* *n.* 1. to give ~ to 2. to abandon, give up the ~ 3. a wild-goose ~ 4. in ~ of (in full ~) 5. (misc.) (AE) to lead smb. a merry ~ (BE has *to lead smb. a merry dance*)

**chase** *II* *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ after (to ~ after fame) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from, out of (~ the dog out of our yard!)

**chaser** *n.* 1. a submarine ~ 2. (misc.) (colloq.) an ambulance ~ (esp. AE) ('a lawyer who seeks clients among accident victims'); whiskey with a beer ~ ('whiskey served with a glass of beer')

**chasm** *n.* 1. to bridge a ~ 2. a gaping, yawning ~

**chat** *I* *n.* 1. to have a ~ 2. a friendly, nice, pleasant ~ 3. a ~ about; with (I had a pleasant ~ with them about our new grandchildren) 4. a ~ between

**chat** *II* *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about; to (BE), with **chatter** *I* *n.* constant, endless, idle, incessant ~

**chatter** *II* *v.* 1. ('to talk fast') to ~ incessantly 2. (D; intr.) ('to talk fast') to ~ about 3. (D; intr.) ('to click') to ~ from, with (his teeth were ~ing with the cold)

**cheap** *adj.* 1. (colloq.) dirt ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it's not ~ to live in the city; it is ~er to live in the south than in the north) 3. (misc.) to hold life ~

**cheat** *I* *n.* 1. a downright; notorious ~ 2. a tax ~

**cheat** *II* *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ at (to ~ at cards) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to deceive') (to ~ on one's wife) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (he ~ed us out of our money) 4. (misc.) to ~ on an examination

**check** *I* *n.* ['order to a bank'] (BE has *cheque*) 1. to issue, make out, write out a ~ to 2. to draw a ~ against one's account; to draw a ~ on a bank 3. to cash; clear; deposit; present a ~ 4. to cover a ~ (by making a deposit) 5. to endorse; negotiate a ~ 6. to pass a (bad) ~; to kite a ~ (AE) ('to write a bad ~'); to raise ('increase fraudulently') a ~ 7. to stop payment of, on a ~ 8. a bad ('not covered'); blank; cashier's; certified; crossed (BE); negotiable; traveler's ~ 9. a ~ bounces; clears 10. by ~ (to pay by ~) ['verification'] ['control'] 11. to conduct, make, run a ~ of, on 12. a background; bed; loyalty; spot ~ (to run a background ~ on all new employees) ['endangered position of the king'] (chess) 13. to produce a ~ 14. to discover ~ 15. discovered; perpetual ~ 16. in ~ (your king is in ~) ['bill in a restaurant'] (AE) 17. to pay the ~ ['token of ownership, of a right'] 18. a baggage (AE); claim; hat; rain (AE) ~ ['blocking of an opponent'] (ice hockey) 19. a board; body; hook ~ ['device for braking'] 20. a door ~ ['restraint'] 21. to hold, keep in ~

**check** *II* *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into ('to verify') (to ~ into smb.'s story) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to register at') (to ~ into a hotel) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to verify') (to ~ on smb.'s story) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to announce one's departure from') (to ~ out of a hotel) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to borrow from') (she ~ed the book out of the library) 6. (D; intr.) to ~ through ('to look through') (to ~ through the files) 7. (AE) (d; tr.) to ~ through to ('to register as far as') (she ~ed her suitcase through to Chicago)

**checkbook** *n.* to reconcile a ~ with (a bank statement)

**checkers** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. Chinese ~

**checking** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at a hotel)

**checking account** *n.* (AE) to balance a ~ (every month)

**checklist** *n.* 1. to compile, make up a ~ 2. to go down, go through a ~

**check out** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to borrow') to ~ from (she ~ed out a book from the library)

**checkrein** *n.* (rare) a ~ on, upon

**checkup** *n.* 1. to do, give a ~ (the doctor gave me a thorough ~) 2. to have a ~ (I had a ~ at the hospital yesterday) 3. an annual; careful; regular; thorough ~

**check up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on smb.'s story)

**check** *n.* ['side of the face'] 1. to puff (out) one's ~s 2. burning, flushed; dimpled; full, rounded;

hollow, sunken; pale; rosy, ruddy ~s ['impudence'] (colloq.) 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to phone me at home)

**cheekbones** *n.* high, prominent ~

**cheeky** *adj.* (colloq.) ['impudent'] ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to phone you at home)

**cheer** *I n.* ['rallying cry'] ['cry of approval'] 1. to give, shout a ~ (let's give him three ~s) 2. to draw a ~ (her performance drew ~s) 3. to acknowledge the ~s (of the crowd) 4. a loud, ringing, rousing ~ 5. a school ~ (let's give the school ~!) ['good mood'] 6. Christmas; good ~ 7. of ~ (to be of good ~)

**cheer** *II v.* 1. to ~ enthusiastically, loudly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (they ~ed loudly for their team) 3. (N; refl.; used with an adjective) they ~ed themselves hoarse

**cheese** *n.* 1. grated; grilled (AE), toasted (BE); hard; mild; semi-soft; sharp; smoked; soft ~ 2. (misc.) (colloq.) say ~! ('smile!')

**chemistry** *n.* ['science that deals with substances'] 1. analytical; inorganic; organic; physical ~ ['personal feelings'] (colloq.) 2. personal ~; the right; wrong ~ 3. the ~ between

**cheque** (BE) see **check** I, 1-10

**chequebook** (BE) see **checkbook**

**chess** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ game; master; match

**chest** *n.* ['thorax'] 1. to beat; throw out one's ~ (with pride) 2. a barrel ~ ['box'] 3. a hope (AE; BE has *bottom drawer*); ice; medicine; silver; tool ~

**chestnuts** *n.* 1. to roast ~ 2. (misc.) to pull smb.'s ~ out of the fire ('to extricate smb. from an unpleasant situation')

**chewing gum** *n.* a piece; stick of ~

**chic** *I adj.* ['fashionable'] ~ to + inf. (it's very ~ to give up smoking)

**chic** *II n.* 1. an indefinable ~ 2. radical ~

**chick** *n.* 1. to hatch ~s 2. ~s cheep 3. a brood of ~s

**chicken** *I n.* 1. ~s cluck 2. a brood of ~s 3. a young ~ is a chick, cockerel (BE) 4. a female ~ is a hen 5. a male ~ is a cock (esp. BE)/rooster (esp. AE) 6. (misc.) to count one's ~s before they are hatched ('to rejoice prematurely')

**chicken** *II v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to abandon') (to ~ out of an agreement)

**chickenpox** *n.* to catch, come down with (the) ~

**chide** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for

**chief** *n.* 1. an Indian ~ 2. a fire; police (AE) ~

**chieftain** *n.* a tribal ~

**child** *n.* 1. to adopt; bear, give birth to, have a ~ (she had four children) 2. to carry a ~ (a mother carries a ~ for nine months) 3. to beget; conceive a ~ 4. to bring up, raise, rear a ~ 5. to feed; nurse; wean a ~ 6. to indulge, pamper, spoil a ~ 7. to toilet-train, train a ~ 8. to acknowledge a ~ (as one's own) 9. to marry off one's ~ 10. an adopted; foster; illegitimate, love, natural; legitimate; only; unwanted ~ 11. a delinquent; disobedient; incorrigible; mischievous; problem; recalcitrant; stubborn; unruly; self-willed, wilful; wayward ~ 12. an indulged, pampered, spoiled ~ 13. a disciplined, obedient, well-behaved ~ 14. a bright, gifted,

intelligent; sensitive ~ 15. a precocious; young ~ 16. a dull, slow; handicapped; retarded; underprivileged ~ 17. a flower (of the 1960s); latchkey (who comes home to an empty house) ~ 18. a happy; loving; well-cared for ~ 19. an abused, mistreated; neglected ~ 20. a ~ develops, grows (into adulthood) 21. (misc.) to be with ~ (old-fashioned) ('to be pregnant')

**childbirth** *n.* 1. natural; prepared ~ 2. in ~ (she died in ~)

**childhood** *n.* 1. to spend one's ~ (somewhere) 2. one's second ~ 3. in one's ~ 4. since ~

**childish** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to do that)

**child's play** *n.* (colloq.) ['easy task'] 1. ~ to (that's ~ to him) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to solve that riddle)

**chill** *I n.* 1. (fig.) to cast a ~ on, over 2. to catch a ~ 3. to take the ~ off (take the ~ off the milk)

**chill** *II v.* 1. (C) ~ a glass for me; or (rare): ~ me a glass 2. (misc.) ~ed to the bone

**chills** *n.* to send ~ up one's spine ('to frighten smb.')

**chime** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to join in') (she always ~s into a conversation)

**chime** *in v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with one's opinion)

**chimes** *n.* 1. to sound ~ 2. organ ~ 3. ~ sound

**chimney** *n.* 1. smoke goes up a ~ 2. smoke comes out of a ~

**chin** *n.* 1. a double; smooth ~ 2. a glass ('weak') ~ (of a boxer) 3. (misc.) to keep one's ~ up ('not to become discouraged'); to take it on the ~ ('to suffer a misfortune courageously')

**china** *n.* ['porcelain'] 1. fine ~ 2. a set of ~

**chink** *n.* a ~ in one's armor ('a weak point')

**chip** *n.* ['thin slice'] (AE) 1. a potato ~ (BE has *crisp*) ['semiconductor body'] 2. an integrated-circuit; silicon ~ ['misc.']. 3. a bargaining ~ ('smt. that can be used to win concessions'); a ~ off the old block ('a child who resembles its parent'); to have a ~ on one's shoulder ('to harbor resentment')

**chip away** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at a rock; the police kept ~ing away at their alibi)

**chip in** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (they all ~ped in for a present) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (we all ~ped in with our suggestions)

**chips** *n.* ['gambling tokens'] to cash in one's ~ (also fig.) ('to die')

**chisel** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to shape with a chisel') to ~ from, out of (to ~ smt. from wood) 2. (colloq.) (D; tr.) to ~ out of ('to cheat out of') (he ~ed me out of my money)

**chiseled** *adj.* ['shaped'] finely ~

**chloroform** *n.* to administer, give ~ to

**chock-full** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ of

**chocolate** *n.* ['candy, sweet'] 1. dark; milk ~ 2. a bar of ~ ['beverage'] 3. hot ~ 4. a cup of ~

**choice** *n.* 1. to exercise, make a ~ 2. a bad, sorry, wrong; careful; difficult; first; good, happy, intelligent, judicious, wise; random; second; wide (she made the wrong ~) 3. (a) free; individual; limited ~ (to exercise individual ~) 4. a ~ among, between; of (a ~ between two jobs; a ~ of colors)

5. (misc.) we have a difficult ~ to make; take your ~; freedom of ~; Hobson's ('no') ~

**choir** *n.* 1. to form; lead a ~ 2. to sing in a ~

**choke** *1 n.* (on a car) 1. to pull out; push in the ~ 2. an automatic; manual ~

**choke** *11 v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a bone) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with emotion) 3. (misc.) to ~ to death

**choked** *adj.* ['blocked'] ~ with (~ with weeds)

**choked up** *adj.* (all) ~ with (~ with emotion)

**cholera** *n.* 1. to come down with, contract ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ epidemic

**cholesterol** *n.* 1. to cut down on ~ 2. high; low in ~

**choose** *v.* 1. to ~ carefully, judiciously; to ~ at random 2. (D; intr.) to ~ among, between, from (to ~ between two offers) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ as (they chose her as their spokesperson) 4. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ by (to ~ by lot; to ~ by tossing a coin) 5. (D; tr.) to ~ for (~ a book for me) 6. (D; tr.) to ~ from (they chose us from a large number of candidates) 7. (E) she chose to remain at home 8. (H) they chose me to serve as their representative

**choosy** *adj.* (colloq.; esp. AE) ~ about

**choosing** *n.* of one's own ~

**chop** *1 n.* ['cut of meat'] 1. a hump (BE); lamb; mutton; pork; veal ~ ['blow'] 2. a karate ~

**chop** *11 v.* (C) ~ some wood for me; or: ~ me some wood

**chopper** *n.* a food; meat ~

**chopsticks** *n.* to use ~

**chop up** *v.* 1. (C) ~ some wood for me; or (colloq.): ~ me up some wood 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (he ~ped the log up into firewood)

**chord** *1 n.* ['combination of three or more musical notes'] 1. to play ~s 2. a dominant; major; minor ~

**chord** *11 n.* ['feeling, emotion'] 1. to strike, touch a ~ 2. a popular; responsive, sensitive, sympathetic ~ (to strike a responsive ~)

**chores** *n.* 1. to do one's ~ 2. daily; routine ~

**chortle** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with glee)

**chorus** *n.* ['group of singers'] 1. a female; male; mixed ~ ['simultaneous utterance'] 2. to join in, swell the ~

**chowder** *n.* (AE) clam; corn; fish ~

**christen** *v.* (N; used with a noun) they ~ed the child Joseph

**christening** *n.* to perform a ~

**Christian** *n.* a believing (esp. BE); born-again; evangelical; fundamentalist; good; practicing ~

**Christmas** *n.* 1. to celebrate ~ 2. a white ~ 3. on ~ 4. on ~ day; on ~ eve; Merry ~

**Christmas tree** *n.* to decorate, trim a ~

**chronicle** *n.* 1. to keep a ~ 2. a daily; monthly; weekly ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ of events

**chuck** *v.* (colloq.) (usu. B) ~ the ball to me

**chuckle** *1 n.* 1. to have; let out a ~ (we had a good ~) 2. a hearty ~ 3. a ~ about, over

**chuckle** *11 v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to oneself) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with glee)

**chum** *n.* (colloq.) a childhood; old; school ~

**chummy** *adj.* (colloq.) ['friendly'] ~ with

**churn up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**church** *n.* 1. to consecrate, dedicate a ~ 2. to attend, go to ~ 3. the Catholic; Christian; (Eastern) Orthodox; Protestant; Uniate ~ 4. the Anglican; Baptist; Christian Science; Congregational; Episcopal; Lutheran; Mennonite; Methodist; Mormon; Presbyterian; Seventh Day Adventist; Unitarian ~ 5. an evangelical; fundamentalist ~ 6. (esp. GB) an established ('official'); free ('Non-conformist') ~ 7. (esp. GB) The Church of England; Ireland; Scotland 8. at, in ~

**charlish** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to offer such petty criticism)

**cider** *n.* hard (AE); sweet ~

**cigar** *n.* 1. to light (up); puff on; smoke a ~ 2. a Havana ~

**cigarette** *n.* 1. to light (up); puff on, smoke a ~ 2. to roll a ~ (he used to roll his own ~s) 3. to extinguish, put out, stub out a ~ 4. a live ~ 5. a filter-tip; king-size; low-tar; mentholated ~ 6. a carton; pack (AE), packet (BE) of ~s

**cinch** *n.* (colloq.) ['certainty'] 1. ~ to + inf. (he's a ~ to be elected) 2. ~ that + clause (it's a ~ that he'll win)

**cinders** *n.* to spread ~ (on a snow-covered road)

**cinema** *n.* (BE) at, in the ~

**cipher** *n.* ['code'] 1. to break, solve a ~ 2. in ~

**circle** *n.* ['circular geometric figure'] 1. to describe, draw a ~ 2. to square a ~ (to square a ~ is impossible) 3. the Antarctic; Arctic; polar ~ (at the Arctic ~) 4. the great ~ (on the earth's surface) 5. a traffic ~ (AE; BE has *roundabout*) 6. (sports) the center ~; the winner's ~ (at a racecourse/racetrack) 7. the area; circumference; diameter; radius of a ~ ['group resembling the figure of a circle'] 8. to form a ~ 9. to join a ~ (she joined the ~ of dancers) ['group'] 10. academic; artistic; business, financial; court; diplomatic; exclusive, select; high; informed, well-informed; literary; official; political; professional; ruling ~s (to move in the highest ~s) 11. a charmed ('exclusive'); close, closed, inner, intimate, narrow; wide ~ (a close ~ of friends) 12. a linguistic; quilting; sewing ~ 13. a family ~ 14. in a ~ (in our ~ of friends; in informed ~s) ['cycle'] 15. to come full ~ ['misc.'] 16. a vicious ~ ('an insoluble, never-ending problem'); to go around in ~s ('to behave in a confused manner')

**circuit** *n.* ['path of an electric current'] 1. to break; close a ~ 2. a closed; integrated; printed; short ~ ['route traveled by a judge on tour'] 3. to make a ~ (the judge makes a ~ every year) 4. on ~ (the judge was on ~) ['series of similar events'] 5. the lecture; rodeo; talk-show ~

**circuit breaker** *n.* to trip a ~

**circular** *n.* 1. to send out a ~ 2. to distribute ~s

**circulate** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ among (the host ~d among the guests) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ through (blood ~s through the body)

**circulation** *n.* ['distribution'] 1. to put into ~ (to put more money into ~) 2. to withdraw ~ (to withdraw old banknotes from ~) 3. enormous, large, wide; general; limited, small; national, nationwide ~ (this magazine has attained a wide

~) 4. in ~ (this money is no longer in ~) ['movement'] 5. blood ~; or: ~ of the blood 6. good, healthy; poor ~

**circumcision** *n.* to do, perform a ~ (on)

**circumference** *n.* in ~ (ten feet in ~)

**circumstances** *n.* 1. adverse, difficult, trying ~ 2. reduced, straitened ~ 3. aggravating; extenuating, mitigating ~ 4. attendant; compelling; exceptional, special; favorable; suspicious; tragic; unavoidable; unforeseen ~ 5. a combination of ~ 6. due to ~ (our absence was due to ~ beyond our control) 7. in, under ~ (in certain ~, I would agree; she will not go under any ~; they lived in difficult ~)

**circus** *n.* 1. to present, put on a ~ 2. to go to the ~ 3. a three-ring; traveling ~ 4. at a ~ 5. (misc.) a three-ring ~ ('hectic activity')

**citation** *n.* ['reference'] 1. the earliest ~ (of the use of a word) 2. a ~ from ['summons'] 3. to issue a ~ for 4. a ~ to + inf. (she received a ~ to appear in court) ['mention of meritorious performance'] (AE) (mil.) 5. to write smb. up for a ~ 6. to receive a ~ (for bravery) 7. a unit ~

**cite** *v.* 1. (B) she ~d an interesting passage to us 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smt. as an example) 3. (AE) (mil.) (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for bravery)

**citizen** *n.* 1. a law-abiding; eminent, leading, prominent; respectable, solid ~ 2. a senior ~ 3. a private; second-class ~ 4. a native-born (esp. AE); naturalized, new ~

**citizenry** *n.* an informed ~

**citizenship** *n.* 1. to grant ~ 2. to acquire, receive ~ 3. to revoke smb.'s ~ 4. to give up, renounce one's ~ 5. dual ~

**city** *n.* 1. to govern, manage (AE), run a ~ 2. a capital; cosmopolitan; densely populated; free; garden (BE), planned; port; provincial; satellite ~; twin ~ties 3. (the) central; inner ~ 4. a beleaguered; open ~ (during wartime) 5. in a ~ (to live in the ~) (see the Usage Note for **town**)

**civil** *adj.* 1. ~ to (he wasn't even ~ to his guests) 2. (formal) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to offer their help)

**civil action** *n.* (legal) to bring a ~

**civilization** *n.* 1. to introduce; spread ~ 2. to create a ~ 3. to destroy, stamp out ~ 4. an ancient; modern ~

**clad** *adj.* 1. fully; lightly, scantily; partially ~ 2. smartly ~

**claim** *I n.* 1. to enter, file, lodge, make, put forward, put in, submit; establish; press; substantiate a ~ (she filed a ~ for compensation) 2. to lay ~ to; to stake, stake out a ~ to 3. (esp. AE) to jump ('steal') smb.'s ~ 4. to contest; disallow, dismiss, reject; dispute a ~ 5. to forfeit; give up, renounce, waive, withdraw a ~ 6. to settle a ~ (they settled their ~ out of court) 7. an excessive, extravagant, unreasonable; fraudulent; legal; moral; outstanding; prior; specious; undisputed; unsubstantiated, unsupported ~; competing, conflicting, rival ~s 8. a disability; insurance ~ 9. a ~ against; for; on; to (she submitted a ~ for damages against the other driver; there are many ~s on my time; he has no ~ to the estate; a ~ to fame) 10. a ~ that +

clause (the ~ that he could reduce taxes proved to be false)

**claim** *II v.* 1. (E) she ~s to own this property 2. (L) he ~s that he was cheated

**claimant** *n.* a ~ to (a ~ to the estate)

**clam** *n.* baked ~s

**clamber** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ into/onto a bus

**clamor, clamour** *I n.* 1. an insistent; loud; public ~ 2. a ~ against; for (a ~ against new taxes)

**clamor, clamour** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for justice) 2. (E) they were ~ing to see the senator

**clamp** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ controls on interest rates)

**clampdown** *n.* a ~ on

**clampdown** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on pick-pockets)

**clan** *n.* a ~ gathers

**clang** *n.* a metallic ~

**danger** *n.* (colloq.) (BE) ('blunder') to drop a ~

**clank** *v.* to ~ shut

**clap** *v.* ('to put') 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into jail) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ a muzzle on a dog) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ to (he ~ped his hand to his mouth)

**clarification** *n.* to provide; seek ~

**clash** *I n.* 1. a bitter; bloody; violent ~ 2. a ~ between (there was a violent ~ between the two rivals) 3. a ~ with (a ~ with the police)

**clash** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to argue') to ~ over 2. (D; intr.) ('to struggle') to ~ with (the demonstrators ~ed with the police) 3. (D; intr.) ('not to match') to ~ with (red ~es with green)

**clasp** *I n.* a tie ~

**clasp** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (she ~ed the baby to her bosom)

**class** *I n.* ['lesson'] 1. to conduct, hold (a) ~; to give, meet one's ~; to schedule; reschedule a ~ 2. to attend, go to ~; to sit in on a ~ (esp. AE) 3. to cut (esp. AE); miss a ~ 4. to call off, cancel; dismiss a ~ 5. an advanced; beginners'; intermediate ~ (to sit in on an advanced English ~) ['group'] 6. to form a ~ 7. the educated; leisure; lower; middle; privileged; ruling; social; underprivileged; upper; working ~ 8. (misc.) out of one's ~ ('out-classed'); in a ~ of one's own ('unsurpassed'); ~ conflict/struggle ['division of travelers'] 9. cabin; economy; first; second; third; tourist ~ (to travel first-class) ['group of pupils, students graduating together'] (AE) 10. the freshman; junior; senior; sophomore ~

**class** *II* see **classify** 1-4

**classification** *n.* to make a ~

**classify** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ according to (the children were ~fied according to age) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ among, with 3. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~fied as fit for service) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ by (to ~ books by subject) 5. (N) used with an adjective to ~ information confidential

**clatter** *v.* (P; intr.) the cart ~ed over the cobblestones

**clause** *n.* ['group of words with a subject and predicate'] 1. a conditional; dependent, subordinate; independent, main; nonrestrictive; relative;

restrictive; verbless ~ ['provision'] ['article'] 2. (esp. AE) a grandfather ~ ('a clause that exempts those already engaged in an activity prohibited by new legislation') 3. an escalator; penalty ~ 4. a most-favored-nation ~

**claw** I *n.* 1. to retract one's ~s (cats retract their ~s) 2. sharp ~s 3. nonretractile; retractile ~s

**claw** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ one's way to the top)

**clay** *n.* 1. to model, shape, work ~ 2. to bake; temper ~ 3. modeling; potter's ~

**clean** I *adj., adv.* 1. immaculately, spotlessly ~ 2. (misc.) to come ~ ('to confess'); we're ~ out of food ('we're completely out of food')

**clean** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ out of (the store was ~ed out of cigarettes)

**cleanser** *n.* ['device'] 1. a pipe; vacuum ~ ['person'] 2. a street ~

**cleaning** *n.* 1. dry ~ 2. a spring; thorough ~

**cleanliness** *n.* personal ~

**cleans** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ of (to ~ one's thoughts of sin)

**clean up** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) ('to make a profit') to ~ on (to ~ on a deal)

**clear** I *adj.* 1. crystal, perfectly; painfully ~ 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ about (are you ~ about the situation?) 3. ~ from (the answer is ~ from these facts) 4. ~ of (the roads were ~ of snow; to keep ~ of trouble) 5. ~ to (the situation is ~ to everyone) 6. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that they would not come; the teacher made it ~ that discipline would be maintained)

**clear** II *n.* ['uncoded language'] in the ~ (to send a message in the ~)

**clear** III *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to authorize'); ('to prepare') to ~ for (to ~ an article for export; our plane was ~ed for takeoff; to ~ a deck for action)

2. (D; tr.) ('to remove') to ~ from (to ~ the snow from the driveway) 3. (D; tr.) ('to free') to ~ of (to ~ a harbor of mines; to ~ smb. of guilt; to ~ land of trees) 4. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to leave') (to ~ out of town) 5. (d; tr.) ('to remove') to ~ out of (to ~ things out of a cupboard) 6. (D; tr.) ('to complete formalities for') to ~ with (to ~ a shipment with the authorities) 7. (H) ('to authorize') we were ~ed to land

**clearance** *n.* ['act of clearing away'] 1. slum ~ ['authorization'] 2. to give; receive ~ for 3. customs ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (the control tower gave the pilot ~ to land) ['space between parts'] 5. valve ~ ['certification of eligibility for access to classified material'] 6. to give; receive ~ 7. (a) security ~

**clearinghouse** *n.* a ~ for (a ~ for information)

**clear off** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ of (~ of my property)

**cleavage** *n.* ['division'] a sharp ~ between (a sharp ~ developed between the two factions)

**cleave** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) ('to cling') to ~ to (to ~ to old customs)

**cleaver** *n.* a butcher's; meat ~

**clemency** *n.* 1. to show ~ 2. to beg for, seek ~ 3. to deny ~

**clerk** I *n.* 1. a booking ~ (BE; AE has *ticket agent*) 2. a desk (AE), reception (BE), room

(AE) ~ (in a hotel) 3. a bank (BE); city (AE), town; cipher, code; court; filing; mail, postal ~; salesclerk (AE; BE has *shop assistant*); shipping; stockroom ~

**clerk** II *v.* (D; intr.) (legal) to ~ for (the budding lawyer was ~ing for a prominent judge)

**clever** *adj.* 1. ~ at, in (she is ~ at arranging furniture) 2. ~ with (he is ~ with his hands) 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to think of that)

**claw** see **claw**

**click** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to be successful') to ~ with (the new show ~ed with the public)

**client** *n.* to serve a ~

**clientele** *n.* an exclusive ~

**cliff** *n.* 1. to climb, scale a ~ 2. a rugged; sheer, steep ~

**climate** *n.* 1. a friendly; hospitable; inhospitable; invigorating ~ 2. an arctic, frigid; continental; damp; dry; hot; humid; maritime; Mediterranean; mild, moderate, temperate; severe; subtropical; tropical; warm; wet ~

**climax** *n.* 1. to come to, reach a ~ 2. to bring smt. to a ~; to work up to a ~ 3. to mark a ~ 4. a dramatic, thrilling ~ 5. a sexual ~ 6. a ~ to (the ~ to our efforts)

**climb** I *n.* a difficult, hard; easy; gradual; rough, rugged; steep; tortuous ~

**climb** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ aboard (to ~ aboard a raft) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ down (to ~ down a hill) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ onto, upon (the child ~ed onto her mother's lap) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a pit) 5. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the top) 6. (D; intr.) to ~ up (to ~ up a hill)

**climb-down** *n.* (BE) ['retreat'] a ~ from (a ~ from an untenable position)

**climb down** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from a tree) 2. (BE) (D; intr.) ('to retreat') to ~ from (to ~ from an untenable position)

**climber** *n.* 1. a mountain ~ 2. a social ~

**clinch** *n.* in a ~

**cling** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one's possessions; to ~ to old customs; they clung to the floating wreckage; he clung to my arm) 2. (misc.) to ~ together

**clinic** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. an abortion; animal; dental; diagnostic; family-planning; mental health; outpatient; special; speech; well-child (AE) ~ 3. at, in a ~ (she works at the ~)

**clip** I *n.* ['device to hold cartridges'] 1. to insert a ~ 2. a cartridge ~ ['device that fastens'] 3. a paper; tie ~

**clip** II *n.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) ['speed'] at a ~ (to move at a fast ~)

**clip** III *v.* 1. (esp. AE) (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ articles from a newspaper) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ one page to another) 3. (N; used with an adjective) she ~ped his hair short

**clipper** *n.* 1. a nail ~ 2. a barber's ~s 3. a coupon ~ ('one whose income is derived from stocks and bonds')

**clipping** *n.* 1. a newspaper, press ~ (AE; BE has *press cutting*) 2. fingernail; toenail ~s

**clique** *n.* a court; military ~

**cloak** I *n.* ['shield'] under a ~ (under the ~ of

anonymity)

**cloak** 11 *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ in (~ed in secrecy)

**cloakroom** see the Usage Note for **room**

**clock** 1 *n.* 1. to regulate, set; wind a ~ 2. to advance a ~; or: to set, turn a ~ ahead (by one hour) 3. to set, turn a ~ back (by ten minutes) 4. an alarm; cuckoo; electric; grandfather; wall ~ 5. a biological ~ 6. a ~ is fast; right; slow 7. a ~ gains time; goes; keeps time; loses time; runs down; stops 8. a ~ strikes the hour 9. (misc.) to watch the ~ ('to wait impatiently for the end of the working day'); to work around the ~ ('to work without rest'); the ~ ran out ('the allotted time expired'); to stop the ~ ('to suspend play in a game so that the clock stops running')

**clock** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) ('to time') to ~ at (he was ~ed at a record speed)

**clockwork** *n.* (misc.) to work like ~ ('to work perfectly'); as regular as ~ ('completely regular')

**close** 1 *adj., adv.* /kloʊz/ ['near'] 1. ~ to (~ to tears; we live ~ to town; ~ to the truth) ['stingy'] (colloq.) 2. ~ with (~ with one's money) ['secretive'] 3. ~ about (~ about one's past) ['on intimate terms'] 4. ~ to, with (~ with one's parents) ['misc.']. 5. to see smt. ~ to (BE), up

**close** 11 *n.* /kloʊz/ ['finish'] 1. to bring to a ~ 2. to come to, draw to a ~ ['end of a letter'] 3. the complimentary ~ (to a letter)

**close** 111 *v.* /kloʊz/ 1. (d; intr.) to ~ about, around, round ('to encircle') (night ~d around us) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a store for renovations) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to get near to') (the police were ~ing on the fugitive) 4. (D; tr.) ('to shut') to ~ on (she ~d the door on him) 5. (D; tr.) ('to shut') to ~ to (they ~d their eyes to the truth) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to engage') (to ~ with the enemy) 7. (d; intr., tr.) ('to finish') to ~ with (they ~d the concert with a march) 8. (N; used with an adjective) ('to shut') she ~d the door tight 9. (s) stocks ~d strong; weak

**closed** *adj.* 1. ~ for (~ for repairs) 2. ~ to (the road was ~ to traffic; ~ to the public)

**close in** *v.* /kloʊz/ 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to approach and prepare for') (to ~ for the kill) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to bring to bay') (the police ~d in on the fugitives)

**closemouthed** *adj.* ~ about

**closeness** *n.* ~ to

**closet** *n.* ['cupboard'] 1. a china; clothes; linen; walk in ~ ['toilet'] (esp. BE) 2. a water ~ ['misc.']. 3. to come out of the ~ ('to come out into the open about smt.')

**closeted** *adj.* ~ with (he was ~ with the mayor for an hour)

**clot** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. to dissolve a ~ 3. a blood ~ 4. a ~ forms

**cloth** *n.* 1. to weave ~ 2. homespun ~ 3. a drop ~ 4. a join ~ 5. a bolt; strip of ~

**clothe** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ in (~d in wool) 2. (misc.) fully; partially ~d

**clothes** *n.* 1. to change; put on; take off; wear ~ 2. to launder, wash ~ 3. night; summer; swaddling; winter ~ 4. new; old ~ 5. civilian ~ 6. in ~ (the soldier was in civilian ~)

**clothesline** *n.* to put up, string; take down a ~

**clothing** *n.* 1. to put on; wear ~ 2. to take off one's ~ 3. heavy; light; outer; protective; warm ~ 4. summer; winter ~ 5. custom-made, tailor-made; ready-to-wear; secondhand, used; shabby; trendy ~ 6. an article of ~ 7. (misc.) to model ~

**cloture** *n.* to apply, impose, invoke ~

**cloud** *n.* 1. to disperse ~s (the strong wind dispersed the ~s) 2. dark; heavy, thick; high; scattered; threatening ~s 3. rain, storm ~s; thunderclouds 4. a mushroom; radioactive ~ 5. ~s form; gather 6. ~s scud across the sky 7. (misc.) under a ~ (of suspicion); the gathering ~s of war; in the ~s ('absorbed in one's fantasies'); to seed ~s (to produce rain)

**cloudburst** *n.* a sudden ~

**cloudy** *adj.* partly ~ (in weather forecasts)

**clout** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['influence'] ['power'] 1. to have, wield ~ 2. political ~ (he has a great deal of political ~)

**clover** *n.* ['plant'] 1. a four-leaf ~ ['prosperity'] 2. to roll in ~ ('to live in luxury')

**clown** 1 *n.* 1. to act, play the ~ 2. a circus ~

**clown** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**club** *n.* ['association'] 1. to form, organize a ~ 2. to join a ~ 3. to break up, disband a ~ 4. an exclusive; private ~ 5. an athletic; book; country; fan; glee; jockey; tennis; yachting ~ 6. a ~ breaks up, disbands 7. a Christmas ~ (esp. AE) ('type of savings account to provide money for the purchase of Christmas presents'); a savings ~ ['piece of wood'] 8. a golf; Indian ~ ['misc.']. 9. (colloq.) join the ~! ('we are in the same situation!') (see the Usage Note for **team**)

**clue** *n.* 1. to discover, find, uncover a ~ 2. to furnish, provide, supply a ~ 3. an important, key, vital ~ 4. a ~ to (the police had no ~ to her identity)

**clue in** *v.* (colloq.) (D; tr.) to ~ on ('to inform about')

**clumsy** *adj.* 1. ~ at (he's ~ at sports) 2. ~ of (that was ~ of her) 3. ~ with (to be ~ with one's hands) 4. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to make a mistake like that)

**cluster** 1 *n.* a consonant ~

**cluster** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ around (the crowd ~ed around the entrance) 2. (P; intr.) they ~ed in small groups

**clutch** 1 *n.* ['device for engaging and disengaging a transmission'] 1. to engage, throw in the ~ ('to release the clutch pedal') 2. to work the ~ 3. to disengage the ~ ('to depress the clutch pedal') 4. to ride the ~ ('to keep the clutch pedal partially depressed') ['crisis'] 5. in a ~ (to count on smb. in a ~) ['misc.']. 6. a ~ hitter ('smb. who is called on to help in a crisis')

**clutch** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at a branch) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (she ~ed her children to her breast) 3. (misc.) to ~ at a straw ('to consider any possibility')

**clutches** *n.* ['power'] in smb.'s ~ (in the ~ of the enemy)

**coach** 1 *n.* ['trainer of an athlete or team'] 1. a basketball; crew; fencing; football; soccer; swim-

ming; tennis; track-and-field; volleyball ~ ['trainer of a performer or troupe'] 2. a drama; voice ~ ['long-distance bus'] (esp. BE) 3. to go, travel by ~ ['airplane'] 4. an air ~

**coach** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a team for a championship match) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in

**coal** *n.* 1. to mine, produce ~ 2. to burn, use ~ 3. to shovel ~ (into a furnace) 4. anthracite, hard; bituminous, soft; brown ~ 5. hot, live ~s (to cook meat over hot ~s) 6. a bed of ~s

**coalesce** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into

**coalition** *n.* (pol.) 1. to form a ~ 2. to break up, dissolve a ~ 3. a ~ breaks up, falls apart 4. a political ~ 5. (AE) a rainbow ~ ('a political coalition consisting of representatives of various ethnic groups') 6. a broadly based, umbrella ~ ('a group consisting of many diverse elements') 7. a ~ among, between, of

**coast** *n.* 1. a forbidding, inhospitable; rugged ~ 2. off a ~ (a ship sank right off the ~) 3. along, on the ~ (there are many fishing towns on the ~) 4. (AE) on the Coast ('on the Pacific Coast of the US') (he's out on the Coast) 5. (misc.) the ~ is clear ('there is no danger in sight')

**coastline** *n.* a broken, jagged ~

**coat** *n.* ['sleeved outer garment'] 1. to have a ~ on, wear a ~ 2. to take off one's ~ 3. an all-weather; fur; fur-lined; mink ~; overcoat; raincoat; sheepskin; spring; trench; winter; zip-lined ~ ['layer of paint'] 4. to apply, put on a ~ (we had to put on a second ~)

**coating** *n.* an outer; protective ~

**coat of arms** *n.* a family ~

**coax** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into; out of (she ~ed me into going) 2. (H) he ~ed me to do it

**cobweb** *n.* ['spider's network'] to spin a ~ (spiders spin ~s)

**cobwebs** *n.* (colloq.) ['confusion'] to clear, sweep the ~ from one's brain

**cocaine** *n.* to freebase; snort; shoot ~

**cock** *n.* ['rooster'] (esp. BE) 1. ~s cock-a-doodle-doo, crow ['water tap'] 2. a ball ~ ['opening of a water tap'] 3. full ~ (a water tap turned on full ~)

**cocktail** *n.* 1. to make, mix, prepare a ~ 2. fruit ~; a prawn (BE), shrimp (AE) ~ 3. a champagne ~

**cocoon** *n.* to spin a ~

**code** *n.* ['cryptographic system'] 1. to design, make up a ~ 2. to break, crack, decipher a ~ 3. a binary ~ 4. the Morse ~ 5. in ~ (to send a message in ~) ['body of laws, principles'] 6. to establish, formulate, lay down a ~ 7. a building; civil; criminal, penal; ethical, moral; sanitary; uniform; unwritten ~; a ~ of ethics ['system of symbols'] 8. an area (AE), dialling (BE) ~ 9. the genetic ~ 10. a postal (BE), zip (AE) ~

**codicil** *n.* (legal) 1. to draw up a ~ 2. a ~ to (a will)

**coerce** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 2. (H) (rare) he was ~d to sign

**coercion** *n.* under ~ (to do smt. under ~)

**coeval** *adj.* (formal) ['contemporary'] ~ with

**coexist** *v.* 1. to ~ peacefully 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with

**coexistence** *n.* 1. peaceful ~ 2. ~ with

**coffee** *n.* 1. to brew; grind; make; percolate; strain ~ 2. to stir ~ (with a spoon) 3. to grow ~ 4. strong;

weak ~ 5. black; white (BE) ~, ~ with cream 6. decaffeinated; ersatz; fresh; instant; Irish; Turkish ~ 7. a cup of ~; one ~; or: one cup of ~; two ~s; or: two cups of ~ (bring us two cups of ~)

**coffin** *n.* to lower a ~ into a grave

**cogitate** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ on

**cognate** *adj.* ~ to, with (Dutch is ~ to English and German)

**cognizance** *n.* (formal) ['notice'] to take ~ of

**cognizant** *adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of the danger)

**cohabit** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**coherence** *n.* to lack ~

**cohesion** *n.* ~ among, between

**coil** I *n.* an induction; primary ~

**coil** II *v.* 1. (d; intr., refl.) to ~ around/round (the snake ~ed around its victim) 2. (d; intr., refl.) to ~ into (to ~ into a ball)

**coin** *n.* 1. to mint, strike ~ 2. to drop a ~ (into a slot) 3. to spin a ~; or: to flip, throw, toss a ~ (in order to decide an issue) (they tossed a ~ to decide who would go first) 4. to collect ~s 5. antique; counterfeit; gold; metal; rare; silver; valuable ~s 6. (misc.) common ~ ('smt. that is widely known'); to pay back in the same ~ ('to treat smb. as he or she has treated others')

**colcide** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**coincidence** *n.* 1. mere, pure, sheer ~ 2. a happy; interesting; odd, strange; remarkable ~ 3. a ~ that + clause (it was pure ~ that we were seated together) 4. by ~ (we ended up in the same town by sheer ~)

**coincidental** *adj.* ~ with

**cold** I *adj.* ['of a low temperature'] 1. biting, bitter, bitterly ~ (it was bitter ~) 2. ~ to (~ to the touch) ['unfriendly'] 3. ~ towards

**cold** II *n.* ['low temperature'] 1. biting, bitter, extreme, intense, severe ~ 2. the ~ has let up ['illness'] 3. to catch, come down with, contract a ~ 4. to have; nurse a ~; to suffer from a ~ 5. to fight off, shake off, throw off a ~ 6. a bad, severe; lingering; slight ~ 7. the common ~; a chest; head ~

**cold cream** *n.* to apply ~

**cold feet** *n.* (colloq.) ['reluctance'] at the last minute he got ~ and withdrew from the deal

**cold light** *n.* ['clear view'] in the ~ of reality

**cold shoulder** *n.* (colloq.) ['snub'] to give smb. the ~

**cold turkey** *n.* (colloq.) ['abrupt cessation of the use of drugs and other harmful substances'] to go ~

**collaborate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in, on; with (to ~ on a project with smb.)

**collaboration** *n.* 1. international ~ 2. in ~ with

**collaborator** *n.* (historical and pejorative) a wartime ~

**collapse** I *n.* 1. (an) economic ~ 2. an emotional, mental ~ 3. a total ~ (he was in a state of total ~)

**collapse** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from, with (to ~ from exhaustion) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ under (the weight of smt.)

**collar** *n.* 1. a button-down; stand-up; starched; stiff; turndown ~ 2. (misc.) hot under the ~ ('very angry')

**collate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ one edition with another edition)

**collateral** *n.* to put up ~ for

**collect** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ around (a crowd ~ed around them) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ money from one's colleagues) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on one's insurance)

**collection** *n.* 1. to take up a ~ (of money) 2. to break up a ~ 3. an art; coin; private; stamp ~

**collective** *n.* a workers' ~

**collector** *n.* 1. an art; coin; rare-book; stamp ~ 2. a tax; ticket; toll ~ 3. (AE) a garbage, trash ~ (BE has *dustman*) 4. an ardent, avid, serious ~

**college** *n.* 1. to go to ~ 2. to apply for admission to (a) ~; to enroll, matriculate at (a) ~; to enter (a) ~ 3. to finish, graduate from ~ 4. to put smb. through ~ ('to pay for smb.'s college education') 5. to drop out of; fall out of (AE), flunk out of (AE; slang) ~ 6. a business (AE); community (AE); junior (AE); technical (BE); village (BE); war ~; a College of Further Education (BE) 7. (US) the Electoral College 8. at, in ~ (she's away at ~; he made many friends when he was in ~) **USAGE NOTE:** One says *to go to college*, but *to go to a good college*. (see the Usage Note for *university*)

**collide** *v.* 1. to ~ head-on 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (they ~d with another ship)

**collision** *n.* 1. to cause a ~ 2. a head-on; midair ~ 3. a near ~ 4. a ~ between; with (the ~ between the ships was caused by fog)

**collocate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (some verbs ~ with certain nouns)

**collocation** *n.* a grammatical; lexical ~

**colloquy** *n.* (formal) a ~ between

**collude** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ with 2. (E) to ~ with smb. to do smt.

**collusion** *n.* 1. ~ between 2. in ~ with

**colon** *n.* (med.) the ascending; descending; transverse ~

**colonel** *n.* 1. a chicken (AE; slang), full; lieutenant ~ 2. a ~ commands a regiment

**colony** *n.* 1. to establish a ~ 2. to disband a ~ 3. a crown ~ 4. an artists'; leper; nudist; penal ~ 5. an ant ~

**color, colour** *I n.* ['hue'] 1. bright, brilliant; dark; dull; garish, gaudy, loud; harsh; natural; rich; soft; subdued; vivid; warm ~s 2. (usu. fig.) glowing ~s (to picture smt. in glowing ~s) 3. complementary; primary; secondary ~s 4. ~s clash; fade; match 5. in ~ (in natural ~) 6. a combination of ~s; a riot of ~ ['features'] 7. local ~ ['paint'] 8. oil; water ~s (to paint with oil ~s) ['vividness'] 9. to add, lend ~ (to a story) ['complexion'] 10. to change ~ ('to become pale; to blush') 11. (misc.) the fresh air brought the ~ back to his cheeks

**color, colour** *II v.* (N; used with an adjective) she ~ed her hair red

**coloring, colouring** *n.* artificial; natural; protective ~

**color line, colour line** *n.* ['social boundary between races of different color'] to cross the ~

**colors, colours** *n.* ['banner, flag'] 1. to display, show the ~ 2. to salute; troop the ~ 3. to dip; haul

down, strike the ~ 4. college; regimental; school ~ ['armed forces'] 5. to be called to the ~ ['character'] 6. to show one's ~ 7. one's true ~ ['misc.'] 8. to come through with flying ~ ('to score an impressive success'); under false ~ ('passing oneself off as another'); to ride under the ~ of a certain stable

**column** *n.* ['series of articles'] 1. a syndicated ~ (in a newspaper) ['vertical division of a page'] 2. advertising (esp. BE) ~s; correspondence (esp. BE) ~s; a personal; society; sports ~ ['list of numbers'] 3. to add up a ~ ['shaft'] 4. a steering ~ (on a car) 5. (med.) the spinal, vertebral ~ ['row'] 6. a tank ~ ['misc.'] 7. a fifth ~ ('enemy supporters behind one's own lines')

**columnist** *n.* 1. a syndicated ~ 2. a fifth ~ ('an enemy agent operating behind one's own lines')

**coma** *n.* 1. to fall, lapse, slip into a ~ 2. to come out of a ~ 3. a deep; irreversible ~

**comb** *n.* a fine-tooth ~ (usu. fig.) (we went through the documents with a fine-tooth ~)

**combat** *n.* 1. to engage in, go into ~ 2. to break off ~ 3. close, hand-to-hand; deadly, fierce, mortal ~ 4. ~ between

**combination** *n.* 1. a rare; strange ~ 2. (ling.) a fixed, recurrent; free ~

**combine** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ against (to ~ forces against a common enemy) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (hydrogen ~s with oxygen; to ~ initiative with caution; to ~ business with pleasure)

**combo** *n.* (colloq.) a jazz ~

**combustion** *n.* 1. to produce ~ 2. internal; spontaneous ~

**come** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ across ('to meet by chance') (to ~ across an old friend) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to attack') (he came at me with a knife) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ between ('to alienate'); ('to separate') (to ~ between two friends) 4. (d; intr.) ('to originate') to ~ from (she ~s from a different country; milk ~s from cows) 5. (d; intr.) ('to enter') to ~ into (to ~ into being; to ~ into use; to ~ into focus; to ~ into the open; to ~ into view) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to meet') (to ~ upon a stranger; to ~ upon a shocking scene) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to begin'); ('to enter') (to ~ on duty; to ~ on the scene) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to leave') (he came out of the room) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to affect') (what has come over you?) 10. (d; intr.) ('to amount') to ~ to (the bill came to twenty dollars) 11. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to arrive at'); ('to reach') (the incident came to their attention; to ~ to grief; success came to her early; he came to his senses; it came to our knowledge that...; to ~ to terms; when it ~s to politics; to ~ to the point) 12. (D; intr.) ('to be due') to ~ to (he got what was ~ing to him) 13. (d; intr.) ('to happen') to ~ to (no harm came to them) 14. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to be remembered by') (her name finally came to me) 15. (d; intr.) ('to fall') to ~ under (to ~ under the jurisdiction of a court; to ~ under suspicion; to ~ under smb.'s influence; to ~ under fire) 16. (E) ('to occur') if it came to be known that...; to ~ to pass ('to happen') 17. (E) ('to begin') they finally came to consider me a friend 18. (G) ('to

approach' the children came running 19. (P; intr.) ('to occur in a certain order') Tuesday ~s after Monday 20. (s) to ~ true; the dressing came undone 21. (misc.) what will ~ ('become') of him? the years to ~; to ~ on strong ('to try to make a very strong impression'); to ~ into a fortune ('to inherit or acquire a fortune'); the case never did ~ before the court; he had it ~ing ('he deserved his punishment')

**come across** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ as ('to appear') (he ~s across as being very intelligent)

**come around** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to change') to ~ to (she finally came around to our viewpoint)

**come away** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ with (he came away with a favorable impression)

**comeback** *n.* ['recovery'] 1. to attempt, try; make a ~ 2. a successful; unsuccessful ~ ['retort'] 3. a snappy ~

**come back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to return') (they came back to their hometown; the details are ~ing back to me)

**comedian** *n.* an alternative (BE) ('anti-establishment'); nightclub; radio; stand-up; TV ~

**come down** *v.* 1. (BE) (D; intr.) to ~ from ('to leave') (to ~ from Oxford) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ from ('to originate from') (this statue has come down to us from the fifteenth century) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to treat') (the teacher came down hard on him for missing class) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to amount to') (it ~s down to the same old thing) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to catch, develop') (to ~ with a cold)

**comedy** *n.* black; light; musical; situation; slapstick ~

**come forward** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to present') (to ~ with new evidence)

**come in** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to be subjected to') (to ~ for criticism) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to join') (to ~ on a project)

**come out** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to oppose') (to ~ against a proposal) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to support') (to ~ for a bill) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to try out for') (are you ~ing out for the team?) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to publish') (to ~ with a new book) 5. (P; intr.) ('to end up'); ('to result') to ~ on top ('to be victorious') 6. (s) the pictures came out fine 7. (misc.) to ~ in spots ('to be covered with spots as a result of illness'); they came out from behind the bushes

**come over** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to approach') (she came over to our table) 2. (D; intr.) ('to come') to ~ with (their ancestors came over with the Pilgrims) 3. (BE) (s) ('to begin to feel') to ~ faint; nervous

**come round** *see come around*

**come through** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to provide') (he finally came through with the money)

**come up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to meet') (to ~ against opposition) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to be brought up for') (the question finally came up for discussion) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to reach') (the water came up to our knees) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to approach') ('he came up to me and introduced himself') 5. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to produce') (she came up with a good idea) 6. (misc.) to ~ to expect-

tations

**comeuppance** *n.* (colloq.) ['well-deserved misfortune'] to get one's ~

**comfort** *n.* 1. to bring, give, provide ~ 2. to derive ~ from; to find, take; seek ~ in (she finds ~ in helping others) 3. to enjoy the ~s (of life) 4. cold, little ~ 5. creature ~s; spiritual ~ 6. a ~ to (he was a great ~ to his parents) 7. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to know that they were safe) 8. in ~ (to live in ~)

**comfortable** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ with (are you ~ with this decision?)

**comforter** *n.* (AE) a down ~

**comforting** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to be sure of their support)

**coming** *n.* the Second Coming

**comma** *n.* 1. to place, put in a ~ 2. inverted ~s (BE; CE has *quotation marks*)

**command** *I n.* ['authority'] ['control'] 1. to assume, take (over) ~ 2. to exercise ~ 3. to give up, relinquish; lose one's ~ 4. firm ~ 5. ~ of, over (he assumed ~ of the regiment) 6. in ~ of (he was put in ~ of the task force; who will be placed in ~ of the division?) 7. under smb.'s ~ (we were under her ~) 8. the chain of ~ ['headquarters'] 9. the high, supreme ~ 10. a unified ~ ['order'] 11. to carry out, execute; give, issue a ~ 12. a ~ that + clause; subj. (we obeyed their ~ that prisoners be/should be treated properly) 13. at smb.'s ~ (at his ~ we opened fire) ['military unit'] 14. a combat; military ~ ['mastery'] 15. fluent, perfect ~ (fluent ~ of a language)

**command** *II v.* 1. (H) he ~ed his men to fire 2. (L; subj.) the captain ~ed that the company fall in/should fall in

**commandant** *n.* (AE) (mil.) the ~ of the Marine Corps; the ~ of a service school

**commander** *n.* 1. a lieutenant; naval ~ 2. a battalion; camp; company; division; regimental; supreme ~ 3. a ~ commands a unit

**commandment** *n.* (rel.) 1. to keep the ~s 2. to violate a ~ 3. the Ten Commandments

**commence** *v.* (formal) 1. (D; intr.) to ~ with (we'll ~ with a reading of the minutes of the last meeting) 2. (rare) (G) (mil.) ~ firing!

**commencement exercises** *n.* (AE) to attend; hold ~

**commend** *v.* 1. to ~ highly 2. (formal) (B) I can ~ him to you 3. (D; tr.) to ~ for (she was ~ed for bravery)

**commendable** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to help others)

**commendation** *n.* a ~ for (a ~ for bravery)

**commensurable** *adj.* ~ to, with

**commensurate** *adj.* ~ to, with (a reward ~ with the results achieved)

**comment** *I n.* ['observation'] ['remark'] 1. to make a ~ 2. (an) appropriate, fitting; caustic, critical, scathing, unfavorable; cryptic; favorable; inappropriate; ironic, wry; nasty, vicious; off-the-record; passing; perceptive, shrewd; sarcastic ~ 3. (a) ~ about, on (there was no ~ about the incident in the press) 4. (a) ~ from (there was no ~ from the other party) 5. a ~ that + clause (her ~ that

she would retire soon was greeted with dismay) 6. without further ~ ['gossip'] 7. to arouse, cause, evoke ~ 8. considerable; critical, scathing; favorable; unfavorable ~ (the incident evoked considerable ~ in the capitals of western Europe) **comment** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, on 2. (L) she ~ed that she was very happy to be a guest in their country

**commentary** *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. a play-by-play, running ~ 3. (misc.) a sad ~ (on the world situation)

**commentator** *n.* a news; radio; TV ~

**commerce** *n.* 1. to carry on, engage in ~ 2. to develop, expand ~ 3. interstate; overseas ~ 4. ~ between; with (to carry on ~ with the countries of Central America)

**commercial** *n.* ['paid spoken advertisement'] 1. to sponsor a ~ 2. a radio; TV ~

**commiserate** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on; with (I ~ with you on your misfortune)

**commissar** *n.* a political ~

**commission** 1 *n.* ['committee'] ['council'] 1. to appoint, establish a ~ 2. to disband a ~ 3. a fact-finding; investigating; joint; planning; roving ~ 4. a ~ on (a ~ on the problems of alcoholism) ['certificate conferring rank'] (usu. mil.) 5. to award, confer a ~ 6. to earn, win a (battlefield) ~ 7. to resign one's ~ 8. a battlefield ~ ['fee'] 9. to charge; pay a ~ 10. to deduct; divide a ~ 11. a ~ for, on 12. on ~ (to work on ~) ['operating condition'] 13. to put out of ~ (the storm put all power lines out of ~) ['task'] (formal) 14. to execute a ~ 15. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to serve)

**commission** 11 *v.* 1. (H) she ~ed an artist to paint her portrait 2. (N; used with a noun) she was ~ed a second lieutenant

**commissioner** *n.* 1. a high ~ for (the high ~ for occupied territories) 2. a fire; health; police; water ~ 3. (GB) the Canadian High Commissioner in London

**commit** *v.* 1. (d; refl.) ('to devote') to ~ to (to ~ oneself to a cause) 2. (D; tr.) ('to assign') to ~ to (to ~ funds to a project) 3. (D; tr.) ('to confine') to ~ to (to ~ smb. to a mental hospital; ~ed to prison) 4. (d; tr.) ('to place') (to ~ a child to a relative's care; to ~ a poem to memory; to ~ one's thoughts to paper) 5. (H; usu. refl.; no passive) ('to promise') he ~ed himself to support her parents

**commitment** *n.* ['promise'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to meet a ~ 3. a firm ~ 4. a ~ to + inf. (he made a ~ to pay off his debts) 5. a ~ that + clause (they reaffirmed their ~ that they would help) ['devotion'] 6. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 7. an all-out, total ~ 8. (a) ~ to (~ to a cause)

**committed** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to his principles) 2. ~ to + inf. (they are ~ to help us; or, more usu.: they are ~ to helping us)

**committee** *n.* 1. to appoint, establish, form, organize, set up a ~ 2. to disband a ~ 3. an ad-hoc; advisory; budget; credentials; executive; grievance; nominating; planning; program; select; special; standing; steering; strike; watchdog; ways-and-means ~; a ~ of the whole 4. a ~ on (a ~ on

problems of the elderly) 5. on a ~ (who is serving on the ~?) 6. (misc.) to report a bill out of ~

**commodity** *n.* 1. to trade in ~ties 2. a farm; marketable; staple ~

**common** 1 *adj.* 1. quite ~ 2. (cannot stand alone after a noun) ~ to (a heritage ~ to both our peoples)

**common** 11 *n.* in ~ with

**commonplace** 1 *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ for them to travel abroad)

**commonplace** 11 *n.* 1. to state a ~ 2. a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to say that people should work hard)

**common sense** *n.* 1. to apply, exercise, show, use ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to remain silent) 3. (misc.) good; plain ~ (just plain, good, old ~)

**common touch** *n.* to have; lose the ~

**commotion** *n.* 1. cause, create, raise a ~ 2. a ~ subsides 3. in a state of ~

**commune** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with nature)

**communicate** *v.* 1. to ~ officially; unofficially 2.

(B) she tried to ~ her thoughts to her children 3.

(D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with one's parents)

**communication** *n.* ['message'] 1. to address, direct, send (all) ~s (to a certain place) 2. a direct; official; personal; privileged ('confidential') ~ 3. a ~ from; to ['act, means of communicating'] 4. to establish ~ 5. to cut off ~s 6. mass ~s 7. radio; two-way ~ 8. ~ with (to establish ~ with the rescue team; to cut off all ~s with the mainland) 9. in ~ with (she has been in ~ with her family)

**communication cord** *n.* (BE) to pull a ~ (AE has *emergency cord*)

**communion** *n.* ['sharing'] 1. ~ with ['a Christian sacrament, the Eucharist'] 2. to administer, give ~ 3. to take ~ 4. Holy Communion

**communique** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. a joint ~ 3. an official ~ 4. a ~ about, on (they issued a ~ on the results of the conference)

**community** *n.* ['group of persons with common interests'] 1. an (the) academic, college, university; business; gay; intelligence; religious; scientific; speech ~ ['group of persons who live together'] 2. a close-knit ~ 3. a life-care (AE); retirement ~

**commute** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to travel regularly') to ~ between; from; to (to ~ between two cities; to ~ from the suburbs to the city) 2. (D; tr.) ('to change') to ~ to (the Governor ~d his death sentence to life imprisonment)

**commuter** *n.* 1. a suburban ~ 2. a ~ between; from; to

**compact** *n.* (formal) ['agreement'] 1. to make a ~ with 2. a ~ between; with

**companion** *n.* 1. a boon, close, inseparable ~ 2. a life; traveling ~ 3. a ~ for, to (she worked as a ~ to an elderly woman)

**company** *n.* ['military unit consisting of several platoons'] 1. to command a ~ (a captain commands a ~) 2. to deploy; form a ~ 3. a cannon; headquarters; infantry ~ ['companionship'] 4. to keep (smb.) ~; to seek smb.'s ~ 5. to part ~ with 6. (good) ~ for (the children were good ~ for us) ['guests'] 7. to have; invite ~ (we enjoy having ~) ['associates'] ['association'] ['gathering of per-

sons') 8. to keep ~ with 9. mixed ~ (don't use that word in mixed ~) 10. (colloq.) bad, fast ~ ('reckless, wild associates') (he runs around in/with fast ~) 11. present ~ ('those present') (present ~ excepted) 12. in ~ (to behave appropriately in ~; in ~ with smb.) ['firm'] 13. to manage, operate, run a ~ 14. to establish, form a ~ 15. a finance; holding; insurance; investment; joint-stock; shipping; transport (esp. BE), transportation ~ 16. an opera; repertory (esp. BE), stock (AE); theatrical ~ 17. (BE) a (public) limited ~ (AE prefers *corporation*) 18. a ~ fails, goes bankrupt ['fire-fighting unit'] 19. an engine, hose; ladder ~

**comparable** *adj.* ~ to, with

**compare** I *n.* beyond ~

**compare** II *v.* 1. to ~ advantageously, favorably; unfavorably 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to, with (these roads cannot ~ with ours) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ to, with (how would you ~ this wine with a good French wine?) **USAGE NOTE:** The construction *to compare x to y* usually means 'to claim a similarity between x and y' (to compare New York to a beehive). The construction *to compare x with/and y* usually means 'to discuss similarities and differences between x and y' (to compare New York with/and London).

**comparison** *n.* 1. to draw, make a ~ 2. to hold up under ~ 3. to defy ~ 4. a favorable; unfavorable ~ 5. a ~ between; to, with (there is no ~ between them; she made a ~ of our literature to theirs; I would like to draw a ~ of recent events with those of the 1930s) 6. beyond ~ 7. by ~ (her works suffer by ~) 8. in ~ with **USAGE NOTE:** Note that there can be a difference in meaning between a *comparison of New York to a beehive* and a *comparison of New York with/and London*. See the Usage Note for **compare** II. The preposition *between* can be used in both meanings - a *comparison between New York and a beehive* and a *comparison between New York and London*.

**compartment** *n.* 1. a glove ~ 2. a first-class; second-class ~ 3. a watertight ~

**compartmentalize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into

**compass** *n.* 1. to box the ~ 2. to read a ~ 3. a magnetic; mariner's ~

**compassion** *n.* 1. to arouse ~ 2. to demonstrate, display, show; feel, have ~ 3. deep, profound, strong ~ 4. ~ for 5. out of ~ (to act out of ~)

**compatibility** *n.* ~ between, with

**compatible** *adj.* ~ with

**compel** *v.* (H) to ~ smb. to do sth.

**compensate** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to make up for') to ~ for (I cannot ~ for my inferiority complex) 2. (D; tr.) ('to reimburse') to ~ for (to ~ smb. for damages)

**compensation** *n.* 1. to make, pay; offer ~ 2. to deny, refuse ~ 3. adequate, appropriate ~ 4. unemployment; workmen's (AE) ~ 5. ~ for (~ for the damage suffered)

**compete** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against, with (that store ~s with us) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for first prize) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in a contest)

**competence** *n.* ['ability'] 1. to acquire, gain ~ 2. ~ for (does she have the necessary ~ for the posi-

tion?) 3. ~ in (~ in English) 4. the ~ to + inf. (do they have the ~ to cope with the job?) ['jurisdiction'] (legal) 5. beyond; within the ~ (the matter lay within the ~ of the court)

**competent** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ as (he is ~ as a teacher) 3. ~ at, in (she is ~ in her field) 4. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to teach history; ~ to stand trial)

**competition** *n.* ['rivalry'] ['opposition'] 1. to offer, provide ~ 2. to undercut, undersell the ~ 3. bitter, fierce, formidable, keen, stiff, strong; cutthroat, unfair, unscrupulous; fair; free, unfettered; healthy ~ 4. ~ among, between; with (stiff ~ among several firms) 5. ~ for (~ for control of the market) 6. in ~ with ['contest'] ['match'] 7. to hold, stage a ~ 8. a gymnastics; high-diving; speed-skating ~ 9. (an) open ~ 10. a ~ for (a ~ for the championship)

**competitive** *adj.* 1. fiercely, keenly ~ 2. ~ with (to be ~ with the best)

**competitor** *n.* a formidable, keen, strong; unscrupulous ~

**compilation** *n.* 1. to do, make a ~ 2. a ~ from (various sources)

**compile** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a dictionary from various sources)

**complacency** *n.* ~ about; towards

**complacent** *adj.* ~ about

**complain** *v.* 1. to ~ bitterly, loudly, vociferously; constantly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, of; to (I ~ed to the manager about the service; she ~ed of indigestion) 3. (L; to) she ~ed (to the manager) that there was no hot water

**complainer** *n.* a chronic ~

**complaint** *n.* 1. to bring, file, lodge, make, register a ~ 2. to express, voice a ~ 3. to act on, respond to a ~ 4. to disregard, ignore; reject a ~ 5. a bitter, loud, vociferous; justified; legitimate; unjustified ~ 6. a ~ about; with (she filed a ~ about the service with the manager) 7. a ~ against (they lodged a ~ against me) 8. a ~ to (our ~ to the dean was ignored) 9. a ~ that + clause (they rejected his ~ that proper procedures had not been followed) 10. (misc.) grounds for/a cause for ~

**complement** *n.* 1. a full ~ 2. (naval) a ship's ~ ('crew') 3. (grammar) a predicate ~ 4. a ~ to

**complementary** *adj.* ~ to

**complete** *adj.* ~ with (a turkey dinner ~ with all the trimmings)

**completion** *n.* 1. to near ~ 2. on ~ of (on ~ of this dictionary we will need a rest)

**complex** *n.* 1. an Electra; inferiority; Oedipus; persecution; superiority ~ 2. the military-industrial ~

**complexion** *n.* a clear; dark; fair; florid, ruddy; pasty; sallow ~

**compliance** *n.* 1. ~ with (~ with the law) 2. in ~ with (in ~ with regulations)

**complication** *n.* 1. to cause ~s 2. to avoid ~s 3. ~s arise, set in

**complicity** *n.* 1. ~ between 2. ~ in (a crime)

**compliment** I *n.* ['praise'] 1. to pay smb. a ~ 2. to lavish, shower ~s on 3. to return a ~ 4. to angle for, fish for ~s 5. to bandy ~s 6. a backhanded, dubious, left-handed; nice, pretty; sincere ~ 7. a

~ on (she paid him a nice ~ on his success)  
**compliment** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (I ~ed him on his performance)  
**compliments** *n.* ['greetings'] 1. to convey, present, send one's ~ 2. (misc.) with the author's ~; with the ~ of the management  
**comply** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with the law; to ~ with smb.'s request)  
**component** *n.* an essential ~  
**comport** *v.* (formal) (P; refl.) to ~ oneself with dignity; to ~ oneself well  
**compose** *v.* (B) to ~ an ode to an emperor  
**composed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['consisting'] ~ of (the team was ~ of seasoned players) (see the Usage Note for **comprised**)  
**composer** *n.* a major; minor; popular ~  
**composition** *n.* ['essay'] 1. to do, write a ~ ['typesetting'] 2. to do ~ ['piece of music'] 3. to perform, play a ~  
**composure** *n.* 1. to keep, retain; regain one's ~ 2. to lose one's ~  
**compound** I *n.* ['result of mixing'] a chemical; organic ~  
**compound** II *n.* ['enclosure'] a prison ~  
**comprehensible** *adj.* ~ to  
**comprehension** *n.* 1. to defy, elude ~ 2. beyond ~  
**comprehensives** *n.* (AE) ['comprehensive examination'] to take one's ~  
**compress** I *n.* 1. to apply a ~ to 2. a cold; dry; hot; wet ~  
**compress** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a whole paragraph into two sentences)  
**comprised** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['consisting'] ~ of USAGE NOTE: Some purists prefer *composed of* to *comprised of*.  
**compromise** I *n.* 1. to agree on, come to, reach, work out a ~ 2. to reject a ~ 3. an acceptable, reasonable ~ 4. a ~ between; with  
**compromise** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on, over; with (they ~d on certain items with us)  
**comptroller** *n.* (AE) the Comptroller General  
**compulsion** *n.* 1. to feel a ~ 2. (a) moral ~ 3. a ~ to + inf. (he felt no ~ to do it) 4. under ~ (to give in under ~)  
**compulsory** *n.* ~ for  
**compunction** *n.* 1. to feel, have; show ~ 2. ~ about (she felt no ~ about making us wait) 3. without ~ (he violated the law without the slightest ~)  
**computer** *n.* 1. to operate, use a ~; to turn on; turn off a ~ 2. to program a ~ 3. an analog; digital; electronic; general-purpose; home; mainframe ~; microcomputer; minicomputer; parallel; personal; serial ~ 4. the ~ is down ('the computer is not functioning') 5. the ~ is up ('the computer is functioning') 6. a ~ bombs (AE), crashes 7. on a ~ (to run a program on a ~)  
**comrade** *n.* 1. one's fallen ~s 2. a ~ in arms 3. an old ~  
**con** *v.* (colloq.) ('to trick') 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to trick smb. into doing smt.) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (he ~ned me out of my money)  
**conceal** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**concede** *v.* 1. (B) he finally ~d the election to his opponent 2. (L; to) she ~d (to us) that she had

been mistaken  
**conceded** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (this painting is ~ to be her best work)  
**conceit** *n.* insufferable, overwhelming ~  
**conceivable** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it is ~ that they knew about it beforehand)  
**conceive** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ of (can you ~ of such cruelty?) 2. (L) I could not ~ that he would do such a thing  
**concentrate** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ on (to ~ all our efforts on solving the problem)  
**concentration** *n.* 1. to disrupt, disturb one's ~ 2. deep ~ 3. ~ on 4. in ~ (in deep ~)  
**concept** *n.* 1. to formulate, frame a ~ 2. to grasp a ~ 3. the ~ that + clause (the ~ that trade lessens international tensions is valid)  
**conception** *n.* ['concept'] 1. a clear; vague ~ 2. the ~ that + clause (the ~ that the superpowers must fight is dangerous) ['becoming pregnant or being conceived'] 3. at ~  
**concern** I *n.* ['interest'] ['apprehension'] 1. to arouse, cause, give ~ 2. to express, voice; feel; show ~ 3. considerable, deep, grave, serious; growing; national; overriding; particular; primary; public ~ 4. an object of ~ 5. ~ about, for, over, with (~ about debts; ~ for the children; ~ over the future) 6. (esp. BE) ~ to + inf. (~ to know the truth) 7. ~ that + clause (to express ~ that they might fail) 8. of ~ to (the matter was of deep ~ to us) 9. out of ~ (she did it out of ~ for her family) ['firm'] 10. to manage a ~ 11. (misc.) a going ('successful') ~  
**concern** II *v.* 1. (d; refl.) to ~ oneself about, over, with (she ~ed herself with the problem of illiteracy) 2. (misc.) to whom it may ~  
**concerned** *adj.* 1. deeply, greatly ~ 2. ~ about, for, over; with (~ about safety) 3. (esp. BE) ~ to + inf. (~ to know your decision) 4. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that they might have missed the train) 5. (misc.) as far as I'm ~ USAGE NOTE: The phrases *concerned about*, *concerned over* and *less frequently*, *concerned for*, mean 'worried about' (concerned about your safety). The phrase *concerned with* means 'interested in' (concerned with establishing the truth).  
**concert** *n.* ['musical program'] 1. to give, hold, stage a ~ 2. to cancel a ~ 3. a band; orchestral; pop, promenade (BE); rock; subscription ~ 4. at a ~ (we met at the ~) ['harmony, agreement'] 5. in ~ ('together') (to work in ~; voices raised in ~)  
**concerto** *n.* 1. to compose a ~ 2. to perform, play a ~ 3. a piano; violin ~  
**concession** *n.* ['yielding'] 1. to grant, make a ~ 2. a ~ to ['right to conduct business'] 3. to grant; receive a ~ 4. a parking; refreshment ~ 5. a ~ to + inf. (their firm received a ~ to prospect for oil)  
**conclave** *n.* ['meeting'] a party ~  
**conclude** *v.* (L) we ~d that he would not come  
**conclusion** *n.* 1. to arrive at, come to, draw, reach a ~; to jump to a ~ 2. to bring to a ~ 3. a correct; erroneous, invalid, wrong; foregone; hasty; inescapable, inevitable; reasonable, tenable, valid ~ 4. a ~ that + clause (their ~ that war is inevitable is disturbing) 5. at the ~ (at the ~ of the concert)

**concoction** *n.* (colloq.) to whip up a ~  
**concomitant** *adj.* (formal) ~ with  
**concord** *n.* (formal) in ~ with  
**concordance** *n.* ['list of words'] 1. to compile a ~  
 ['harmony'] 2. in ~ with  
**concordat** *n.* (rel.) 1. to conclude, draw up a ~ 2.  
 a ~ between; with  
**concrete** *n.* 1. to pour ~ 2. prestressed; ready-mix;  
 reinforced ~ 3. a slab of ~  
**concubine** *n.* 1. to have, keep a ~ 2. by one's ~ (he  
 had many children by his ~s)  
**concur** *v.* (formal) ('to agree') 1. to ~ completely,  
 fully 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in supporting a  
 cause) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with an opin-  
 ion; to ~ with smb.) 4. (L) we ~ that the practice  
 should be halted  
**concurrence** *n.* 1. complete, full ~ 2. ~ in 3. in ~  
 with 4. with the ~ of  
**concussion** *n.* 1. to receive a ~ 2. a severe; slight ~  
 3. a brain ~  
**condemn** *v.* 1. to ~ bitterly, harshly, strongly;  
 unfairly, unjustly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (they were  
 ~ed as traitors) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ for (he was ~ed for  
 stealing a horse) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to  
 death; ~ed to hard labor) 5. (H) he was ~ed to  
 spend the rest of his life in prison  
**condemnation** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. a bitter, harsh,  
 scathing, strong; sweeping ~  
**condense** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (you must ~ your  
 paper into a few paragraphs)  
**condescend** *v.* (formal) 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~  
 to cheating) 2. (E) to ~ to mingle with the workers  
**condition** *I n.* ['requirement'] 1. to impose, set;  
 state, stipulate a ~ 2. to accept a ~ 3. to fulfill,  
 meet, satisfy a ~ 4. an essential ~ 5. on ~ that +  
 clause; subj. (she will join us on ~ that you also be  
 there) ['state of repair'] 6. bad, poor, terrible;  
 excellent, good ~ 7. operating, running ~ 8. in ~  
 (our house is in good ~; his car is in running ~; the  
 roads are in terrible ~) ['good health'] ['fitness'] 9.  
 to get into ~ 10. in ~; out of ~ (he never exercises  
 and is out of ~) ['state of health'] 11. critical, poor;  
 fair, satisfactory; good; serious; stable; weakened  
 ~ 12. in ~ (the patient was in critical ~) ['ail-  
 ment'] 13. a heart; lung ~ 14. an untreatable ~  
**condition** *II v.* 1. (D; refl.) to ~ for 2. (formal)  
 (D; tr.) to ~ on 3. (D; tr.) to ~ to (~ed to life in  
 the jungle) 4. (H) to ~ smb. to do smth.  
**conditional** *adj.* ~ on  
**conditioned** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (the dog was ~ to  
 attack at a certain signal)  
**conditioner** *n.* a hair; skin ~  
**conditions** *n.* ['circumstances'] 1. favorable;  
 unfavorable ~ 2. difficult; normal; pitiful,  
 squalid; repressive ~ 3. living; weather; working  
 ~ (if weather ~ permit) 4. in ~ (they live in  
 squalid ~) 5. under ~ (to work under difficult ~)  
**condolences** *n.* 1. to convey, express, offer ~ 2.  
 heartfelt, sincere ~ 3. ~ on (I conveyed our sin-  
 cere ~ to them on the death of their mother)  
**condole with** *v.* (esp. BE) (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~  
 smb. on the death of a parent)  
**condone** *v.* (K) I don't ~ his coming late to work  
**conducive** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (exercise

is ~ to good health)  
**conduct** *I n.* 1. appropriate; chivalrous; ethical;  
 irreproachable; proper ~ 2. disorderly; improper;  
 inappropriate, unbecoming; unethical ~ 3. (mil.)  
 dishonorable (AE); good ~; ~ unbecoming an  
 officer  
**conduct** *II v.* 1. (d; refl.) to ~ like (he ~ed him-  
 self like a good soldier) 2. (P; refl.) to ~ oneself  
 with dignity 3. (formal) (P; tr.) she was ~ed into  
 the conference room; they ~ed us through the  
 museum  
**conductor** *n.* ['substance that conducts'] 1. a light-  
 ning ~ ['person who collects fares'] (BE) 2. a bus  
 ~ ['director'] 3. a guest; orchestra ~  
**cone** *n.* 1. an ice-cream ~ 2. a pine ~  
**confederacy** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. a ~ among,  
 between; with  
**confederate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with  
**confederation** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. a ~ among,  
 between; with 3. a loose, weak ~  
**confer** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to converse') to ~ about;  
 with (we will ~ with them about this matter) 2. (D;  
 tr.) ('to award') to ~ on (to ~ an award on smb.)  
**conference** *n.* 1. to convene; hold a ~ 2. a news,  
 press; peace; staff; summit ~ 3. a ~ between 4. a  
 ~ on (to hold a ~ on disarmament) 5. at a ~  
 (you'll see her at the press ~) 6. in ~ (he is in ~  
 and cannot come to the telephone)  
**confess** *v.* 1. to ~ frankly, honestly; willingly 2.  
 (B) he ~ed his crime to the police 3. (D; intr.) ~  
 to (to ~ to a crime; to ~ to the police; he ~ed  
 to cheating on the exam) 4. (L; to) he ~ed (to us)  
 that he had lied  
**confession** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to extort, force a ~  
 from; to beat a ~ out of (the police beat a ~ out of  
 him) 3. to repudiate, retract, take back, withdraw  
 a ~ 4. a deathbed; forced; full; public; voluntary  
 ~ 5. (rel.) to hear smb.'s ~ 6. (rel.) to go to ~ 7.  
 a ~ that + clause (he made a public ~ that he had  
 accepted bribes)  
**confetti** *n.* to sprinkle, throw ~  
**confide** *v.* 1. (B) he ~d his secret to us 2. (d; intr.)  
 to ~ in (she ~s in her sister)  
**confidence** *n.* ['trust'] ['reliance'] 1. to enjoy,  
 have; gain, win smb.'s ~ 2. to inspire, instill ~ in  
 smb. 3. to have; place one's ~ in smb. 4. to mis-  
 place one's ~ 5. to take smb. into one's ~ 6. to  
 shake smb.'s ~ 7. to betray smb.'s ~ 8. absolute,  
 every, perfect ~ (I have absolute ~ in her ability)  
 9. ~ in (my ~ in him was shaken) ['secrecy'] ['se-  
 cret'] 10. to exchange ~s 11. to violate a ~ 12.  
 strict ~ 13. in ~ (she told it to me in strictest ~)  
 ['belief in one's own ability'] ['firm belief'] 14. to  
 express; gain ~ 15. to exude, ooze ~ (he just  
 oozes ~) 16. to shake smb.'s ~ 17. buoyant,  
 unbounced ~ 18. the ~ to + inf. (he doesn't have  
 enough ~ to proceed on his own) 19. ~ that +  
 clause (nothing could shake her ~ that she would  
 succeed)  
**confident** *adj.* 1. ~ of (~ of success) 2. ~ that +  
 clause (she was ~ that she would succeed)  
**confidential** *adj.* strictly ~  
**confidentiality** *n.* 1. to maintain ~ 2. to violate ~  
 3. strict ~

**confine** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (~d to bed; ~d to quarters; the lecturer ~d herself to one topic; ~ yourself to the facts)

**confinement** *n.* ['imprisonment'] ['being confined'] 1. solitary ~ (they put him into solitary ~) 2. ~ to (~ to quarters) 3. in ~ (in solitary ~) ['lying-in'] (obsol.) 4. in ~ (before the birth of a child)

**confirm** *v.* (L) the president ~ed that a summit conference would take place

**confirmation** *n.* 1. official; unofficial ~ 2. ~ that + clause (we have received ~ that she will attend)

**confiscate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**conflagration** *n.* a major ~

**conflict** I *n.* 1. to provoke a ~ 2. to come into ~ with 3. to resolve a ~ 4. armed; direct ~ 5. (a) ~ about, over; among, between; with (a ~ between neighboring countries over their common border; a ~ with one's relatives about the terms of a will) 6. in (a) ~ with (their stories are in ~ with each other)

**conflict** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (your version ~s with mine)

**confluence** *n.* at a ~ (the city lies at the ~ of three rivers)

**conform** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to, with (to ~ to specifications)

**conformance** *n.* in ~ with

**conformity** *n.* 1. strict ~ 2. ~ to 3. in ~ with

**confront** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ a prisoner with a witness)

**confrontation** *n.* 1. to provoke a ~ 2. a direct ~ 3. a ~ with

**confuse** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ with (I always ~ him with his brother)

**confused** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to learn of his latest decision)

**confusing** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to listen to the testimony)

**confusion** *n.* 1. to cause, create ~ 2. to clear up ~ 3. ~ arises; reigns 4. to throw into ~ (their unexpected arrival threw our plans into ~) 5. complete, general, utter ~ 6. a scene; state of ~ (it was a scene of utter ~) 7. ~ between

**congestion** *n.* 1. traffic ~ 2. nasal; lung, pulmonary ~

**congratulate** *v.* 1. to ~ heartily, sincerely, warmly 2. (D; refl. tr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ smb. on her/his promotion)

**congratulations** *n.* 1. to extend, offer ~ on 2. deepest, heartiest, hearty, sincere, warm, warmest ~ 3. ~ on, upon (my warmest ~ on your promotion!)

**congress** *n.* 1. to convene, hold a ~ 2. an annual; biennial; party ~

**congruence** *n.* (formal or technical) ~ with

**congruent** *adj.* (formal or technical) ~ to, with

**congruity** *n.* (formal) ~ with

**congruous** *adj.* (formal) ~ to, with

**conjecture** I *n.* (formal) ['guess'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (her ~ that the election would be a landslide proved to be true)

**conjecture** II *v.* (formal) (L) ('to guess') the press ~d that a summit conference would take place

**conjugation** *n.* ['verb forms'] an irregular; regular ~

**conjunction** *n.* ['connecting word'] 1. a coordinating; subordinating ~ ['cooperation'] ['coincidence'] 2. in ~ with

**connect** *v.* 1. to ~ closely, intimately; loosely 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to, with (this bus is supposed to ~ with a train) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ to, with (are you ~ed with this firm? to ~ a TV set to an antenna)

**connection, connexion** *n.* ['association'] 1. to establish, make a ~ 2. to break, sever a ~ 3. a close, intimate; foreign; international; loose, tenuous ~ 4. a ~ between; to; with (there was no ~ between the two phenomena; to have a ~ with smb.) 5. in a certain ~ (in this ~; in ~ with the other matter) ['acquaintance'] ['tie'] 6. business; professional; social ~s ['transfer during a trip'] 7. to make; miss a ~ ['linking of two telephones'] 8. to get a ~ ['misc.'] 9. to have ~s ('to have influential supporters')

**connect** *ap* *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to, with (to ~ a telephone up to the exchange)

**connection** (BE) see **connection**

**connive** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at; with 2. (E) they ~d (with each other) to cheat her

**conquest** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to consolidate; extend one's ~s 3. world ~

**conscience** *n.* 1. to appeal to; arouse smb.'s ~ 2. to have smt. on one's ~ 3. to ease one's ~ 4. a clear; guilty ~ (to have a guilty ~) 5. a matter of ~ 6. in ~ (in all good ~)

**conscientious** *adj.* ~ about (she is ~ about her work)

**conscious** *adj.* 1. fully ~ 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of danger) 3. ~ that + clause (she became ~ that everyone was staring at her)

**consciousness** *n.* ['conscious state'] 1. to lose; recover, regain ~ ['awareness'] 2. to raise smb.'s ~ 3. class; political; social ~ ['misc.'] 4. stream of ~

**conscript** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ youths into the armed forces)

**conscription** *n.* 1. to introduce ~ 2. military; universal ~

**consecrate** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ to (she ~d her life to helping the poor) 2. (N; used with a noun) he was ~d archbishop

**consecration** *n.* ~ to

**consensus** *n.* 1. to reach a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (there is a ~ that we should abstain)

**consent** I *n.* 1. to give one's ~ to 2. to refuse, withhold one's ~ 3. common; general; informed; mutual; parental; tacit; unanimous ~ 4. by ~ (by mutual ~) 5. (misc.) the age of ~

**consent** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to a proposal) 2. (E) she ~ed to help

**consequence** *n.* ['importance'] 1. of ~ (a matter of some ~) ['result'] 2. in ~ of

**consequences** *n.* ['results'] 1. to have ~ for 2. to accept, bear, face, suffer, take the ~ 3. far-reaching, fateful; grave, serious; inevitable; unforeseeable; unforeseen ~

**conservation** *n.* 1. forest; soil; water; wild-life ~ 2. (the) ~ of natural resources

**conservative** I *n.* a dyed-in-the-wool; political ~

**conservative** II *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's views)

**conservatory** *n.* a music ~

**consider** *v.* 1. ('to regard') to ~ favorably 2. (D; tr.) ('to regard'); ('to examine') to ~ as (we ~ed him as a possible candidate) 3. (D; tr.) ('to regard as a candidate') to ~ for (he cannot be ~ed for the job) 4. (G) ('to contemplate') she ~ed resigning 5. (M) ('to believe') we ~ her to be our friend 6. (N; used with an adjective, noun, past participle) ('to believe') we ~ her qualified; we ~ her a genius 7. (Q) ('to contemplate') they ~ed where to hide the money **USAGE NOTE:** Note the contrasts between *consider* and *consider* in the following text -- In her book she *considers* ('examines') Shakespeare as a playwright and as a poet. She *considers* ('believes') Shakespeare (to be) both a great playwright and a great poet. However, she *considers* ('believes') Shakespeare (to be) even greater as a playwright than as a poet.

**considerate** *adj.* 1. ~ of (he was ~ of everyone) 2. ~ towards 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to do that)

**consideration** *n.* ['thought'] ['concern'] 1. to give ~ to (to give some ~ to a matter) 2. to show ~ for 3. to take smt. into ~ 4. to deserve; require ~ (the matter requires careful ~) 5. careful; due; serious ~ 6. an overriding ~ 7. financial; humanitarian; personal ~s 8. for smb.'s ~ (I submit the enclosed proposal for your ~) 9. in ~ of (in ~ of past services) 10. on careful ~ of 11. out of ~ for smb. 12. under ~ (the matter is under ~) 13. with ~ for (with due ~ for your feelings, we must reject your request) ['fee'] 14. for a ~ (for a modest ~, he'll do anything)

**consign** *v.* 1. (B) they ~ed the shipment to us 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (the paintings were ~ed to our care)

**consignment** *n.* ['a sale allowing the dealer to return unsold merchandise'] to sell; ship on ~

**consist** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to be composed of') (our state ~s of thirty counties) 2. (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ in ('to be equivalent to') (freedom ~s in the absence of oppressive laws)

**consistent** *adj.* ~ with (~ with our principles)

**consistory** *n.* (usu. rel.) to convoke, hold a ~

**consolation** *n.* 1. to afford, offer ~ 2. ~ to 3. a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to know that they are safe = it's a ~ knowing that they are safe) 4. a ~ that + clause (our only ~ was that no one was hurt seriously)

**console** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ smb. on the loss of a loved one) 2. (d; refl.) to ~ with (I ~d myself with the thought that the situation could be worse)

**consommé** *n.* 1. clear ~ 2. a bowl; cup of ~

**consonance** *n.* in ~ with

**consonant** I *adj.* (formal) ~ to, with

**consonant** II *n.* 1. to articulate, pronounce a ~ 2. a dental; double, geminate; final; guttural; hard; labial; liquid; soft; unvoiced; velar; voiced ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ cluster

**consort** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ with

**consortium** *n.* to form, organize a ~

**conspicuous** *adj.* ~ for, in

**conspiracy** *n.* 1. to hatch, organize a ~ 2. to crush;

foil a ~ 3. (a) criminal ~ 4. a ~ against; with 5. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to overthrow the government)

**conspire** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ against; with 2. (E) they ~d to overthrow the government

**constable** *n.* (BE) ['police officer'] a chief ~

**conspiration** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to express; feel ~ 3. in ~ 4. to smb.'s ~ (to our ~, the current was turned off)

**constituent** *n.* (ling.) an immediate; ultimate ~

**constitute** *v.* (formal and rare) (N; used with a noun) they ~d her chief justice

**constitution** *n.* ['basic law'] 1. to adopt, establish; ratify a ~ 2. to draw up, frame, write a ~ 3. to preserve, safeguard a ~ 4. to abrogate; amend a ~ 5. to violate a ~ 6. a written; unwritten ~ ['physical makeup'] 7. a feeble, frail; iron, rugged, strong ~

**constitutional** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to censor the press)

**constitutionality** *n.* to challenge, question; establish the ~ (of a law)

**constrain** *v.* (formal) 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**constrained** *adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to act)

**constraint** *n.* ['restriction'] 1. to impose, place, put a ~ on, upon 2. legal ~s ['control'] 3. to show ~

['compulsion'] 4. under ~ (to act under ~)

**construction** *n.* ['building industry'] 1. in ~ (he is in ~) ['act of building'] 2. shoddy ~ 3. commercial; modular; residential ~ 4. under ~ (the new skyscraper is under ~) ['interpretation'] 5. to put a ~ on (he put the wrong ~ on my statement) ['syntactic phrase'] 6. an absolute; idiomatic ~

**construe** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (he ~d the statement as a threat) 2. (M) I ~d his speech to be a warning

**consul** *n.* a ~ general

**consulate** *n.* a ~ general

**consult** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about; with (to ~ with smb. about a problem) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ about (to ~ smb. about smt.)

**consultant** *n.* 1. a business; legal; medical; nursing; political ~ 2. a ~ for, on; to (a ~ to the president on foreign policy) 3. (med.) a ~ in

**consultation** *n.* 1. to hold ~s 2. ~s about, on; with 3. in ~ (she is in ~ and cannot come to the phone)

**consumption** *n.* conspicuous; mass ~

**contact** *n.* ['being together'] ['connection'] 1. to come in, into ~; to establish, make ~ 2. to maintain, stay in ~ 3. to bring into ~ 4. to break off; lose ~ 5. (electrical) to break ~ 6. close, intimate; direct; eye; face-to-face; indirect ~ 7. cultural; personal; radar; radio ~ (the control tower was in radar ~ with the plane) 8. ~ with (to establish ~ with one's relatives; to stay in ~ with friends) 9. in ~ (have they been in ~?) 10. on ~ (the bomb exploded on ~ with the ground) 11. a point of ~ ['acquaintance'] ['tie'] 12. business; professional; international; social ~s

**contagious** *adj.* extremely, highly ~

**contaminate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ by, with (to ~ smb. with smt; a wound ~d by bacteria)

**contemplate** *v.* (G) he ~d resigning

**contemplation** *n.* 1. quiet ~ 2. lost in ~

**contemporaneous** *adj.* (formal) ~ with

**contemporary** *adj.* ~ with  
**contempt** *n.* ['scorn'] 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ for 2. bitter, deep, profound, total, unmitigated, utter ~ 3. ~ for 4. beneath ~ ['disrespect'] (legal) 5. to hold in ~ (to hold smb. in ~ of court) ('to accuse smb. of disrespect for a court') 6. civil; criminal ~  
**contemptible** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to behave like that)  
**contemptuous** *adj.* ~ of (he was ~ of all authority)  
**contend** *v.* (formal) 1. (D; intr.) ('to compete') to ~ for; with (to ~ for a position) 2. (L) ('to claim') he ~ed that he had been cheated  
**contender** *n.* 1. a leading; likely; presidential ~ 2. a ~ for (the leading ~ for the heavyweight crown)  
**content** I *adj.* 1. ~ with (they were ~ with their lot) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was not ~ to remain at home)  
**content** II *n.* to smb.'s heart's ~ ('to one's complete satisfaction')  
**content** III *v.* (formal) (d; refl.) to ~ with (to ~ oneself with a simple life)  
**contention** *n.* ['argument'] 1. to rebut, refute a ~ 2. a bone of ~ ('something contentious') 3. a ~ that + inf. (it is his ~ that taxes are too low) ['competition'] 4. in ~ with  
**contents** *n.* 1. to divulge the ~ (of a letter) 2. a table of ~  
**contest** *n.* 1. to hold, stage a ~ 2. to judge a ~ 3. to enter a ~ 4. a bitter, hard-fought; close; one-sided ~ 5. a baby; beauty; oratorical ~ 6. a ~ among, between; for  
**contestant** *n.* a ~ for  
**contested** *adj.* bitterly, hotly, vigorously ~  
**context** *n.* 1. an historical ~ 2. in; out of ~; within a ~ (to cite a passage out of ~)  
**contiguous** *adj.* ~ to, with  
**continent** *n.* on a ~  
**contingency** *n.* 1. to provide for every ~ 2. a ~ arises 3. an unforeseen ~  
**contingent** *adj.* (pompous) (cannot stand alone) ~ on, upon (the time of his arrival is ~ on the weather)  
**continuance** *n.* ['adjournment'] (legal) (AE) to grant a ~  
**continue** *v.* 1. to ~ unabated 2. (D; intr.) to ~ by (she ~ed by citing more facts) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (she ~ed with her work) 4. (E) they ~d to write 5. (G) they ~d writing  
**continuity** *n.* to break the ~  
**continuum** *n.* 1. the health-illness ~ 2. along a ~  
**contraband** *n.* 1. to smuggle ~ 2. to seize ~ 3. ~ of war  
**contraception** *n.* to practice, use ~  
**contraceptive** *n.* a chemical; oral; vaginal ~  
**contract** I *n.* 1. to conclude, sign; negotiate; ratify a ~ 2. to carry out, execute a ~ 3. to draw up, write a ~ 4. to assign (after bidding), let; award a ~ 5. to abrogate, cancel, repudiate a ~ 6. to breach, break, violate a ~ 7. a legal, valid; void ~ 8. (colloq.) (AE) a sweetheart ~ ('an agreement favorable to the employer that was reached without the participation of the union members') 8. (AE) a yellow-dog ~ ('a contract that obligates

the workers not to join a union') 9. a marriage ~ 10. a ~ for; with 11. under ~ with (that player is under ~ with our team)  
**contract** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for; with (the city ~ed for a new library with their firm) 2. (E) the firm ~ed to construct the bridge  
**contractions** *n.* to time (labor) ~  
**contractor** *n.* a building; defense; electrical; general; plumbing ~; a sub-contractor  
**contradiction** *n.* 1. an apparent; basic; glaring; inherent ~ 2. a ~ between; to 3. in ~ with 4. (misc.) a ~ in terms  
**contradictory** *adj.* ~ to  
**contradistinction** *n.* (formal) in ~ to  
**contraption** *n.* (colloq.) to build, put together, slap together a ~  
**contrary** I *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (his actions are ~ to the rules)  
**contrary** II *n.* 1. on, to the ~ (does your back feel any better? on the ~, it feels much worse) 2. to the ~ (I will come next month unless you write to the ~)  
**contrast** I *n.* 1. to present a ~ 2. a harsh, sharp, startling, striking ~ 3. a ~ between, to, with 4. by ~ with 5. in ~ to (in ~ to their neighbors, they live modestly)  
**contrast** II *v.* 1. to ~ sharply 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (their deeds ~ with their promises)  
**contravention** *n.* (formal) in ~ of (to act in ~ of international law)  
**contribute** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (we ~d clothing for the flood victims) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to, towards (to ~ to charity; she ~d a week's salary to the relief fund)  
**contribution** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to send in a ~ 3. a charitable; generous; monetary; token; voluntary ~ (to make a generous ~ to charity) 4. a brilliant, notable, outstanding, remarkable; key; major; valuable ~ (she made an outstanding ~ to science) 5. a ~ to, towards  
**contributor** *n.* ['one who gives money'] 1. a generous; regular ~ 2. a ~ to (a generous ~ to charity) ['one who contributes scholarly works'] 3. a prolific; regular ~ 4. a ~ to (a regular ~ to a journal)  
**criticism** *n.* 1. to show ~ 2. to express; feel ~ 3. an act of ~ 4. ~ for  
**contrive** *v.* (E) she somehow ~d to arrange a meeting  
**control** *n.* 1. to establish; exercise, exert ~ over 2. to assume, take ~ of 3. to bring smt. under ~ (the fire was finally brought under ~) 4. to wrest ~ from 5. to lose ~ of (she lost ~ of the car) 6. absolute; close, strict; full; government; lax, loose; parental; remote ~ (to exert strict ~ over smt.) 7. birth; communicable-disease; cost; damage; emissions; fire; flight; flood; gun; mission; pest; quality; stress; thought ~ 8. price; rent; wage ~ (s) 9. ~ of, over (to establish ~ over prices) 10. in ~ of (she was in full ~ of the situation) 11. beyond, out of ~ (the car went out of ~; the fire got out of ~) 12. under ~ (the fire was finally brought under ~; the area was placed under the ~ of the military)  
**controller** *n.* an air-traffic, flight ~  
**controls** *n.* ['restrictions'] 1. to impose, introduce;

tighten ~ on 2. to lift, remove ~ from 3. price; rent; wage ~ ['regulating instruments'] 4. to take over the ~ (the copilot took over the ~)

**controversial** *adj.* bitterly, highly ~

**controversy** *n.* 1. to arouse, cause, fuel, stir up (a) ~ 2. to settle a ~ 3. a bitter, furious, heated, lively ~ 4. a ~ about, over 5. a ~ between, with

**convalesce** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**convenience** *n.* ['comfort'] 1. a ~ to + inf. (it's a great ~ to live in town = it's a great ~ living in town) 2. at one's ~ (answer at your ~) ['device that adds to comfort'] 3. modern ~s 4. (BE) a public ~ ('a public toilet')

**convenient** *adj.* 1. ~ for (will Tuesday be ~ for you?) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is very ~ to have the bus stop so close = it is very ~ having the bus stop so close) 3. ~ that + clause (it's very ~ that he can drive you to work)

**convention** *n.* ['assembly'] ['conference'] 1. to hold a ~ 2. an annual; national; party; political ~ ['agreement'] 3. a copyright ~

**converge** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon; towards (to ~ on the speaker's platform)

**conversant** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['familiar'] 1. thoroughly ~ 2. ~ in 3. ~ with (~ with procedures)

**conversation** *n.* ['talk'] 1. to begin, strike up; carry on, have a ~ 2. to make ~ (we had little in common, and it was difficult to make ~) 3. to bug, monitor, tap a ~ 4. to monopolize; stimulate a ~ 5. to break off, terminate; interrupt a ~ 6. (an) animated, lively; intimate; light; serious ~ 7. (a) private; telephone ~ 8. fragments, scraps of a ~ (we overheard scraps of their ~) 9. (a) ~ about; with 10. in ~ (she was in ~ with a friend) ['sexual intercourse'] (legal) 11. criminal ~ ('adultery')

**conversations** *n.* ['negotiations'] 1. to hold ~ 2. to bug, monitor ~ 3. to break off ~ 4. ~ about; with

**converse** *v.* 1. to ~ fluently (to ~ fluently in a foreign language) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about; with

**conversion** *n.* ['change'] 1. condo ~ 2. a ~ from; to ['a score made by a kick or pass after a goal has been scored'] (Am. football, rugby) 3. to make a ~ ['adoption of a religion'] 4. to undergo ~

**convert** *n.* 1. to gain a ~ 2. a ~ to (a ~ to Buddhism)

**convert** *II v.* 1. (AE) (D; intr.) ('to change one's religion') to ~ from; to (they ~ed from Buddhism to Hinduism) 2. (D; intr., tr.) ('to change') ('to change smb.'s religion') to ~ from; into; to (to ~ smb. to Islam; the plant ~ed to microchip production; they ~ed their money from marks into pounds; to ~ a barn into a garage)

**converter** *n.* a catalytic ~

**convertible** *adj.* 1. freely ~ 2. ~ into, to (~ into hard currency)

**convey** *v.* 1. (B) ('to give') ~ my best wishes to them 2. (D; tr.) ('to transfer') to ~ from; to (the title to the property was ~ed from them to you)

**conveyance** *n.* ['vehicle'] a public ~

**convict** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of (he was ~ed of murder)

**conviction** *n.* ['strong belief'] 1. to carry ~ (his story carries ~) 2. a burning, deep, firm, strong; lifelong ~ 3. a ~ that + clause (she expressed her

firm ~ that television was harmful to children) 4. by ~ (a pacifist by ~) ['guilty verdict'] 5. to get a ~ (the prosecutor got ten ~s last year) 6. to overturn a ~ (the appeals court overturned the ~) 7. a ~ for (a ~ for embezzlement)

**convince** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ of (he ~d me of his sincerity) 2. (slightly colloq.) (AE) (H) we ~ed ('persuaded') her to stay home 3. (L; must have an object) he ~d everyone that he was honest

**convinced** *adj.* 1. absolutely, completely, firmly, thoroughly ~ 2. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that our project will succeed)

**convocation** *n.* ['assembly'] 1. to hold a ~ ['assembly of graduates of a university'] (GB) 2. a member of ~

**convoy** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. in, under ~ (to travel in ~)

**convulsions** *n.* to go into ~

**cook** *I n.* 1. the chief, head ~ 2. (AE) a short-order ~

**cook** *II v.* (C) ~ some vegetables for us; or ~ us some vegetables

**cooker** *n.* a pressure ~

**cookie** *n.* 1. (AE) a homemade; sandwich ~ 2. a fortune ~

**cooking** *n.* 1. to do the ~ 2. home; home-style ~

**cookout** *n.* to have a ~

**cool** *I adj.* ['calm'] 1. to keep, remain, stay ~ ['indifferent'] ['unfriendly'] 2. ~ to, towards (she was ~ to the idea)

**cool** *II n.* (slang) ['composure'] to keep; lose one's ~

**cool** *III v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (boil the mixture and then ~ it to room temperature)

**coolant** *n.* to add ~

**coolness** *n.* ['indifference'] ~ to, towards

**coop** *n.* 1. a chicken ~ 2. (misc.) (colloq.) to fly the ~ ('to escape')

**cooperate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in, on; with (to ~ on a project with smb.)

**cooperation** *n.* 1. close; wholehearted ~ 2. ~ in; with (~ in a project with another university) 3. in ~ with (their dictionary was published in ~ with the Ministry of Education) 4. (misc.) to enlist smb.'s ~

**cooperative, co-op, coop** *n.* a consumers'; farmers'; producers'; workers' ~

**coop up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in; with (we were ~ed up in a small room)

**coordinate** *v.* 1. to ~ closely 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (we must ~ our operations with theirs)

**coordination** *n.* 1. close ~ 2. ~ among, between; with

**cop** *v.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) (D; intr.) to ~ out of ('to renege on') (to ~ out of a responsibility)

**cope** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with difficulties)

**cop out** *v.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) ('to renege') to ~ on (to ~ on a responsibility)

**copulate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**copy** *n.* ['reproduction'] 1. to make, run off a ~ 2. to Xerox (T) a ~ 3. to print ~pies (the publisher decided to print ten thousand ~pies of the book) 4. to inscribe a ~ (the author inscribed a ~ of her book for him) 5. (a) clean, fair ~; hard ('reada-

ble') ~ (from a computer); a rough; true ~ 6. a backup; carbon; extra; master ~; photocopy; presentation; top (BE) ('original'); Xerox (I) ~ ['manuscript'] ['draft of material to be printed'] 7. to edit ~ ['issue'] 8. an advance; back ~ ['news'] 9. to make good ~ ('to be newsworthy')

**copybook** *n.* (BE) to blot one's ~ ('to ruin one's reputation')

**copyright** *n.* 1. (of a copyright office) to grant, register a ~ 2. (of an author, publisher) to apply for; claim; hold; secure a ~ 3. to infringe a ~ 4. an ad-interim; full-term; statutory ~ 5. a ~ on (a book) 6. under ~

**cord** *n.* a communication (BE), emergency (AE); electric (AE; BE has *flex*); extension; spinal; umbilical ~

**cordial** *adj.* ~ to, towards

**cord** *n.* ['protective ring of police, soldiers'] 1. to form a ~ 2. to throw a ~ around (an area)

**cords** *n.* the vocal ~

**core** *n.* 1. the hard ~ 2. at the ~ (at the ~ of the problem) 3. to the ~ (rotten to the ~)

**cork** *n.* to pop, remove a ~

**corn** *n.* ['maize'] 1. to grow, raise; husk ~ 2. hybrid; Indian; sweet; young ~ 3. an ear of ~ 4. (misc.) ~ on the cob

**corner** *n.* 1. to round, turn a ~ 2. a blind ~ 3. (also fig.) around the ~ (they live around the ~; to go around the ~; prosperity is just around the ~) 4. at, on a ~ (of a street) 5. in the ~ (of a room) 6. (misc.) the four ~s of the globe; I could see her out of the ~ of my eye; (boxing) a neutral ~

**cornerstone** *n.* to lay a ~

**corollary** *n.* a ~ to

**coronation** *n.* to hold a ~

**corporal** *n.* a lance ~

**corporation** *n.* 1. to establish, form, set up a ~ 2. to manage, run a ~ 3. to dissolve a ~ 4. (BE) a public ~ 5. a multinational ~

**corps** *n.* 1. the diplomatic; press ~ 2. an air; army; marine ~

**corpse** *n.* 1. to bury; lay out a ~ 2. to dig up, exhume a ~ 3. a ~ decays, decomposes, rots

**corpus** *n.* (ling.) to collect, gather a ~

**corpse** *n.* a red; white ~

**correct** *adj.* ['true'] 1. ~ in (you are ~ in thinking that he is foolish) 2. ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to say that we have committed a blunder) 3. ~ that + clause (is it ~ that he has resigned?)

**correction** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to mark ~s (in a text)

**correlate** *v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ with (to ~ one set of data with another set)

**correlation** *n.* a ~ between

**correspond** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to be equal') to ~ to (what German word ~s to *hound*?) 2. (BE) (D; intr.) ('to be in harmony') to ~ with (his actions do not ~ with his words; to ~ with one's needs) 3. (D; intr.) ('to write') to ~ about; with (they have been ~ing with each other about this matter for years)

**correspondence** *n.* ['exchange of letters'] 1. to carry on, conduct (a) ~ 2. to break off ~ 3. business, commercial; personal ~ 4. ~ about; between; with 5. in ~ with (to be in ~ with smb.

about smt.) ['conformity'] 6. close ~ 7. ~ between (~ between theory and practice)

**correspondent** *n.* a foreign; special; war ~

**corresponding** *adj.* ~ to

**corridor** *n.* 1. an air; long; narrow; winding ~ 2. a ~ across; between; through

**corruption** *n.* political ~

**cortex** *n.* the cerebral ~

**cosigner** *n.* a ~ for (a ~ for a promissory note)

**cosmetics** *n.* to apply, put on; use ~

**cost** *I n.* 1. to bear a ~; to pay ~s; to spare no ~

2. to cut, reduce ~s 3. to estimate; put, set a ~ at (he put the ~ at one hundred dollars) 4. court;

direct; fixed; indirect; overhead ~s (who will pay the court ~s?) 5. a high ~ (the high ~ of energy)

6. a unit ~ 7. at a certain ~ (at all ~; at all ~s; at the ~ of his health; at a terrible ~; at no ~ to the taxpayer)

**cost** *II v.* 1. (O; may be used with one inanimate object) it cost us ten dollars; it cost ten dollars 2.

(P; with an animate object) his blunder cost us dearly 3. (misc.) it ~s (us) five thousand dollars a year to maintain this house

**co-star** *v.* (D; intr.) ~ to with

**costly** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to run an air conditioner all day)

**costume** *n.* 1. an academic; bathing (BE), swimming (BE) ~ 2. (a) folk, national, native ~ (they were all in native ~)

**cot** *n.* ['folding bed'] (AE; BE has *camp bed*) 1. to open up, unfold a ~ 2. a folding ~ ['child's bed'] (BE) 3. see *crib*

**cottage** *n.* a summer; weekend ~

**cotton** *I n.* 1. to gin; grow; pick; plant ~ 2. (AE)

absorbent ~ 3. a bale of ~

**cotton** *II v.* (colloq.) (AE) (d; intr.) ('to take a liking') to ~ to

**cotton** *on v.* (colloq.) (BE) (d; intr.) ('to understand') to ~ to

**cotton** *up v.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) (d; intr.) ('to try to ingratiate oneself') to ~ to

**couch** *I n.* a studio ~

**couch** *II v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ a request in tactful language)

**cough** *I n.* 1. to develop a ~ 2. to suppress a ~ 3.

a bad, heavy; croupy; dry; hacking; persistent; smoker's ~

**cough** *II v.* to ~ loudly

**coughing** *n.* a fit of ~

**could** *v.* (F) he ~ not attend the meeting

**council** *n.* 1. to convene a ~ 2. a city (AE), local (BE); executive; student; township (AE) ~ 3. The Privy Council

**counsel** *I n.* ['advice'] 1. to give, offer, provide ~

2. sage, wise ~ 3. ~ about, concerning ['lawyer']

4. a legal ~ 5. ~ for (~ for the defense; ~ for the prosecution)

**counsel** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about, in 2. (D; tr.) to ~ against (I ~ed him against going) 3. (H) he ~ed us to wait

**counseling** *n.* family; guidance; marriage; pastoral; vocational ~

**counselor, counsellor** *n.* ['adviser'] 1. a guidance ~ 2. a ~ to (a ~ to the ambassador)

**count** *I* *n.* ['act of counting'] ['total, tally'] 1. to make, take a ~ 2. to keep ~ of 3. to lose ~ of 4. (boxing) to go down for the ~ ('to be counted out'); to take a ~ of ten 5. an accurate, correct ~ 6. a blood; body; cell; pollen ~ 7. the ~ stands at... 8. by smb.'s ~ ('by my ~') ['issue'] 9. on a certain ~ (on all ~s) ['charge, accusation'] 10. on a certain ~ (he was guilty on all ~s)

**count** *II* *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to be taken into account') to ~ against (your previous convictions will ~ against you) 2. (d; intr., tr.) ('to be considered; to consider') to ~ as (the draw ~s as a victory; we ~ed the draw as a victory) 3. (d; intr.) ('to be valued') (his opinion ~s for very little) 4. (d; intr.) ('to rely') to ~ for; on, upon (she ~ed on us for help; she ~ed on us to help her) 5. (D; intr.) ('to name numbers') to ~ from; to (to ~ from one to ten) 6. (D; intr.) ('to be taken into account') to ~ towards (do associate members ~ towards a quorum?) 7. (N; refl.; used with an adjective) ('to consider') we must ~ ourselves lucky (to have escaped)

**countdown** *n.* 1. a final ~ 2. a ~ from; to (the ~ to zero has begun)

**countenance** *n.* (biblical) a shining ~

**counter** *I* *adj., adv.* to go ~ to

**counter** *II* *n.* ['surface, table over which business is conducted'] 1. a bargain; lunch; notions (AE) ~ 2. at a ~ ['misc.'] 3. over the ~ ('through a broker's office'); ('without a prescription'); under the ~ ('illicitly')

**counter** *III* *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (she ~ed with an even stronger argument; they ~ed our proposal with one of their own) 2. (L) she ~ed that her advice had not been heeded

**counterattack** *n.* 1. to launch, make a ~ 2. a ~ against

**counterbalance** *n.* a ~ to

**counterblow** *n.* 1. to deal, deliver a ~ 2. a ~ against, to

**countercharge** *n.* 1. to bring, file, make a ~ 2. a ~ against

**counterclaim** *n.* 1. to bring, enter, make a ~ 2. a ~ against

**counterespionage** *n.* 1. to conduct ~ 2. ~ against

**counterfeit** *n.* a crude; skillful ~

**counterintelligence** *n.* to conduct ~

**countermeasures** *n.* 1. to take ~ 2. ~ against

**counteroffensive** *n.* 1. to launch, undertake a ~ 2. to go over to the ~ 3. a ~ against

**counteroffer** *n.* to make a ~

**counterpart** *n.* 1. to have a ~ in 2. a ~ of, to

**counterplot** *n.* 1. to hatch a ~ 2. a ~ against

**counterpoint** *n.* ['accompanying melody'] 1. double; single; triple ~ 2. in ~ to ['contrasting element'] 3. to serve as a ~ to

**counterproductive** *adj.* ~ to

**counterproposal** *n.* to make, offer a ~ to

**counterpush** *n.* to deliver, throw a ~

**counterrevolution** *n.* 1. to foment, stir up a ~ 2. to carry out; organize a ~ 3. a ~ against

**countersign** *n.* to give the ~

**countersuit** *n.* (legal) 1. to bring a ~ 2. a ~ against

**counterweight** *n.* a ~ to

**country** *n.* ['nation'] 1. to govern, rule, run a ~ 2. a civilized ~ 3. one's mother, native ~ 4. a host; neighboring ~ 5. developing; third-world; underdeveloped ~ies ['rural area'] 6. the back ~ 7. open; rough, rugged ~ (in open ~) 8. in the ~ (to live in the country) ['misc.'] 9. (BE) to go to the ~ ('to hold a general election')

**count up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (the child could ~ to twenty)

**coup** *n.* ['successful action'] to score a ~ (see also **coup d'état**)

**coup de grâce** *n.* ['finishing shot'] to deliver the ~

**coup d'état** *n.* ['sudden overthrow of a government'] 1. to carry out, stage a ~ 2. a bloodless; bloody ~

**couple** *I* *n.* a married; unmarried ~

**couple** *II* *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to, with (to ~ a dining car to a train)

**couplet** *n.* a rhyming ~

**coupon** *n.* 1. to detach; redeem a ~ 2. to clip ~s ('to profit from stocks and bonds')

**courage** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. to get up, muster, screw up, summon up ~ 3. to take ~ to + inf. (it takes ~ to tell the truth) 4. dauntless, indomitable; grim; moral; physical ~ 5. the ~ to + inf. (he lacked the ~ to do it) 6. of ~ (a person of great ~)

**courageous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to volunteer)

**courier** *n.* 1. to dispatch a ~ 2. a diplomatic ~ 3. a ~ to

**course** *I* *n.* ['organized program of study'] 1. to conduct, give, offer, teach a ~ 2. to take a ~ 3. to audit, sit in on a ~ 4. to enroll for, register for, sign up for a ~ 5. to fail; pass a ~; to take a ~ pass-fail (AE) 6. to complete; drop; drop out of; withdraw from a ~ 7. to introduce; organize, plan a ~ 8. to cancel a ~ 9. a demanding, difficult, rigorous; easy, gut (colloq.) ~ 10. an advanced; beginning, elementary, introductory; intermediate ~ 11. (at a university) an elective; graduate, postgraduate (esp. BE); intensive; laboratory; lecture; non-credit; required; survey; undergraduate ~ 12. a correspondence; day-release (BE); extension (AE); makeup; refresher ~ 13. a ~ covers, deals with, treats a subject (our history ~ covered the nineteenth century) 14. a ~ in, on (she took a ~ in mathematics; I offered a ~ on lexicography) ['itinerary'] ['path'] 15. to chart, map out, mark out a ~ 16. to follow, pursue, take a ~ (the law must take its ~) 17. to set ~ for (we set ~ for the nearest port) 18. to change ~ (it's not good to change ~ in midstream) 19. to stay the ~ ('to persist until the end') 20. to run its ~ (the disease ran its expected ~) 21. a collision; middle; natural; zigzag ~ (events took their natural ~) 22. a ~ of action (to pursue a ~ of action) 23. off ~; on ~ (our ship was right on ~; to be on a collision ~; the plane was off ~) ['playing area'] 24. a golf ~; racecourse (esp. BE) ['training area'] 25. an obstacle ~ ['period'] 26. in the ~ of (in the ~ of an investigation; in the ~ of time; in due ~) ['misc.'] 27. of ~ ('naturally') (see the Usage Note for track)

**course** *II* *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ through (the blood ~d through her veins)

**court** *n.* ['place where justice is administered'] 1. to hold ~ 2. to adjourn; dismiss (a) ~ 3. to take smb. to ~ 4. to clog the ~s (with frivolous litigation) 5. an appeals (esp. BE), appellate; circuit; city, municipal; county; criminal; crown (BE); district (AE); domestic relations, family; federal (US); high; juvenile; kangaroo ('irregular'); magistrate's; moot; night; orphans'; police; probate; small-claims; superior; supreme; traffic; trial ~ 6. a ~ of appeals; a ~ of common pleas; a ~ of domestic relations; a ~ of law; a ~ of original jurisdiction 7. in ~ (to testify in ~; in open ~) 8. out of ~ (to settle a case out of ~) ['sovereign's residence'] 9. to hold ~ 10. at ~ (at the ~ of Louis XIV) ['homage'] 11. to pay ~ to smb. ['sports arena'] 12. a basketball; clay (for tennis); grass (for tennis); squash; tennis; volleyball ~ ['motel'] (obsol.) (AE) 13. a motor, tourist ~

**courteous** *adj.* 1. ~ to, towards (she is ~ to everyone) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to do that)

**courtesy** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, extend, show ~ (they showed us every ~) 2. common; unfailing ~ 3. professional; senatorial (US) ~ 4. ~ to, towards (it was done as a ~ to you) 5. the ~ to + inf. (he didn't have the ~ to answer my letter) 6. (misc.) she did me the ~ of remaining silent; a basket of fruit was delivered to our door: ~ of the management

**courthouse** *n.* (esp. AE) a county; federal; state ~

**court martial** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. a drumhead; general; special; summary ~

**cousin** *n.* 1. a first; second ~; a first ~ once removed 2. a ~ to (she is a first ~ to the count) 3. (colloq.) kissing ('friendly') ~s

**covenant** *n.* a ~ between

**Coventry** *n.* (esp. BE) to send to ~ ('to ostracize')

**cover** *I* *n.* ['shelter'] ['concealment'] 1. to seek; take ~ 2. to break ~ 3. (colloq.) to blow one's ~ ('to give oneself away') 4. under ~ (under ~ of darkness) ['covering'] 5. cloud ~ 6. a dust; mattress; pillow ~ ['defense'] 7. air ~ ['front'] 8. a ~ for (the whole operation was a ~ for foreign agents) ['envelope'] 9. under separate ~ ['binding'] 10. from ~ to ~ (to read a book from ~ to ~)

**cover** *II* *v.* 1. ('to report on') to ~ live (the event will be ~ed live by TV) 2. (D; refl., tr.) ('to protect') to ~ against (this policy will ~ you against flood damage) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to substitute for') (to ~ for a friend)

**coverage** *n.* ['insurance'] 1. to provide ~ for 2. comprehensive, full ~ ['reporting'] 3. to receive ~ 4. complete, extensive, full, wide ~ (the story received wide ~) 5. live; television ~

**cover up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to protect') (she ~ed up for me when I made that blunder)

**covetous** *adj.* ~ of

**cow** *I* *n.* 1. to milk a ~ 2. a dairy, milch ~ 3. ~s calve; low, moo 4. the meat of the ~ is beef 5. a young ~ is a calf 6. (misc.) (colloq.) holy ~! (AE); silly ~! (BE)

**cow** *II* *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into making

concessions)

**coward** *n.* an abject, dastardly, dirty ~

**cowardice** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, show ~ 2. abject, rank; moral ~ 3. (misc.) a streak of ~

**cowardly** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to behave like that)

**coy** *adj.* ~ about; with (don't be ~ with me about your past record)

**cozen** *v.* (formal) 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into 2. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ smb. out of his money)

**cozy up** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ to

**crab** *n.* ['rower's defective stroke'] to catch a ~

**crack** *n.* ['remark'] (colloq.) 1. to make a ~ 2. a dirty, nasty ~ 3. a ~ that (her ~ that you are always late was unjustified) ['moment'] 4. at the ~ of dawn ['attempt'] 5. to have a ~ at (let's have a ~ at it)

**crackdown** *n.* 1. to launch a ~ 2. a ~ on (a ~ on drunk drivers)

**crack down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on drug dealers)

**cracked up** *adj.* (colloq.) (cannot stand alone) ['reputed'] ~ to be (this hotel is not what it's ~ to be)

**cracker** *n.* (esp. AE) a graham; soda; unsalted ~

**crackpot** *n.* (colloq.) a ~ to + inf. (he was a ~ to do it)

**cradle** *n.* 1. to rock a ~ 2. (misc.) from the ~ to the grave ('during one's whole life')

**craft** *n.* ['occupation'] 1. to ply, practice a ~ 2. to learn, master a ~ ['boat'] 3. a landing ~ 4. (in plural) small ~

**craftsman** *n.* a master ~

**cram** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to study hastily') to ~ for (to ~ for an exam) 2. (d; tr.) ('to jam') to ~ into (to ~ one's things into a suitcase)

**cramp** *n.* 1. to get a ~ (esp. AE) / get ~ (BE) 2. writer's ~ 3. (BE) seized with ~

**craberry** *n.* to pick ~ries

**crane** *n.* to operate a ~

**crank** *n.* ['handle'] to turn, use a ~

**crap game** *n.* a floating ~

**craps** *n.* to play, shoot ~

**crash** *I* *n.* 1. a loud, resounding ~ 2. a plane; stockmarket ~

**crash** *II* *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (the car ~ed into a pole) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ through (the car ~ed through the barrier) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the floor) 4. (misc.) the plane ~ed in flames

**crass** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to ask how much you earn)

**crave** *v.* 1. to ~ strongly 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for peace and quiet) USAGE NOTE: The phrase to *crave* for *smt.* is less common than to *crave* *smt.*

**craving** *n.* 1. to feel, have a ~ 2. a powerful, strong ~ 3. a ~ for

**craw** *n.* ['crop of a bird or insect'] to stick in smb.'s ~ ('to be distasteful to smb.')

**crawl** *I* *n.* ['swimming stroke'] 1. to swim the ~ ['act of crawling'] (also fig.) 2. to a ~ (traffic slowed to a ~)

**crawl** *II* *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a hole) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of the ruins) 3. (d;

intr.) to ~ with (the city is ~ing with reporters)  
**crawl out** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from under (to ~ from under the ruins)

**crayon** *n.* colored ~s

**craze** *n.* 1. the current, latest, newest ~ 2. the ~ swept the country 3. a ~ for

**crazy** *adj.* (colloq.) ['infatuated'] 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ about (he is ~ about her) ['foolish'] 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to do that; she was ~ to drive without headlights) 3. to drive smb. ~

**cream** *n.* ['component of milk'] 1. to whip ~ 2. clotted (BE); double (BE), whipping; ice; single (BE); sour, soured (BE); whipped ~ ['cosmetic'] 3. to apply ~ 4. cold; face; hand; shaving; skin; vanishing ~

**crease** *n.* to iron out, remove the ~s

**credence** *n.* 1. to attach, give, lend ~ to 2. to find; gain ~

**credentials** *n.* 1. to present one's ~ 2. to evaluate; examine smb.'s ~

**credibility** *n.* 1. to establish ~ 2. to lose one's ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ gap

**credit** *I n.* ['time given for payment'] 1. to allow, give, extend, offer ~ (this store does not give ~) 2. to deny, refuse smb. ~ 3. consumer ~ 4. on ~ (to buy sth. on ~) ['recognition'] ['honor'] 5. to do ~ to; to reflect ~ on (her work does ~ to her teachers) 6. to get, take ~ for (he took ~ for my work) 7. to give smb. ~ for (I give her ~ for being so sensible) 8. a ~ to (she is a ~ to her parents) 9. ~ that + clause (it was to her ~ that she never gave up) 10. to smb.'s ~ (to her ~, she was never late to work; with all due ~ to you) ['sum allowed, deducted'] 11. an energy (AE); tax ~ ['recognition that a student has completed a course or unit of study'] 12. to get, receive ~ for a course 13. advanced ~

**credit** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ an amount to smb.'s account) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with common sense; to ~ an account with fifty dollars)

**credit card** *n.* to issue a ~

**creditor** *n.* to pay off one's ~s

**credo** *n.* a ~ that + clause (it is our ~ that everyone is equal)

**credulity** *n.* to strain smb.'s ~

**creed** *n.* 1. to adhere to a ~ 2. a political; religious ~ 3. a ~ that + clause (it is our ~ that we must help the poor) 4. (misc.) all races and ~s

**creep** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a hole) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (an insect crept out of the pipe) 3. (misc.) to ~ on all fours; to ~ out from under a bush

**creeps** *n.* (colloq.) ['fear'] it gives me the ~

**creep up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (he crept up on me in the dark)

**creepy** *adj.* (colloq.) ['weird'] ~ about (there is ~ about him)

**crescendo** *n.* 1. to reach a ~ 2. a deafening ~

**crest** *n.* ['top'] 1. to ride the ~ (to ride the ~ of popularity) 2. at the ~ ['heraldic device'] 3. a family ~

**crew** *n.* ['group working together'] 1. a ground; gun; road; skeleton; stage; tank; work; wrecking

~ ['ship's personnel'] 2. a ship's ~ 3. a ~ mutinies 4. in a ~ ['rowing team'] 5. a varsity ~ 6. to go out for ~ ['misc.'] 7. a motley ~ ('a disparate group')

**crib** *I n.* (AE) 1. to assemble, put up a ~ 2. to dis-

mantle a ~ (BE has *cot*)

**crib** *II v.* (colloq.) (D; intr., tr.) ('to plagiarize') to ~ from

**cricket** *I n.* ['game'] 1. to play ~ ['fair play'] (colloq.) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's not ~ to cheat at cards)

**cricket** *II n.* ['insect'] ~s chirp

**crier** *n.* a town ~

**crime** *n.* 1. to commit, perpetrate a ~ 2. to deter; eradicate, stamp out, wipe out; prevent ~ 3. an atrocious, brutal, heinous, horrible, infamous, outrageous, vicious ~ 4. a daring; economic; major, serious; minor, petty; perfect; political; victimless; violent; war ~; (a) white collar ~; a ~ of passion 5. organized ~ 6. a ~ against (a ~ against humanity) 7. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to butcher French like that) 8. a ~ that + clause (it is a ~ that so many people go to bed hungry) 9. (misc.) to investigate a ~; to report a ~ (to the police); it's a ~ the way he behaves

**criminal** *I adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to do that) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that he is allowed to remain in this country)

**criminal** *II n.* 1. to apprehend, arrest a ~; to bring a ~ to justice 2. to pardon; parole; release a ~ 3. to rehabilitate a ~ 4. a born; common; desperate; habitual, hardened, inveterate; infamous, notorious; master; war ~ 5. a band, gang of ~s

**crimp** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['obstacle'] to put a ~ in

**crisis** *n.* 1. to cause, precipitate, provoke, stir up a ~ 2. to aggravate a ~ 3. to avert, forestall a ~ 4. to defuse, overcome, settle a ~; to ride out a ~ 5. an acute, grave, serious; impending; mounting ~ 6. a cabinet; economic, financial; energy; food; housing; identity; mid-life; political ~ 7. a ~ concerning, over (there was a ~ over the budget deficit) 8. a ~ in (the ~ in health care) 9. in a ~

**crisp** *n.* burned to a ~

**criterion** *n.* 1. to apply; establish a ~ 2. to meet, satisfy criteria 3. a reliable, valid ~

**critic** *n.* 1. a harsh, severe, unkind; impartial ~ 2. an art; drama; literary; music; social ~

**critical** *adj.* ['criticizing'] 1. ~ of (he was ~ of my work) ['crucial'] 2. ~ to (~ to our work) 3. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that the work be/should be completed on time)

**criticism** *n.* 1. to arouse, provoke, stir up ~ 2. to express, offer ~; to level ~ at 3. to take ~ 4. to temper one's ~ 5. to subject smb. to ~ 6. adverse, biting, damaging, devastating, harsh, hostile, scathing, severe, sharp, sweeping, unsparing, withering ~ 7. constructive; fair; mild; nitpicking, petty; sober; valid ~ 8. textual ~ 9. (the) higher; lower ~ (of the Bible) 10. the barbs of ~

**criticize** *v.* 1. to ~ fairly; harshly, severely, sharply 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for sloppy work)

**critique** *n.* to give, present a ~

**crop** *I n.* 1. to grow; plant a ~ 2. to gather, harvest, reap a ~ 3. to bear, yield a ~ 4. to rotate ~s 5. to dust, spray ~s 6. a bountiful, bumper, record; poor ~ 7. a cash; staple ~

**crop** II *v.* (N; used with an adjective) they ~ped the grass short

**cropper** *n.* ['failure'] to come a ~ ('to fail')

**croquet** *n.* to play ~

**croquettes** *n.* chicken; salmon ~s

**cross** I *adj.* ['irritable'] ~ at, with (~ at smt.; ~ with smb.)

**cross** II *n.* ['symbol of the Christian religion'] 1. to die on the ~ (said of Jesus Christ) 2. to bear one's ~ ('to bear a heavy burden') 3. to make the sign of the ~ ['figure of a cross'] 4. to make one's ~ (in place of a signature) 5. a Greek; Latin; Maltese ~ ['mixture'] 6. a ~ between (a ~ between two breeds)

**cross** III *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) ('to go') to ~ from; to (they) ~ed from one bank of the river to the other; we ~ed the valley from one ridge to the other 2. (D; tr.) ('to breed') to ~ with (to ~ one breed with another)

**cross-examination** *n.* 1. to conduct a ~ 2. to subject smb. to ~ 3. a rapid-fire ~ 4. under ~

**cross-examine** *v.* to ~ sharply

**cross fire** *n.* to be caught in a ~

**crossing** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a rough; smooth ~ 3. a border ~ 4. a grade (AE), level (BE); Panda (BE), pedestrial, pelican (BE), zebra (BE); railroad (AE), railway (esp. BE) ~ 5. a transoceanic ~ 6. at a ~ (at the border ~)

**cross over** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into, to (she) ~ed over to the other lane

**cross-purposes** *n.* at ~ (to work at ~)

**cross-refer** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to

**cross-reference** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ to

**crossroads** *n.* at a ~ (also fig.)

**crossword** (BE) see **crossword puzzle**

**crossword puzzle** *n.* (esp. AE) to do, work (out) a ~

**crow** I *n.* 1. ~s caw 2. (misc.) as the ~ flies ('in a straight line') to eat ~ ('to be placed in a humiliating position')

**crow** II *v.* (colloq.) ('to exult') (d; intr.) to ~ about, over (to ~ about one's success; to ~ over an enemy's misfortune)

**crowd** I *n.* ['throng'] 1. to attract, draw a ~ 2. to disperse a ~ 3. an enormous, huge, tremendous; overflow ~ 4. a ~ collects, gathers; disperses; thins out 5. a ~ mills, swarms (around the entrance) ['audience'] 6. a capacity ~ ['group'] 7. a bad; fast, wild ~; the wrong ~ (to run around with a fast ~; she got in with the wrong ~)

**crowd** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ around (to ~ around the entrance) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a small room) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ off, out of (they ~ed me off the road) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ through (they ~ed through the turnstiles) 5. (misc.) to ~ together

**crown** I *n.* ['part of a tooth'] 1. to put a ~ on (a tooth) ['monarch's headdress'] 2. to wear a ~ ['boxing title'] 3. to win the (heavyweight) ~

**crown** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ with (their efforts were ~ed with success) 2. (N; used with a noun) they ~ed him emperor

**crucial** *adj.* 1. ~ for, to (these negotiations are ~ for/to the future of our firm) 2. ~ that + clause;

subj. (it is ~ that this matter remain/should remain secret)

**crode** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**croel** *adj.* 1. ~ to, towards (~ to animals) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**crocity** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. consummate, deliberate, wanton ~ 3. mental ~ 4. ~ to, towards (~ to animals)

**cruise** I *n.* 1. to go on, take a ~ 2. a shakedown; world ~ 3. a ~ around (to take a ~ around the world)

**cruise** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ around (to ~ around the world)

**cruiser** *n.* a battle; heavy; light; medium ~

**crumble** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into

**crunch** *n.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) ['shortage'] 1. an energy ~ ['showdown'] 2. if it comes to a ~

**crusade** I *n.* 1. to conduct; launch a ~ 2. to embark on; engage in; go on; join a ~ 3. a one-man, one-woman ~ 4. a holy ~ 5. a ~ against; for (a ~ against smoking)

**crusade** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against; for (to ~ against smoking)

**crush** I *n.* (colloq.) ['infatuation'] 1. a schoolboy; schoolgirl; youthful ~ 2. a ~ on (to have a ~ on smb.)

**crush** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against (the mob ~ed against the barriers) 2. (misc.) to ~ smb. to death

**crust** *n.* (colloq.) ['impudence'] the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to ask for a raise)

**crutch** *n.* 1. to walk on, with ~es 2. a pair of ~es

**cry** I *n.* 1. to give, raise (formal), utter a ~ 2. an anguished, plaintive; heart-rending; loud, lusty; piercing; rallying ~ 3. a battle, war ~ 4. a ~ for (a ~ for help) 5. (misc.) a far ~ from ('very far from')

**cry** II *v.* 1. to ~ loudly 2. (d; intr.) ('to appeal') to ~ for (to ~ for justice) 3. (d; intr.) ('to weep') to ~ for, with (to ~ for joy; to ~ with grief) 4. (d; intr.) ('to weep') to ~ over (to ~ over one's bad luck) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to complain to') (don't come ~ing to me) 6. (misc.) to ~ wolf ('to give a false alarm'); to ~ havoc ('to warn of disaster'); to ~ one's eyes out; to ~ over spilled/spilt milk ('to complain in vain'); she cried herself to sleep.

**cry out** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to appeal') to ~ against; for (to ~ against injustice; to ~ for equal rights) 2. (d; intr., tr.) ('to shout') to ~ to (he cried out to us to stop)

**crystal** *n.* fine ~

**cube** *n.* an ice ~

**cube root** *n.* to find, extract the ~

**cucumber** *n.* 1. to peel; slice a ~ 2. (misc.) as cool as a ~

**cuddle up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (the twins ~d up to each other)

**cudgels** *n.* ['defense'] to take up the ~ for

**cue** *n.* ['signal'] 1. to give the ~ 2. to take one's ~ from smb. 3. to miss the ~ 4. on ~

**cuff** *n.* 1. a French ~ 2. (misc.) (esp. AE) on the ~ ('on credit')

**cull** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**culminate** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in victory)

**cult** *n.* 1. to join a ~ 2. a cargo; fertility; personality ~

**cultivation** *n.* under ~

**culture** *n.* ['enlightenment'] ['developed intellectual faculties'] 1. to develop a ~ 2. to bring ~ to 3. to disseminate, foster, spread ~ 4. ethnic; human; material ~ ['professional training'] 5. beauty ~ ['bacteria cultured for examination or vaccine production'] 6. to do, grow a ~

**cunning** I *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to do that)

**cunning** II *n.* to show ~

**cup** *n.* ['prize'] 1. to lose; win a ~ 2. a challenge ~ ['small drinking vessel'] 3. to drain one's ~ 4. a coffee; drinking; paper; plastic ~; teacup 5. (misc.) to be in one's cups ('to be drunk')

**cupboard** *n.* 1. an airing (BE); built-in ~ 2. (usu. fig.) a bare ~

**cupid** *n.* to play ~

**curb** *n.* ['restraint'] a ~ on

**curd** *n.* soybean (AE), soya bean (BE) ~

**cure** I *n.* 1. to effect, provide, work a ~ 2. a certain, sure; complete; miraculous ~ 3. a rest; water ~ 4. a ~ for

**cure** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of (to ~ smb. of a disease)

**curfew** *n.* 1. to impose a ~ 2. to lift a ~ 3. a mid-night ~

**curious** *adj.* ['eager to know'] 1. ~ about (~ about smb.'s past) 2. ~ to + inf. (I would be ~ to know what really happened) ['odd'] 3. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that she didn't remember the incident)

**curiosity** *n.* 1. to arouse, excite, pique, whet (one's) ~ 2. to satisfy one's ~ 3. healthy; idle; intellectual; natural; unquenchable ~ 4. ~ about 5. out of ~ (he did it out of ~)

**curl** *n.* natural ~

**curl up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in, into (to ~ into a ball)

**currency** *n.* ['paper money'] 1. to issue; print ~ 2. to call in, withdraw ~ 3. convertible, hard; foreign; non-convertible, soft, weak; stable, strong ~ ['general use'] 4. to enjoy, have ~ (to enjoy wide ~)

**current** *n.* ['flow of electricity'] 1. alternating; direct; electric; high-tension; low-tension; oscillating ~ ['flow'] 2. an air ~ 3. an underwater ~ 4. against; with the ~

**curriculum** *n.* 1. to draw up, design a ~ 2. a college, university; school ~ 3. a basic, core ~ 4. a ~ in (the ~ in engineering)

**curry** *n.* 1. hot, mild ~ 2. fish; meat; vegetable ~

**curse** I *n.* 1. to pronounce, put a ~ on, upon smb. 2. to utter a ~ 3. to lift a ~ 4. under a ~

**curse** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~d him for his clumsiness)

**curtain** *n.* 1. to draw; lower; raise a ~ 2. (in the theater) to ring down; ring up the ~ 3. to hang, put up ~s 4. a drop; shower; stage, theater ~ 5. (fig.) a bamboo; iron ~ 6. (in the theater) the ~ goes up, rises; comes down, drops, falls

**curtain call** *n.* to take a ~

**curtains** *n.* (colloq.) ['ruin'] ~ for (it will be ~ for him if he loses his job)

**curtsy** I *n.* to make a ~

**curtsy** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the Queen)

**curve** I *n.* 1. to describe, make a ~ (the road makes a ~ to the right) 2. to plot a ~ ('to locate a

curve by plotted points') 3. (teaching) to grade (AE), mark on a ~ 4. a hairpin, horseshoe; sharp ~

**curve** II *v.* 1. to ~ sharply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the right)

**custody** *n.* ['guardianship'] 1. to award, grant ~ 2. to receive, take ~ 3. joint ~ ['arrest'] 4. to take smb. into ~ 5. police; protective ~ 6. in ~ ('under arrest') (held in ~)

**custom** *n.* 1. to establish a ~ 2. to cherish, observe, practice a ~ 3. (a) local ~ 4. an ancient, old; pagan; quaint; tribal ~ 5. a ~ to + inf. (it is not our ~ to break the law) 6. a ~ that + clause (it is an old ~ that men tip their hats when greeting smb.)

**customary** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to tip the waiter)

**customer** *n.* 1. to attract ~s 2. au irate; prospective; satisfied; steady ~ 3. a cash ~ 4. (misc.) an ugly ~ ('a violent person')

**customs** *n.* 1. to clear, get through, go through, pass through ~ (we got through ~ very quickly) 2. to clear, get smt. through ~ (we got the toys through ~ without difficulty) 3. to declare smt. at ~

**cut** I *n.* ['wound made by smt. sharp'] 1. a clean; deep; superficial ~ ['reduction'] 2. to take a ~ 3. a budget; pay; personnel; tax ~ 4. a ~ in (we had to take a ~ in pay) ['haircut'] 5. a crew ~

**cut** II *v.* 1. ('to gash') to ~ deeply 2. (C) ('to sever') ~ a slice of cake for me; or: ~ me a slice of cake 3. (d; intr.) ('to go') to ~ across (to ~ across a field) 4. (D; tr.) ('to sever') to ~ from (to ~ a branch from a tree; he was cut from the team; she cut a thin slice from the loaf) 5. (d; intr.) ('to slice') to ~ into (she cut into the cake) 6. (D; tr.) ('to slice') to ~ into (he cut the meat into small pieces) 7. (D; refl.) ('to gash') to ~ on (she cut herself on a knife) 8. (D; tr.) ('to remove') to ~ out of (she was cut out of the will) 9. (d; intr.) ('to go') to ~ through (they cut through the woods; let's ~ through this building) 10. (D; tr.) ('to reduce') to ~ to (they cut the budget to the minimum) 11. (N; used with an adjective) ('to trim') she cut her hair short 12. (misc.) to ~ smb. short ('to interrupt smb.');

to ~ smb. to the quick ('to insult smb. deeply')

**cut ahead** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to cut off') (the other runner cut ahead of her)

**cut away** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**cutback** *n.* a ~ in (a ~ in production)

**cut back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on smoking)

**cut down** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on smoking)

2. (misc.) to ~ smb. down to size ('to deflate smb.'s ego')

**cut in** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on (he cut in on me when I was dancing) 2. (slang) (D; tr.) to ~ on (he cut me in on the deal)

**cutlet** *n.* a veal ~

**cut off** *v.* 1. (C) ('to slice') he cut off a slice for me; or: he cut me off a slice 2. (D; tr.) ('to separate') to ~ from (we were cut off from civilization)

**cut out** *adj.* ['suited'] 1. ~ for (she wasn't ~ for this job) 2. ~ to + inf. (I wasn't ~ to be an administrator)

**cut out** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ an article out from the newspaper)

**cutter** *n.* a cookie (AE); paper ~

**cutting** *n.* a press ~ (BE; AE has *press clipping*)

**cut up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smt. up into pieces)

**cycle** *n.* 1. to complete a ~; to come full ~ 2. to go through, pass through a ~ 3. a business;

economic; estrous (AE), oestrous (BE); life; menstrual ~ 4. (as on a washing machine) a delicate; normal; permanent-press ~ 5. in ~s (some epidemics occur in ~s)

**cynical** *adj.* ~ about (~ about smb.'s motives)

**cypher** (esp. BE) see **cipher**

**czar** *n.* a financial; gambling; shipbuilding ~ (BE spelling is *tsar*)

## D

**dab** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at one's eyes with a handkerchief)

**dabble** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at, in (to ~ in politics; to ~ at painting)

**dagger** *n.* 1. to draw a ~ 2. to plunge a ~ into (smb.) 3. (misc.) to look ~s at ('to look angrily at')

**daisy** *n.* (misc.) as fresh as a ~

**dally** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to be slow') to ~ over (to ~ over one's work) 2. (d; intr.) ('to play') to ~ with (to ~ with smb.'s affections)

**dam** *n.* 1. to build, construct, erect a ~ 2. a hydroelectric; storage ~ 3. a ~ bursts

**damage** *I n.* ['harm'] 1. to cause, do ~ to; to inflict ~ on 2. to suffer, sustain ~ 3. to repair, undo ~ 4. grave, great, extensive, irreparable, serious, severe; lasting, permanent; light, slight; widespread ~ 5. fire; flood; material; property; structural ~ 6. brain ~ (irreversible brain ~) 7. ~ from (~ from the fire) 8. ~ to (was there much ~ to the car? the ~ done to the house was extensive; grave ~ to one's reputation)

**damage** *II v.* 1. to ~ badly 2. easily ~d

**damages** *n.* ['compensation'] 1. to award ~ (the court awarded ~) 2. to claim; sue for ~ 3. to pay; receive, recover ~ 4. compensatory; exemplary, punitive; nominal ~ 5. ~ for

**damn** *n.* (colloq.) ['small amount'] not to give a (tinker's) ~ (I don't give a ~ for their opinions!)

**dammest, damndest** *n.* (colloq.) ['utmost'] to do, try one's ~

**damper** *n.* ['deadening influence'] to put a ~ on

**dance** *I n.* 1. to do, perform a ~ 2. to have a ~ with 3. to sit out a ~ 4. (the) classical ~; modern ~ 5. a barn; belly; circle, round; folk; formal; square; sword; tap; war ~ 6. to go to a ~ 7. at a ~ (they met at a ~) 8. (misc.) (BE) to lead smb. a merry ~ (AE has *to lead smb. a merry chase*)

**dance** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the music of a rock group) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with 3. (misc.) to ~ for, with joy

**dancer** *n.* a ballet; ballroom; belly; folk; tap; taxi ~

**dancing** *n.* aerobic; ballroom, social; belly; break; folk; tap ~

**dander** *n.* ['temper'] to get one's ~ up

**danger** *n.* 1. to constitute, represent; create (a) ~ 2. to run a ~ 3. to expose to ~ 4. to face; sense (a) ~ 5. to avert (a) ~ 6. (a) deadly, grave, mortal; imminent, impending ~ 7. (legal) a clear and present ~ 8. a ~ to (a ~ to national security) 9. a ~ that + clause (there was a ~ that fire would break out) 10. in ~ (our lives were in ~; the building is in imminent ~ of collapsing) 11. out of ~

**dangerous** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to play in the street) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that so many people have guns)

**dangle** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from (his keys ~d from a chain) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ before, in front of (to ~ bait in front of smb.)

**dare** *n.* to take a ~

**dare** *II v.* 1. (E) I don't ~ to protest 2. (F) I ~ not protest (formal); I don't ~ protest; she didn't ~ open her mouth; how ~ you speak to me like that? 3. (H) he ~d me to sue him **USAGE NOTE:** Some purists believe that *I don't dare protest* is an incorrect blend of *I don't dare to protest* and *I dare not protest*.

**daring** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to attempt the climb at night)

**dark** *I adj.* 1. pitch ('completely') ~ 2. (misc.) as ~ as night ('very dark'); to grow ~

**dark** *II n.* ['darkness'] 1. after ~ 2. in the ~ (to grope for the door in the ~) ['ignorance'] 3. to keep smb. in the ~

**darkness** *n.* 1. complete, pitch, total ~ 2. ~ falls

**darn** *n.* (colloq.) ['small amount'] not to give a ~ (I don't give a ~!)

**dart** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ at (to ~ a glance at smb.) 2. (P; intr.) the children ~ed into the room; the hare ~ed along the edge of the clearing

**darts** *n.* to play ~ **USAGE NOTE:** A singular verb is used with this noun--*darts is a popular game*.

**dash** *I n.* ['rush'] 1. to make a ~ for (to make a ~ for safety) 2. a frantic, mad ~

**dash** *II v.* (P; intr.) when the rain started, we ~ed for cover

**data** *n.* 1. to feed in; process; retrieve; store ~ 2. to cite; evaluate; gather ~ 3. biographical; raw; scientific; statistical ~ **USAGE NOTE:** Purists insist on *the data are available* and consider *the data is available* to be incorrect.

**date** *I n.* ['time'] 1. to fix, set a ~ 2. to bring (smb.) up to ~ 3. to bear a ~ (the letter bears no ~) 4. a significant ~ (in history) 5. a cut-off; due; target ~ 6. at a certain ~ (the meeting will be held at a later ~; at a future ~) 7. on a certain ~ (on this ~ in history) 8. to ~ (how many have returned their invitations to ~?) ['rendezvous'] 9. to have; make a ~ 10. to go out on a ~ 11. to break a ~ 12. a blind; double ~ 13. a ~ with ['misc.'] 14. out of ~; to go out of ~; up to ~; to bring a dictionary up to ~

**date** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from (this custom ~s from the seventeenth century)

**date back** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (the temple ~s back to the tenth century)

**dating** *n.* carbon ~

**daughter** *n.* 1. to adopt a ~ 2. to marry off a ~ 3. an only ~ 4. an adopted; foster ~; stepdaughter 5. a ~ to (she was like a ~ to me)

**dawdle** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to waste time') to ~ over

**dawn** *n.* 1. (formal) ~ breaks 2. at (the crack of) ~

**dawn** *on v.* 1. (L) it ~ed on me that the following day would be her birthday 2. (Q) it finally ~ed on us what must be done

**day** *n.* 1. a chilly, cool; clear, nice; cloudy; cold; foggy; gloomy; hot, stifling; rainy; sunny; warm ~

2. an eventful, field, memorable, red-letter ~ (we had a field ~ criticizing their report) 3. a holy; opening; visiting; wedding; working ~ (opening ~ of the baseball season) 4. ~ breaks, dawns (poetic) 5. by ~ (London by ~) 6. by the ~ (to be paid by the ~) 7. for a ~ (we are going to town for the ~) 8. in a ~ (we cannot do the whole job in a ~; back in the old ~s) 9. on a certain ~ (on the following ~; on New Year's Day) 10. within several ~s (within ten ~s) 11. (misc.) ~ after ~; ~ and night ('all the time'); D-day ('a day on which a significant event is scheduled to begin'); to take a ~ off; I rue the ~ ('I wish that that day had never been'); from ~ to ~; ~ in, ~ out; to carry the ~ ('to be victorious'); the other ~ ('recently'); his ~s are numbered ('he will die soon'); the dog ~s ('the hot days of July and August'); halcyon ~s; the good old ~s; it was a big ('successful') ~ for our team; to take one ~ at a time; judgment ~; on the ~ (BE; colloq.) ('when the time comes') USAGE NOTE: The collocation *by day* contrasts with *by night* (London by day is very different from London by night). (see the Usage Note for *night*)

**daybreak** *n.* at ~

**daydream** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**daylight** *n.* in broad ~

**daylights** *n.* (colloq.) ['insides'] 1. to beat, wallop the ~ out of smb. ['wits'] 2. to scare the (living) ~ out of smb.

**daze** *n.* in a ~ (he's always in a ~)

**dazed** *adj.* ~ at (~ at the sight of the carnage)

**dead** *adj.* ['having died'] 1. to drop ~ (of a heart attack) 2. (misc.) to be left for ~; to rise from the ~; the quick and the ~; to play ~ ['unresponsive'] 3. (cannot stand alone) ~ to (he was ~ to the world)

**dead II** *n.* ['period of greatest quiet'] in the ~ of the night

**dead horse** *n.* (colloq.) ['a topic that has been exhausted'] to beat a ~

**deadline** *n.* 1. to establish, set a ~ 2. to meet a ~ 3. to extend a ~ 4. to miss a ~ 5. to work against a ~

**deadlock** *n.* 1. to reach a ~ 2. to break a ~

**dead set I** *adj.* ['resolutely'] ~ against

**dead set II** *n.* ['attack'] to make a ~ at

**deaf** *adj.* 1. stone ~ 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ to (they were ~ to all our pleas)

**deafness** *n.* acquired; congenital ~

**deal I** *n.* ['transaction'] 1. to close, wrap up (colloq.); do (BE), make (AE), strike a ~ with (we closed the ~ with them yesterday) ['treatment'] 2. a fair, square; raw (colloq.), rotten (colloq.), rough (colloq.) ~ (she got a raw ~ from her boss) ['arrangement'] 3. a package ~ ['amount'] 4. a good, great ~ ['misc.'] 5. (colloq.) a big ~ ('an impressive matter'); it means a great ~ to her ('it is very important to her')

**deal II** *v.* 1. (formal) (A) he dealt a deathblow to the enemy; or: he dealt the enemy a deathblow 2. (d; intr.) to ~ in (they ~ in furs) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ with (we ~ with many customers; to ~ with complaints; I'll ~ with the children later; this chapter ~s with the problem of inflation)

**dealer** *n.* 1. an art; book; car; junk ~ 2. a ~ in (a ~ in rare books)

**dealership** *n.* an automobile (AE) ~

**dealings** *n.* ['business'] 1. straight; underhanded ~ 2. ~ with (I have had ~ with them)

**dear** *adj.* 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ to (this project is ~ to my heart) 2. (misc.) to hold smb. ~

**death** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to face ~; to meet one's ~ 3. to feign ~ 4. to mourn smb.'s ~ 5. a certain, sure; heroine's, hero's; lingering; living; natural; painful; sudden, unexpected; untimely; violent ~ (to die a natural ~; to meet a violent ~) 6. brain ~ 7. cot (BE), crib (AE) ~ 8. ~ by (~ by drowning; fire; firing squad; hanging; lethal injection) 9. at one's ~ (at her ~ the estate was broken up) 10. to ~ (beaten; bored; burnt; frozen; put; shot; starved to ~) 11. (misc.) a fight to the ~; a ~ in the family; (sports) sudden ~ ('an overtime period ending when the first point or goal is scored'); ~ to tyrants!; in ~ as in life; till ~ do us part

**deathblow** *n.* to deal a ~ (they dealt the enemy a ~)

**death knell** *n.* to sound the ~

**deathwatch** *n.* to maintain a ~

**debar** *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ from

**debate I** *n.* 1. to conduct, hold; moderate a ~ 2. an acrimonious, bitter; heated, lively, sharp, spirited ~ 3. a campaign; parliamentary ~ 4. a ~ about; with

**debate II** *v.* 1. to ~ heatedly, hotly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about (to ~ about disarmament) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with 4. (Q) we ~d what to do

**debit** *v.* ('to charge') 1. (D; tr.) to ~ against, (to ~ a purchase against smb.'s account; to ~ an amount to smb.'s account) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (~ her account with the entire amount)

**debris** *n.* to clear ~

**debt** *n.* 1. to contract, incur, run up a ~; to get into, go into ~ 2. to collect, recover a ~ 3. to discharge, pay (off), settle; wipe out; write off ~ 4. to cancel; repudiate a ~ 5. a bad; outstanding, unsettled ~ 6. a business; gambling; personal, private ~; the national ~ 7. in ~ for; to (he is in ~ to me for a large sum; deeply in ~) 8. out of ~ (to stay out of ~) 9. (misc.) a ~ of honor

**debut** *n.* 1. to make one's ~ 2. a ~ as (to make one's ~ as an actor)

**decay** *n.* 1. to fall into ~ 2. tooth ~ 3. radioactive ~ 4. moral ~

**deceit** *n.* 1. to practice ~ 2. to expose ~

**deceitful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to say such things behind her back)

**deceive** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing sth.)

**decency** *n.* 1. common ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (he didn't even have the ~ to call) 3. (misc.) to observe the ~cies; a spark of ~

**decent** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to help us)

**deception** *n.* 1. to practice ~ 2. (a) deliberate ~

**decide** *v.* 1. to ~ unanimously 2. (d; intr.) ('to make a decision') to ~ against (to ~ against buying a car) 3. (d; intr.) ('to choose') to ~ between (it was difficult to ~ between the two) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to find for') (the jury ~d for the plaintiff)

5. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to choose in favor of') (we have ~d on a new computer) 6. (E) ('to choose') we ~d to stay home 7. (L) ('to make a decision') she ~d that the children would stay home 8. (Q) ('to make a decision') we could not ~ what to do

**decision** *n.* ['act of deciding'] 1. to arrive at, make, reach, take (BE) a ~ 2. (esp. legal) to affirm; appeal; hand down (AE), render a ~ 3. (esp. legal) to overrule, reverse a ~ 4. to reconsider a ~ 5. an arbitrary; clear-cut; crucial; ethical; fair; just; favorable; final; firm; hasty, rash, snap; irreversible, irrevocable; landmark; momentous; unfair; unfavorable ~ 6. a court; split ('divided') ~ 7. a ~ about, on 8. a ~ to + inf. (we made the ~ to accept their offer) 9. the ~ that + clause (we applauded the ~ that taxes would be cut) ['decisiveness'] ['firmness'] 10. to lack ~ 11. of ~ (a man, woman of ~)

**deck** *n.* ['pack of playing cards'] (AE) 1. to cut; shuffle a ~ 2. to stack a ~ ('to arrange cards dishonestly') (also fig.) ['floor on a ship'] 3. to swab a ~ 4. a flight; main; poop; promenade; upper ~

**deck out** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ in (~ed out in their Sunday best)

**declaration** *n.* 1. to issue, make a ~ 2. a solemn ~ 3. a currency; customs ~

**declare** *v.* 1. (B) he ~d his love to her 2. (D; tr.) to ~ against, on (to ~ war on another country) 3. (L) the president ~d that the situation would improve 4. (M) the court ~d the law to be unconstitutional 5. (N; used with a noun, adjective, past participle) the court ~d the law unconstitutional; the government ~d him persona non grata

**declension** *n.* an adjective; noun; strong; weak ~

**decline** *I n.* 1. to go into, suffer a ~ 2. a gradual; sharp; steady; steep ~ 3. a ~ in (a ~ in trade) 4. on the ~

**decline** *II v.* (E) she ~d to address the delegates

**decorate** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to give a medal to') to ~ for (to ~ a soldier for valor)

**decoration** *n.* ['medal'] 1. to award a ~ 2. (AE) to write smb. up for a ~

**decorations** *n.* ['ornaments'] 1. to put up ~ 2. Christmas ~

**decorator** *n.* an interior ~

**decorum** *n.* 1. to display ~ 2. strict ~

**decouple** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to separate') to ~ from

**decrease** *n.* 1. a gradual; sharp; steady ~ 2. a ~ in 3. on the ~ (crime is on the ~)

**decree** *I n.* 1. to enact; issue a ~ 2. to rescind, revoke a ~ 3. a consent (legal); divorce; executive; government; royal ~ 4. a ~ that + clause; subj. (we had to obey the ~ that beards be/should be shaved off)

**decree** *II v.* (formal) (L; may be subj.) the government ~d that a new tax be/should be imposed; the government ~d that it was illegal to traffic in furs

**decry** *v.* (formal) (K) she decryed their gambling and drinking

**dedicate** *v.* (d; refl., tr.) to ~ to (she ~d her life to science; the book was ~d to her husband; they ~d themselves to helping the poor)

**dedication** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~

2. total ~ 3. ~ to (~ to the cause of freedom) 4. ~ to + inf. (they had the ~ to continue their research in spite of the obstacles)

**deduce** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from (what can we ~ from these figures?) 2. (L) on the basis of the evidence we ~d that he was guilty 3. (Q) the police were able to ~ where the fugitive was hiding

**deduct** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a tax from one's wages)

**deduction** *n.* ['subtracting'] ['deducting'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ for; from (our employer makes a deduction from our salary for the income tax) ['conclusion'] 3. to make a ~ 4. an illogical; logical ~ 5. a ~ about 6. the ~ that + clause (these events confirm my ~ that he was to blame)

**deed** *I n.* ['something done'] 1. to do, perform a ~ 2. a brave, daring, heroic; chivalrous; dirty (colloq.); great; illustrious; kind; noble; wicked ~ 3. in word and ~ ['legal instrument of transfer'] 4. to transfer a ~ 5. a title ~ 6. a ~ to (to hold a ~ to property) 7. by ~ (to transfer property by ~)

**deed** *II v.* (AE) (B) ('to transfer') he ~ed the property to his daughter

**deem** *v.* (formal) (N; used with an adjective, noun) we ~ her worthy of support

**deep** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in thought; ~ in the forest) 2. (misc.) the well was forty feet ~

**deep water** *n.* ['trouble'] in ~

**deer** *n.* 1. a herd of ~ 2. a young ~ is a fawn 3. a female ~ is a doe 4. a male ~ is a buck, stag 5. the meat of a ~ is venison

**default** *I n.* by ~ (to lose by ~)

**default** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a debt)

**defeat** *I n.* 1. to inflict (formal) a ~ on 2. to meet, suffer (a) ~ (at smb.'s hands) 3. to invite ~ 4. to admit ~ 5. a crushing, decisive, resounding, total, utter; ignominious, shameful ~

**defeat** *II v.* to ~ decisively

**defect** *I n.* 1. to correct a ~ 2. a glaring ~ 3. a birth, congenital; hearing; mechanical; mental; physical; speech; structural ~ 4. a ~ in (there was a ~ in the transmission)

**defect** *II v.* ('to desert') 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the army) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the enemy)

**defective** *adj.* ~ in

**defence** (BE) see **defense**

**defenceless** (BE) see **defenseless**

**defend** *v.* 1. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ against, from (she ~ed herself against the attack) 2. (K) I cannot ~ his drinking on the job

**defendant** *n.* to arraign a ~

**defender** *n.* 1. a public ~ ('a lawyer who represents poor people at public expense') 2. a staunch ~ (of the faith)

**defence, defense** *n.* 1. to conduct, organize, put up a ~ 2. to overwhelm smb.'s ~ 3. an adequate; airtight, impenetrable; heroic; inadequate, weak; strong; stubborn ~ 4. civil; national ~; military ~ 5. (sports) a man-to-man; zone ~ 6. a legal ~ 7. a ~ against, for 8. in ~ of

**defenseless, defenceless** *adj.* ~ against (~ against any attack)

**defense pact, defence pact** *n.* a mutual ~

**defensive** 1 *adj.* ~ about (they were very ~ about their party's record on tax reform)  
**defensive** 11 *n.* on the ~ (to put smb. on the ~)  
**defer** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ in; to (he ~red to his partner in everything) 2. (formal) (G) we ~red going  
**deference** *n.* 1. to show ~ to 2. in ~ to 3. with all ~ to  
**deferential** *adj.* ['respectful'] ~ to  
**defiance** *n.* ['resistance'] 1. to glare in ~ 2. ~ towards (~ towards all authority) 3. in ~ of (to act in ~ of one's parents)  
**defiant** *adj.* ~ towards  
**deficiency** *n.* ['defect'] ['inadequacy'] 1. a hearing; iron; mental; mineral; vitamin ~ 2. (a) ~ in ['incompleted work'] (as in school) (AE) 3. to make up a ~  
**deficient** *adj.* ~ in  
**deficit** *n.* 1. to make up a ~ 2. an operating; trade ~ 3. a ~ in  
**define** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (we can ~ burn-out as exhaustion)  
**defined** *adj.* ['outlined, delineated'] 1. sharply ~ 2. ~ against (sharply ~ against a light background)  
**definite** *adj.* 1. ~ about (she was ~ about it) 2. ~ that + clause (is it ~ that they will sign the contract?)  
**definition** *n.* 1. to formulate, give, provide, write a ~ 2. a dictionary; formulaic; referential; synonym ~  
**deflect** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**defraud** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of (he ~ed them of their money)  
**defy** *v.* (H; passive is rare) she ~fied them to prove her guilty  
**degenerate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; into  
**degradation** *n.* moral; public ~  
**degrading** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to work in such conditions)  
**degree** *n.* ['academic title'] 1. to award a ~ to; to confer a ~ on 2. to do (BE), earn, receive, take a ~ 3. an academic; advanced, graduate, post-graduate (esp. BE); college ~ 4. an earned; honorary ~ 5. a bachelor's; doctoral, doctor's; master's ~ 6. (BE) a good ~ ('a first or upper second at a British university') 7. a ~ in (to take a ~ in history) ['extent'] ['level'] 8. to achieve a ~ (to achieve a high ~ of proficiency) 9. a great, high, large; slight ~ 10. to a ~ (to a high ~) ['form of an adjective or adverb'] 11. the comparative; positive; superlative ~ ['misc.'] 12. by ~s ('gradually'); (BE; colloq.) to a ~ ('to a very high degree')  
**deicide** *n.* (formal) to commit ~  
**deign** *v.* (formal or humorous) (E) she ~ed to be interviewed  
**dejected** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to learn that he had failed the examination)  
**dekko** *n.* (slang) (BE) ['look'] to have a ~ at  
**delay** 1 *n.* 1. to brook no ~ 2. a ~ in (she apologized for the ~ in answering)  
**delay** 11 *v.* 1. (G) we ~ed sending the telegram 2. (K) he ~ed my calling the police

**delaying action** *n.* to fight a ~  
**delegate** 1 *n.* 1. a party ~ 2. a ~ at large 3. a ~ to (a ~ to a convention)  
**delegate** 11 *v.* 1. (B) he ~d his responsibilities to a deputy 2. (H) she was ~d to represent us  
**delegation** *n.* 1. to head a ~ 2. an official; unofficial ~ 3. a ~ from; to  
**delete** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smt. from a dossier)  
**deleterious** *adj.* ~ to  
**deliberate** 1 *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's speech)  
**deliberate** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, on, over 2. (rare) (Q) we ~d where to meet  
**deliberations** *n.* ~ about  
**delicacy** *n.* 1. extreme, great ~ 2. a matter of extreme ~  
**delicatessen** *n.* kosher ~  
**delight** 1 *n.* 1. to feel ~; to take ~ in (they took ~ in watching the children play) 2. great, intense, sheer; sardonic ~ 3. ~ at 4. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to watch such fine acting) 5. to smb.'s ~ (to my great ~, our guests arrived on time)  
**delight** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in the beauties of nature) 2. (R) it ~ed me (to learn) that you can attend  
**delighted** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by, with 2. ~ to + inf. (we'll be ~ to come) 3. ~ that + clause (I'm ~ that you were able to visit us)  
**delightful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to swim in the heated pool)  
**delinquency** *n.* 1. juvenile ~ 2. ~ in  
**delinquent** 1 *adj.* ~ in (~ in paying one's rent)  
**delinquent** 11 *n.* a juvenile; tax ~  
**delirium** *n.* in a ~  
**deliver** *v.* 1. (B) they ~ed the merchandise to us 2. (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ from (~ us from evil) 3. (pompous) (D; refl.) to ~ of (to ~ oneself of an opinion)  
**deliverance** *n.* (formal) ~ from (~ from captivity)  
**delivery** *n.* ['act of delivering'] ['bringing'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to accept, take ~ 3. an emergency ~; (an) overnight; prompt ~ (we guarantee prompt ~) 4. general (AE); recorded (BE); rural-free (AE); special ~ 5. a ~ to 6. on ~ (payment on ~) ['childbirth'] 7. a breech; normal ~ ['manner of speaking or throwing'] 8. an effective ~  
**delude** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ into  
**deluge** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ with (we were ~d with offers)  
**delusion** *n.* 1. to cherish, cling to a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (he was under a ~ that he would inherit money) 3. under a ~ (to labor under a ~) 4. (misc.) ~s of grandeur  
**delve** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the background of a case)  
**demand** 1 *n.* ['urgent request'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to meet, satisfy a ~; to give in to, yield to a ~ 3. to reject a ~ 4. to drop a ~ 5. an excessive, exorbitant; inexorable; moderate, modest, reasonable; terroristic ~ 6. union; wage ~s 7. a ~ for; on (a ~ for compensation; to make ~s on smb.'s time) 8. a ~ that + clause; subj. (they rejected our demand that no one be/should be punished) 9. at, on ~ (payment on ~) ['desire for a commodity'] 10. to

create a ~ 11. to meet, satisfy a ~ 12. (a) brisk, enormous, great, strong; limited ~ 13. a ~ for (there is a brisk ~ for home computers) 14. in ~ (small cars are in great ~) 15. consumer ~ ['misc.'] 16. the law of supply and ~

**demand** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from, of (to ~ an apology from smb.) 2. (E) she ~s to be informed of everything 3. (L; subj.) we ~ed that he help us

**demanding** *adj.* ~ of (she is very ~ of her employees)

**demarkation** *n.* a ~ between (lines of ~ between the two zones)

**demarche** *n.* 1. to make, present a ~ to 2. a diplomatic ~

**demecan** I *v.* (formal) (D; refl.) ('to degrade') to ~ by (I will not ~ myself by cheating on the examination)

**demecan** II *v.* (formal) (d; refl.) ('to behave') (he ~ed himself like a gentleman)

**demerit** *n.* a ~ for (a ~ for being late)

**demobilization** *n.* on, upon ~

**democracy** *n.* a constitutional; parliamentary; representative ~

**Democrat** *n.* (US) a registered ~

**demonstrate** *v.* 1. to ~ convincingly 2. (B) ('to explain by showing') they ~d the new invention to us 3. (D; intr.) ('to protest by marching') to ~ against (the students ~d against the government) 4. (D; intr.) ('to display support by marching') to ~ for (to ~ for lower taxes) 5. (L; to) ('to prove by showing') we ~d (to them) that a new computer would save considerable time 6. (Q) ('to explain by showing') she ~d how the computer works

**demonstration** *n.* ['explanation'] 1. to give, put on a ~ ['protest'] 2. to organize, stage a ~ 3. a mass; organized; public; spontaneous; staged; student ~ 4. a ~ against

**demote** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (he was ~d to the rank of corporal)

**demur** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) ('to object') to ~ at, to (to ~ at a proposal)

**den** *n.* a gambling; opium ~; a ~ of iniquity

**denial** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. a flat; outright; strong; unqualified ~ 3. a ~ that + clause (they issued a ~ that their firm had been involved)

**denomination** *n.* ['group'] a religious ~ (to belong to a religious ~)

**denominator** *n.* 1. to find the lowest common ~ 2. a common ~

**denounce** *v.* 1. to ~ roundly 2. (B) to ~ smb. to the police 3. (D; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as an illegal alien) 4. (K) she ~d his drinking

**density** *n.* population; traffic ~

**dent** *n.* 1. to make a ~ in (he made a ~ in the door; to make a ~ in the backlog of work) 2. to hammer out, remove, straighten out a ~

**denture** *n.* a partial ~

**denude** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of (the hillside was ~d of trees)

**denunciation** *n.* 1. to issue, make a ~ 2. a bitter, scathing, strong, vehement; sweeping ~

**demy** *v.* 1. to ~ categorically, emphatically, fervently, flatly, strongly, vehemently 2. (A; usu. used without *to*) he ~ies himself nothing; they

were ~ied admittance; to ~ smb. bail; Everton's defence ~ied Liverpool the winning goal; he ~ies nothing to his family; or: he ~ies his family nothing 3. (G) she ~ied knowing anything 4. (L) she ~ied that she had been there 5. (rare) (M) he ~ied it to be the case

**deodorant** *n.* 1. to apply, put on a ~ 2. a cream; roll-on; spray; stick; underarm ~

**depart** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for London) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from (our train ~s from platform G)

**department** *n.* ['division of a school, of a university'] 1. a strong; weak ~ 2. an accounting; anthropology; astronomy; biology; chemistry; classics; economics; English; French; geology; German; history; Italian; linguistics; mathematics; music; nursing; philosophy; physics; political science; psychology; Slavic, Slavonic; sociology; Spanish ~ ['division of a company or government'] 3. an accounting; finance; fire (AE); health; personnel; police; recreation; sanitation; service ~ ['division of a hospital'] 4. a casualty (BE), emergency (AE) ~

**departure** *n.* 1. to mark a ~ from (this marks a ~ from established procedures) 2. a sudden ~ 3. a ~ for 4. a ~ from

**depend** *v.* **depend on**

**dependence** *n.* 1. drug ~ 2. ~ on, upon

**dependency** *n.* 1. a colonial ~ 2. drug ~

**dependent** *adj.* ~ for; on, upon (he is ~ on his parents for support)

**depend on, depend upon** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for advice) 2. (H) you can ~ her to be there

**depict** *v.* 1. (B) they ~ed the situation to us in great detail 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~ed as a traitor) 3. (J) the artist ~ed him strolling through a garden

**deplete** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of

**deplorable** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it is ~ that such corruption exists)

**deplore** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply, thoroughly 2. (K) we ~ their taking drugs

**deport** I *v.* (formal) ('to behave') 1. (d; refl.) to ~ like (he ~ed himself like a gentleman) 2. (P; refl.) to ~ oneself well

**deport** II *v.* (D; tr.) ('to send out of the country') to ~ from; to

**depose** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**deposit** I *n.* ['money put into a bank account'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a demand; time ~ 3. on ~ (the money was on ~ in a bank) ['down payment'] 4. to give, leave a ~ on 5. to forfeit one's ~

**deposit** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ money in a bank)

**deposition** *n.* (legal) 1. (of a witness) to make a ~ 2. (of a lawyer) to defend; notice; take a ~ 3. a sworn ~ 4. a ~ that (he made a ~ that he had witnessed the accident)

**deposits** *n.* coal; mineral; oil ~

**depot** *n.* an ammunition; freight (AE) ~

**depreciate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in value)

**depress** *v.* (formal) (R) it ~ed everyone that no progress was made during the negotiations

**depressed** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at the bad news) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn of her illness)

**depressing** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to read the headlines) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that so many young people use drugs)

**depression** *n.* ['low economic activity'] 1. to cause a ~ 2. a major, severe; minor ~ 3. an economic ~ ['dejection'] 4. to cause ~ 5. chronic; deep, severe, total ~ (he was in a state of total ~)

**depressor** *n.* a tongue ~

**deprivation** *n.* to suffer ~

**deprive** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ of (to ~ smb. of everything)

**depth** *n.* ['distance from the top to bottom'] ['distance from front to back'] 1. in ~ (the river is thirty feet in ~) ['place at the bottom of a body of water'] 2. to reach a ~ (the divers reached great ~s) ['capability'] 3. beyond, out of one's ~ ['worst part'] 4. in the ~s (in the ~s of the depression) ['misc.'] 5. in ~ ('thoroughly'); to plumb the ~s of smt. ('to get to the root of smt.'): in the ~s of despair; to lack ~ ('to be superficial')

**depth charge** *n.* to drop a ~

**depute** *v.* (formal) (BE) 1. (B) ('to assign') (he ~d the bookkeeping to me while he was away) 2. (H) ('to appoint as deputy') to ~ smb. to do smt.

**deputize** *v.* 1. (esp. AE) (D; tr.) ('to appoint') to ~ as (he ~d me as his assistant) 2. (BE) (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to replace') to ~ for smb. as secretary) 3. (AE) (H) ('to appoint as deputy') to ~ smb. to do smt.

**deputy** *n.* a special ~

**deranged** *adj.* mentally ~

**derelect** I *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's duty)

**derelect** II *n.* a human ~

**derision** *n.* 1. to arouse, provoke ~ 2. an object of ~

**derive** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to come') to ~ from (many words ~ from Latin) 2. (D; tr.) ('to trace') to ~ from (to ~ a word from a Latin root) 3. (D; tr.) ('to receive') to ~ from (to ~ pleasure from music)

**derogatory** *adj.* ~ of, towards

**descend** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from ('to come down from') (do you know from whom you are ~ed?) 2. (d; intr.) ('to swoop down') to ~ on, upon (the guerrillas ~ed on the village) 3. (d; intr.) ('to stoop') to ~ to (to ~ to a life of petty crime)

**descendant** *n.* a direct ~

**descended** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. directly ~ 2. ~ from (~ from a royal family)

**descent** *n.* ['origin'] 1. to trace one's ~ 2. direct ~ 3. ~ from 4. of a certain ~ ['decline'] 5. a gradual, steep ~

**describe** *v.* 1. to ~ minutely; vividly 2. (B) she ~d the scene to us 3. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ as (he was ~d as being very cruel) 4. (K) she ~d in detail their resisting the invaders 5. (Q) he ~d how we should proceed

**description** *n.* 1. to give, provide a ~ 2. to answer to a ~ (he answers to the ~ of the escaped convict) 3. to beggar, defy ~ 4. an accurate, correct, exact; blow-by-blow; clear; detailed, thorough; firsthand; glowing; lively, picturesque, vivid; mat-

ter-of-fact, objective; superficial ~ 5. a job ~

**desensitize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to suffering)

**desert** I *n.* 1. to reclaim a ~ 2. an arid; trackless ~ 3. a cultural ~

**desert** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ the stage for Hollywood) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from (he ~d from his regiment) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the enemy)

**deserts** *n.* ['reward'] ['punishment'] to get one's just ~

**deserve** *v.* 1. to ~ richly 2. (E) she ~d to win 3. (G) he ~d being recommended for a decoration 4. (misc.) to ~ ill of; to ~ well of

**deserving** *adj.* 1. richly ~ 2. ~ of (~ of help)

**design** I *n.* ['plan'] 1. a ~ for (a ~ for a new library) ['intention'] 2. by ~ (was it by accident or by ~?)

**design** II *v.* 1. (C) he ~ed a beautiful house for us; or: he ~ed us a beautiful house 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as 3. (d; tr.) to ~ for (~ed for recreational purposes)

**designate** I *adj.* (placed after a noun) a minister ~

**designate** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (the state was ~d as a disaster area) 2. (H) we ~d him to serve as our delegate 3. (N; used with a noun) the state was ~d a disaster area

**designation** *n.* a ~ as

**designed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ for (~ for use in cold climates) 2. ~ to + inf. (the equipment is ~ to operate at any altitude)

**designer** *n.* an aircraft; fashion; interior ~

**designs** *n.* ['evil intentions'] 1. to have ~ against, on, upon (to have ~ on smb.'s money) 2. sinister ~

**desirable** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to wait) 2. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that you be/should be there by two o'clock)

**desire** I *n.* 1. to arouse, create, whet (a) ~ 2. to express, voice a ~ 3. to feel a ~ 4. to satisfy a ~ 5. to stifle, suppress a ~ 6. (an) ardent, blind, burning, earnest, fervent, intense, keen, overwhelming, passionate, strong; sincere; unfulfilled ~ 7. animal; sexual ~s 8. a ~ for 9. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to excel) 10. a ~ that + clause; subj. (it was her ~ that the estate be/should be divided evenly)

**desire** II *v.* 1. to deeply, fervently, strongly ~ 2. (E) she ~s to remain neutral in the dispute 3. (formal) (H) to ~ smb. to do smt. 4. (formal) (L; subj.) I ~ that he be present

**desirous** *adj.* (formal) 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of fame) 2. ~ that; subj. (he is ~ that you be/should be there)

**desist** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from further litigation)

**desk** *n.* ['counter'] 1. (in a hotel) a front (AE), reception (BE) ~ ['department'] 2. (at a newspaper) a city; copy ~ ['table for writing'] 3. to clear one's ~ 4. a cluttered ~ 5. a rollopp; writing ~

USAGE NOTE: In AE *copy desk* means 'local news desk'; in BE it means 'financial news desk'.

**desolation** *n.* complete, utter ~

**despair** I *n.* 1. to overcome ~ 2. deep, sheer, total, utter ~ 3. the depths of ~ 4. in ~ (in utter ~) 5. out of ~ (to do smt. out of ~)

**despair** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of success)

**despatch** (rare) (BE) see **dispatch**

**desperate** *adj.* ~ for (~ for help)

**desperation** *n.* in ~

**despicable** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to desert his family)

**despise** *v.* 1. to ~ utterly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (I ~d him for his cowardice) 3. (K) I ~ his refusing to accept responsibility

**despoil** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ of

**despondent** *adj.* ~ about, over

**despot** *n.* an absolute; benevolent; enlightened ~

**destination** *n.* 1. to reach one's ~; to arrive at one's ~ 2. one's final, ultimate ~

**destine** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ for 2. (H) fate ~d her to go far in life

**destined** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ for (the shipment is ~ for New York) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ from birth to become president)

**destiny** *n.* 1. to achieve, fulfill one's ~ 2. to decide, shape smb.'s ~ 3. Manifest Destiny 4. ~ to + inf. (it was her ~ to make an important medical discovery)

**destitute** *adj.* ~ of (~ of feeling)

**destitution** *n.* in ~ (to die in ~)

**destroyer** *n.* a tank ~

**destruction** *n.* 1. to carry out ~ (with a human subject: the soldiers carried out the total ~ of the village) 2. to cause ~ (with any subject: the flood caused great ~) 3. complete, total, utter; wanton ~

**destructive** *adj.* ~ of

**detach** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (the officer was ~ed temporarily from his unit)

**detail** 1. *n.* ['small part'] ['minute treatment'] 1. to bring up, cite ~ 2. to go into ~; to fill in, furnish (the) ~ 3. essential, important; (a) graphic, gruesome, harrowing, lurid, revolting, sordid, unsavory; meticulous, microscopic, minute; petty ~; a mere, minor; technical ~ (they went into lurid ~; they brought up petty ~s; the newspapers wrote of the gruesome ~s; he described the event in graphic ~; only the police knew the sordid ~s of the crime; can you fill in the technical ~s?) 4. in ~ (to treat a topic in minute ~) ['detachment'] (usu. mil.) 5. to form a ~ 6. a fatigue, work ~

**detail** 11 *v.* (usu. mil.) (D; tr.) ('to assign') to ~ for (to ~ a unit for fatigue duty)

**detained** *adj.* unavoidably ~

**detective** *n.* an amateur; house (obsol.); private ~

**detector** *n.* a lie; mine; smoke ~

**detention** *n.* in ~ (he was kept in ~ for two hours)

**deter** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**detergent** *n.* (a) laundry; liquid ~

**determination** *n.* ['decisiveness'] 1. to show ~ 2. dogged, firm, great, iron, sheer, unflinching, unyielding ~ ['firm intention'] 3. ~ to + inf. (I admire her ~ to succeed) ['judicial decision'] 4. to come to a ~ (of a case) 5. the final ~ (of a case)

**determine** *v.* 1. (rare) (E) he ~d to learn English (more usu. is: he is ~d to learn English) 2. (L) the police ~d that no crime had been committed 3. (Q) we must ~ where the conference will take

place

**determined** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to finish law school)

**deterrent** *n.* 1. a nuclear ~; the ultimate ~ 2. a ~ to

**detest** *v.* 1. (G) he ~s working 2. (K) we ~ his constantly lying

**detestable** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to speak like that; it was ~ of them to do that)

**detour** *n.* 1. to set up a ~ 2. to follow, make, take a ~ 3. a ~ around

**detract** *v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ from (the scandal will not ~ from his fame)

**detriment** *n.* 1. a ~ to 2. to the ~ of

**detrimental** *adj.* ~ to (smoking is ~ to health)

**devastation** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. complete, total, utter ~

**develop** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; into (to ~ from a child into an adult)

**developer** *n.* a property (BE); real-estate (AE) ~

**development** *n.* 1. arrested; economic; historical; intellectual; physical ~ 2. a housing ~ 3. (BE) a ribbon ~ ('line of similar buildings constructed along roads leading out of a town')

**deviate** *v.* 1. to ~ sharply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from

**deviation** *n.* 1. a sharp ~ 2. a ~ from

**device** *n.* 1. a detonating; intrauterine; flotation; labor-saving; listening; mnemonic ~ 2. a ~ for 3. (misc.) left to one's own ~s ('on one's own')

**devil** *n.* ['spirit of evil'] 1. go to the ~! ('damn you!') ['severe reprimand'] (esp. AE) 2. to catch the ~ ['fellow'] (colloq.) 3. a lucky; poor ~ ['disturbed state'] 4. in a ~ of a mess ['misc.'] 5. where in the ~ did she go?

**devoid** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of any redeeming features)

**devolve** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) ('to be transferred') to ~ on, upon (his duties ~d on his deputy)

**devote** *v.* 1. to ~ oneself completely, entirely 2. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (he ~d himself to his work; we must ~ a lot of time to this project)

**devoted** *adj.* 1. blindly, completely, entirely ~ 2. ~ to (~ to one's family)

**devotee** *n.* a ~ of (a ~ of the theater)

**devotion** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. absolute, blind, complete, deep, great, slavish, thorough, undying, unswerving, utter ~ 3. ~ to (blind ~ to the cause) 4. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to serve without pay?)

**devour** *v.* to ~ eagerly, ravenously

**dexterity** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. great; manual ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (does he have enough ~ to cope with a job like that?)

**diabetes** *n.* to develop ~

**diagnosis** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to confirm a ~ 3. (med.) differential ~ 4. a ~ that + clause (further studies confirmed the ~ that the tumor was benign)

**diagonal** 1 *adj.* ~ to

**diagonal** 11 *n.* on the ~ (to cut on the ~)

**diagram** *n.* to draw a ~

**dial** 1 *n.* to turn a ~

**dial** 11 *v.* to ~ direct, directly (she ~led London direct)

**dialect** *n.* 1. to speak (in) a ~ 2. a local, regional; social; standard ~

**dialing, dialling** *n.* direct ~

**dialogue** *n.* 1. to have a ~ with 2. a meaningful ~ 3. a ~ between; with

**diamond** *n.* 1. to cut; grind; polish; set a ~ 2. a cut; flawless, perfect; industrial; rough, uncut ~ 3. a ~ sparkles

**diaper** *n.* (AE) 1. to change, put on a ~ 2. disposable ~s (BE has *nappy*)

**diaphragm** *n.* ['contraceptive device'] to insert a ~

**diarrhea, diarrhoea** *n.* 1. to come down with; have ~ 2. severe ~ 3. an attack of ~

**diary** *n.* 1. to keep a ~ 2. a personal ~

**diatribe** *n.* 1. to utter a ~ 2. a bitter ~ 3. a ~ against

**dice** *n.* 1. to roll, throw (the) ~ 2. crooked, loaded ~ 3. a roll of the ~

**dicker** *v.* to ~ for; with

**dictate** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (she was ~ing to her secretary; the conqueror ~s terms to the conquered) 2. (Q) they ~d how everything would be done

**dictation** *n.* 1. to give ~ 2. to take, take down ~

**dictator** *n.* an absolute; benevolent; brutal; military; ruthless ~

**dictatorship** *n.* 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. an absolute; benevolent; brutal; military; ruthless ~

**diction** *n.* clear ~

**dictionary** *n.* 1. to compile a ~ 2. to expand; revise; update a ~ 3. to consult a ~ 4. an abridged, desk; bilingual; biographical; college, collegiate (AE); combinatorial, combinatory; dialect; etymological; general-use, general-purpose; historical; learner's; medical; monolingual; multivolume; names; orthographic, spelling; phonetic, pronouncing; pocket; reverse; technical; unabridged ~ 5. a ~ of abbreviations; collocations; foreign words; synonyms

**die** I *n.* the ~ is cast (fig.)

**die** II *v.* 1. to ~ hard; heroically (rumors ~ hard; he died heroically at the front) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by (to ~ by the sword; to ~ by one's own hand) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for one's beliefs) 4. (colloq.) (d; intr.) (only in the progressive) to ~ for ('to want') (she's dying for a cup of coffee) 5. to ~ from, of (he died of tuberculosis; to ~ of natural causes) 6. (colloq.) (E) (only in the progressive) ('to want') she's dying to find out 7. (misc.) to ~ in action; to ~ in battle; (fig.) to ~ laughing; (legal) to ~ intestate

**diet** *n.* 1. to be on, follow, stick to a ~; to go on a ~ 2. to prescribe a ~ 3. a balanced, well-balanced; bland; crash; reducing; special; starvation; steady; therapeutic ~ 4. a high-calorie; high-carbohydrate; high-fiber, high-fibre; high-protein; low-calorie; low-carbohydrate; low-cholesterol; low-residue; low-salt, low-sodium; salt-free ~

**differ** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, on 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from (this arrangement ~s from the one I had in mind) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ on; with (I ~ with you on that point)

**difference** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to tell the ~ 3. to compose, reconcile, resolve, settle, thrash out ~s

4. to set aside ~s 5. to split the ~ ('to take an average') 6. a considerable, great, marked, noticeable, striking; essential; irreconcilable; minor, slight; radical; subtle; superficial ~ 7. a ~ among, between; from 8. a ~ in (a ~ in age) 9. a ~ to (that makes no ~ to me) 10. (misc.) a world of ~ ('a considerable difference')

**different** *adj.* 1. basically, entirely, radically ~ 2. ~ from, than (AE), to (BE) USAGE NOTE: Some purists consider only *different from* to be correct. Note that when a clause follows, *than* becomes a conjunction, but *from* and *to* remain prepositions—different than we thought; different from/to what we thought.

**differentiate** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ between 2. (d; tr.) to ~ from

**differentiation** *n.* to make a ~ between

**difficult** *adj.* 1. ~ for (typing is ~ for me) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to please him = he is ~ to please = he is a ~ person to please; it is ~ to translate this book = this book is ~ to translate = this is a ~ book to translate; it is ~ for me to translate such material = such material is ~ for me to translate)

**difficulty** *n.* 1. to cause, create, make, present ~ties for 2. to come across, encounter, experience, face, meet, run into ~ties 3. to clear up, overcome, resolve, surmount a ~ 4. (a) grave, great, insurmountable, serious, severe ~ 5. economic, financial ~ties 6. a ~ arises 7. ~ in (she has ~ in breathing = she has ~ breathing) 8. in ~ (he is in serious ~)

**diffuse** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ through (~d through the air)

**dig** I *n.* (colloq.) ['excavation'] 1. to go on a ~ 2. an archeological ~ ['poke'] 3. to give smb. a ~ (in the ribs)

**dig** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to search for') (to ~ for gold) 2. (d; intr.) ('to delve') to ~ into (to ~ into a report) 3. (d; intr., tr.) ('to jab') to ~ into (his elbow was ~ing into my ribs; he dug his spurs into the sides of the horse)

**dignitary** *n.* visiting ~ries

**dignity** *n.* 1. to possess ~ 2. to maintain one's ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (does he have enough ~ to cope with a hostile press?) 4. (misc.) to live in ~; to die in/with ~

**digress** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**digression** *n.* ['act of digressing'] 1. a ~ from ['digressive remarks'] 2. a ~ on (he launched into a ~ on the need for more power plants)

**dilate** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) ('to speak or write in detail') to ~ on, upon (to ~ upon a subject)

**dilemma** *n.* 1. to resolve a ~ 2. in a ~ 3. (misc.) on the horns of a ~

**diligence** *n.* 1. (legal) due ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to finish the job on time?)

**diligent** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's work)

**dillydally** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**dimension** *n.* ['importance'] 1. to assume, take on a ~ (the issue assumed serious ~s) 2. (misc.) a problem of international ~s ['measurement'] (can be fig.) 3. a third ~ 4. in a ~ (in two ~s)

**din** *n.* ['noise'] 1. to make a ~ 2. above the ~

**dine** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to eat') (to ~ on steak) 2. (misc.) to ~ at home; to ~ out

**dining** *n.* congregate ~

**dinner** *n.* 1. to eat, have ~ 2. to make, prepare ~ 3. a TV ~ 4. at, during ~ 5. for ~ (what will we have for ~?)

**dint** *n.* by ~ of (by ~ of hard work)

**dip** I *n.* ['short swim'] 1. to have (BE), take a ~ ['semiliquid food'] 2. a cheese ~

**dip** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to withdraw from') (to ~ into one's savings)

**diphtheria** *n.* to come down with, contract; prevent ~

**diploma** *n.* 1. to award, confer, present a ~ 2. a college; high-school (AE) ~ 3. a ~ in (a ~ in Applied Linguistics)

**diplomacy** *n.* 1. to rely on, resort to ~ 2. dollar; gunboat; media; public; quiet; shuttle ~ 3. megaphone ~ (using public propaganda rather than negotiations)

**diplomat** *n.* a career, professional ~

**diplomatic immunity** *n.* 1. to grant ~ 2. to have ~ 3. to withdraw ~

**direct** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to point') to ~ against, at (they ~ed the attacks against the enemy's seaports) 2. (d; tr.) ('to address') to ~ at, to (the remark was ~ed at you) 3. (D; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ to (can you ~ me to the post office?) 4. (d; tr.) ('to aim') to ~ to, towards (our efforts were ~ed towards the elimination of poverty) 5. (H) ('to order') he ~ed us to remain silent 6. (L; subj.) ('to order') the government ~ed that supplies be sent to the flooded areas

**direction** *n.* ['course'] 1. the opposite; right; wrong ~ ['supervision'] 2. under smb.'s ~ ['guidance'] 3. to give ~ to

**directions** *n.* ['instructions'] 1. to give, issue ~ 2. to follow ~ 3. ~ for 4. ~ that + clause; subj. (she gave ~ that her estate be given/should be given to charity)

**directive** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause; may be used with the subj. (the government issued a ~ that all firearms be/must be handed in)

**director** *n.* an acting; athletic; casting; funeral; managing; music; program ~

**director** *n.* interlocking ~s

**directory** *n.* a city; telephone ~

**dirge** *n.* a funeral ~

**dirt** *n.* 1. in the ~ (to play in the ~) 2. (misc.) to hit the ~ ('to fall to the ground')

**disability** *n.* a learning; physical ~ (children with learning ~ties)

**disabled** *adj.*, *n.* learning; physically ~ (learning ~ children; help for the learning ~)

**disabuse** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of

**disadvantage** *n.* 1. to offset, outweigh a ~ 2. a decided ~ 3. a ~ for, to 4. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ not to have a car available = it was a ~ not having a car available) 5. at a ~ (that places me at a decided ~)

**disadvantageous** *adj.* ~ to

**disagree** *v.* 1. to ~ completely; sharply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, on; with

**disagreeable** *adj.* ~ to

**disagreement** *n.* 1. to express a ~ 2. to resolve a ~ 3. a bitter, marked, serious, sharp; slight ~ 4. a ~ among, between, with 5. a ~ about, over

**disappear** *v.* 1. to ~ completely 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from view)

**disappearance** *n.* a mysterious; sudden ~

**disappoint** *v.* (formal) (R) it ~ed everyone that she did not win the prize

**disappointed** *adj.* 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ about, at, in, with (~ at/with the results; I was ~ in/with him) 3. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn that she had failed the course) 4. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that we will not be able to attend)

**disappointing** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to analyse the results) 2. ~ that + inf. (it's ~ that so few showed up)

**disappointment** *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. (a) bitter, deep, great, keen, profound ~ 3. ~ about, at, over (she felt deep ~ at not getting the job) 4. ~ that + clause (he expressed keen ~ that the hearing had been postponed) 5. to smb.'s ~ (to our great ~, it started to rain)

**disapproval** *n.* 1. to express (one's) ~ 2. strong ~

**disapprove** *v.* 1. to ~ completely, strongly, thoroughly, utterly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ of (they ~d strongly of my proposal)

**disarmament** *n.* general, universal; multilateral; nuclear; phased; unilateral ~

**disarray** *n.* 1. total ~ 2. in ~ (to break up in total ~)

**disassociate, dissociate** *v.* (D; refl.) to ~ from  
USAGE NOTE: Some purists prefer *dissociate*.

**disaster** *n.* 1. to cause a ~ 2. to experience, meet, suffer (a) ~ 3. to court ~ 4. to cope with; recover from (a) ~ 5. to avert (a) ~ 6. a catastrophic, devastating, major, tragic, unqualified ~ 7. an impending; national; natural; near ~

**disastrous** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to wait)

**disbar** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ from practice)

**disbelief** *n.* 1. complete, total, utter ~ 2. ~ in

**disburse** *v.* (B) to ~ funds to the states

**disc** *n.* ['tag'] (BE) (mil.) 1. an identification ~ ['recording'] 2. to cut a ~ (see **disk**)

**discharge** I *n.* 1. a dishonorable; general; honorable; medical ~ (from the armed forces) 2. a ~ from (a ~ from the hospital)

**discharge** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smb. from hospital/from the hospital) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ waste into a river)

**disciple** *n.* an ardent, devoted; fanatical ~

**discipline** I *n.* 1. to establish; maintain ~ 2. to crack down on violations of ~ 3. to undermine ~ 4. to violate ~ 5. firm, harsh, iron, severe, stern, strict; lax, loose, slack; military; party ~ 6. the ~ to + inf. (they didn't have enough ~ to cope with the job)

**discipline** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for 2. (H; usu. refl.) (she ~d herself to exercise every day)

**disciplined** *adj.* highly ~

**disclose** *v.* 1. (B) the authorities finally ~d the facts to the press 2. (L) the report ~d that he had served time in prison

**disclosure** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a financial; public;

sensational, startling ~ 3. a ~ that + clause (the ~ that he had been in prison ruined his chances for public office)

**discomfort** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to bear ~ 3. to alleviate ~ 4. physical ~

**disconcert** *v.* (formal) (R) it ~ed us (to learn) that they had refused our offer

**disconcerting** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to watch them make one mistake after the other) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that so many pupils have dropped out of school)

**disconnect** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**disconsolate** *adj.* ~ about, at, over

**discontent** *n.* 1. to cause, stir up ~ 2. outspoken; widespread ~ 3. ~ about, at, with

**discontinue** *v.* (G) she ~d paying rent

**discord** *n.* 1. to arouse, generate, stir up; spread ~ 2. domestic, family ~ 3. ~ among, between 4. ~ in (~ in one's family relationships)

**discount** *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. a cash ~ 3. a ~ on (to give a ~ on all purchases) 4. at a ~ (she sold it at a ~)

**discourage** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**discouraged** *adj.* 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ at, about, over 3. ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to see that many students had failed)

**discouragement** *n.* deep ~

**discouraging** *adj.* 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to read the newspapers) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that so little progress has been made in banning nuclear weapons)

**discourse** 1 *n.* (grammar) direct; indirect ~

**discourse** 11 *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ upon

**discourteous** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**discourtesy** *n.* 1. to show ~ 2. (a) grave ~

**discover** *v.* 1. (J) I ~ed them swimming in our pool 2. (L) we ~ed that he can cook 3. (rare) (M) we ~ed him to be a good cook 4. (Q) I never have ~ed how it works

**discovery** *n.* ['finding'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a dramatic; exciting, startling, world-shaking; scientific ~ 3. a ~ that + clause (we made the exciting ~ that exercise can be fun) ['pretrial disclosure of facts'] (legal) 4. to conduct ~

**discredit** *n.* 1. to bring ~ on, to 2. a ~ to (a ~ to one's family)

**discreet** *adj.* (it was not ~ of you to say that)

**discrepancy** *n.* 1. a glaring, striking, wide ~ 2. a ~ between; in

**discretion** *n.* 1. to exercise, show, use ~ in 2. complete, full, wide ~ 3. ~ to + inf. (she has full ~ to make decisions) 4. at one's ~ (to act at one's own ~) 5. with ~ (to proceed with ~)

**discriminate** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against minorities) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ among, between 3. (d; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ right from wrong)

**discrimination** *n.* 1. to practice ~ 2. to subject smb. to ~ 3. age; racial; religious; reverse; sex ~ 4. ~ against

**discus** *n.* to throw the ~

**discuss** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smt. with smb.) 2. (Q) we ~ed how we would do it

**discussion** *n.* 1. to arouse, provoke, stir up (a) ~ 2. to have; lead a ~ 3. to bring smt. up for ~; to come up for ~ 4. an animated, brisk, heated, lively, spirited; brief; candid, frank, open; lengthy; peaceful, quiet; serious ~ 5. a group; panel; round-table ~ (to lead a panel ~) 6. a ~ about, of 7. under ~ (their case is now under ~)

**disdain** *n.* ~ for (to have the greatest ~ for smt.)

**disdainful** *adj.* ~ of; towards

**disease** *n.* 1. to come down with, contract a ~ 2. to carry; spread (a) ~ 3. to cure; prevent (a) ~ 4. to eradicate, stamp out, wipe out (a) ~; to bring a ~ under control 5. an acute; common; deadly; degenerative; fatal, terminal; incurable, untreatable; lingering; mild; protracted; rare; serious ~ 6. an acquired; chronic; communicable, contagious, infectious; congenital; mental; occupational; sexually transmitted, social, venereal; skin; tropical ~ 7. Addison's; Alzheimer's; caisson; foot-and-mouth; heart; Hodgkin's; Legionnaire's ~ 8. a ~ spreads 9. the outbreak of a ~

**disembark** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**disengage** *v.* (formal) (D; refl., tr.) to ~ from

**disentangle** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ from

**disfavor, disfavour** *n.* 1. to fall into ~ with 2. in ~

**disfigured** *adj.* badly ~

**disgrace** 1 *n.* 1. to bring; suffer ~ 2. deep; public ~ 3. a ~ to (he is a ~ to his family) 4. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to behave like that = it was a ~ behaving like that) 5. a ~ that (it's a ~ that these roads are so poorly marked) 6. in ~ (he quit in ~ over the bribe)

**disgrace** 11 *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ by (he ~d himself by getting drunk)

**disgraceful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to behave like that = it was ~ behaving like that)

**disgruntled** *adj.* ~ at, over, with

**disguise** 1 *n.* 1. to assume a ~ 2. to shed, throw off a ~ 3. a clever ~ 4. in ~

**disguise** 11 *v.* 1. thinly ~d 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~d as a waiter)

**disgust** 1 *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. ~ at, with 3. in ~ (he left in great ~) 4. to one's ~ (to my ~ I discovered that...)

**disgust** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ thoroughly 2. (R) it ~ed everyone that he had taken bribes

**disgusted** *adj.* 1. ~ at, with 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to see him drunk) 3. ~ that + clause (I am ~ that he is absent again)

**disgusting** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that the crime rate is so high)

**dish** *n.* ['food served in a dish'] 1. a favorite; main; side ~ ['container for food'] 2. a chafing ~

**dis harmony** *n.* to stir up ~

**dishearten** *v.* (formal) (R) it ~ed all of us (to learn) that she had been dismissed

**disheartened** *adj.* 1. ~ at 2. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to learn of the bad news)

**disheartening** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to read the daily press) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that so few passed the test)

**dishes** *n.* ['dirty utensils left after a meal'] 1. to do, wash; rinse; stack the ~ 2. dirty ~ 3. plastic ~

['containers for holding food'] 4. a set of ~  
**USAGE NOTE:** BE usu. uses *to wash up* rather than *to do, wash the dishes*.

**dishonest** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to lie about one's age)

**dishonor, dishonour** *n.* 1. to bring ~ on, to 2. a ~ to

**dish out** *v.* (B) he was ~ing out food to the women

**dishwasher** *n.* 1. to load, stack a ~ 2. an automatic ~

**disinclined** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (he seems ~ to put up resistance)

**disk** *n.* ['structure in a spinal column'] 1. to slip ('dislocate') a ~ 2. a slipped ~ ['flat plate for computer storage'] 3. to format; make a ~; to copy onto a ~ 4. a back-up; fixed, hard; floppy ~  
**USAGE NOTE:** BE prefers the spelling *disc* for 1 and 2.

**diskette** *n.* see **disk** 3

**dislike** *I n.* 1. to take a ~ to 2. to show a ~ for, of 3. an active, cordial, hearty, strong, violent ~

**dislike** *II v.* 1. to ~ deeply, very much 2. (G) he ~s going to the opera 3. (K) we ~ his hanging around with that crowd

**dislodge** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (the doctor ~d the bone from her throat)

**disloyal** *adj.* ~ to

**disloyalty** *n.* to demonstrate ~ to

**dismay** *I n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. ~ at, with 3. to smb.'s ~ (to my ~, he was absent again)

**dismay** *II v.* (formal) (R) it ~ed me to learn of her actions; it ~ed us that the project had been canceled

**dismayed** *adj.* 1. ~ at, with 2. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to see that he had a flat tire)

**dismaying** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to contemplate the results of their incompetence)

**dissim** *v.* 1. to ~ curly, summarily; lightly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~ed as incompetent) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ for (I was ~ed for being late) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ from (he was ~ed from his job) 5. (misc.) (BE; cricket) the bowler ~ed the next batsman for six runs

**dismissal** *n.* 1. a curt; summary ~ 2. a ~ from

**dismount** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**disobedience** *n.* 1. willful ~ 2. civil ~ 3. ~ to (~ to orders)

**disobedient** *adj.* ~ to

**disorder** *n.* ['lack of order'] 1. to throw into ~ 2. in ~ (to retreat in ~) ['riot'] 3. violent ~s 4. ~s broke out ['ailment'] 5. a brain; circulatory; digestive, intestinal; mental; minor; neurotic; personality; respiratory ~

**disoriented** *adj.* ~ as to (~ as to time and place)

**disparity** *n.* 1. a great, wide ~ 2. a ~ between, in

**dispatch** *I n.* ['news item'] ['message'] 1. to file; send a ~ 2. to dateline a ~ 3. a ~ from; to 4. a ~ that + clause (we read her ~ that war had been declared) 5. (misc.) (BE; mil.) mentioned in ~es (for bravery in combat) ['promptness'] 6. with great ~

**dispatch** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (the message was ~ed from battalion headquarters to each company)

**dispensation** *n.* papal; special ~

**disperse** *v.* 1. (B) to ~ charity to the needy; to ~ equal justice to all 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with the formalities)

**dispenser** *n.* a soap ~

**dispersed** *adj.* widely ~

**display** *I n.* 1. to make, put on a ~ (to make a vulgar ~ of one's wealth) 2. a dazzling, imposing, impressive; lavish, ostentatious; modest; public; spectacular ~ (to make a public ~ of grief; to put on a dazzling ~ of one's skill) 3. a graphic ~ (of a computer)

**display** *II v.* (B) he ~ed his ignorance to everyone

**displeased** *adj.* ~ at, with

**displeasure** *n.* 1. to incur smb.'s ~ 2. to show one's ~ with 3. to smb.'s ~

**disposal** *n.* ['availability'] 1. to have at one's ~ (I had a huge car at my ~) 2. to place smt. at smb.'s ~ 3. at smb.'s ~ ['device used to grind up garbage'] 4. a garbage ~; or: a garbage-disposal unit ['elimination of refuse'] 5. waste ~

**dispose** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to deal with') (to ~ of the opposition) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to get rid of') (to ~ of the rubbish) 3. (formal) (H) ('to incline') what ~d him to do it?

**disposed** *adj.* (formal) ['inclined'] (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ to, towards (he seems well ~ towards us) 2. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to accept our offer)

**disposition** *n.* ['inclination'] 1. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to argue) ['personality'] 2. a bland; buoyant, cheerful, genial, pleasant, sunny; mild; unpleasant ~

**dispossess** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of (they were ~ed of their wealth)

**disproportionate** *adj.* ~ to

**dispute** *I n.* 1. to stir up a ~ about 2. to arbitrate; resolve, settle a ~ (to settle a ~ out of court) 3. an acrimonious, bitter, heated, sharp; public ~ 4. a border; labor ~ 5. a ~ about, over; with 6. in ~ (this point is in ~)

**dispute** *II v.* (L) I do not ~ that he was there

**disqualify** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**disregard** *I n.* 1. to show ~ 2. willful ~ 3. ~ for

**disregard** *II v.* (K) we cannot ~ his coming late to work so often

**disrepair** *n.* 1. a state of ~ 2. in ~ (the building is in ~)

**disrepute** *n.* 1. to fall into ~ 2. to hold smb. in ~

**disrespect** *n.* 1. to show ~ 2. to intend, mean no ~ 3. deep, profound ~ 4. ~ for (I meant no ~ for your traditions)

**disrespectful** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to say that)

**disruption** *n.* 1. complete, total ~ 2. ~ in

**dissatisfaction** *n.* 1. to express, voice; feel ~ 2. deep, keen, profound; growing; widespread ~ 3. ~ about, with (they expressed deep ~ with working conditions)

**dissatisfactory** *adj.* ~ to

**dissatisfied** *adj.* ~ with

**dissension** *n.* 1. to introduce; sow, stir up ~ 2. deep ~ 3. ~ among, between

**dissent** *I n.* 1. to express ~ 2. to brook (formal), tolerate no ~ 3. ~ from

**dissent** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from  
**dissertation** *n.* 1. to defend; write a ~ (to write a ~ under smb.'s supervision) 2. to supervise a ~ 3. a doctoral ~ 4. a ~ about, on USAGE NOTE: AE prefers a *doctoral dissertation*, *master's thesis*; BE prefers a *doctoral thesis*, *master's dissertation*/*master's essay*.

**disservice** *n.* 1. to do smb. a ~ 2. a ~ to

**dissident** *n.* a political ~

**dissimilarity** *n.* a ~ between

**dissociate** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ from (we ~d ourselves from his views) (see the Usage Note for **dissociate**)

**dissolve** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into

**dissonance** *n.* cognitive ~ ('the holding of beliefs that contradict accepted facts')

**dissuade** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**distance** I *n.* 1. to cover; run; travel; walk a ~ 2. to keep a ~ (to keep a safe ~ between cars) 3. to close the ~ between 4. a discreet; good, great, long; safe; short ~ (we traveled a short ~) 5. (a) shouting; striking; walking ~ (it's within easy walking ~) 6. (a) braking, stopping ~ 7. a ~ between; from; to (the ~ between New York and London is three thousand miles; the ~ from Philadelphia to Chicago is less than eight hundred miles) 8. at a ~ (at a discreet ~; we spotted them at a ~ of two hundred yards) 9. from a ~ (I spotted her from a ~) 10. in the ~ (the city was visible in the ~) (misc.) 11. to keep one's ~ ('to not allow familiarity'); a short ~ away; quite a ~

**distance** II *v.* (D; refl.) to ~ from

**distant** *adj.* ~ from

**distaste** *n.* 1. to develop; express; feel; show a ~ 2. a strong ~ 3. a ~ for

**distasteful** *adj.* 1. ~ to (his behavior was ~ to everyone) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ for me to have to enforce discipline)

**distil, distill** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ whiskey from grain)

**distinct** *adj.* ~ from

**distinction** *n.* ['differentiation'] 1. to draw, make a ~ 2. to blur a ~ 3. a clear-cut; dubious; fine; subtle ~ 4. a ~ between ['eminence'] ['superiority'] 5. to enjoy, have, hold a ~ (he holds the dubious ~ of being the first person to break the new speed limit) 6. a doubtful, dubious ~ 7. of ~ (an artist of ~) 8. with ~ (to serve with ~)

**distinctive** *adj.* ~ of

**distinguish** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ among, between 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ good from evil)

**distinguishable** *adj.* 1. clearly, plainly ~ 2. ~ from

**distinguished** *adj.* ~ for

**distortion** *n.* a crude, gross; deliberate ~

**distract** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (the music ~ed them from their studies)

**distraught** *adj.* ~ at, over, with

**distress** I *n.* 1. to feel; suffer ~ 2. to alleviate, ease ~ 3. deep, great, profound ~ 4. economic, financial ~ 5. ~ at, over, with 6. to smb.'s ~ (to our ~, her condition did not improve)

**distress** II *v.* (R) it ~ed me (to read) that a new epidemic had broken out

**distressed** *adj.* 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ at, by, with (~ at

the news) 3. ~ to + inf. (I was deeply ~ to learn of your loss)

**distressing** *adj.* 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to listen to the news) 3. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that nations constantly quarrel)

**distribute** *v.* 1. to ~ fairly; unfairly; widely 2. (B) the instructor ~d the test papers to the students 3. (D; tr.) to ~ among (to ~ food among the poor)

**distribution** *n.* 1. fair; unfair; wide ~ 2. (math.) normal ~ 3. (ling.) complementary ~ 4. ~ among (the ~ of surplus food among the needy)

**district** *n.* 1. the business (AE); financial; red-light; theater ~ 2. a health; school ~

**distrustful** *adj.* ~ of

**disturb** *v.* (R) it ~ed me (to read) that a new epidemic had broken out

**disturbance** *n.* 1. to cause, create, make a ~ 2. to quell, put down a ~

**disturbed** *adj.* 1. emotionally ~ 2. ~ about, at, by, over 3. ~ to + inf. (I am ~ to learn of this latest incident)

**disturbing** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to find evidence of widespread corruption) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that so few people vote)

**disuse** *n.* to fall into ~

**ditch** *n.* 1. to dig a ~ 2. a deep; shallow ~

**ditty** *n.* 1. to sing a ~ 2. a popular ~

**dive** I *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a swallow (BE), swan (AE) ~ 3. a back; headfirst; high ~ 4. a crash ~ (of a submarine) 5. a power ~ (of a plane) 6. a ~ for (they made a ~ for the ditch) 7. a ~ from; into 8. (misc.) (colloq.) to take a ~ ('to lose a contest deliberately')

**dive** II *v.* 1. to ~ headfirst 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from; into (she ~d into the pool from the high diving board)

**diverge** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**diversion** *n.* ['amusement'] a favorite; popular ~

**divert** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to

**divest** *v.* (formal) (d; refl., tr.) to ~ of (they ~ed themselves of all stocks and bonds)

**divide** I *n.* 1. a continental ~; (in North America) the Great Divide 2. (fig.) the great ~ ('death') (to cross the great ~)

**divide** II *v.* 1. to ~ equally, evenly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ among, between; with (to ~ profits among the partners) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ by (to ~ six by three) 4. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ into (they ~d the loot into equal shares; to ~ three into six)

**divided** *adj.* 1. sharply ~ 2. ~ on, over (they are sharply ~ over the choice of a new chairperson)

**dividend** *n.* ['sum divided among stockholders'] 1. to declare a ~ 2. (also fig.) to pay a ~ 3. a stock ~

**divide up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ among, between; into (they ~d up the profits into equal shares)

**dividing line** *n.* 1. to draw a ~ between 2. to cross the ~

**divisible** *adj.* ~ by; into

**division** *n.* ['mathematical operation of dividing']

1. to do ~ 2. long; short ~ ['major military unit']

3. an airborne; armored; infantry; motorized ~

['classification'] 4. to make a ~ 5. an arbitrary ~

['dividing'] 6. an equal; sharp; unequal ~ 7. cell ~

**divisor** *n.* a common ~

**divorce** *n.* 1. to file for, sue for ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. to grant a ~ 4. (a) no-fault ~; an uncontested ~; (a) ~ by mutual consent 5. (misc.) a ~ settlement

**divorced** *adj.* ~ from (he was ~d from his wife)

**divulge** *v.* (B) to ~ information to the press

**dizzy** *adj.* 1. ~ from (~ from the rays of the sun) 2. ~ with (~ with success)

**do** *v.* 1. (C) ('to perform') she did a favor for me; or: she did me a favor 2. (d; tr.) to ~ about ('to help improve') (what can we ~ about his school-work?) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ by ('to treat') (the firm did very well by her when she retired) 4. (BE) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to act as housekeeper for') (she does for me twice a week) 5. (colloq.) (BE) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to ruin') (that long hike nearly did for me) 6. (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to make arrangements for') (what did you ~ for light when the electricity was turned off?) 7. (D; tr.) to ~ for ('to help') (what can I ~ for you?) 8. (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to cheat out of') (they did him out of his inheritance) 9. (d; tr.) to ~ to ('to inflict on') (what did they do to him?) 10. (d; tr.) to ~ with ('to use for') (what should we ~ with this old typewriter?) 11. (d; intr.) to ~ without ('to manage without') (we had to ~ without fresh fruit) 12. (AE) (G; only in the construction: he is done...) he is done talking 13. (P; intr.) ('to fare') she is ~ing very well

**do away** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to eliminate') (they did away with that department several years ago)

**dock** 1 *n.* ['basin for ships'] 1. to go into ~ 2. a dry, floating ~ 3. at, in, on a ~ (there was labor trouble down on the ~s)

**dock** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (the ship ~ed at Portsmouth) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (the spaceship ~ed with the satellite)

**dock** 111 *v.* (D; tr.) ('to deduct, take') to ~ from (they ~ed ten dollars from her wages)

**docket** *n.* ['agenda'] on the ~

**doctor** *n.* 1. a family ~ 2. a witch ~ 3. a barefoot ~ ('an auxiliary medical worker in a rural area, esp. in China') 4. ~s see; treat (their) patients 5. (misc.) to see ('consult') a ~

**doctorate** *n.* 1. to award, grant a ~ 2. to earn a ~ 3. an earned (AE); honorary ~ 4. a ~ in (a ~ in physics)

**doctrine** *n.* 1. to apply; preach a ~ 2. to establish a ~ 3. to disprove a ~ 4. a sound ~ 5. a basic; defense ~ 6. a ~ that + clause; subj. (it was their basic ~ that nothing interfere/should interfere with free trade)

**document** *n.* 1. to draw up a ~ 2. to file; store ~s 3. to classify; declassify a ~ 4. a classified; confidential; restricted; secret; top-secret ~ 5. an authentic ~ 6. a ~ about, concerning

**documentation** *n.* 1. to provide ~ for 2. strong; weak ~

**dodge** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ behind (to ~ behind a door)

**dodger** *n.* ['evader'] a draft; tax ~

**dog** *n.* 1. to breed; keep ~s 2. to walk a ~ (on a leash) 3. to muzzle a ~ 4. to curb one's ~ 5. a mad, rabid; stray; vicious; wild ~ 6. a bird (AE), gun

(BE); Eskimo; guard (BE); guide, seeing-eye; hunting; pet; police; sheep; toy ~; watchdog; working ~ 7. ~s bark; bite; growl; salivate; snap; snarl; whine; yelp 8. a pack of (wild) ~s 9. a young ~ is a puppy 10. a female ~ is a bitch 11. (misc.) a lucky ~ ('a lucky person'); a running ~ ('a lackey'); a ~'s life ('a wretched existence'); to work like a ~ ('to work very hard') USAGE NOTE: In CE a *police dog* is one used by the police; in AE it can also mean a breed of dog called a *German shepherd* in AE and an *Alsatian* in BE.

**dogfight** *n.* ['aerial combat'] to engage in a ~

**doghouse** *n.* (colloq.) ['disfavor'] in the ~

**dogma** *n.* 1. political; religious ~ 2. the ~ that + clause (they rejected the ~ that the earth is the center of the universe)

**doily** *n.* a lace; linen; paper ~

**doldrums** *n.* (colloq.) ['stagnation'] in the ~

**dole** *n.* (colloq.) (BE) ['unemployment insurance'] on the ~ (to be on the ~; to go on/sign on the ~)

**dole out** *v.* (B) to ~ food to the needy

**doll** *n.* a paper; rag ~

**dollar** *n.* a half; silver ~

**doll up** *v.* (colloq.) (D; refl., tr.) to ~ for (she ~ed herself up for the party)

**dolphin** *n.* 1. a school of ~s 2. a young ~ is a calf 3. a female ~ is a cow 4. a male ~ is a bull

**domain** *n.* ['sector'] the public ~ (in the public ~)

**dominance** *n.* 1. ~ in 2. ~ over

**domination** *n.* 1. world ~ 2. ~ over 3. under smb.'s ~

**dominion** *n.* ~ over

**donate** *v.* (B) she ~ed her books to the library

**donation** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a voluntary ~ 3. a ~ to

**done** *adj.* 1. (AE) ~ with (we're ~ with the chores) 2. (BE) to have ~ with (we've ~ with the plates) 3. (misc.) after that hike, I'm ~ for ('I'm completely exhausted')

**donkey** *n.* ~s bray, go heehaw, heehaw

**donor** *n.* 1. an anonymous ~ 2. a blood; organ ~

**doom** 1 *n.* 1. to seal smb.'s ~ 2. (misc.) the crack of ~

**doom** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (he was ~ed to oblivion)

**doomed** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to failure) 2. ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to eke out a miserable existence)

**door** *n.* 1. to hang a ~ 2. to close, shut; lock; open; slam; unlock a ~ 3. to break down, force a ~ 4. to knock on a ~ 5. the ~ is ajar; closed; locked; open; unlocked 6. a back; double; French (AE; BE has *French window*); front, main; revolving; screen; side; sliding; stage; storm (esp. AE) ~ 7. a ~ to (the ~ to this room is never locked) 8. at the ~ (who is at the ~?) 9. (misc.) behind closed ~s ('in secret'); they live next ~ to us; to sell from ~ to ~; to close the ~ on any compromise ('to rule out the possibility of any compromise'); at death's ~ ('almost dead'); to show smb. the ~ ('to ask smb. to leave')

**doorbell** *n.* to ring a ~

**doornail** *n.* (misc.) as dead as a ~

**doorway** *n.* 1. (fig.) the ~ to (the ~ to freedom) 2.

- in the ~ (she stood in the ~)
- dope** *n.* (colloq.) ['drugs'] to take ~
- dormancy** *n.* a state of ~
- dormant** *adj.* to lie ~
- dose** *n.* 1. to administer, give; measure out a ~ 2. to take a ~ 3. a fatal, lethal ~
- dotage** *n.* to be in one's ~
- dote** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (she ~s on her grandchildren)
- double** *1 n.* ['double time, accelerated marching cadence'] (usu. mil.) 1. at, on the ~ ['misc.'] 2. (colloq.) on the ~ ('very quickly')
- double** *2 v.* (D; intr.) ('to do smt. additional') to ~ as (the gardener ~d as the chauffeur)
- double** *n.* (tennis) men's; mixed; women's ~
- double take** *n.* (colloq.) ['delayed reaction'] to do a ~
- double up** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to share living accommodations') to ~ with 2. (misc.) to ~ in pain
- doubt** *1 n.* 1. to raise (a) ~ (her proposal raised serious ~s in my mind) 2. to cast ~ on 3. to feel ~; to entertain, harbor ~s about 4. to express, voice (a) ~ 5. to dispel, resolve a ~ 6. a deep, serious, strong; gnawing; lingering; reasonable; slight ~ 7. ~s appear, arise 8. a ~ about, of 9. a ~ that + clause (he expressed serious ~ that he could finish the job on time) 10. beyond (a shadow of) a ~; without a ~ 11. in ~ (the result was never in serious ~) 12. (misc.) to give smb. the benefit of the ~; (colloq.) there is no ~ about it: she's the best
- USAGE NOTE:** Some purists recommend that *whether* or the more informal *if* be used with the noun *doubt*, especially in the meaning 'uncertainty'—she expressed doubt (about/as to) whether they would finish on time ('she was not certain whether they would finish on time'). In the meaning of 'disbelief', the conjunction *that* is common—she expressed doubt that they would finish on time ('she did not believe that they would finish on time'). Note that in interrogative sentences the use of *that* prevails—is there any doubt that they will finish on time? In negative sentences the conjunction *that* must be used—there is no doubt that they will finish on time.
- doubt** *2 v.* 1. to ~ strongly, very much 2. (L) 1 ~ that (if, whether) she will want to participate
- USAGE NOTE:** See the Usage Note for **doubt** 1. Thus, to express 'uncertainty', one can say—she doubted whether they would finish on time. To express 'disbelief', one can say—she doubted that they would finish on time. In negative sentences, only *that* is used—she doesn't doubt that they will finish on time.
- doubtful** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ that + inf. (it's ~ that she will be present)
- USAGE NOTE:** See the Usage Note for **doubt** 1. Thus, to express 'uncertainty', one can say—it is doubtful whether they will finish on time. To express 'disbelief', one can say—it is doubtful that they will finish on time.
- dough** *n.* 1. to knead, mix, roll, work ~ 2. flaky; firm; stiff ~ 3. ~ rises
- doughnuts** *n.* 1. to make ~ 2. glazed; jelly ~
- dove** *n.* 1. a gentle ~ 2. ~s coo
- dovetail** *v.* (D; tr., intr.) ('to fit') to ~ into

- down** *adj.* (colloq.) ['angry'] ~ on (he's ~ on us)
- downfall** *n.* 1. to bring about smb.'s ~ 2. to head for a ~
- downgrade** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (the embassy was ~d to a legation)
- down payment** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ on
- downpour** *n.* a brief; steady; sudden; torrential ~
- dowry** *n.* to provide a ~ for
- dozen** *n.* a baker's; round ~
- draft** *1 n.* ['rough copy'] 1. to make, prepare a ~ 2. a final, polished; preliminary, rough; working ~ ['conscription'] (AE) 3. to introduce the ~ 4. to dodge, evade the ~ ['current of air'] 5. to sit in a ~ ['order for payment'] 6. to honor a ~ 7. a bank ~ 8. a ~ for; on (a ~ on the Paris branch of our bank for one thousand pounds) ['drawing of liquid'] 9. on ~ (beer on ~) **USAGE NOTE:** BE prefers the spelling *draught* in senses 5 and 9.
- draft** *2 v.* (AE) (D; tr.) ('to conscript') to ~ into (to ~ young people into the army) 2. (H) they ~ed her to serve as their delegate
- drag** *1 n.* ['puff'] 1. to take a ~ (on a cigarette) ['obstacle'] (colloq.) 2. a ~ on (a ~ on the economy) ['street'] (colloq.) 3. the main ~ ['women's clothing worn by a male transvestite'] (slang) 4. in ~ 5. (misc.) a ~ queen
- drag** *2 v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to search at the bottom of a lake, river, sea') to ~ for (to ~ for a body) 2. (D; tr.) ('to search') to ~ for (they ~ged the lake for the body) 3. (d; tr.) ('to pull') to ~ into (they ~ged the tables into the garden; to be ~ged into a war) 4. (d; intr.) ('to draw deeply') to ~ on (to ~ on a pipe) 5. (d; tr.) ('to pull') to ~ out of (we ~ged the old sofa out of the house) 6. (D; tr.) ('to pull') to ~ through (they ~ged the logs through the forest) 7. (D; tr.) ('to pull') to ~ (over) to (they ~ged him to the door)
- drag down** *v.* (usu. fig.) (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. down into the gutter)
- dragnet** *n.* ['network'] a police ~
- dragon** *v.* (rare) (d; intr.) ('to coerce') to ~ into
- drag over** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to pull') to ~ to (they ~ged her over to the car)
- drain** *1 n.* 1. to clean out, clear, unblock, unclog a ~ 2. to block, clog a ~ 3. (misc.) a brain ~
- drain** *2 v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from (the blood ~ed from his face when he heard the news) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ of (~ the tank of all water) 3. (N; used with an adjective) they ~ed the swamps dry
- drama** *n.* 1. a courtroom; epic ~ 2. high ~ 3. a ~ unfolds
- dramatics** *n.* to study ~
- drapes** *n.* (AE; BE has *curtains*) 1. to hang ~ 2. to draw; open the ~ 3. window ~
- draught** (BE) see **draft** 5, 9
- draw** *1 n.* ['act of drawing a weapon'] 1. on the ~ (quick on the ~) 2. (misc.) to beat smb. to the ~ ['lottery'] (esp. BE) 3. to hold a ~ (AE has *drawing*)
- draw** *2 v.* 1. (C) ('to sketch') ~ a picture for me; or ~ me a picture 2. (D; tr.) to ~ against, on ('to take from') (to ~ a check/cheque against an account) 3. (D; intr.) ('to pick a number at random') to ~ for (to ~ for a prize) 4. (D; tr.) ('to

remove') to ~ from (to ~ money from an account; to ~ water from a well) 5. (D; tr.) ('to elicit') to ~ from (to ~ applause from an audience) 6. (d; tr.) ('to bring') to ~ into (to ~ smb. into a quarrel) 7. (d; intr.) ('to puff') to ~ on (to ~ on a pipe) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to take from') (to ~ on one's reserves; to ~ on an account) 9. (D; tr.) ('to attract') to ~ to (to ~ smb.'s attention to smt.) 10. (J) ('to sketch') the artist drew her looking out at the sea 11. (N; used with an adjective) ('to pull') ~ the rope tight 12. (misc.) he drew a gun on his opponent; to ~ to a close; sharply drawn

**draw away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from ('to increase the distance from') (the leader drew away from the pack)

**drawbridge** *n.* to lower; raise a ~

**drawer** *n.* 1. to close, push in a ~ 2. to open, pull out a ~

**drawing** *n.* ['picture'] 1. to do, make a ~ 2. a composite ~ ['representation by lines'] 3. mechanical ~ 4. (a) freehand; line ~ ['lottery'] (esp. AE) 5. to hold a ~ (BE has *draw*)

**drawing board** *n.* ['planning stage'] 1. on the ~ 2. (misc.) back to the ~

**dread** *v.* 1. (rare) (E) I ~ to see him again 2. (G) she ~s going to the dentist

**dreadful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to contemplate the possibility of another war)

**dream** *I n.* ['image seen while sleeping'] 1. to have a ~ 2. to interpret ~s 3. a bad; recurring; wet; wild ~ 4. a ~ about, of ['hope'] ['goal'] 5. to achieve one's ~s 6. a childhood; visionary; wild ~ 7. a ~ comes true 8. a ~ of 9. a ~ to + inf. (it was his ~ to become a teacher) 10. a ~ that + clause (it was only a ~ that he might be elected) 11. beyond one's wildest ~s

**dream** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, of 2. (L) she never ~ed that she would someday write dictionaries

**dreary** *adj.* it was very ~ to do the same job every day = it was very ~ doing the same job every day

**dregs** *n.* the ~ of society

**drench** *v.* 1. to ~ thoroughly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (we were ~ed to the skin)

**dress** *I n.* ['clothing'] 1. casual, informal; evening, formal; native ~ 2. improper; proper ~ 3. in ~ (in informal ~) ['woman's frock'] 4. a casual; cocktail; evening (esp. BE); low-cut; maternity; summer ~ 5. a ~ is long; short; tight 6. a ~ fits (well) 7. in a ~ (she was in a summer ~) ['garment for sleeping'] (BE) 8. a nightdress

**dress** *II v.* 1. to ~ elegantly, smartly; lightly; warmly 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ as (he was ~ed as a sailor) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for dinner) 4. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ in (to ~ in black)

**dressing** *n.* ['bandage'] 1. to apply, put on a ~ (to apply a ~ to a wound) 2. to remove; replace a ~ 3. a sterile ~ ['sauce'] 4. a salad ~ (blue cheese; creamy Italian; French; Italian; Roquefort; Russian; Thousand Island; vinegar-and-oil ~)

**dress up** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ as (he ~ed up as a cowboy; they ~ed her up as a ballerina)

**dribble** *n.* (basketball) a double ~

**drift** *I n.* (colloq.) ['meaning'] to get the ~

**drift** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a life of crime) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with the current)

**drift away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**drift back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (the strikers ~ed back to work)

**drill** *I n.* ['boring tool'] 1. to operate, use a ~ 2. an electric, power; hand; rotary ~ ['exercise'] 3. to conduct a ~ 4. (mil.) close-order ~ 5. an air-raid; evacuation; fire ~

**drill** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to prospect') to ~ for (to ~ for oil) 2. (D; tr.) ('to train') to ~ in (to ~ students in pronunciation) 3. (d; tr.) ('to instill') to ~ into (to ~ discipline into cadets)

**drink** *I n.* 1. to fix, make, mix a ~ 2. to pour a ~ 3. to have, take; nurse; toss off a ~ 4. a fizzy (BE); potent, stiff, strong; still (BE) ('not sparkling'); weak ~ 5. a mixed; soft ~ 6. (misc.) to drown one's sorrows in ~

**drink** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from (I always ~ tea from a glass) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (let's ~ to good health) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a toast to smb.) 4. (misc.) to ~ oneself to death; to ~ smb. under the table

**drinker** *n.* a hard, heavy ~

**drinking** *n.* 1. excessive; hard, heavy ~ 2. a bout of ~

**drip** *I n.* a steady ~

**drip** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (the water was ~ping from the tap) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with

**drive** *I n.* ['trip in a vehicle'] 1. to go for, go on, have (BE), take a ~ 2. an easy ~ (it's an easy half hour ~ to their place) 3. a test ~ ['campaign'] 4. to initiate, launch a ~ for (to launch a ~ for flood relief) 5. a charity; fund-raising ~ ['energy'] 6. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to finish the job?) ['impulse'] 7. an elemental ~ ['type of propulsion'] 8. a chain; disc (BE), disk (AE); fluid; four-wheel; front-wheel; rear-wheel ~ (see also *driveway*)

**drive** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to suggest') (what is she ~ing at?) 2. (d; tr.) ('to direct') to ~ through (to ~ a nail through a wall) 3. (D; tr.) ('to transport') to ~ to (she drove me to the station; who ~s the children to school?) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ to ('to bring to') (to ~ smb. to despair) 5. (H) ('to force') he was driven by necessity to steal 6. (N; used with an adjective) ('to make') he drove me crazy

**drive down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (let's ~ to the beach)

**drive home** *v.* 1. (B) to ~ a point home to smb. 2. (L) he could not ~ to her that we cannot afford a new car 3. (Q) we must ~ to him where the difficulties lie

**driver** *n.* 1. a lorry (BE), truck; mule; tractor ~ 2. (BE) an engine ~ (AE has *engineer*) 3. a learner (BE), student (AE) ~ 4. a hit-and-run ~

**driver's license** *n.* (AE) 1. to issue a ~ 2. to revoke; suspend a ~

**driveway** *n.* (esp. AE; BE prefers *drive*) 1. to pave, surface a ~ 2. a ~ between (a ~ between two houses)

**driving** *n.* city; defensive; drunken; highway (AE), motorway (BE); reckless; rush-hour; safe;

stop-and-go; turnpike ~

**driving licence** *n.* (BE) 1. to issue a ~ 2. to revoke; suspend a ~

**drool** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to show pleasure') to ~ over (they were ~ing over their new grandchild)

**drop** 1 *n.* ['fall'] 1. a sharp; sheer; sudden ~ 2. a ~ in (a sharp ~ in the interest rate) ['depository'] 3. a mail ~

**drop** 11 *v.* 1. (A; used without *to*) ('to write') ~ me a line when you get there 2. (d; intr.) ('to lag') to ~ behind (he ~ped behind the other runners) 3. (D; intr., tr.) ('to fall; to let fall') to ~ from (the book ~ped from her hand; his name was ~ped from the list) 4. (d; intr., tr.) ('to fall; to let fall') to ~ into (the stone ~ped into the water; I ~ped a coin into the slot) 5. (D; tr.) ('to let fall') to ~ on, to (she ~ped a book on the floor) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to abandon') (to ~ of school) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to disappear') (to ~ out of sight) 8. (D; intr.) ('to fall') to ~ to (prices ~ped to the lowest point in a year; everyone ~ped to the ground) 9. (misc.) to ~ dead

**drop behind** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in one's work)

**drop in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (~ on me at any time)

**drop off** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to leave') to ~ at (could you ~ the books at the library?) 2. (misc.) to ~ to sleep

**droppings** *n.* animal ~

**drops** *n.* (med.) 1. to put in ~ 2. cough; eye; knockout; nose ~

**drudgery** *n.* sheer ~

**drug** *n.* 1. to administer; prescribe a ~ 2. to take a ~ 3. a mild; powerful, strong; weak ~ 4. a generic; habit-forming; miracle, wonder; non-addictive; nonprescription, over-the-counter; prescription; proprietary; sulfa (AE), sulpha (BE); toxic ~ 5. (misc.) a ~ on the market ('smt. for which there is little demand'); a ~ addict; a ~ dealer/pusher

**drugs** *n.* 1. to take ~ 2. to peddle, push, sell, traffic in (illicit) ~ 3. hard; soft ~ 4. illegal, illicit ~

**drugstore** *n.* (esp. AE; BE has *chemist's*) at, in a ~ (he works at/in a ~)

**drum** 1 *n.* ['percussion instrument'] 1. to beat, play; roll a ~ 2. a bass ~; kettledrum; snare ~ 3. muffled ~s 4. the ~s roll ['cylinder'] 5. a brake ~

**drum** 11 *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smt. into smb.'s head)

**drumfire** *n.* ['barrage'] to keep up an incessant ~

**drum up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (he ~med up some business for us)

**drunk** 1 *adj.* 1. dead, roaring, stinking ~ 2. to get ~ on (he got ~ on cheap wine) 3. ~ with (~ with power)

**drunk** 11 *n.* to roll ('rob') a ~

**drunkard** *n.* an habitual ~

**dry** *adj.* to go, run ~ (the well ran ~)

**dry run** *n.* (esp. AE) to do, make a ~

**dub** 1 *v.* (N; used with a noun) ('to name') they ~bed him Bud

**dub** 11 *v.* (d; tr.) ('to provide with a new sound track') to ~ into (to ~ a film into English)

**dubious** *adj.* 1. ~ about, of 2. ~ if, that, whether

+ clause (it's ~ if they'll come)

**duck** 1 *n.* 1. ~s quack; waddle 2. a young ~ is a duckling 3. a male ~ is a drake 4. (misc.) to take to like a ~ takes to water ('to adapt to smt. quickly and easily')

**duck** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to move quickly') to ~ into (we ~ed into the nearest building) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to evade') (to ~ out of an obligation)

**ducking** *n.* to give smb. a ~

**dudgeon** *n.* ['indignation'] in high ~

**due** 1 *adj.* 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ for (~ for a promotion) 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ to (her absence was ~ to illness) 3. to come, fall ~ (the note has fallen ~) 4. ~ to + inf. (the train is ~ to arrive at ten o'clock) USAGE NOTE: Purists prefer to use *due* to as an adjectival predicate phrase modifying the subject—her absence was due to illness. Otherwise, *because of* or *owing to* is preferred—she was absent because of illness; owing to illness she was absent.

**due** 11 *n.* ['recognition'] to give smb. her/his ~

**duel** *n.* 1. to fight a ~ 2. to challenge smb. to a ~ 3. a ~ to the death

**due process** *n.* (legal) to observe ~

**dues** *n.* 1. to pay ~ 2. annual; membership ~

**duct** *n.* to play; sing a ~

**dukes** *n.* (colloq.) ['fists'] to put up one's ~

**dumb** *adj.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) ['stupid'] 1. to play ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to say that)

**dumbfounded** *adj.* 1. completely ~ 2. ~ at, by (~ at the news) 3. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to learn that his wife had left him)

**dummy** *n.* (slang) ['stupid person'] a ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to agree) (see also *pacifier*)

**dummy run** (BE) see *dry run*

**dump** 1 *n.* ['place for dumping'] (esp. AE) 1. a garbage, trash ~; the town ~ (BE prefers *refuse tip*) ['dilapidated place'] (colloq.) 2. a real ~ (this town is a real ~)

**dump** 11 *v.* (slang) (AE) to ~ on ('to project bad experiences or feelings on') (I have enough troubles of my own—don't ~ on me)

**dun** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for payment)

**dupe** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (he was ~d into signing)

**duplicate** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. in ~

**duplicity** *n.* ~ in

**duration** *n.* 1. long; moderate; short ~ 2. of a certain ~ (of short ~) 3. for the ~ (of the war)

**duress** *n.* under ~ (to sign a confession under ~)

**dusk** *n.* at ~

**dust** *n.* 1. to gather; raise ~ 2. fine, powdery ~ 3. cosmic; gold; radioactive; volcanic ~ 4. a cloud; layer; particle of ~ 5. ~ collects; settles 6. (misc.) from ~ to ~

**duster** see the Usage Note for *eraser*

**dusting** *n.* a light ~ (of snow)

**Dutch** *n.* (colloq.) (may be derog.) 1. in ~ ('in trouble') 2. to go ~ ('to eat or drink with everyone paying her/his own way')

**duty** 1. ['obligation'] ['service'] 1. to assume, take on a ~ 2. to carry out, discharge, do, perform one's ~ 3. to shirk one's ~ 4. an ethical, moral; legal; painful, unpleasant; pleasant ~ 5. a civic; official; patriotic; professional ~; supervisory

~ties 6. (esp. mil.) active; detached; fatigue; guard; light; overseas; sea; special; temporary ~ (to see active ~) 7. a ~ to (a ~ to one's country) 8. a ~ to + inf. (physicians have a ~ to report such cases) 9. on ~; off ~ (who was on ~ yesterday? when do you get off ~?) 10. (misc.) a sense of ~; in line of ~; ~ calls ['tariff'] ['tax'] 11. to impose a ~ on 12. to pay ~ on 13. to lift a ~ from 14. to exempt smt. from ~ 15. (BE) a death ~ (AE has *inheritance tax*)

**dwell** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a question; to ~ on one's personal problems)

**dweller** *n.* a cave; cliff; lake ~

**dwindle** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ (away) to (to ~ to nothing)

**dye** I *n.* 1. to apply ~ to 2. natural; synthetic ~s

**dye** II *v.* (N; used with an adjective) she ~d the dress blue

**dynamite** *n.* 1. ~ explodes 2. a stick of ~

**dynasty** *n.* 1. to establish, found a ~ 2. to overthrow a ~

**dysentery** *n.* 1. to come down with ~ 2. an attack of ~ 3. amebic ~

## E

**each** *determiner, pronoun* ~ of (~ of them)

**USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, two constructions are possible—we saw each student; we saw each of the students.

**eager** *adj.* 1. ~ for (~ for success) 2. ~ to + inf. (she's ~ to help)

**eagerness** *n.* ~ to + inf. (we appreciate his ~ to help)

**eagle** *n.* 1. a bald; golden ~ 2. ~s scream; soar 3. a young ~ is an eaglet

**ear** *n.* 1. to perk up, prick up; wiggle one's ~s 2. to pierce smb.'s ~ 3. a musical ~ 4. the inner; middle; outer ~ 5. one's ~s perk up, prick up; ring 6. an ~ for (to have an ~ for music) 7. by ~ (to play music by ~) 8. (misc.) to lend an ~ to ('to pay attention to'); to turn a deaf ~ to ('to pay no attention to'); to fall on deaf ~s ('to be disregarded'); a cauliflower ~ ('an ear deformed by repeated blows'); to have smb.'s ~ ('to have access to smb. who is superior in rank'); to box smb.'s ~s ('to strike smb. on the head'); the loud music grated on our ~s; up to one's ~s in debt ('heavily in debt'); to play it by ~ ('to improvise')

**earache** *n.* to have an ~ (AE), to have ~ (BE)

**cardium** *n.* a perforated ~

**earmark** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ for (money has been ~ed for the new library)

**earmarks** *n.* ['characteristics'] to have all the ~ of *earn* *v.* (C) his accomplishments ~ed respect for him; or: his accomplishments ~ed him respect

**earnest** I *adj.* ~ about

**earnest** II *n.* in ~ about

**earnings** *n.* annual; average; gross; net ~

**earplug** *n.* to insert an ~

**earshot** *n.* out of ~; within ~

**earth** *n.* 1. to circle; orbit the ~ 2. the ~ revolves around the sun; rotates on its axis 3. on (the) ~ (is there more land or water on ~?) 4. (misc.) down to ~ ('practical'); who on ~ would ever do that? what on ~ is that?

**earthquake** *n.* 1. to record an ~ 2. a devastating; light; severe ~ 3. an ~ strikes (a severe ~ struck the area) 4. the magnitude of an ~

**earwax** *n.* to remove ~

**ease** I *n.* 1. at ~ (to put smb. at ~; ill at ~) 2. at ~ with (she feels at ~ with us) 3. (formal) for ~ in (for ~ in sleeping) 4. with ~ (he can lift a hundred pounds with great ~)

**ease** II *v.* (P; refl., tr.) they ~d the piano through the window

**easement** *n.* ['right of way'] (legal) to grant an ~

**ease up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (you should ~ on your workers: you've been pushing them too hard)

**east** I *adj., adv.* ~ of

**east** II *n.* 1. in, to the ~ 2. (AE) back ~ ('in the eastern part of the US') 3. (BE) out ~ ('in, to Asia') 4. the Far; Middle; Near ~

**USAGE NOTE:** The *Far East* refers to the countries of

eastern Asia. The *Middle East* refers to the countries of the eastern Mediterranean. The *Near East* is now generally a synonym of the preceding term; formerly it referred to the Balkans and the Ottoman Empire.

**easy** *adj.* ['not difficult'] 1. ~ for (that job was ~ for her) ['lenient'] 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ on (you are too ~ on the children; go ~ on him: he's been sick) ['showing moderation'] 3. (cannot stand alone) ~ on (go ~ on the hot peppers) ['not difficult'] 4. (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (this book is ~ to translate = it is ~ to translate this book = this is an ~ book to translate; Bob is ~ to please = it is ~ to please Bob; it is not ~ to be a parent = it is not ~ being a parent; it is ~ for you to say that)

**eat** *v.* 1. to ~ heartily, voraciously 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (acid ~s into metal) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ out of (our cat ~s out of her own dish)

**eat away** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at (the waves ~ at the shore)

**enter** *n.* a heavy; light ~

**eavesdrop** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a conversation)

**ebb** *n.* 1. at a low ~ 2. on the ~ (the tide is on the ~)

**eccentric** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's habits)

**echelon** *n.* 1. (mil.) the forward; rear ~ 2. the higher, top, upper ~s of society

**echo** *n.* to produce an ~

**eclipse** *n.* ['obscuring of the moon or sun'] 1. a full, total; lunar; partial; solar ~ ['dimming of one's influence'] 2. in ~

**ecology** *n.* deep; human ~

**economical** *adj.* ['inexpensive'] ~ to + inf. (it's more ~ to go by bus = it's more ~ going by bus)

**economics** *n.* supply-side; trickle-down ~

**economize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on fuel)

**economy** *n.* ['frugality'] 1. to practice ~ 2. strict ~ ['economic structure'] 3. a free-market; national; peacetime; planned; shaky; sound; wartime ~ ['the science of economics'] 4. political ~

**ecstasy** *n.* 1. pure, sheer ~ 2. in ~ over

**ecstatic** *adj.* ~ about, at, over (~ at being selected)

**edge** I *n.* ['margin, border'] (also fig.) 1. a cutting; jagged, ragged ~ 2. at, on an ~ (she stood at the ~ of the crater) ['advantage'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 3. an ~ on (to gain a competitive ~ on smb.) ['misc.'] 4. to take the ~ off one's appetite ('to satisfy one's appetite partially'); to be on ~ ('to be tense')

**edge** II *v.* (P; intr., tr.) to ~ one's way through a crowd

**edgy** *adj.* (colloq.) ['nervous'] ~ about

**edict** *n.* 1. to issue an ~ 2. to recall, rescind an ~ 3. a royal; solemn ~ 4. an ~ that + clause (the government issued an ~ that all prisoners would be released)

**edition** *n.* 1. to bring out, publish an ~ (to bring out a new ~) 2. (of a book, dictionary) an abridged; annotated; corrected; critical; deluxe; expanded; first; hardback; limited; paperback; revised; thumb-indexed; unabridged; unexpurgated; variorum ~ 3. (of a newspaper) a city, home; evening; final; morning; special ~ 4. (misc.) (BE) an omnibus ~ ('the rebroadcast of the week's episodes of a soap opera or of a series')

**editor** *n.* 1. a city ~ 2. a copy; managing; news; technical ~ **USAGE NOTE:** In AE, *city editor* means 'local news editor'; in BE it means 'London financial editor'.

**editorial** *n.* 1. to write an ~ 2. an ~ about

**editorship** *n.* under the ~ of

**educate** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for, to (~d to one's responsibilities) 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**educated** *adj.* highly, well; poorly ~

**education** *n.* 1. to provide an ~ 2. compulsory; free ~ 3. elementary (esp. AE); primary; higher; secondary ~; a college, university ~ 4. adult (AE), continuing, further (BE); health; in-service; physical; pre-professional; professional; remedial; sex; special; vocational ~ 5. a broad, general; liberal ~; (a) progressive ~ 6. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to cope with the job?)

**eel** *n.* 1. a conger; electric ~ 2. (misc.) as slippery as an ~

**effect** *n.* ['efficacy'] ['influence'] 1. to have, produce an ~ on 2. to lighten an ~ 3. to take ~ (the drug took ~) 4. to feel an ~ (I feel the ~ of the narcotic) 5. to mar; negate, nullify; sleep off the ~ (of smt.) 6. an adverse; beneficial, salutary; calculated; cumulative; deleterious, harmful; desired; dramatic; exhilarating; far-reaching; hypnotic; limited, marginal; minimal; net; practical; profound ~ 7. a domino; greenhouse ('warming of the earth's surface'); halo ('overly favorable judgment based on irrelevant factors'); knock-on (BE) ('additional'); placebo; retroactive; ripple ('gradually spreading influence'); side ~ 8. an ~ wears off 9. to little ~ ['operation'] 10. to put into ~ (to put new regulations into ~) 11. to go into, take ~ (when does the new law take ~?) 12. in ~ (the ordinance is still in ~) ['desired impression'] 13. for ~ (she said that purely for ~) ['meaning'] 14. to the ~ (he said smt. to the ~ that he might be late; words to that ~) ['reality'] ['practice'] 15. in ~

**effective** *adj.* 1. ~ against (~ against the common cold) 2. ~ in (~ in fighting forest fires) 3. ~ to + inf. (it would be more ~ not to respond to the charges)

**effects** *n.* ['belongings'] 1. household; personal ~ ['impressions'] 2. sound; special ~ ['results'] 3. ill ~

**efficiency** *n.* 1. to impair ~ 2. fighting; maximum, peak ~ 3. ~ in (~ in combating absenteeism) 4. at a certain ~ (at peak ~)

**efficient** *adj.* 1. ~ in (she was very ~ in reducing waste) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to hire poorly trained workers)

**effigy** *n.* to burn; hang smb. in ~

**effort** *n.* 1. to make, put forth an ~ 2. to redouble one's ~s 3. to spare no ~ 4. to foil, stymie, thwart smb.'s ~s 5. an abortive; all-out, furious, gallant, great, Herculean, heroic, massive, maximum, painstaking, strenuous, valiant; collaborative, joint; concerted; conscious; desperate, frantic; minimal; sincere; studious; superhuman; useless, vain ~; ceaseless, unceasing; unsparing, untiring; wasted ~s 6. a team ~; the war ~ 7. an ~ to + inf. (they made an all-out ~ to finish the work on time)

**effrontery** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to demand more money)

**egg** *1 n.* 1. to hatch; incubate; lay ~s 2. to beat (AE), whisk (BE); boil; fry; poach an ~ 3. to candle ~s 4. an addled, bad, rotten ~; boiled; devilled; fried; hard-boiled; poached; raw; Scotch (BE); scrambled; soft-boiled ~s 5. (misc.) a bad/rotten ~ ('a bad person'); a good ~ ('a good person'); to have ~ on one's face ('to be in an embarrassing position'); (BE) to teach one's grandmother to suck ~s ('to try to tell smb. smt. that they already know')

**egg** *2 v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**egg on** *v.* (H) to ~ smb. on to do smt.

**ego** *n.* 1. to feed, flatter smb.'s ~ 2. an inflated, overbearing, overwhelming ~ 3. an alter ~

**either** *determiner, pronoun* ~ of (~ of the two; ~ of them) **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when *two* or a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the following constructions are used—either student will know the answer; either of the students will know the answer.

**eject** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (to ~ from a disabled plane; they were ~ed from the room for disorderly conduct)

**elaborate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on

**elated** *adj.* ~ about, at, over (~ at the good news)

**elbow** *1 n.* 1. a tennis ~ ('an elbow that hurts because of excessive exercise') 2. at smb.'s ~ ('close to smb.')

**elbow** *2 v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ through (to ~ one's way through a crowd)

**elbowroom** *n.* 1. to give smb. ~ 2. ~ for

**elect** *v.* 1. to ~ unanimously 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as 3. (D; tr.) to ~ to (he was ~ed to the state legislature) 4. (formal) (E) he ~ed to become a physician 5. (H) she was ~ed to represent us 6. (N; used with a noun) the nation ~ed her vice-president

**election** *n.* 1. to hold, schedule an ~ 2. to carry, win an ~ 3. to decide, swing an ~ (her last speech swung the ~ in her favor) 4. to concede; lose an ~ 5. to fix, rig an ~ 6. a close, hotly contested; rigged ~ 7. a free; general; local; national; primary; runoff ~ 8. smb.'s ~ to (her ~ to the senate was welcome news) 9. (misc.) ~ fever ('excitement before an election'); (BE) the runup to an ~ ('an election campaign')

**electrician** *n.* to call (in) an ~

**electricity** *n.* 1. to generate; induce ~ 2. to conduct ~ 3. static ~ 4. ~ flows

**electrocardiogram** *n.* to do; have an ~

**elegance** *n.* 1. faded; sheer ~ 2. sartorial ~  
**element** *n.* ['component'] 1. a basic, essential, vital ~ ['group'] 2. a foreign ~ 3. criminal; extremist; subversive; undesirable ~s ['substance'] 4. chemical ~s ['natural environment'] 5. in one's ~; out of one's ~ ['factor'] 6. the human ~  
**elephant** *n.* 1. a rogue ('wild') ~ 2. ~s trumpet 3. a herd of ~s 4. a young ~ is a calf 5. a female ~ is a cow 6. a male ~ is a bull  
**elevate** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to the peerage)  
**elevator** *n.* (AE for 1-6; BE has *lift*) ['device for raising and lowering people and freight'] 1. to operate an ~ (an ~ operator operates an ~) 2. to take an ~ (we took the ~ to the tenth floor) 3. a down; express; self-service; up ~ 4. a freight ~ 5. a service ~ 6. a bank of ~s ['storage building'] 7. a grain ~  
**elicit** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**eligibility** *n.* ~ for  
**eligible** *adj.* 1. ~ for (~ for promotion) 2. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to vote)  
**eliminate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**elimination** *n.* ~ from  
**elite** *n.* a party; power; social ~  
**elixir** *n.* the ~ of life  
**elk** *n.* 1. a herd of ~ 2. a female ~ is a cow 3. a male ~ is a bull USAGE NOTE: The European *elk* is the North American *moose*. The North American *elk* resembles the European *red deer*, but is larger.  
**elope** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (she ~d with her childhood sweetheart)  
**eloquence** *n.* flowery ~  
**eloquent** *adj.* to wax ~  
**emanate** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from  
**emancipate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ serfs from bondage)  
**emancipation** *n.* ~ from  
**embankment** *n.* a railroad, railway ~  
**embargo** *n.* 1. to impose an ~ 2. to place, put an ~ on 3. to lift, remove an ~ from 4. a trade ~ 5. an ~ against, on 6. under ~  
**embark** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for France) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a new career)  
**embarrass** *v.* (R) it ~ed him to be caught cheating  
**embarrassed** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, over 2. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to see his name in print)  
**embarrassing** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to fail the exam) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that our streets are so dirty)  
**embarrassment** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to feel ~ 3. ~ about, at, over (we felt ~ about the disclosure) 4. an ~ to (his outburst was an ~ to his family) 5. to smb. 's ~ (to my ~, she accepted the invitation)  
**embassy** *n.* 1. a foreign ~ 2. at, in an ~ (she works at/in the ~)  
**embed** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ in  
**embers** *n.* 1. burning; live ~ 2. the glow of (burning) ~  
**embezzle** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from  
**embezzlement** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. ~ from  
**emblazoned** *adj.* ~ with  
**emblem** *n.* a national ~

**embodiment** *n.* a living ~ (of an ideal)  
**embody** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in  
**embolden** *v.* (formal) (H) what ~ed him to make the attempt?  
**embolism** *n.* a coronary ~  
**embrace** *n.* a loving, tender, warm; passionate; tight ~  
**embroider** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~ed a towel for me)  
**embroid** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in  
**embryo** *n.* an ~ develops  
**emerge** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ as (he ~d as the leading contender) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from (the sun ~d from behind the clouds; to ~ from the shadows)  
**emergency** *n.* 1. to cause, create; declare an ~ 2. a grave, serious; life-and-death; life-threatening; national ~ 3. a state of ~ 4. in case of an ~ (esp. AE); in (the event of) an ~  
**emergency cord** *n.* (AE) to pull an ~ (BE has *communication cord*)  
**emigrate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; to  
**eminent** *n.* of ~ (a person of great ~)  
**eminent** *adj.* ~ in  
**emissary** *n.* an ~ to  
**emission** *n.* 1. to control ~s 2. sulfur (AE), sulphur ~s 3. a nocturnal ~  
**emit** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smoke into the air)  
**emotion** *n.* 1. to stir up, whip up ~s) 2. to express; show ~ 3. deep, sincere; pent-up; strong ~s) 4. conflicting, mixed ~s 5. with ~ (to speak with deep ~)  
**empathize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with  
**empathy** *n.* 1. to feel; show ~ 2. ~ with  
**emphasis** *n.* 1. to lay, place, put ~ on 2. particular, special ~  
**emphasize** *v.* 1. (B) she ~d its importance to me 2. (L) I ~d that everyone should come on time  
**emphatic** *adj.* ~ about, in  
**empire** *n.* 1. to govern, rule an ~ 2. to build up; consolidate an ~ 3. to break up an ~ 4. a colonial; commercial; publishing ~  
**emplacement** *n.* an anti-aircraft; concealed; gun ~  
**employ** *v.* 1. to ~ gainfully 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~ed as a programmer)  
**employee** *n.* 1. to engage (esp. BE), hire (esp. AE), take on an ~ 2. to dismiss, fire, sack (colloq.) an ~; (BE) to make an ~ redundant 3. a government; white-collar ~ 4. a full-time; part-time ~ 5. a fellow ~  
**employer** *n.* an equal-opportunities (BE), equal-opportunity ~  
**employment** *n.* 1. to give, provide ~ 2. to find; seek ~ 3. casual (BE); full-time; part-time; seasonal; steady ~ 4. ~ peaks; rises 5. ~ is down; up 6. ~ as (to find ~ as a mechanic)  
**empower** *v.* (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.  
**empty** I *adj.* ~ of (~ of meaning)  
**empty** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to flow') to ~ into (the Danube ~s into the Black Sea) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ of  
**enable** *v.* (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.  
**enamored** *adj.* 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ of  
**encase** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in  
**enclose** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in

**encore** *n.* to do; play; sing an ~  
**encounter** *n.* a brief, fleeting; casual; chance; close ~  
**encourage** *v.* 1. (H) she ~d me to leave 2. (K) who ~d his taking drugs? 3. (R) it ~d me (to learn) that they had promised to help  
**encouraged** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by (~ at the news) 2. ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to see such excellent results)  
**encouragement** *n.* 1. to give, offer, provide ~ 2. to find ~ in 3. warm ~  
**encouraging** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to read that illiteracy is declining) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that the inflation rate has dropped)  
**encroach** *v.* (d; intr.) ~ on, upon (to ~ on smb.'s territory)  
**encrusted** *adj.* ~ with  
**encumber** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with  
**encyclopedia, encyclopaedia** *n.* 1. to compile an ~ 2. (humorous) a walking ~  
**end** *I n.* ['finish'] 1. to put an ~ to smt. 2. at the ~ (at the ~ of the word) 3. by the ~ (by the ~ of the year) 4. to the ~ (to the bitter ~) ['outer part'] 5. the opposite ~ 6. from ~ to ~; from the beginning to the ~ ['purpose'] 7. to accomplish, achieve one's ~s ['misc.']. 8. to be on the receiving ~ ('to be a recipient'); to make both ~s meet ('to manage to get along on one's income'); to the ~s of the earth ('to the most remote parts of the earth'); in the ~ ('finally')  
**end** *II v.* 1. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ by (he ~ed his remarks by quoting Lincoln) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ in (the word ~s in a consonant; to ~ in a draw; to ~ in disaster) 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (we ~ed our meal with a nice dessert)  
**endear** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (she ~ed herself to everyone)  
**endeavor, endeavour** *v.* (formal) (E) he ~ed to remain calm  
**endemic** *adj.* ~ in, to  
**ending** *n.* 1. a happy; sad; surprise ~ (to have a happy ~) 2. (grammar) a feminine; grammatical; inflectional; masculine; neuter ~  
**endorsement** *n.* ['approval'] 1. to give one's ~ 2. to receive smb.'s ~ 3. to withdraw one's ~ 4. a qualified; unqualified ~  
**endow** *v.* 1. to ~ richly 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with  
**endowment** *n.* to provide an ~ for  
**end up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ as (she ~ed up as governor of the state) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by (she ~ed up by going to law school) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ with (I ~ed up with the estate) 4. (J) he ~ed up robbing banks 5. (S) she ~ed up governor of the state; to ~ rich  
**endurance** *n.* 1. to test smb.'s ~ 2. physical ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to run the entire distance?) 4. beyond ~ 5. (misc.) smb.'s powers of ~  
**endure** *v.* 1. (G) she cannot ~ seeing hungry children 2. (K) I cannot ~ his suffering 3. (misc.) to ~ to the bitter end  
**enema** *n.* 1. to administer, give an ~ 2. to get, have an ~  
**enemy** *n.* 1. to conquer, overcome, rout an ~ 2. to confront, face an ~ 3. an arch, avowed, bitter,

implacable, mortal, sworn; common; formidable, powerful; insidious; mutual; natural; political; secret ~ 4. a public ~ 5. (misc.) to be one's own worst ~  
**energy** *n.* ['capacity'] 1. to apply, expend one's ~; to redirect one's ~gies 2. to dissipate; sap smb.'s ~ 3. boundless, limitless, unflagging; latent; misguided; unharnessed ~ 4. a burst of ~ 5. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to get all of these jobs done?) ['usable power'] 6. to provide ~ for 7. to harness ~ (to harness solar ~) 8. atomic, nuclear; kinetic; solar ~ 9. sources of ~ 10. (misc.) an ~ crisis  
**enforce** *v.* to ~ rigidly, strictly, stringently  
**enforcement** *n.* 1. rigid, strict, stringent ~ 2. law ~  
**engage** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as a guide) 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ in (to ~ in sports; to ~ smb. in conversation) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ with (the first gear ~s with the second) 4. (H) we ~d him to drive us around the city  
**engaged** *adj.* ['busy'] 1. actively; directly ~ 2. ~ in, on (esp. BE) (we are ~ in compiling a dictionary) ['betrothed'] 3. ~ to (Bill is ~ to Betty) ['hired'] 4. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to work in public relations)  
**engagement** *n.* ['betrothal'] 1. to announce an ~ 2. to break (off) an ~ 3. an ~ to (her ~ to him was announced in the local paper) ['appointment'] ['obligation'] 4. to cancel an ~ 5. a luncheon; previous, prior; social; speaking ~ ['battle'] 6. to break off an ~ 7. a naval ~  
**engine** *n.* ['motor'] 1. to crank, start; operate, run; rev up an ~ 2. to lubricate; repair; service; tune up an ~ 3. to cut, kill, turn off; warm up an ~ 4. an air-cooled; aircraft; diesel; donkey; electric; internal-combustion; jet; radial; reciprocating; rotary; steam; turbojet; V-8; valve-in-head ~ 5. an ~ breaks down; floods; functions, runs, works; gets overheated; idles; knocks, sputters; stalls 6. an ~ burns gasoline (AE), petrol (BE) 7. an ~ runs on electric power; solar energy ['vehicle'] 8. a fire ~  
**engineer** *n.* ['skilled specialist in a branch of engineering'] 1. a chemical; civil; electrical; flight; graduate; highway; marine; mechanical; metallurgical; mining; operating; sanitary; systems; transportation ~ ['driver'] 2. a locomotive ~ (AE; BE has *engine driver*) ['technician'] 3. an operating; radio; sound ~  
**engineering** *n.* chemical; civil; electrical; genetic; highway; hydraulic; marine; mechanical; metallurgical; sanitary; systems; traffic; transportation ~  
**English** *n.* 1. American; Australian; Basic; Black; British; Canadian; Common; World; Indian; Middle; Modern; Old ~ 2. BBC; broken, fractured; colloquial; idiomatic; the King's, the Queen's; nonstandard; pidgin; Shakespearean; spoken; standard; substandard; written ~ 3. in fluent; good; plain ~  
**engrave** *v.* 1. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ on (the events ~d themselves on my memory) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with  
**engrossed** *adj.* 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ in (~ in one's work)

**engulf** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in

**enigma** *n.* an ~ to

**enjoin** *v.* (formal) 1. (esp. AE) (d; tr.) ('to forbid') to ~ from 2. (d; tr.) ('to order') to ~ on (to ~ a duty on smb.) 3. (H) ('to order') to ~ smb. to obey the law

**enjoy** *v.* 1. to ~ enormously, greatly, immensely, very much 2. (G) she ~s swimming 3. (K) they ~ his singing

**enjoyable** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to swim in the ocean)

**enjoyment** *n.* 1. to give, provide ~ 2. to derive ~ from 3. full, great ~

**enlarge** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to discuss in detail')

**enlargement** *n.* to make an ~ (of a photograph)

**enlighten** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ about, on (can you ~ me on this subject?)

**enlightening** *adj.* 1. thoroughly ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to read the old newspaper accounts of the incident)

**enlist** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for three years)

2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in the army) 3. (H) we ~ed them to help

**enlistment** *n.* to extend one's ~

**enmeshed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ in (~ in legal details)

**enmity** *n.* 1. to stir up ~ 2. to incur smb.'s ~ 3. bitter ~ 4. ~ against, towards; among, between

**enough** *adj., determiner, pronoun* 1. ~ for (that's ~ for me) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to know that they are safe; we've had ~ excitement to last a lifetime) 3. ~ of (~ of them) **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the use of *of* the limits the meaning—we have seen enough documentaries; we have seen enough of the documentaries that we had discussed earlier.

**enquire** (BE) see **inquire**

**enquiries** *n.* (BE) 1. directory ~ (AE has *directory assistance* or *information*) 2. long-distance, trunk ~ (AE has *long-distance information*)

**enrage** *v.* (R) (rare) it ~d me (to learn) that he had embezzled company funds

**enraged** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by, over 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn that her friends had left without her)

**enroll, enrol** *v.* (D; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ for, in (to ~ for a course; to ~ students in a course)

**enrollment, enrolment** *n.* 1. heavy; light ~ 2. open ('unrestricted') ~ 3. ~ in (the ~ in several courses went up)

**en route** *adv.* ~ from; to (they are ~ to London)

**enconced** *adj.* ~ in (~ in an easy chair)

**ensue** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**ensure** *v.* (formal) 1. (A; usu. used without *to*) the present contract cannot ~ you a job 2. (d; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ workers against accidents) 3. (K) I cannot ~ his being on time 4. (L) no one can ~ that he'll come

**entail** *v.* 1. (G) it ~s moving to another city 2. (K) this job would ~ your learning how to use a computer

**entangle** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in, with

**entanglement** *n.* ~ in, with

**enter** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to come in') to ~ by (to ~ by the rear door) 2. (D; tr.) ('to enroll') to ~ in (to ~ smb. in a contest) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to participate in') (to ~ into negotiations) 4. (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to begin') to ~ upon a new career

**enterprise** *n.* ['initiative'] 1. free; private ~ 2. a joint ~ 3. of ~ (a person of great ~) ['firm'] 4. a commercial ~

**entertain** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ children with funny stories)

**entertaining** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to watch people in a restaurant)

**entertainment** *n.* 1. to provide ~ 2. live ~ 3. ~ to + inf. (it was pure ~ to watch them dance) 4. to smb.'s ~ (to everyone's ~, he showed up in a clown's costume) 5. ~ for

**enthralling** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch the ballet)

**enthuse** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ about, over

**enthusiasm** *n.* 1. to arouse, kindle, stir up ~ 2. to demonstrate, display, show; radiate ~ 3. to dampen smb.'s ~ 4. boundless, great, unbounded, unbridled, wild ~ 5. ~ for 6. the ~ to + inf. (they had enough ~ to continue the campaign in spite of the difficulties)

**enthusiastic** *adj.* ~ about, at, over

**entice** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into a life of crime) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (they ~d the children with candy)

**entirety** *n.* in its ~

**entitle** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ to (your years of service ~ you to a pension) 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**entitled** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ to (she is fully ~ to benefits) 2. ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to attend all concerts free)

**entrance** *n.* 1. to make one's ~ 2. a back, rear; front, main; service; side ~ 3. a grand, triumphal ~ (to make a grand ~) 4. an ~ from; into, to (the ~ to this building) 5. at an ~ (wait for me at the ~)

**entranced** *adj.* ~ at, over, with

**entrap** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in, into

**entreat** *v.* (formal) (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**entree** *n.* ['access'] to gain ~ into, to

**entrepreneur** *n.* an independent; private ~

**entrust** *v.* 1. (B) he ~ed his money to me 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with (she ~ed me with her watch)

**entrusted** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ with

**entry** *n.* ['headword and definition'] (in a dictionary) 1. to give, include an ~ 2. a run-on ~ 3. at, in, under an ~ ['act of entering'] 4. to make an ~ (to make a triumphal ~; to make an ~ in a diary) 5. to gain ~ to (they gained ~ to his apartment) 6. forced ~ (of a burglar) 7. an ~ into (she announced her ~ into the presidential race; our ~ into the war) ['bookkeeping procedure'] 8. to make an ~ for 9. double; single ~

**entry blank, entry form** *n.* to send in, submit an ~ for

**enumerate** *v.* (B) to ~ the facts to smb.

**enunciate** *v.* 1. to ~ clearly 2. (B) he ~d his theory to his colleagues

**envelop** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in

**envelope** *n.* 1. to address; seal an ~ 2. a pay ~

(AE; BE has *pay packet*) 3. a self-addressed; stamped; window ~ USAGE NOTE: AE has *stamped self-addressed envelope*; BE has *stamped addressed envelope*.

**envious** *adj.* ~ of

**environment** *n.* 1. to clean up; preserve, protect the ~ 2. to pollute the ~ 3. a healthy ~

**envisage** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (we ~ this dictionary as a handbook for serious students) 2. (L) we had not ~d that the situation would get so bad

**envision** (AE) see *envisage*

**envoy** *n.* 1. to dispatch an ~ 2. a personal ~ 3. an ~ extraordinary 4. an ~ to (our ~ to Paris)

**envy** *I n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ of 2. to feel ~ 3. to show ~ 4. out of ~ (he did it out of ~) 5. ~ at 6. (misc.) an object of ~; consumed/green with ~

**envy** *II v.* (O) they ~ us our new house

**epic** *n.* a folk ~

**epicenter, epicentre** *n.* at the ~

**epidemic** *n.* 1. to touch off, trigger an ~ 2. to contain, control an ~ 3. an ~ breaks out; spreads 4. a cholera; flu; measles; typhoid; typhus ~

**epigram** *n.* to compose; deliver an ~

**epilepsy** *n.* to have ~

**epilogue** *n.* an ~ to

**episode** *n.* a dramatic; humorous; thrilling; touching; tragic ~

**epithet** *n.* a harsh, offensive, vile ~

**epoch** *n.* 1. to mark; usher in an ~ 2. a glacial; revolutionary ~

**equal** *I adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in price) 2. ~ to (one kilometer is ~ to five eighths of a mile; ~ to the occasion)

**equal** *II n.* an ~ in (to have no ~ in political cunning)

**equal** *III v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in

**equality** *n.* 1. to achieve, attain ~ 2. racial; religious; total ~ 3. ~ among, between (~ between the sexes) 4. ~ in (~ in pay) 5. ~ of (~ of opportunity)

**equanimity** *n.* to upset smb.'s ~

**equate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (one should not ~ wealth with happiness)

**equation** *n.* 1. to formulate, state an ~ 2. to solve, work (esp. AE) an ~ 3. a differential; first-degree; identical; integral; linear; quadratic; simple ~; an ~ in one unknown; an ~ in two unknowns 4. (misc.) the human ~

**equator** *n.* above; at, on; below the ~

**equidistant** *adj.* ~ from

**equilibrium** *n.* 1. to maintain one's ~ 2. to lose one's ~ 3. to upset the ~

**equinox** *n.* the autumnal; vernal ~

**equip** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ for; with 2. (H) her training ~ped her to cope with the new job

**equipment** *n.* 1. hunting; military; office; sports ~ 2. (the) ~ for (~ for road construction) 3. the ~ to + inf. (do you have enough ~ to do the job?)

**equipped** *adj.* 1. ~ for; with 2. ~ to + inf. (our hospital is ~ to handle emergency cases)

**equity** *n.* ['supplementary system of justice'] in ~ (a suit in ~)

**equivalent** *I adj.* ~ in; to

**equivalent** *II n.* an approximate; exact ~

**equivocal** *adj.* ~ about

**era** *n.* 1. to introduce, usher in an ~ 2. the Christian, Common; Roman Era 3. the horse-and-buggy ~ 4. in an ~ (in the Roman Era) USAGE NOTE: The *Common Era* is abbreviated as C.E.; thus, 1920 C.E. equals 1920 A.D.

**erase** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**eraser** *n.* a blackboard; ink ~ USAGE NOTE: In BE an *eraser* is usu. called a *rubber*; a *blackboard eraser* may be called a *duster*.

**erect** *adj.* to stand ~

**erosion** *n.* glacial; soil ~

**errand** *n.* 1. to do, run an ~; to go on an ~ 2. personal ~ 3. a fool's ('useless') ~ 4. an ~ for (could you run an ~ for me?) 5. (misc.) an ~ of mercy

**erroneous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to assume that the press always prints the truth)

**error** *n.* 1. to commit, make an ~ 2. to compound an ~ 3. to correct, rectify an ~ 4. to admit to (making) an ~ 5. a cardinal, costly, egregious, flagrant, glaring, grievous, serious ~ 6. a clerical; grammatical; printer's, typographical; tactical; typing ~ 7. (statistics) (a) random ~ 8. an ~ in (an ~ in judgment) 9. an ~ to + inf. (it was an ~ to invite them)

10. by, through ~ (her name was omitted by ~)

**crudition** *n.* 1. to display; flaunt one's ~ 2. great ~

**crupt** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into (the demonstrations ~ed into violence)

**crupcion** *n.* 1. a volcanic ~ 2. a skin ~

**escalate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into (the local war ~d into a major conflict)

**escalator** *n.* a down; up ~

**escapade** *n.* a childish, schoolboy; wild ~

**escape** *I n.* ['act of escaping'] 1. to make, organize an ~; to make good one's ~ 2. to foil, thwart an ~ 3. a clean; hairbreadth, narrow ~ 4. an ~ from (an ~ from prison) ['misc.'] 5. a fire ~ ('an emergency staircase')

**escape** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from prison) 2. (G) a famous actor cannot ~ being recognized

**escort** *I n.* 1. to provide an ~ for 2. an armed; motorcycle; police ~ 3. an ~ for 4. under ~

**escort** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to

**escrow** *n.* to hold in ~

**escutcheon** *n.* 1. an armorial ~ 2. (misc.) (humorous) a blot on one's ~

**espionage** *n.* 1. to conduct, engage in ~ 2. industrial; military ~

**esprit de corps** *n.* 1. to develop (an) ~ 2. (a) strong ~

**essay** *n.* 1. to write an ~ about, on 2. a critical ~ (see the Usage Note for *dissertation*)

**essence** *n.* 1. the very ~ of smt. 2. in ~

**essential** *adj.* 1. ~ for; to 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to work hard) 3. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that all be present)

**essentials** *n.* the bare, basic ~

**establish** *v.* 1. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ as (the press ~ed him as the leading contender) 2. (L) the police ~ed that she was innocent

**estate** *n.* 1. to administer, manage an ~ 2. (BE) a housing ~ 3. (BE) an industrial ~ 4. (misc.) to come into an ~ ('to inherit smt.')

**esteem** *I n.* 1. to hold smb. in high ~ 2. to fall; rise

in smb.'s ~ 3. high ~  
**esteem** II *v.* to ~ highly  
**estimate** I *n.* 1. to give, make; submit an ~ (the contractors had to submit ~s) 2. (colloq.) (AE) a ballpark ('approximate') ~ 3. an approximate, rough; conservative; long-range; preliminary; short-range; written ~ 4. an ~ that + clause (it's my ~ that the interest rate will drop by two percent) 5. by smb.'s ~ (by my ~)  
**estimate** II *v.* 1. (L) I ~ that we'll arrive at about two o'clock 2. (M) we ~ the cost to be five thousand dollars  
**estimation** *n.* in smb.'s ~ (in my ~ the situation is not critical)  
**estrangle** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (~d from his wife)  
**estrangement** *n.* (an) ~ between; from  
**etch** *v.* 1. to ~ sharply 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (sharply ~ed into my memory)  
**ether** *n.* under ~  
**ethic** *n.* the work ~  
**ethical** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to plagiarize)  
**ethics** *n.* professional ~  
**etiquette** *n.* 1. to prescribe ~ 2. courtroom; military; social ~  
**etymology** *n.* 1. to ascertain, determine, trace an ~ 2. folk ~ (the professor explained the origin of a word by folk ~)  
**Eucharist** *n.* to celebrate; give; receive the ~  
**eulogy** *n.* 1. to deliver a ~ for 2. a touching ~  
**euphoria** *n.* a feeling; state of ~  
**evacuate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (the civilians were ~d from the city to farms)  
**evacuation** *n.* 1. to carry out an ~ 2. a mass ~ 3. an ~ from; to  
**evade** *v.* (G) they ~ paying taxes by living abroad  
**evaluate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~d as unfit for military service)  
**evaluation** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. a critical; fair, objective ~  
**evasion** *n.* tax ~  
**eve** *n.* 1. Christmas; New Year's Eve (on New Year's Eve) 2. on the ~ (on the ~ of the wedding)  
**USAGE NOTE:** In AE *Christmas Eve* means the 'night before Christmas'; in BE it can also mean 'the entire day before Christmas'.  
**even** *adj.* 1. ~ with (the water was ~ with the roof) 2. to get ~ with smb. ('to avenge oneself on smb.'): to break ~ (when betting)  
**evening** *n.* 1. in the ~; (AE) ~s (he works in the ~; or AE: he works ~s) 2. on a certain ~ (on that evening)  
**event** *n.* 1. a disastrous; dramatic; historical; literary; major; outstanding; sensational; significant; social; spectacular; sporting; tragic ~ 2. a media ~ (to stage a media ~) 3. a blessed ~ ('a birth') 4. current ~s 5. (sports) field ~s 6. an ~ occurs, takes place 7. in the ~ that + clause (in the ~ that they come) 8. in an ~ (in the ~ of fire; in any ~) 9. (misc.) the media sometimes manipulate ~s  
**ever** *adv.* ~ so much  
**evict** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**eviction** *n.* an ~ from  
**evidence** *n.* 1. to furnish, give, introduce, produce, provide ~ 2. to dig up, find, turn up,

unearth; gather ~; to piece together ~ 3. to plant ~ (on smb.) 4. to suppress; withhold ~ 5. to turn King's (BE), Queen's (BE), state's (AE) ~ 6. admissible; ample; circumstantial; cogent, compelling, convincing; conclusive; concrete, hard; damaging; direct; documentary; hearsay; inadmissible; incontestable, indisputable, irrefutable, undeniable, unquestionable; material; prima facie; reliable, trustworthy; satisfactory; strong; substantial; telltale ~ 7. a body of ~ 8. a piece; scrap, shred of ~ 9. ~ against 10. ~ that + clause (the lawyer produced conclusive ~ that the accused could not have been at the scene of the crime) 11. in ~ (they were very much in ~) 12. (misc.) the bulk of the ~  
**evident** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that she will be elected)  
**evil** I *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to kill)  
**evil** II *n.* 1. to do ~ 2. to root out ~ 3. an unmitigated; necessary ~ 4. (misc.) the lesser of two ~s  
**evocative** *adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ of  
**evolution** *n.* 1. a gradual; historical ~ 2. an ~ from; into, to  
**evolve** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from, out of; into  
**exact** I *adj.* ~ in  
**exact** II *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ tribute from the population)  
**exaggerate** *v.* to ~ greatly, grossly  
**exaggerated** *adj.* greatly, grossly ~  
**exaggeration** *n.* 1. a gross ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it is an ~ to claim that inflation has been controlled)  
**exam** *n.* ['test'] 1. see **examination** 2. (colloq.) (AE) to ace an ~  
**examination** *n.* ['test'] ['set of questions'] 1. to administer, conduct, give an ~ 2. to draw up, make up an ~ 3. to monitor, proctor, supervise an ~ 4. to sit (BE), take an ~ 5. to fail; pass an ~ 6. a difficult, stiff; easy ~ 7. a bar; civil-service; competitive; comprehensive; doctoral; entrance; external; final; makeup; master's; multiple-choice; open-book; oral; placement; qualifying; state-board (AE); true-false; written ~ 8. an ~ in, on (an ~ in physics; an ~ on irregular verbs) ['inspection'] ['scrutiny'] 9. to do, make an ~ 10. a careful, close, complete, in-depth, thorough; cursory, perfunctory, superficial ~ 11. a physical ~ (the doctor did a thorough physical ~ of/on the patient) 12. on ~ (on close ~ of the facts, she discovered that...)  
**examine** *v.* 1. to ~ carefully, closely, thoroughly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a car for defects) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ students in physics)  
**examiner** *n.* a bank; medical ~  
**example** *n.* 1. to cite, give, provide an ~ 2. to set an ~ for 3. to make an ~ of 4. to follow smb.'s ~ 5. a classic; concrete; extreme; glaring, striking; illustrative; impressive; prime, shining; typical ~ 6. (misc.) to lead by personal ~  
**exasperate** *v.* (R) it ~s me that they never keep their promises  
**exasperated** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to find nobody at home)  
**exasperating** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to teach in a school like that one) 3. ~ that + clause

(it's ~ that we cannot find any spare parts)  
**excavations** *n.* to carry out archeological ~  
**exceed** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in productivity)  
**excel** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at, in (to ~ at sports)  
**excellence** *n.* ~ at, in  
**exception** *n.* ['exclusion'] 1. to make an ~ for 2. an ~ to (an ~ to the rule) ['objection'] 3. to take ~ to (she took strong ~ to what he said)  
**excerpt** *I n.* 1. to quote an ~ 2. an ~ from  
**excerpt** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a passage from a work)  
**excess** *n.* 1. in ~ of 2. to ~ (to drink to ~)  
**exchange** *I n.* ['act of exchanging'] 1. to agree to; make an ~ 2. a cultural ~ 3. in ~ for 4. an ~ between ['place where items are bought or sold'] 5. a commodity; corn (BE), grain (AE); farmers'; post (AE); stock ~ ['central office'] 6. an employment (BE), labour (BE); telephone ~ ['currency'] 7. foreign ~ USAGE NOTE: The BE terms *employment exchange* and *labour exchange* have been largely superseded by *Job Centre*.  
**exchange** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (I ~d the defective tire for a good one) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ places with smb.)  
**exchange rate** *n.* 1. to set an ~ 2. to apply an ~  
**excited** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, over (to get ~ about smt.) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn the news)  
**excitement** *n.* 1. to arouse, create, stir up ~ 2. to feel ~ 3. considerable, great, intense; mounting ~ 4. ~ builds (to a climax); mounts 5. ~ about, at, over  
**exciting** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to read adventure stories)  
**exclaim** *v.* (formal) (L) he ~ed that he was innocent  
**exclude** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**exclusion** *n.* ~ from  
**exclusive** *adj.* mutually ~  
**excommunication** *n.* to decree, order, pronounce (an) ~  
**exculpate** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**excursion** *n.* 1. to go on an ~ 2. an ~ to  
**excursus** *n.* an ~ into  
**excuse** *I n.* 1. to find; make; make up an ~ for 2. to accept an ~ 3. to reject an ~ 4. an acceptable, good; convincing; feeble, flimsy, lame, poor, weak; glib; plausible; ready-made; unacceptable; valid ~ 5. an ~ for (an ~ for being late) 6. an ~ to + inf. (it was just an ~ to leave early) 7. an ~ that + clause (they accepted the ~ that I had been ill) 8. (misc.) a poor ~ for something  
**excuse** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~d as physically unfit for duty) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for coming late) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ from (he was ~d from drill; BE also has: he was ~d drill) 4. (G) we will never ~ taking innocent hostages 5. (K) please ~ my arriving late  
**execute** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~d as a deserter)  
**execution** *n.* 1. to carry out an ~ 2. a mass; public ~ 3. ~ by (~ by firing squad)  
**executive** *n.* a chief ~  
**exempt** *I adj.* ~ from

**exempt** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**exemption** *n.* 1. to claim an ~ 2. to grant an ~ 3. a draft (AE); tax ~ 4. an ~ for (he received an ~ for his elderly parents) 5. an ~ from (an ~ from the draft)  
**exercise** *I n.* 1. to engage in, go in for ~ 2. to do ~ 3. hard, strenuous, vigorous; regular ~ 4. (an) aerobic; flexibility; isometric; relaxation; setting-up; warming-up ~ 5. physical ~ 6. a form of ~ (brisk walking is an excellent form of aerobic ~) 7. (fig.) an ~ in (an ~ in futility)  
**exercise** *II v.* to ~ hard, strenuously, vigorously  
**exercised** *adj.* ['upset'] ~ about, over  
**exercises** *n.* ['ceremony'] to hold ~  
**exertion** *n.* physical; strenuous ~  
**exhaustion** *n.* 1. heat; nervous; total ~ 2. a state of ~  
**exhibit** *I n.* ['exhibition'] 1. to mount, organize an ~ 2. an art; photo; traveling ~ 3. on ~ ['piece of evidence shown in court'] (legal) 4. ~ A  
**exhibit** *II v.* (B) she ~ed her paintings to the public  
**exhibition** *n.* 1. to put on, stage an ~ 2. to close; open an ~ 3. an art; international; photo; trade ~ 4. (misc.) to make an ~ of oneself (by behaving badly)  
**exhilarating** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to climb mountains)  
**exhort** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to action) 2. (H) to ~ students to work harder  
**exile** *I n.* 1. to send smb. into ~ 2. in ~ (to live in ~)  
**exile** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to  
**exist** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on bread and water)  
**existence** *n.* 1. to lead a certain ~ (to lead a drab ~) 2. to eke out a (miserable) ~ 3. a drab, miserable; precarious ~  
**exit** *I n.* 1. to make one's (she made a hasty ~) 2. (in a plane) an emergency; tail; window; wing ~ 3. an ~ from; to 4. (misc.) no ~!  
**exit** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ to the system on a computer)  
**exodus** *n.* 1. a mass ~ (there is a mass ~ from Paris every August) 2. an ~ from  
**exonerate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**exorcise** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**expand** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) ('to become larger') ('to make larger') to ~ into (to ~ an article into a book) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to explain in detail') (to ~ on a topic)  
**expanse** *n.* a broad, wide ~  
**expatiate** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to discuss in detail')  
**expatriate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to  
**expect** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from, of (we ~ed more from him) 2. (E) she ~s to leave tomorrow 3. (H) we ~ed them to wait 4. (L) I ~ that the weather will be nice  
**expectancy** *n.* life ~  
**expectation** *n.* in ~ of  
**expectations** *n.* 1. to come up to, meet ~ 2. to exceed, surpass ~ 3. to fall short of ~ 4. great, high ~ 5. ~ for (they had great ~ for their daughters)

ter) 6. beyond ~ (to succeed beyond all ~)

**expedient** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (sometimes it is ~ to make concessions)

**expedition** *n.* 1. to launch, mount, organize; lead an ~ 2. to go on an ~ 3. an archeological; hunting; military; mountain-climbing; punitive; scientific ~ 4. an ~ into, to (to lead an ~ to the Amazon) 5. (misc.) a fishing ~ ('an attempt to obtain information')

**expel** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a child from school)

**expend** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for, on (to ~ considerable funds on a new skating rink)

**expenditure** *n.* 1. to curb, curtail, cut down (on), reduce ~s 2. a capital ~ 3. an ~ for

**expense** *n.* 1. to incur, run up an ~ 2. to go to great ~; to spare no ~; to put smb. to great ~ 3. to curb, curtail, cut down (on), reduce ~s 4. to spare no ~ 5. to defray ~s 6. to reimburse ~s 7. to share ~s 8. business; entertainment; incidental; legal; operating; overhead; personal; traveling ~ 9. at smb.'s ~ (at my ~; at government ~)

**expense account** *n.* to pad an ~

**expensive** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's more ~ to live in the city than in the country)

**experience** *n.* ['practice'] ['participation'] 1. to acquire, gain, gather, get ~ from 2. broad, wide; direct, firsthand; hands-on; practical; previous ~ 3. a learning ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (they don't have enough ~ to do the job) 5. by, from ~ (to know from previous ~) ['adventure'] ['event'] 6. to have; share an ~ (I had quite an ~) 7. an enlightening; ennobling; harrowing, painful, unnerving, unpleasant; interesting; memorable; pleasant; rewarding; unforgettable ~

**experienced** *adj.* ~ at, in

**experiment I** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct, perform, run an ~ on 2. a control; controlled ~ 3. a chemistry; physics ~

**experiment II** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon, with

**expert I** *adj.* ~ at, in

**expert II** *n.* 1. a demolition; efficiency; self-styled; technical ~ 2. an ~ at, in, on (an ~ at troubleshooting; an ~ in computer science)

**expertise** *n.* 1. technical ~ 2. ~ in 3. the ~ to + inf. (does she have the ~ to do the job?)

**expiration** *n.* at, on the ~ (what will he do at the ~ of his term in office?)

**explain** *v.* 1. to ~ satisfactorily 2. (B) she ~ed the problem to me 3. (L; to) he ~ed (to us) that the examination would take place later 4. (Q) he ~ed why he was late

**explanation** *n.* 1. to give, offer, provide an ~ 2. to accept an ~ 3. a lucid; rational; satisfactory; simple; unsatisfactory ~ 4. an ~ for 5. an ~ that + clause (they accepted her ~ that she had been unavoidably detained)

**explicative** *n.* ~ deleted

**explicit** *adj.* 1. sexually ~ 2. ~ about

**explode** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with rage)

**exploit** *n.* 1. to perform an ~ 2. a fantastic; heroic ~

**exploitation** *n.* commercial ~

**exploration** *n.* space ~

**explore** *v.* to ~ carefully, gingerly (they had to ~ this possibility very gingerly)

**explorer** *n.* a brave; intrepid ~

**explosion** *n.* 1. to set off, touch off an ~ 2. a deafening, loud ~ 3. a population ~

**explosive** *n.* 1. to set off an ~ 2. to plant an ~ 3. (a) high; plastic ~

**exponent** *n.* ['champion'] a leading ~ (a leading ~ of reform)

**export** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; to (we ~ to many countries; they ~ tractors from the West Coast to several Asian countries)

**expose** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to danger; ~d to the elements)

**exposé** *n.* to publish an ~

**exposition** *n.* 1. to hold an ~ 2. an international ~

**expostulate** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) ('to argue') to ~ about, on; with

**exposure** *n.* ['being exposed'] 1. ~ to (~ to the elements) 2. of ~ (to die of ~) ['time during which film is exposed'] 3. a double; time ~ ['barring one's private parts'] 4. indecent ~ ['location in relation to the sun'] 5. a southern ~ (a house with a southern ~) ['publicity'] 6. wide ~

**exponent** *v.* (formal) 1. (B) she ~ed her theory to her colleagues 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on one's favorite subject)

**express** *v.* 1. to ~ clearly; forcefully 2. (B) he ~ed his sympathy to the bereaved family 3. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ in (to ~ oneself in good English)

**expression** *n.* ['phrase'] 1. a colloquial; common; elliptical; figurative; fixed; hackneyed, trite; idiomatic; technical ~ ['look'] 2. an angry; deadpan; grave, serious; happy; intense; pained; pleasant; puzzled, quizzical; vacuous ~ (she had a pained ~ on her face)

**expressive** *adj.* ~ of

**expropriate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ land from the absentee owners)

**expulsion** *n.* ~ from

**expunge** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**expurgate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**extend** *v.* 1. (A) ('to convey') they ~ed a warm welcome to us; or: they ~ed us a warm welcome 2. (d; intr.) ('to reach') to ~ beyond (the forest ~s beyond the border) 3. (d; intr.) ('to reach') to ~ from; to (the border ~s to the river) 4. (D; tr.) ('to prolong') to ~ from; to (we ~ed the fence to the edge of our property) 5. (d; intr.) ('to continue') to ~ into (the cold wave ~ed into March) 6. (d; intr., tr.) ('to spread') to ~ over (his power ~s over the whole country) 7. (P; intr.) ('to stretch') the plateau ~s for many miles

**extension** *n.* ['increase in time allowed'] 1. to grant an ~ 2. to ask for, request; get, receive an ~ ['branch'] (AE) 3. a university ~

**extent** *n.* to a certain ~ (to a great ~; they were emaciated to such an ~ that they required special treatment)

**exterior** *n.* a stern ~ (a soft heart under a stern ~)

**extermination** *n.* complete, total ~

**external** *adj.* ~ to (formal)

**extinguisher** *n.* a fire ~

**extoll** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (they were ~ed as heroes)

**extort** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ money from merchants)

**extortion** *n.* to commit; practice ~

**extra** *n.* ['special edition of a newspaper'] to issue, publish, put out an ~

**extract** 1 *n.* lemon; vanilla ~

**extract** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ information from smb.)

**extraction** *n.* ['origin'] of a certain ~ (a family of Irish ~)

**extradite** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to

**extradite** *n.* 1. to ask for ~ 2. to grant smb.'s ~ 3. to fight, oppose ~ 4. to waive ~ ('to agree to be extradited')

**extraneous** *adj.* ~ to

**extraordinary** *adj.* ~ that (it was ~ that no one reported the incident to the police)

**extrapolate** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from, on the basis of

**extravagance** *n.* ~ in

**extravagant** *adj.* ~ in (~ in spending their father's money)

**extreme** *n.* 1. to go to an ~ (to go from one ~ to the other) 2. at an ~ (at the other ~) 3. in the ~ ('extremely')

**extrame unction** *n.* to administer, give ~ (see the Usage Note for **unction**)

**extramist** *n.* a political; religious ~

**extramities** *n.* ['limbs'] the lower; upper ~

**extricate** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ from (she ~d herself from a difficult situation)

**extrinsic** *adj.* (formal) ~ to

**exult** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at, in, over

**exultation** *n.* ~ at, in, over

**eye** *n.* ['organ of sight'] 1. to blink; close, shut; open; roll; squint one's ~s 2. to drop, lower; lift, raise one's ~s 3. to rest; strain one's ~s 4. to lay, set one's ~s on smt. ('to see smt.') 5. to keep one's ~s open, peeled (esp. AE), skinned (BE) ('to be watchful') 6. the naked ~ (the meteor could be seen with the naked ~) 7. bulging; glassy ~s 8. ~s twinkle; twitch 9. a pair of ~s 10. in one's ~s (tears were in his ~s; fear could be seen in their ~s) ['vision, sight'] 11. good, strong; weak ~s 12. an eagle ~ ('keen sight') ['area around the eyes'] 13. (also fig.) a black ~ (to give smb. a black ~) ['look, glance'] 14. to cast an ~ on smt.; to run one's ~ over smt.; to fix one's ~ on smt. 15. to take one's ~s off (they could not take their ~s off Hannah) 16. an anxious; critical; sharp, watchful, weather;

suspicious ~ 17. a jaundiced ~ ('an envious, hostile look') 18. (of one who flirts) bedroom ('seductive') ~s; a roving, wandering ~ (he has a roving ~) 19. curious, prying; piercing ~s ['attention'] ['interest'] ['observation'] 20. to catch smb.'s ~ 21. to open smb.'s ~s (to the truth) 22. to close, shut one's ~s (to the truth); to turn a blind ~ to smt. ('to let smt. pass as if unnoticed') 23. to keep an ~ on smt. ('to keep smt. under observation') 24. to keep an ~ out for smt. ('to watch for smt. attentively') 25. the public ~ (to be constantly in the public ~) 26. with an ~ to (with an ~ to public opinion) ['judgment'] ['viewpoint'] 27. a good, keen ~ 28. an ~ for (she has a good ~ for distances) 29. to the trained ~ 30. in smb.'s ~s (in the ~s of the law, he is innocent until proved guilty) ['perception'] ['appreciation'] 31. to open smb.'s ~s to smt. 32. an ~ for (an ~ for beauty; to have an ~ for a good bargain) ['device that detects'] 33. an electric ~ ['detective'] (colloq.) 34. a private ~ ['prosthesis for an eye'] 35. an artificial, glass ~ ['misc.'] 36. an ~ for an ~ ('an equivalent retaliation'); to feast one's ~s on smt. ('to look at smt. with great pleasure'); to give smb. the ~ ('to flirt with smb.') or ('to give smb. a visual signal'); to make ~s at smb. ('to look lovingly at smb.~'); to see ~ to ~ with ('to agree with'); the mind's ~ ('the visual recollection of past events'); the evil ~ ('a look intended to inflict harm'); his ~ fell on a bargain ('he discovered a bargain'); under the teacher's watchful ~; without batting an ~ (esp. AE) ('while remaining calm'); easy on the ~s ('pretty'); more than meets the ~ ('more than is seen'); to look someone in the ~ ('to look at someone directly'); before one's ~s

**eyebrow** *n.* 1. to pluck, tweeze one's ~s 2. bushy ~s 3. (misc.) to lift, raise an ~ ('to express one's surprise')

**eyeglasses** *n.* (AE: CE has *glasses*) a pair of ~

**eyelash** *see eyelid* 2

**eyelid** *n.* 1. drooping ~s 2. (misc.) without batting an ~ (esp. BE) ('while remaining calm') (AE has *without batting an eyelash*)

**eye shadow** *n.* to apply, put on ~

**eyesight** *n.* keen; poor, weak ~

**eyeteeth** *n.* to cut one's ~ on smt. ('to become knowledgeable while doing smt.')

**eye witness** *n.* an ~ to (there was an ~ to the crime)

## F

**fable** *n.* a ~ about

**fabric** *n.* ['material'] 1. to weave a ~ 2. a cotton; rayon; silk; synthetic; woolen; wrinkle-free ~ ['structure'] 3. a basic; social ~ (the basic ~ of the country)

**fabrication** *n.* an outright, total ~

**face** *I n.* ['grinace'] 1. to make, pull (BE) a ~ (at) ['prestige'] 2. to save ~ 3. to lose ~ ['front part of the head'] 4. to press one's ~ (against a window) 5. (fig.) to show one's ~ (he didn't dare show his ~) 6. to powder one's ~ 7. a beautiful, handsome, pretty; familiar; oval; round; ruddy; strange; ugly ~ 8. (misc.) to come/meet ~ to ~; to bring ~ to ~; to look smb. in the ~; I would never say that to her ~; to laugh in smb.'s ~; ~ down ['expression'] 9. an angry; funny; happy; poker, straight; sad; serious ~ (to keep a straight ~) ['makeup'] (colloq.) 10. to put one's ~ on ['misc.'] 11. in the ~ of serious difficulties ('facing serious difficulties'); on the ~ of it ('judging by appearances'); to disappear from the ~ of the earth; to fly in the ~ of smt. ('to defy smt. energetically')

**face** *II v.* 1. to ~ squarely 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with irrefutable evidence) 3. (G) I could not ~ going there alone 4. (P; intr.) to ~ east

**face up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to reality)

**facial** *n.* 1. to do a ~ 2. to get a ~

**facilities** *n.* ['installations'] 1. to provide ~ for 2. ample; excellent; modern; outmoded; poor; rundown ~ 3. dining, eating; educational; hotel; medical; port; public; public health; recreational; research; storage; transportation ~ (our city has excellent port ~) 4. ~ for

**facility** *n.* ['skill'] 1. a ~ for, in, with (to have a ~ for languages) ['installation'] 2. to operate a ~

**fact** *n.* ['something that is true'] 1. to ascertain, establish a ~ 2. to check, confirm, verify a ~ 3. to cite; collect, gather, marshal; present (the) ~s 4. to classify; evaluate, interpret (the) ~s 5. to face (the) ~s 6. to distort, twist; embellish, embroider (the) ~s 7. to ignore a ~ 8. an accepted, established; cold, dry, hard, incontestable, incontrovertible, indisputable, irrefutable, unquestionable; firsthand ~ 9. a basic, essential; historic; proven; statistical; well-known ~; the bare ~s 10. a ~ that + clause (it's a ~ that some officials are corrupt) ['reality'] 11. to distinguish ~ from fiction 12. in ~ ['misc.'] 13. a question of ~; the ~s of life

**faction** *n.* a contending; extremist; opposing; rebel ~

**factor** *n.* 1. a contributing; critical, deciding, determining, essential, major ~ 2. (math. and fig.) a common ~ 3. (meteorology) a wind-chill ~ 4. a safety ~ 5. a ~ in

**factory** *n.* 1. to manage, operate a ~ 2. to open a ~ 3. to close, shut down a ~ 4. an automobile (AE), motorcar (BE); clothing; munitions; shoe; textile ~ 5. at, in a ~ (she works at/in a ~)

**faculty** *n.* ['division of a university'] (esp. BE; CE

has school) 1. a ~ of education; law; medicine; science ['teaching staff'] (esp. AE) 2. on the ~ (she is on the ~) 3. a college, university; school ~ 4. the standing ('permanent') ~ ['ability'] 5. a ~ for (a ~ for learning languages)

**fad** *n.* 1. the latest, newest ~ 2. a passing ~

**faddism** *n.* food ~

**fade** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) (usu. fig.) to ~ from, out of (to ~ from the picture) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into obscurity) 3. (misc.) (AE) to ~ in the stretch ('to drop out of contention near the end of a contest')

**fail** *I n.* without ~

**fail** *II v.* 1. to ~ dismally, miserably 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in business) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ a student on an examination) 4. (E) he ~ed to comprehend the seriousness of the problem

**failure** *n.* 1. to experience ~ 2. an abject, complete, dismal, hopeless, miserable, outright ~ 3. a box-office; crop ~ 4. heart ~ 5. a power ~ 6. a ~ to + inf. (the patient's ~ to respond to treatment was discouraging)

**failit** *adj.* to feel ~ from (she felt ~ from lack of air)

**failit** *II n.* 1. to fall into a ~ 2. a dead ~ (to fall into a dead ~)

**failit** *III v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from loss of blood)

**fair** *I adj.* 1. scrupulously ~ 2. ~ to (he's ~ to his employees) 3. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to say that she deserved the promotion) 4. ~ that + clause (it's not ~ that our application was rejected)

**fair** *II n.* an annual; book; county; health; livestock; state (US); trade; world's ~

**faith** *n.* ['firm belief, trust'] 1. to have ~ in; to place one's ~ in 2. to lose ~ in 3. to shake smb.'s ~ in 4. an abiding, enduring, steadfast; deep, strong, unshakable ~ 5. on ~ (to accept on ~) ['fidelity to one's promises'] 6. to keep ~ with 7. to demonstrate, show good ~ 8. in good ~; in bad ~ (she acted in good ~) ['religion'] 9. to adhere to, practice a ~ 10. to abjure, recant, renounce one's ~ 11. the true ~ (brought up in the true ~) 12. by ~ (she is a Buddhist by ~)

**faithful** *I adj.* ~ in; to

**faithful** *II n.* (plural) the party ~

**faithfulness** *n.* ~ to

**faithless** *adj.* (formal) ~ to

**fake** *v.* (esp. AE) (usu. sports) (d; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ an opposing player out of position)

**fall** *I n.* ['dropping, coming down'] 1. to have, take a ~ 2. to break a ~ 3. a bad, nasty ~ (she had a bad ~ and broke her ankle) 4. a free ~ (of a parachutist) 5. a ~ from (a ~ from a horse) ['autumn'] (AE) 6. an early; late ~ 7. in (the) ~ (we have a lot of rain in the ~)

**fall** *II v.* 1. ('to drop') to ~ flat, headlong; short 2. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to become infatuated with') (he fell for her) 3. (D; intr.) 'to drop' to ~

from (to ~ from a tree; to ~ from grace) 4. (d; intr.) ('to come'); ('to drop') to ~ into (to ~ into disfavor; to ~ into disrepute; to ~ into place; to ~ into a trap) 5. (d; intr.) ('to be divided') to ~ into (to ~ into three categories) 6. (D; intr.) ('to drop') to ~ off (to ~ off a table) 7. (D; intr.) ('to drop') to ~ on (to ~ on one's back; the stress ~s on the last syllable) 8. (d; intr.) ('to come') to ~ on (the holiday fell on a Monday) 9. (d; intr.) ('to drop') to ~ out of (to ~ out of bed; to ~ out of favor) 10. (d; intr.) to ~ over (she fell over the side of the ship) 11. (formal) (d; intr.) ('to devolve') to ~ to (it fell to me to break the news) 12. (D; intr.) ('to drop') to ~ to (he fell to his knees; the book fell to the floor) 13. (d; intr.) ('to drop') ('to come') to ~ under (to ~ under a train; to ~ under smb.'s influence) 14. (misc.) to ~ asleep; to ~ due; to ~ foul of the law; to ~ ill; to ~ in love with smb.; to ~ in battle; to ~ silent; to ~ on hard times; to ~ to pieces; to ~ into step

**fallacy** *n.* 1. a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to assume that he will help) 2. a ~ that (it's a ~ that all politicians are corrupt)

**fall back** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into an easy chair) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on, to (the troops fell back to their defensive positions)

**fall behind** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in, with (to ~ with the rent)

**fall in** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with the wrong crowd)

**falling out** *n.* (colloq.) ['quarrel'] to have a ~ with

**fallout** *n.* 1. radioactive ~ 2. ~ from (also fig.)

**fall out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to quarrel') to ~ with (to ~ with smb.) 2. (misc.) the platoon fell out on the company street

**fallow** *adj.* ['uncultivated'] to lie ~ (the field lay ~)

**fall short** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ of (they fell short of their goal)

**fall to** *v.* (G) he fell to brooding

**false front** *n.* ['deceptive manner'] to put up a ~

**falsehood** *n.* 1. to tell, utter a ~ 2. an absolute, downright, utter ~

**falsetto** *n.* to sing ~

**falter** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in one's determination)

**fame** *n.* 1. to achieve, attain, win; seek ~ 2. international; undying ~ 3. at the height of one's ~

**familiar** *adj.* ['known'] 1. ~ to (is this area ~ to you?) 2. (misc.) all too ~ ['acquainted'] 3. thoroughly ~ 4. ~ with (are you ~ with the details?)

**familiarity** *n.* 1. thorough ~ 2. ~ with

**familiarize** *v.* (d; refl., tr.) to ~ with (she had to ~ herself with the facts of the case)

**family** *n.* ['social unit traditionally consisting of parents and children'] 1. to start a ~ 2. to clothe; feed; raise; support a ~ 3. the close, immediate; extended; nuclear ~ 4. a good ('respected') ~ (he comes from a good ~) 5. a blended; broken ~ 6. the head of a ~; a member of a ~ 7. in the ~ (poor vision runs in the ~) 8. (misc.) ~ planning ('birth control'); (old-fashioned) in the ~ way ('pregnant') ['group of related languages'] 9. a language

~ (in the same language ~)

**family style** *adv.* (esp. AE) to serve (a meal) ~

**famine** *n.* 1. ~ strikes (~ struck several provinces)

2. widespread ~

**famous** *adj.* 1. ~ as (he is ~ as an actor) 2. ~ for

(the city is ~ for its museums)

**fan** *I n.* ['electrical device for cooling'] 1. to turn on; turn off a ~ 2. a ceiling; exhaust (AE), extractor (BE) ~ ['paper or cloth fan'] 3. to wave a ~

**fan** *II n.* ['admirer'] ['supporter'] 1. an ardent ~ 2. (AE) a ~ roots (for a team) USAGE NOTE: In CE one can be a *fan* of a certain sport—a football fan. In AE one can also be a fan of a certain team—a Dodger fan. In BE, however, one would usu. be called a *supporter* of a team.

**fanatic** *n.* 1. a religious ~ 2. a ~ to + inf. (he had to be a ~ to do that)

**fancy** *I n.* 1. to take a ~ to 2. to catch, strike, take (BE), tickle smb.'s ~ 3. a passing ~ 4. a flight of ~

**fancy** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to like') to ~ as (I don't ~ him as an actor) 2. (G) ('to like') I don't ~ going there 3. (G) ('to imagine') just ~ winning first prize 4. (L) ('to imagine') she ~ cied that she heard footsteps

**fanfare** *n.* with great ~

**fangs** *n.* an animal bares its ~

**fan out** *v.* to ~ in all directions

**fantasize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**fantastic** *adj.* (colloq.) ['very good'] ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to work with them = it's ~ working with them)

**fantasy** *n.* 1. to act out a ~ 2. to indulge in ~ 3. a childhood; sexual ~ 4. (misc.) (to live in) a world of ~/~ world

**far** *adj., adv.* 1. ~ from (~ from the city; the problem is ~ from being solved) 2. by ~ (she is by ~ the better player) 3. (misc.) to go ~ on one's connections; ~ be it from me to criticize, but... USAGE NOTE: The phrases *by far* and *far and away* mean 'very much'—she is by far/far and away the better player. In nonstandard BE the two phrases are blended to produce *by far and away*.

**farce** *n.* a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to conduct a trial under such conditions)

**fare** *I n.* ['payment for transportation'] 1. to charge; pay a ~ 2. a full; half; reduced ~ 3. at a ~ (at a reduced ~) ['food'] 4. simple ~

**fare** *II v.* (formal) (P; intr.) she ~d well in the big city

**farewell** *n.* 1. to make one's ~s 2. to bid smb. ~ 3. a fond; sad ~ 4. a ~ to

**farm** *n.* 1. to manage, operate, run, work a ~ 2. a chicken; collective; dairy; poultry; private; sheep; stock; truck (AE) ~ 3. on a ~ (to work on a ~)

**farmer** *n.* a dirt (AE); tenant ~

**farming** *n.* 1. to be engaged in ~ 2. chicken; collective; cooperative; dairy; pig; poultry; sheep; state; stock; subsistence; truck ~

**farmland** *n.* to cultivate, work ~

**farm out** *v.* (B) the work was ~ed out to several associates

**farsighted** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to buy up this property)

**farsightedness** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (they had enough ~ to provide for their old age)

**fascinated** *adj.* 1. ~ at, with (~ at the spectacle of a rocket launching) 2. ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to learn of their work)

**fascinating** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to listen to her) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that migratory birds never get lost)

**fascination** *n.* 1. to have, hold a ~ for (the Himalayas have/hold a special ~ for climbers) 2. a morbid; special ~ 3. ~ with

**fashion** *I n.* ['vogue'] 1. to set a ~ 2. to come into ~; to go out of ~ 3. current ~(s); the latest ~(s) 4. high ~ 5. in ~ (big hats are no longer in ~) ['manner'] 6. in a ~ (she behaved in a strange ~)

**fashion** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from, out of (to ~ a pipe out of clay) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ clay into a pipe)

**fashion show** *n.* to hold, organize a ~

**fast** *I adv.* to hold ~ to (they held ~ to their beliefs)

**fast** *II n.* 1. to observe a ~ 2. to break a ~

**fasten** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ onto, to

**fastidious** *adj.* ~ about (~ about one's appearance)

**fast-talk** *v.* (colloq.) (D; tr.) to ~ into; out of (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**fat** *n.* 1. to trim (away) the ~ 2. animal; deep; excess; polyunsaturated; vegetable ~ (to fry in deep ~) 3. subcutaneous ~ 4. (misc.) (colloq.) to live off the ~ of the land ('to live very well'); to chew the ~ ('to chat')

**fatal** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to hesitate)

**fatalities** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. highway (AE), motorway (BE), traffic ~

**fate** *n.* 1. to decide, seal smb.'s ~ 2. to tempt ~ 3. to meet one's ~ 4. blind; cruel; inexorable ~ 5. ~ decreed (that we would win the lottery) 6. a stroke of ~

**fated** *adj.* (formal) 1. ~ to + inf. (they were ~ never to meet) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that they should never meet again)

**father** *n.* 1. an expectant; proud ~ 2. a foster ~; stepfather 3. a ~ to (he was like a ~ to them) 4. (misc.) the city ~; a founding ~

**fatigue** *n.* 1. to feel ~ 2. battle, combat; mental ~ 3. metal ~ 4. a state of ~ (she was in a state of complete ~)

**faucet** *n.* (AE) 1. to turn on a ~ 2. a ~ leaks 3. a leaky ~ (CE has *tap*)

**fault** *I n.* 1. to find ~ with 2. to correct a ~ 3. to overlook smb.'s ~s 4. a grievous; human ~ 5. a ~ that + clause (it was not my ~ that he was late) 6. at ~ (we were all at ~) 7. through smb.'s ~ 8. to a ~ (she is fastidious to a ~)

**fault** *II v.* (D; tr.) ('to blame') to ~ for

**faux pas** *n.* 1. to commit, make a ~ 2. a grave ~

**favor** *I favour n.* ['friendly act, service'] 1. to do, grant (smb.) a ~ 2. to perform a ~ (for smb.) ['approval'] ['liking'] 3. to curry ~ with; to vie for smb.'s ~ 4. to find, gain ~ with; to find ~ in smb.'s eyes 5. to lose ~ 6. universal ~ 7. in ~ with 8. out of ~ (to fall out of ~) 9. to look with ~ on smt. ['support'] 10. in ~ of (these facts speak in ~ of his

acquittal; we are in ~ of reform) 11. in smb.'s ~ (the odds are in her ~)

**favor** *II favour v.* 1. (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ with (she will now ~ us with a song) 2. (G) he ~s raising taxes

**favorable, favourable** *adj.* ~ for, to

**favor, favoured, favourable** *adj.* 1. heavily ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (our team is heavily ~ to win)

**favorite, favourite** *n.* a heavy, strong ~

**favoritism, favouritism** *n.* 1. to show ~ 2. strong ~

**favours, favours n. ['sexual privileges'] to grant one's ~ to smb.; to bestow one's ~s on**

**fawn** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, over

**fear** *I n.* 1. to arouse, inspire, instill, kindle ~ 2. to express; feel; show ~ (she felt ~ for their safety) 3. to confirm one's ~s 4. to allay, dispel; overcome ~ 5. grave, mortal, strong; groundless; idle; inarticulate; lingering; sudden ~ 6. ~ that + clause (there are ~s that no compromise can be worked out) 7. for ~ of (he lied for ~ of being punished) 8. in ~ of (he is in ~ of his life) 9. out of ~ (he did it out of ~) 10. (misc.) to strike ~ into smb.'s heart

**fear** *II v.* 1. to ~ greatly, very much 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for (I ~ for his safety) 3. (E) I ~ to think what may happen 4. (K) he ~s my getting involved 5. (L) we ~ that we will not be able to attend

**fearful** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ that + clause (they were ~ that the river would flood)

**feasible** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was not ~ to build a bridge at that point)

**feast** *I n.* a royal, sumptuous ~

**feast** *II v.* (formal) (D; intr., tr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on Chateaubriand; to ~ one's eyes on beautiful scenery)

**feat** *n.* 1. to accomplish, perform a ~ 2. a brave, heroic; brilliant, notable, noteworthy, outstanding, remarkable ~ (to perform a remarkable ~) 3. no mean, small ~ (it was no mean ~ to get him to agree)

**feather** *n.* 1. to pluck ~s (from a chicken) 2. (misc.) as light as a ~ ('very light'); a ~ in one's cap ('a symbol of accomplishment'); to smooth smb.'s ruffled ~s ('to calm smb.')

**feature** *I n.* ['quality'] 1. a characteristic, distinctive, distinguishing; notable; noteworthy; special ~ 2. a redeeming ~ ['contour'] ['line'] 3. coarse; delicate, fine; prominent; regular; sharp; soft; striking ~s ['main film'] 4. a double ~ ('a program consisting of two films in a movie theater') ['special item'] 5. an optional ~ (we chose several optional ~s for our new car)

**feature** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~d as a dancer)

**federate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into

**federation** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. a ~ among, between

**fed up** *adj.* ~ of (BE), with

**fee** *n.* 1. to charge a ~ 2. to split ~s (as of lawyers, doctors) 3. to waive one's ~ 4. a fat, large; nominal ~ 5. an admission, entrance; contingency; laboratory; membership; registration ~ 6. a ~ for (a ~ for service) 7. for a ~ (for a nominal ~)

**feed** *v.* 1. (A) they fed erroneous information to

us; or: they fed us erroneous information 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into, to (to ~ data into a computer) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ on (certain animals ~ on insects)

**feedback** *n.* negative; positive ~

**feeding** *n.* breast; communal; forced; intravenous ~

**feel** *I n.* (colloq.) to have a (good) ~ for

**feel** *II v.* 1. ('to believe') to ~ keenly, strongly 2. (D; intr.) ('to have an opinion') to ~ about (how do you ~ about this problem?) 3. (d; intr.) ('to grope') to ~ (around) for (he felt in his pockets for his keys) 4. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to sympathize with') (I ~ for them) 5. (D; tr.) ('to experience') to ~ for (to ~ pity for smb.) 6. (I) ('to sense') he could ~ his heart beat 7. (J) ('to sense') he could ~ his heart beating 8. (L) ('to believe') we ~ that you should return home 9. (s) to ~ comfortable; I ~ cheated; to ~ sorry about smt.; to ~ good ('happy'); to ~ fine/well ('healthy'); to ~ bad ('unwell') or ('sad') 10. (BE) (S) I ~ such a fool 11. (misc.) it ~s good to be on vacation; it felt nice to swim in the heated pool; she felt proud of her children; to ~ bad/badly ('sad') about smt.

**feeler** *n.* ['probe'] to put out, throw out a ~

**feeling** *n.* ['emotional reaction'] 1. to arouse, stir up ~ ['appreciation'] 2. to develop a ~ for (to develop a ~ for classical music) ['sentiment'] ['sensation'] 3. to express; show one's ~s 4. to experience, have a ~ 5. to harbor ~s (to harbor warm ~s of friendship towards smb.) 6. to hide, mask; repress one's ~s 7. to lose ~ (he lost all ~ in his foot) 8. a deep, strong; eerie, strange; friendly, tender, warm; gloomy, sad; hostile; intangible; intense; queasy; satisfied; sick; sinking; sneaking; uneasy ~ 9. (colloq.) a gut ('instinctive') ~ 10. one's innermost, intimate; pent-up ~s 11. hard ~s (we have no hard ~s ('we are not angry')) 12. a ~ that + clause (I had an eerie ~ that I had been there before) ['attitude'] ['opinion'] 13. definite; strong ~s (we have strong ~s about this matter) 14. popular ~ (popular ~ was running against the president) 15. ~s about, on (to have definite ~s on a subject) ['sensitivity'] 16. to hurt smb.'s ~s 17. delicate, sensitive ~s ['premonition'] 18. a ~ that + clause (I had a ~ that she would show up)

**feel** *like v.* 1. (G) she ~s like resting 2. (S; used only with nouns) to ~ a fool; it ~s like satin

**feel up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to feel capable of') (do you ~ to a drive to town?)

**feign** *v.* (formal) (L) he ~ed that he was sick

**feint** *n.* to make a ~

**fellow** *n.* ['scholar'] ['fellowship holder'] 1. a research; senior; teaching ~ ['man'] 2. a good; honest; nice, regular; young ~

**fellowship** *n.* ['stipend; support for studies'] 1. to award, grant; establish a ~ 2. to receive, win a ~ 3. a graduate, postgraduate (esp. BE); postdoctoral ~ ['community of interest'] 4. to foster, promote (good) ~ 5. ~ with

**felony** *n.* 1. to commit, perpetrate a ~ 2. to compound a ~ ('to waive prosecution in return for compensation')

**feminist** *n.* an ardent, dedicated, devoted; moder-

ate; radical ~

**fence** *n.* 1. to build, erect, put up a ~ 2. a high; low ~ 3. a barbed-wire; chain-link; picket; rail; snow; wrought-iron ~ 4. a ~ around 5. (misc.) to mend ~s ('to set things right'); on the ~ ('uncommitted')

**fend** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for oneself)

**fender** *n.* (AE) a dented ~ (BE has *wing*)

**ferment** *n.* 1. intellectual; social ~ 2. in ~ (the country was in ~)

**ferry** *I n.* 1. to board; take a ~ 2. by ~ (to cross a river by ~)

**ferry** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ across (to ~ troops across a river)

**fertilizer** *n.* 1. to spread ~ 2. artificial; chemical; natural ~

**fervor, fervour** *n.* (a) messianic; religious ~

**festive** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. a dance; drama; folk; music ~

**fetch** *v.* (C) please ~ my pipe for me; or: please ~ me my pipe

**fête** *n.* (esp. BE) 1. to hold a ~ 2. a church; village ~

**fetish** *n.* to make a ~ of smt. (they made a ~ of good grooming)

**fetus, foetus** *n.* 1. to abort a ~ 2. a viable ~ 3. an unborn ~

**feud** *I n.* 1. to stir up a ~ 2. a blood; family, internecine; personal ~ 3. a ~ between, with

**feud** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ over; with

**fever** *n.* ['elevated temperature of the body'] 1. to come down with, develop a ~ 2. a constant; high; intermittent; mild, slight; recurrent; remittent ~ 3. a ~ breaks, subsides ['disease or condition'] 4. glandular; hay; relapsing; rheumatic; Rocky Mountain spotted; scarlet; trench; typhoid; undulant; yellow ~

**fever pitch** *n.* 1. to reach (a) ~ 2. at (a) ~

**few** *I determiner, n., pronoun* 1. relatively ~ 2. a ~ of (we saw a ~ of them) **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. Compare the following constructions with nouns—we saw very few students; we saw a few ('several') students.

**few** *II n.* 1. (a) precious, very ~ 2. (misc.) to have a ~ too many ('to drink too much'); ~ and far between ('rare'); just a ~, only a ~

**fiasco** *n.* 1. to end in a ~ 2. a complete, total, utter ~

**fib** *n.* to tell a ~

**fiber, fibre** *n.* 1. coarse; synthetic; wool ~ 2. moral ~ 3. nerve ~

**fiction** *n.* 1. pure ~ (her story was pure ~) 2. science ~

**fiddle** *n.* 1. to play the ~ 2. (colloq.; AE) a bass ~ (CE has *double bass*) 3. (misc.) as fit as a ~ ('very healthy')

**fidelity** *n.* ['loyalty'] 1. to swear ~ 2. ~ to ['quality of electronic reproduction'] 3. high ~

**fidet** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**field** *n.* ['cultivated area'] 1. to plow; till, work a ~ 2. a corn; wheat ~ 3. in a ~ (farmers were working in the ~s) ['area used for athletic events'] 4. to take the ~ 5. a baseball; football, soccer (BE often

has *pitch*); playing ~ 6. on the ~ (how many players were on the football ~?) ['area used as a landing strip'] 7. a flying, landing ~ 8. on the ~ ['area used for practical work'] 9. to work (out) in the ~ ['unbroken expanse'] ['space'] 10. an open ~ 11. a visual ~ ['area producing a natural resource'] 12. a coal; gold; oil ~ ['space in which electric lines of force are present'] (physics) 13. an electromagnetic, magnetic ~ ['area of activity'] 14. in a ~ (in the ~ of science) ['misc.'] 15. on the ~ of honor

**field day** *n.* ['a great success'] to have a ~ (they had a ~ with the reporters)

**field glasses** *n.* to focus, train ~ on

**fieldwork** *n.* to do ~

**fiend** *n.* a sex ~

**Fifth** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['the Fifth Amendment protecting witnesses against self-incrimination'] to invoke, take the ~

**fight** *I n.* ['struggle'] 1. to pick, provoke, start a ~ (he picked a ~ with me) 2. to put up, wage a ~ (to wage a ~ against corruption) 3. to get into a ~ (to get into a ~ with a neighbor about the property line) 4. a bitter, desperate, fierce, hard, stubborn; clean, fair; dirty, unfair; last-ditch ~; a ~ to the death (to put up a last-ditch ~) 5. a fist ~ 6. a ~ breaks out, starts 7. a ~ about, over; against; among, between; for; with (a ~ for justice; a ~ between local politicians) 8. a ~ to + inf. (we joined the ~ to reduce waste) ['boxing match'] 9. to hold, stage a ~ 10. to fix a ~ ('to influence the results of a ~ illegally') 11. a clean; dirty ~ 12. (misc.) the big ~ (everyone was talking about the big ~)

**fight** *II v.* 1. to ~ bravely, heroically; clean; desperately, hard, stubbornly; dirty, unfairly; fair, fairly 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ about, over; against; among; for; with (he was always ~ing with his neighbors about the noise; Great Britain fought with Turkey against Russia; they are always ~ing among themselves; the United States fought a war with Mexico over their common border; the war was fought for a just cause; the dogs were ~ing over a bone) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ like (they fought like heroes) 4. (misc.) to ~ to the finish; to ~ with one's fists

**fighter** *n.* ['pugilist'] 1. a clean; dirty ~ ['fighting aircraft'] 2. a long-range; medium-range ~ ['misc.'] 3. a firefighter

**fighting** *n.* 1. to step up the ~ 2. bitter, fierce, hard, heavy; hand-to-hand ~ 3. clean; dirty ~ 4. street ~ 5. ~ breaks out; rages

**figure** *I n.* ['impression'] ['appearance'] 1. to cut a (fine) ~ ('to make a strong impression') 2. a conspicuous, dashing, fine, handsome, imposing, striking, trim ~ (to cut a dashing ~) 3. a ridiculous, sorry ~ ['person'] ['personage'] 4. a familiar; national; political; prominent, well-known; public; religious; underworld ~ 5. a father; mother; parental ~ ['number'] 6. to bandy ~s 7. approximate, ball-park (AE; colloq.), round; available; exact; official; reliable ~s 8. in ~s (in round ~s)

**figure** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to play a role') to ~ in (she ~d prominently in history) 2. (colloq.) (esp.

AE) ('to estimate') (L) we ~d that he would arrive at around two o'clock 3. (colloq.) (esp. AE) (M) ('to estimate') I ~d him to be worth a few hundred thousand

**figure on** *v.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) (G) ('to intend') I ~d on staying a few days

**figure out** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) 1. (L) he ~d out that we could not possibly get there on time 2. (Q) she could not ~ how to do it

**filch** *v.* (d; tr.) ('to steal') to ~ from

**file** *I n.* ['dossier'] ['folder'] 1. to make up, open a ~ 2. to keep a ~ 3. to close a ~ 4. official ~s 5. a vertical ~ 6. a ~ on (to keep a ~ on smb.) 7. on ~ (these documents are kept on ~) ['collection of data in a computer'] 8. to copy; create; delete, erase; edit; print a ~

**file** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to apply') to ~ for (to ~ for divorce) 2. (D; tr.) ('to submit') to ~ with (she ~d an application with several employment agencies)

**file** *III n.* ['row'] 1. Indian, single ~ 2. in single ~

**file** *IV v.* ('to move in a line') 1. (d; intr.) to ~ by, past (to ~ past a coffin) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into; out of (to ~ into an auditorium; the jury ~d out of the courtroom)

**file** *V n.* ['tool for smoothing surfaces'] a nail ~

**filibuster** *n.* to carry on, conduct, engage in, wage a ~

**filings** *n.* ['storage of data'] to do ~

**fill** *I n.* ['what is necessary to satisfy'] to drink; eat; have one's ~

**fill** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (the auditorium was ~ed to capacity; to ~ to overflowing) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (the lecture hall ~ed with people; to ~ a hole with sand)

**fill** *in v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to replace') (to ~ for a friend)

**filling** *n.* (dental) 1. to put in a ~ 2. to cement a ~ 3. a broken, cracked ~ 4. a permanent; temporary ~ 5. a ~ breaks, cracks; chips; falls out

**film** *n.* ['cinema picture, motion picture'] 1. to edit; make, produce, shoot a ~ (the ~ was shot on location) 2. to release; show a ~ 3. to ban; censor a ~ 4. to rate; review a ~ 5. an action; adult, blue (BE), X-rated; adventure; children's; color; documentary; educational; feature; gangster; instructional; propaganda; silent; sound; television, TV; training; travel ~ 6. (misc.) (BE) to work in ~s ('to work in the film industry') ['roll of material used to take photographs'] 7. to insert, load; remove; rewind; wind ~ 8. to develop ~ 9. to splice ~ 10. black-and-white; color; fast; 16-millimeter; 35-millimeter ~

**filter** *I n.* 1. to pass smt. through a ~ 2. a cloth; sand ~

**filter** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (foreign influence began to ~ into the country) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ through

**fifth** *n.* in ~ (to live in ~)

**fin** *n.* a caudal; dorsal; pectoral; pelvic ~

**finale** *n.* the grand ~

**finals** *n.* (AE) ['final examinations'] to take one's ~

**finance** *n.* high; public ~

**financing** *n.* deficit; private; public ~

**find** I *n.* 1. an archeological ~ 2. a lucky; rare ~

**find** II *v.* 1. (C) ~ an interesting book for me; or: ~ me an interesting book 2. (legal) (d; intr.) ('to decide') to ~ against; for (to ~ for the plaintiff) 3. (D; tr.) ('to discover') to ~ for (have you found a suitable candidate for the job?) 4. (J) ('to discover') we found her working on her book 5. (L) ('to discover') we found that she was always ready to help 6. (M) ('to discover') we found London to be a fascinating city 7. (N; used with an adjective, past participle) we found Alaska interesting; to ~ smb. wanting; the soldiers found the village destroyed; she was found guilty by the jury

**finding** *n.* 1. ~ that + clause (it was the court's ~ that no crime had been committed) 2. (misc.) to rubber-stamp a committee's ~s

**find out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about (we found out about the accident yesterday) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (she found out about the concert for me) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ from (we found out from the reporter that the fire had been started by an arsonist) 4. (L) we found out that the train would be late 5. (O) I finally found out how to operate the new computer

**fine** I *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to reduce taxes, but the deficit will be increased)

**fine** II *n.* 1. to impose, levy a ~ on smb. 2. (colloq.) to slap a ~ on smb. 3. to pay a ~ 4. a heavy, stiff ~ 5. a mandatory ~ 6. a ~ for (a ~ for illegal parking)

**fine** III *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for illegal parking) 2. (O; can be used with one animate object) the police ~d him twenty dollars; the police ~d him

**finery** *n.* ['showy clothing'] in all one's ~ (dressed up in all their ~)

**finger** I *n.* 1. to point a ~ at 2. (usu. fig.) to snap one's ~s (I jump when she snaps her ~s) ('I obey her commands without question') 3. an accusing; warning ~ (to point an accusing ~ at smb.) 4. an index; little; middle; ring; trigger ~ 5. (misc.) to prick a ~; she jammed her ~ in the door; to lay a ~ on smb. ('to harm smb.'): I can't lay/put my ~ on what is wrong ('I cannot discover what is wrong'); to count on one's ~s; to keep one's ~s crossed ('to hope for smt.'): to lift a ~ ('to make an effort'); to have one's ~ in smt. ('to be involved in smt.'): the ~ of suspicion points at/to you ('you are under suspicion'); to have smb. wrapped around one's little ~ ('to have smb.'s complete devotion')

**finger** II *v.* (colloq.) (D; tr.) ('to identify') to ~ as (he was ~ed as one of the escaped convicts)

**fingerprints** *n.* 1. to take smb.'s ~ 2. telltale ~ 3. a set of ~ (the police got a clean set of ~)

**finger tips** *n.* at one's ~ (to have information at one's ~)

**finicky** *adj.* ~ about

**finish** I *n.* ['end'] 1. a hairbreadth, photo ~ 2. at the ~ 3. to the ~ (to fight to the ~) ['polish'] 4. a dull; glazed; glossy ~

**finish** II *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ by, with (they ~ed their performance by singing a song/with a song; are you ~ed with your work?) 2. (G) they

~ed working at four o'clock

**finish** line *n.* to cross; reach the ~

**finish up** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ by, with (we ~ed up the year with no profit; they ~ed up by scrubbing the floor)

**fire** I *n.* ['destructive burning'] 1. to set, start a ~; to set ~ to (they set ~ to the barn) 2. to catch ~ (the house caught ~) 3. to contain; extinguish, put out; stamp out a ~; to bring a ~ under control 4. a raging, roaring ~ 5. a brush; electrical; forest ~ 6. a ~ breaks out; burns; goes out; smoulders; spreads (the ~ burned out of control for two hours) 7. on ~ (the house was on ~) ['burning, combustion'] 8. to build, kindle, light, make a ~; to strike ~ 9. to fuel; poke, stir; stoke a ~ 10. to bank; douse, extinguish, put out a ~ 11. a ~ burns 12. (misc.) the ~ is out; the glow of a ~ ['shooting'] 13. to commence, open ~ (to open ~ on the enemy) 14. to exchange ~ (with the enemy) 15. to call down ~ on 16. to attract, draw ~ 17. to cease ~ (cease ~); to hold one's ~ 18. concentrated, fierce, heavy, murderous; cross; harassing; hostile; incoming; interdictory; rapid ~ 19. artillery; automatic; machine-gun; rifle; semiautomatic; small-arms ~ 20. under ~ (also fig.) 21. (misc.) the baptism of ~ ['misc.']: 22. to play with ~ ('to take a risk'); to fight ~ with ~ ('to use extreme measures as a counterattack'); to set the Thames (BE)/the world on ~ ('to be very successful')

**fire** II *v.* 1. to ~ point-blank 2. (B) the quarterback ~d a pass to an end 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ at (he ~d at me; he ~d his pistol at me) 4. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the air; to ~ into a crowd)

**fire alarm** *n.* 1. to set a ~ 2. to activate, set off, trigger a ~ 3. a ~ goes off, rings

**fire away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the enemy)

**fire back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**firecracker** *n.* 1. to light, set off a ~ 2. a ~ goes off

**fire drill** *n.* to conduct, hold a ~

**fire up** *adj.* ['excited'] ~ with

**fire extinguisher** *n.* 1. to train a ~ (on a fire) 2. to operate a ~ 3. to recharge a ~

**fire sale** *n.* to hold a ~

**fireworks** *n.* a spectacular display of ~

**firing line** *n.* ['line from which soldiers fire their weapons'] in (BE), on (AE) the ~ (also fig.)

**firm** I *adj.* ['competitive, strong'] 1. ~ against (the pound was ~ against the dollar) ['strict'] 2. ~ with (~ with the children)

**firm** II *n.* ['company'] 1. to establish; manage, operate, run a ~ 2. an advertising; business; manufacturing; shipping ~

**first adj.**, *n.* 1. to come in ~ (in a race) 2. the ~ to + inf. (she was the ~ to arrive) 3. among the ~ 4. at ~

**first aid** *n.* 1. to administer, give ~ 2. to get ~

**first-class** *adv.* to travel ~

**first strike** *n.* 1. to carry out, make a ~ 2. (misc.) a first-strike capability

**fish** I *n.* 1. to catch (a) ~ 2. baked; broiled; dried; filleted; fresh; freshwater; fried; frozen; saltwater; smoked ~ 3. tropical ~ 4. ~ bite at bait; swim 5. a school, shoal of ~ 6. (misc.) to drink like a ~ ('to drink excessive amounts of alcohol'); a queer

- ~ ('a strange person')
- fish** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for compliments) 2. to go ~ing
- fish fry** *n.* to have a ~
- fishing** *n.* 1. to go in for ~ 2. deep-sea ~ **USAGE** NOTE: Compare *to go in for fishing* with *to go fishing*.
- fishy** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ about (there is smt. ~ about them)
- fission** *n.* binary; nuclear ~
- flap** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to clench; raise; shake one's ~ 3. a tight ~ 4. (misc.) an iron ~ ('a harsh policy'); a mailed ~ ('a threat of armed force')
- flatticuffs** *n.* to engage in ~
- fit** I *n.* ['emotional reaction'] 1. to have, throw a ~ ['misc.']. 2. by ~s and starts ('in irregular bursts of activity')
- fit** II *adj.* ['qualified'] ['physically capable'] 1. physically ~ 2. ~ for (~ for duty) 3. ~ to + inf. (he is not ~ to work) 4. to keep ~ ['suitable'] 5. to see, think ~ to + inf. (they saw ~ to employ smb. else)
- fit** III *n.* ['manner of fitting'] a good; loose; snug, tight ~
- fit** IV *v.* 1. to ~ together 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a customer for a new suit) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ into (everything fit into the suitcase) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ into (she was able to ~ all the books into one carton) **USAGE** NOTE: In BE the past and past participle of *fit* are *used*, *fitted*. AE *usu.* has *fit* when the verb cannot be used in the passive form—the tailor fitted the customer carefully (CE); the suit was fitted carefully by the tailor (CE); the suit fit me a year ago (AE).
- fit in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to blend in') (she fit right in with our crowd)
- fitness** *n.* 1. physical ~ 2. ~ for
- fit out** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ as (the ship was ~ted out as a tender)
- fitting** I *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to pay tribute to the early pioneers) 2. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that she be/should be honored)
- fitting** II *n.* ['small part'] 1. an electrical; female; gas; male ~ ['trying on of a garment'] 2. to go for a ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ room
- fix** I *n.* (colloq.) ['difficult situation'] 1. to be in a ~ 2. a fine, nice, pretty ~ ['injection of a narcotic'] (slang) 3. to get; need a ~
- fix** II *v.* 1. (esp. AE) (C) ('to prepare') ~ a drink for me; or ~ me a drink 2. (d; tr.) to ~ on (she ~ed her gaze on him) 3. (colloq.) (esp. AE) (E) ('to get ready') they're ~ing to eat
- fixation** *n.* ['obsession'] a ~ on (to have a ~ on smt.)
- fixing** *n.* 1. price ~ 2. (misc.) (colloq.) a turkey with all the ~s
- fixture** *n.* a lighting; plumbing; shop (esp. BE), store (esp. AE) ~
- fix up** *v.* (D; tr.) (colloq.) to ~ with ('to match with') (to ~ smb. up with a good job; my friends ~ed me up with her)
- flag** *n.* 1. to display, fly; hang out; hoist, raise, run up, unfurl; wave a ~ 2. to dip, lower a ~; to strike the ~ 3. a garrison; holiday; national ~ 4. the white ~ ('symbol of surrender') 5. a ~ flies, flut-

ters (the ~ was flying at half-mast) 6. under a ~ (the ship sailed under the Panamanian ~) 7. (misc.) to show/wave the ~ ('to demonstrate one's patriotism'); (under) a ~ of truce

**flair** *n.* 1. to develop; show a ~ for 2. a distinctive ~

**flame** *n.* 1. (also fig.) to kindle a ~ 2. (fig.) to stir the ~s (of racism) 3. to burst into ~ 4. a clear; open ~ 5. a ~ burns 6. in ~s (the house was in ~s) 7. (misc.) an (the) eternal ~; the Olympic ~; my old ~ ('my old love')

**flank** *n.* 1. to turn ('go around') a ~ (to turn the enemy's ~) 2. on a ~ (on the left ~) 3. (misc.) a ~ attack

**flap** *n.* (slang) ['commotion'] 1. a political ~ 2. in a ~ about, over

**flare** *n.* 1. to light; shoot up a ~ 2. to set out, set up a ~ (they set up ~s along the runway) 3. a parachute ~

**flare up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the slightest provocation)

**flash** I *n.* 1. an electronic ~ (for a camera) 2. a hot ~ (AE; BE has *hot flush*) 3. a news ~ 4. in a ~ ('quickly')

**flash** II *v.* 1. (usu. B; rarely A) ('to convey by light') they ~ed a signal to the crew 2. (D; tr.) ('to shine') to ~ at (the driver ~ed his lights at us) 3. (d; intr.) ('to come suddenly') to ~ into (a brilliant idea ~ed into her mind) 4. (d; intr.) ('to pass') to ~ through (a thought ~ed through my mind) 5. (D; intr.) ('to glow') to ~ with (her eyes ~ed with anger)

**flashback** *n.* 1. to insert, interject, put in a ~ (as part of a film) 2. a ~ to (a ~ to smb.'s childhood)

**flashlight** *n.* (AE; BE has *torch*) 1. to turn on a ~ 2. to shine a ~ on

**flask** *n.* a Thermos (BE), vacuum (BE) ~ (AE has *Thermos bottle*)

**flat** *adj.* ['flavorless, stale'] 1. to go ~ (the beer has gone ~) ['extended at full length'] 2. (also fig.) to fall ~ (as an actor he fell ~) ['exact'] 3. she ran a mile in seven minutes ~

**flat** II *n.* ['deflated tire'] (esp. AE; BE prefers *flat tyre* or *puncture*) 1. to have a ~ 2. to change; fix a ~ ['apartment'] (esp. BE) 3. to rent a ~ from 4. to let a ~ to 5. to furnish; redecorate; renovate a ~ 6. a cold-water (esp. AE; obsol.); council; service; studio ~ 7. converted; purpose-built ~s 8. a block of ~s (AE has *apartment house*)

**flatter** *v.* 1. (D; refl.) to ~ on (to ~ oneself on one's knowledge of history) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ smb. about, on

**flattered** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by (~ at the invitation) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to be invited) 3. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that she came to visit us)

**flattering** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to be interviewed on TV) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we've been chosen)

**flattery** *n.* to resort to, use ~

**flavor, flavour** *n.* ['characteristic quality'] 1. to impart a ~ to 2. a colloquial; foreign; old-world ~ ['taste'] 3. a bitter; delicate; pleasant; strong; tart ~ 4. an artificial; natural ~

**flaw** *n.* 1. a fatal ~ 2. a ~ in (there's a ~ in your reasoning)

**flea** *n.* ~s bite

**flee** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; to

**fleece** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of

**fleet** *adj.* ~ of foot

**flesh** *n.* 1. to mortify the ~ 2. proud ~

**flesh out** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ a report with greater detail)

**flexibility** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, show ~ 2. ~ in; towards 3. the ~ to + inf. (he has enough ~ to cope with the job)

**flexible** *adj.* ~ in; towards

**flick** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ through ('to go through quickly') (to ~ through a report)

**flick** (BE) see **fly** III

**flight** I *n.* ['flying'] 1. to take a ~ 2. to overbook a ~ 3. a chartered; coast-to-coast; connecting; cross-country; direct; domestic; international; maiden; manned; nonstop; reconnaissance; round-the-world; scheduled; shakedown; solo; space; suborbital; test; unmanned ~ 4. a bumpy, rough; smooth ~ 5. a ~ from; to (a ~ from Philadelphia to Frankfurt) 6. a ~ over (a ~ over the South Pole) 7. in ~ (at that moment the plane was in ~ over the Mediterranean) 8. on a ~ (on the ~ to Chicago)

**flight** II *n.* ['fleeing'] 1. to take ~ 2. to put to ~ (their army was put to ~) 3. full, headlong ~ (the enemy was in full ~) 4. in ~

**flinch** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**fling** I *n.* (colloq.) ['attempt'] 1. to have, take (esp. BE) a ~ at smt. ['period of self-indulgence'] 2. to have a last ~

**fling** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ at (to ~ a stone at smb.) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (they flung their rifles to the ground) 3. (N; used with an adjective) we flung the doors open 4. (P; tr.) they flung their hats into the air; to ~ caution to the winds

**flip** *v.* 1. (slang) (D; intr.) ('to lose one's mind') to ~ over (he ~ped over her) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to go through quickly') (to ~ through an article)

**flirt** I *n.* an incorrigible; terrible ~

**flirt** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**flirtation** *n.* to carry on, engage in a ~ with  
**flit** *v.* (P; intr.) bees ~ from flower to flower; the idea ~ted into his brain

**flock** I *n.* to tend a ~ (of sheep)

**flock** II *v.* (P; intr.) the crowd ~ed around the speaker; customers ~ed into the store; to ~ together

**floe** *n.* an ice ~

**flood** I *n.* 1. a flash; raging ~ 2. the ~ inundated; struck (several cities) 3. a ~ subsides

**flood** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ the market with cheap goods)

**floodlight** *n.* to focus; shine a ~ on

**floodwaters** *n.* 1. raging; rising ~ 2. ~ subside

**floor** *n.* ['story'] 1. the first; ground; lower; main; second; top; upper ~ 2. on a ~ (on the second ~) ['lower surface of a room'] 3. a dirt (AE), earth (BE); inlaid; parquet; tile; wooden ~ 4. on a ~ (he was sleeping on the ~) 5. (misc.) to buff; mop;

scrub; sweep; wax a ~ ['right to speak'] 6. to ask for; get, take the ~ 7. to give smb. the ~ 8. to yield the ~ ['place where members sit'] 9. from the ~ (a motion was made from the ~) ['misc.'] 10. the ocean ~

**flop** I *n.* a ~ as

**flop** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ as (she ~ped as a stage actress)

**flora** *n.* 1. intestinal ~ 2. (misc.) ~ and fauna ('plants and animals')

**floss** *n.* 1. dental ~ 2. candy ~ (BE; AE has *cotton candy*)

**flour** *n.* 1. to mix ~ with; to sift ~ 2. bleached; cake; enriched; self-rising (AE), self-rising (BE); unbleached; white ~ 3. (BE) corn ~ (AE has *cornstarch*)

**flow** I *n.* 1. to regulate a ~ 2. to staunch the ~ (of blood) 3. a smooth; steady ~ 4. a cash ~ 5. a lava ~ 6. a ~ from; to (the ~ of traffic to the city)

**flow** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from, out of (water ~ed from the pipe) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (the river ~s from east to west) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ into, to (rivers ~ into the sea)

**flower** *n.* ['plant'] 1. to grow; plant ~s 2. to pick, pluck ~s 3. a fragrant ~ 4. artificial; cut ~s 5. ~s bloom; fade, wither, wilt 6. (misc.) a bouquet; spray of ~s

**flu** *n.* 1. to come down with (the) ~ 2. intestinal ~ 3. a strain of ~ (virus) 4. an attack, bout; outbreak; touch of (the) ~

**fluctuate** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ between 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (his mood ~s with the weather)

**fluency** *n.* 1. to acquire ~ 2. to demonstrate, display ~ 3. ~ in (~ in a foreign language) 4. ~ to + inf. (she has enough ~ to order a meal in English)

**fluent** *adj.* ~ in (~ in English)

**fluids** *n.* 1. (med.) to force; measure; restrict; withhold ~ 2. to drink, take ~ 3. body; clear; cold; hot ~

**fluke** *n.* (colloq.) ['stroke of luck'] 1. a pure ~ 2. by a ~ (he won by a ~)

**flunk** *v.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) (D; intr.) to ~ out of (he ~d out of school)

**flush** I *adj.* ~ with (~ with the ground)

**flush** II *n.* 1. a hot ~ (BE; AE has *hot flash*) 2. the first ~ (of success)

**flush** III *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with pride)

**flush** IV *v.* (d; tr.) ('to chase') to ~ from, out of (they were ~ed from their hiding place)

**flute** *n.* to play the ~

**flux** *n.* in ~

**fly** I *n.* 1. to swat a ~ 2. a fruit; tsetse ~

**fly** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ across, over (to ~ across the ocean) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to attack') 3. (D; intr., tr.) ('to travel by plane') ('to pilot') to ~ from; to (she flew from New York to London; he flew his private plane to Florida) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to arrive by plane') (to ~ into Chicago) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to go into') (to ~ into a rage) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to depart by plane') (to ~ out of Chicago) 7. (misc.) to ~ blind ('to ~ a plane solely with the help of instruments'); to ~ high ('to be elated'); to ~ nonstop; to ~ in the face of tradition ('to defy tradition'); to ~ off the handle ('to

become angry')  
**fly** III *n.* ['opening on trousers'] 1. to close, do up (BE), zip up one's ~ 2. to open, unzip one's ~  
**flying** *n.* blind; formation; instrument; stunt ~  
**flying colors, flying colours** *n.* ['success'] to come through with ~  
**flyover** (BE) see **overpass**  
**fob off** *v.* (colloq.) 1. (D; tr.) ('to get rid of by deceit') to ~ on (to ~ cheap merchandise on customers) 2. (BE) (D; tr.) ('to deceive') to ~ with (to ~ customers with cheap merchandise)  
**focus** I *n.* 1. to bring smt. into ~ 2. in ~; out of ~  
**focus** II *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ on (we must ~ our attention on two major problems)  
**fodder** *n.* 1. cannon ~ 2. ~ for  
**foe** *n.* 1. a bitter, implacable; formidable; sworn ~ 2. a political ~ 3. (misc.) to vanquish a ~  
**foetus** (BE) see **fetus**  
**fog** *n.* 1. (a) dense, heavy, thick; light ~ 2. a ground ~ 3. a ~ clears, lets up, lifts 4. a patch of ~ 5. (misc.) in a ~ ('bewildered')  
**foible** *n.* a human ~  
**foil** *n.* aluminium (BE), aluminum (AE); gold; silver ~; tinfoil  
**foist off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ inferior merchandise on a customer)  
**fold** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (she ~ed the newspaper into a hat)  
**folder** *n.* a manila ~  
**fold up** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into (the bed ~s up into the wall)  
**follow** *v.* 1. to ~ blindly; closely; faithfully 2. (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in smb.'s footsteps) 3. (L) it ~s from what has been said that he cannot be considered for the job  
**follower** *n.* a faithful ~  
**following** *n.* ['followers'] a large ~  
**follow through** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to continue') to ~ with  
**follow-up** *n.* 1. to do a ~ on (the reporter did a ~ on her first story) 2. a ~ to (this letter is the ~ to our telephone conversation)  
**follow up** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a story) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (we should ~ with a letter)  
**folly** *n.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to persist)  
**fond** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (she is ~ of him)  
**fondness** *n.* ~ for  
**font** *n.* ['bowl'] a baptismal ~  
**food** *n.* 1. to cook, prepare; heat; reheat ~ 2. to bolt, gulp (down); eat; swallow ~ 3. appetizing, delicious, tasty; coarse; exotic; fine; heavy; light; nourishing, wholesome; plain; rich; simple; spicy ~ 4. frozen; gourmet; health; junk; kosher; soul (AE) ~ 5. scraps of ~ 6. (misc.) ~ for thought  
**fool** I *n.* 1. to play the ~ 2. to make a ~ of smb. 3. a big; doddering (old); poor; silly; stupid, utter; young ~ 4. a ~ to + inf. (I was a ~ to trust him)  
**fool** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with  
**fool about** (BE) see **fool around**  
**fool around** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (don't ~ with fire)  
**foolhardy** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to even

try)  
**foolish** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to take the test without preparation; he was ~ to try)  
**foolishness** *n.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to do it)  
**foot** *n.* ['lower extremity of a leg'] 1. to stamp; tap one's ~; to shuffle one's feet 2. to gain, get to one's feet 3. to set ~ on (she has never set ~ on foreign soil) 4. flat feet 5. in one's stocking feet 6. at one's feet (the dog lay at his feet) 7. on ~ (they came on ~) 8. (misc.) to drag one's feet ('to move very slowly') or ('to refuse to act'); fast/quick on one's feet; to put one's best ~ forward ('to attempt to make a good impression'); to put one's ~ down ('to act firmly'); to get a ~ in the door ('to make an initial step'); underfoot ('beneath one's feet'); to put one's ~ in one's mouth ('to make an inappropriate statement'); she always lands on her feet ('she always manages to get out of difficulty') ['bottom, end'] 9. at the ~ of (at the ~ of the bed) ['unit of measurement equalling twelve inches'] 10. a cubic; square ~  
**football** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. a ~ game (AE), match (BE) 3. association ~ ('soccer')  
**foot fault** *n.* (tennis) to commit a ~  
**foothold** *n.* 1. to establish, gain, secure, win a ~ 2. a firm ~  
**footing** *n.* 1. to keep one's ~ 2. to lose one's ~ 3. an equal; solid, sure; unequal ~ 4. on a certain ~ (to be on a friendly ~ with smb.; to place a country on a war ~)  
**footnote** *n.* a ~ to (the ~s to a chapter)  
**footprint** *n.* to leave a ~ (in the snow)  
**footrace** *n.* to run a ~  
**footsie** *n.* (slang) ['collusion'] ['flirting'] to play ~ with  
**footstep** *n.* 1. to dog smb.'s ~s 2. to follow in smb.'s ~s  
**footwork** *n.* fancy ~ (as of a boxer)  
**forage** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for food)  
**foray** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a bold ~ 3. a ~ into  
**forbid** *v.* (formal) 1. to ~ categorically, expressly, outright 2. (H) she has forbidden him to smoke in her presence; I ~ you to take the car  
**force** I *n.* ['compulsion'] ['violence'] 1. to apply, resort to, use ~ 2. to renounce (the use of) ~ 3. armed; brute; deadly; moral; physical; spiritual ~ ['military power'] 4. to marshal, muster, rally one's ~s; to join ~s with 5. armed, military; ground; naval ~s (strong naval ~s began to shell the enemy positions) 6. an air ~ 7. an expeditionary; guerrilla; occupation; peacekeeping; task ~ (a naval task ~) 8. a show of ~ ['organized body, group'] 9. a labor, work; police; sales ~ 10. in full ~ (the police were out in full ~) ['energy'] ['power'] 11. to spend one's ~ (the storm has spent its ~) 12. centrifugal; centripetal ~ 13. an explosive; irresistible; magnetic; motivating ~ 14. the vital ~ ('basic force') ['effect'] 15. in ~ (the regulation is still in ~)  
**force** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (they ~d their way into the building) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ off (we were ~d off the road) 3. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ on (she tried to ~ her views on us) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ through (to ~ one's way through a crowd) 5. (H) they ~d her to

sign 6. (N; used with an adjective) he ~d the door open

**foreboding** *n.* 1. a gloomy ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (I have a ~ that there will be a bad storm)

**forecast** *I n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a long-range; short-range; weather ~ (to give the weather ~)

**forecast** *II v.* (L) she forecast that an earthquake would occur

**foreclose** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (they will ~ on us) ('they will foreclose our mortgage')

**foredoomed** *adj.* ~ to (~ to failure)

**forefront** *n.* in the ~

**foreground** *n.* in the ~

**forehead** *n.* a high ~

**foreign** *adj.* ~ to

**forerunner** *n.* ['precursor'] a ~ of, to

**foresee** *v.* 1. (K) nobody could ~ his running away 2. (L) he foresaw that prices would drop 3. (Q) who can ~ what should be done?

**foresight** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to provide for the education of his children)

**forest** *n.* 1. to clear a ~ 2. a dense, thick; impenetrable; luxuriant; primeval; virgin ~ 3. a broad-leaf; coniferous; deciduous; evergreen; (tropical) rain ~ 4. a national; state (US) ~ 5. the ~ stretches for miles

**forethought** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to save money)

**forewarn** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of

**foreword** *n.* a ~ to

**forfeit** *v.* (B) he ~ed the game to his opponent

**forge** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to move ahead') to ~ into the lead

**forgery** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. a clever; crude; skillful ~

**forget** *v.* 1. to ~ completely, utterly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about (she forgot about the concert) 3. (E) I forgot to call 4. (G; usu. in neg. and interrogative constructions) the children will never ~ visiting this park 5. (K) the audience will not ~ his singing this role 6. (L) don't ~ that we are going out this evening 7. (Q) a person never ~s how to swim  
**USAGE NOTE:** The sentence *she forgot to buy a newspaper* means that she did not buy a newspaper. The sentence *she forgot about buying a newspaper* may mean either that she did not buy a newspaper or that she bought a newspaper but does not remember buying it.

**forgetful** *adj.* ~ of (he has become ~ of things)

**forgive** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for a mistake) 2. (biblical) (O) may be used with one object) ~ us our sins

**fork** *n.* ['pronged device'] 1. a tuning ~ ['division into branches'] 2. a ~ in the road ['implement for eating'] 3. a dinner; salad ~

**fork over** *v.* (colloq.) (B) we had to ~ our savings to our creditors

**form** *I n.* ['printed document'] 1. to fill in (BE), fill out (esp. AE), fill up (obsol. BE) a ~ 2. an application; tax ~ ['shape'] ['manner'] 3. to assume, take (on) a ~ (to assume human ~) 4. an abridged, condensed; comprehensive; concise; convenient, handy; revised ~ 5. in a ~ (the book came out in abridged ~; we reject fraud in any ~;

a fiend in human ~) ['grammatical element'] 6. a bound; colloquial; combining; diminutive; free; inflectional; obsolete; plural; singular; surface; underlying; verbal ~ ['behavior'] 7. bad; good, proper ~ (it's bad ~ to come late to a formal reception) ['condition'] 8. bad; excellent, good, superb ~ 9. in (certain) ~ (she was in superb ~ today ~ she didn't lose a single match) ['good condition'] 10. in ~ (I'm not in ~ today) 11. off ~ ['table giving information'] 12. a racing ~ ['school class'] (BE) 13. in a ~ (in the fourth ~)

**form** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from, out of (they ~ed an army out of rabble) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ chopped beef into patties)

**formal** *adj.* ~ with (he is always ~ with his colleagues)

**formalities** *n.* 1. to complete, go through the ~ 2. bureaucratic; legal ~; (the) usual ~

**format** *n.* a suitable ~

**formation** *n.* ['arrangement of troops, ships, aircraft'] 1. to break ~ 2. close; tight ~ 3. battle ~ (drawn up in battle ~) 4. in ~ (to fly in close ~) ['structure'] ['grouping'] 5. a cloud; rock ~ 6. (ling.) a back ~

**formula** *n.* ['milk mixture for infant feeding'] 1. to make up, prepare ~ ['symbolic representation'] ['method'] 2. to devise a ~ 3. a scientific ~ 4. a ~ for 5. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to change lead into gold)

**form up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in three ranks)

**fort** *n.* 1. a strong ~ 2. a ~ falls; holds out 3. (misc.) to hold the ~ ('to bear responsibility in the absence of others')

**fortify** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ against 2. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ with (he ~ied himself with a shot of whiskey)

**fortitude** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. (humorous) intestinal ~ ('great courage') 3. moral ~ 4. the ~ to + inf. (they had enough ~ to finish the job)

**fortress** *n.* 1. to besiege; storm, take a ~ 2. an impregnable; strong ~ 3. a ~ falls, surrenders; holds out

**fortunate** *adj.* 1. ~ in (we are ~ in having such a nice house) 2. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to have influential friends) 3. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that we can all meet tomorrow)

**fortune** *n.* ['wealth'] 1. to accumulate, amass, make a ~ 2. to come into, inherit a ~ 3. to dissipate, run through, squander a ~ 4. an enormous, large, vast ~ 5. a family ~ ['luck'] 6. to try one's ~ 7. the (bad; good) ~ to + inf. (they had the good ~ to find a suitable house quickly; we had the bad fortune to get caught in a storm) 8. (bad; good) ~ that + clause (it was our good ~ that it did not rain) 9. ~ smiled on us 10. a stroke of good ~ ['fate'] 11. to tell smb.'s ~

**forum** *n.* 1. to conduct, hold a ~ 2. an open, public ~ 3. a ~ about, on

**forward** *v.* 1. (usu. B; occasionally A) they always ~ my mail to me 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ letters to a new address; the books were ~ed from Amsterdam to Tokyo)

**foul** *I adv.* 1. see *afoul* 2. to fall ~ of (to fall ~ of the law)

**foul** *II n.* 1. to commit a ~ 2. a personal; team;

technical ~

**foul** III *v.* (esp. basketball) (D; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a game)

**foul** out *v.* (esp. basketball) (D; intr.) to ~ on (he ~ed out on five personals)

**foul** play *n.* ['violence'] to meet with ~

**found** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (our country was ~ed on certain principles)

**foundation** *n.* ['underlying base'] 1. to lay a ~ 2. to undermine a ~ 3. a firm, solid, sound, strong ~ 4. the ~ (of a building) settles ['an endowed institution'] 5. a charitable, philanthropic; educational ~

**fountain** *n.* 1. a drinking, water ~ 2. (esp. AE) a soda ~

**fours** *n.* ['two hands and two feet'] on all ~

**fox** *n.* 1. an arctic, white; desert; red; silver ~ 2. a ~ yelps 3. a young ~ is a cub, pup 4. a female ~ is a vixen 5. (misc.) as sly as a ~

**fraction** *n.* 1. to reduce a ~ 2. a common; complex, compound; decimal; improper; irreducible; partial; proper; simple, vulgar ~

**fracture** *n.* 1. to reduce, set a ~ 2. a compound; compression; greenstick; hairline; simple; stress ~

**frailty** *n.* human ~

**frame** *n.* a mirror; picture ~

**framework** *n.* 1. a conceptual ~ 2. within a ~

**franchise** *n.* ['the right to vote'] 1. to exercise one's ~ ['the license to sell a product or services in a certain area'] 2. to grant a ~ 3. to have, hold a ~ 4. to withdraw a ~

**frank** *adj.* 1. brutally, perfectly ~ 2. ~ about; with (she was ~ with us about everything)

**frankness** *n.* 1. disarming ~ 2. ~ about

**fraternity** *n.* (US) 1. to pledge a ~ ('to agree to join a fraternity') 2. a college ~ (see also **sorority**)

**fraternize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**fratricide** *n.* to commit ~

**fraud** *n.* 1. to commit ~; to perpetrate (a) ~ 2. to expose (a) ~ 3. mail; vote ~

**fraudulent** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to claim an exemption of that type)

**fraught** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ with (the situation was ~ with danger)

**fray** *n.* to enter, join the ~

**frizzle** *n.* burnt to a ~ ('completely burnt')

**freak** out *v.* (slang) (D; intr., tr.) to ~ on (to ~ on drugs)

**free** I *adj.* 1. ~ from, of (~ from pain; ~ of debt) 2. ~ with (~ with advice) 3. ~ to + inf. (I am ~ to accept your invitation) 4. (misc.) to set, turn smb. ~

**free** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**freedom** *n.* 1. to gain, secure, win ~ 2. to abridge, curtail (a) ~ 3. academic; political; religious ~ 4. ~ of assembly; of the press; of religion, worship; of speech 5. ~ from (~ from want) 6. the ~ to + inf. (we have the ~ to do what we want)

**free hand** *n.* ['freedom of action'] 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get; have a ~

**free throw** *n.* (basketball) to make a ~

**freeze** I *n.* ['frost'] ['freezing'] 1. a deep, hard ~ ['freezer'] (BE) 2. a deep ~ ['fixing at a certain

level'] 3. to impose a ~ 4. a nuclear; wage, wages (BE) ~ 5. a ~ on

**freeze** II *v.* 1. to ~ hard, solid (it froze hard last night) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (his exposed skin froze to the metal; to ~ to death)

**freezer** *n.* 1. a home ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ compartment (in a refrigerator)

**freight** *n.* ['goods, cargo'] 1. to carry; handle; ship ~ ['freight train'] (colloq.) 2. to hop, jump ('board') a ~

**French** *n.* Canadian ~ (natives of Quebec speak Canadian ~)

**French leave** *n.* (obsol.) ['leaving without saying goodbye'] to take ~

**French toast** *n.* to make ~

**frenzy** *n.* 1. a wild ~ 2. in a ~ (in a ~ of despair)

**frequency** *n.* ['number of repetitions'] 1. alarming; great, high; low ~ 2. with ~ (with alarming ~) ['number of periodic waves per unit of time'] (physics) 3. high; low; medium ~ 4. a radio ~ 5. on a ~

**fresco** *n.* to paint a ~

**fresh** I *adj.* ['recent'] ['new'] ~ from, out of (~ out of school)

**fresh** II *adj.* (colloq.) (AE) ['bold'] ['impudent'] ~ with (don't get ~ with me)

**freshener** *n.* an air, room ~

**fret** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over 2. (misc.) to ~ and fume

**friction** *n.* 1. to create, generate, produce ~ 2. ~ among, between; with (there has been some ~ between the union and management)

**friend** *n.* 1. to make a ~; to make ~s with smb. 2. a bosom, close, good, intimate; fair-weather; faithful, fast, loyal, staunch, strong, true; false; lifelong; mutual; personal; special ~ 3. inseparable ~s 4. a pen ~ (BE; CE has *pen pal*) 5. a ~ to (she was a good ~ to us) 5. (misc.) my good ~

**friendliness** *n.* ~ to, towards

**friendly** *adj.* 1. ~ of (that was ~ of you) 2. ~ to, towards, with 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to offer his help)

**friendship** *n.* 1. to cement, develop, make, strike up a ~ 2. to cherish, cultivate a ~ 3. to promote (international) ~ 4. to break up, destroy a ~ 5. a close, firm, intimate, strong, warm; lifelong; long ~ 6. the bonds of ~ 7. (a) ~ among, between; with

**fright** *n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. a nasty; sudden ~ 3. stage ~ 4. in, with ~ (to scream with ~)

**frighten** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into submission) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ smb. out of doing sth.) 3. (misc.) to ~ smb. to death

**frightened** *adj.* ~ about, at, of (~ at the very thought)

**frightening** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to even con-

template such a possibility) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that a war could break out at any time)

**frightful** *adj.* see **frightening**

**fringe** *n.* 1. the lunatic ~ 2. on the ~s (of society)

**fringe benefits** *n.* to get; provide ~

**fritter away** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ one's time away on trifles)

**frivolous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to make such an accusation)

**frog** *n.* 1. a grass; green; wood ~ 2. ~s croak; jump 3. (misc.) to have a ~ in one's throat ('to be hoarse')

**frost** *I adv.* to face ~

**front** *II n.* ['front line'] (mil.) 1. at, on the ~ (the war correspondents spent two days at the ~; there has been no activity on this ~) ['area of activity'] 2. the home; political ~ 3. on a ~ (on the home ~) ['advanced part'] 4. at the ~ of; in ~ of ['movement'] ['campaign'] 5. a popular; united ~ (to present a united ~) ['boundary'] (meteorology) 6. a cold; occluded; stationary; warm ~ ['walk, road along a body of water'] (BE) 7. a river; sea ~ 8. along a ~ (to walk along the sea ~) 9. on a ~ (is there a hotel on the sea ~?) ['behavior'] 10. to put on, put up a ~ 11. a bold, brazen ~ (to put on a bold ~) ['facade'] 12. a ~ for (the store was a ~ for illegal drug sales)

**front** *III v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for the mob) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on (our building ~s on the main road)

**frontage** *n.* ocean; river ~

**frontier** *n.* 1. to advance, extend a ~ (to extend the ~s of science) 2. to cross a ~ 3. on a ~

**front line** *n.* at, in, on the ~

**frost** *n.* 1. a hard, heavy, severe; light, slight ~ 2. eternal ~, permafrost 3. a touch of ~

**frown** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at ('to look with displeasure at') (the teacher ~ed at the noisy children) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to disapprove of') (they ~ on all forms of affection in public)

**frozen** *adj.* ~ hard, solid

**frogl** *adj.* (formal) ~ of (esp. BE), with (~ of one's money)

**frugality** *n.* to practice ~

**fruit** *n.* 1. to grow ~ 2. (also fig.) to bear ~ (not all trees bear ~) 3. ripe; unripe ~ 4. fresh; luscious; young ~ 5. citrus; tropical ~ (our country exports citrus ~) 6. (fig.) forbidden ~ 7. canned (AE), tinned (BE); dried; fresh; frozen ~ 8. (misc.) (fig.) the ~s of one's labor

**fruitcake** *n.* (misc.) (colloq.) as nutty as a ~ ('completely insane')

**fruition** *n.* 1. to bring smt. to ~ 2. to come to ~

**frustrated** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to find no support among his friends)

**frustrating** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ for me to work in a place like that) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that so few people support this worthy cause)

**frustration** *n.* to vent one's ~ on

**fry** *v.* (C) ~ an egg for me; or: ~ me an egg

**fry-up** *n.* (colloq.) (BE) ['frying of foods'] to do, have a ~

**fudge** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to hedge') to ~ on (to ~ on an issue)

**fuel** *n.* 1. to take on ~ 2. to run out of ~ 3. jet; liquid; nuclear; solid ~ 4. fossil; synthetic ~s 5. (misc.) (usu. fig.) to add ~ to the fire

**fugitive** *n.* 1. to track down a ~ 2. a ~ from (a ~ from justice)

**fulfilment, fulfillment** *n.* 1. personal ~ (a sense of personal ~) 2. partial ~ (of the requirements for a doctoral degree)

**full** *adj.* ~ of (~ of wine)

**fulminate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against

**fumble** *I n.* to make a ~

**fumble** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to grope') to ~ for (he was ~ling in his pocket for the key) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to handle clumsily') (she was ~ling with the lock)

**fume** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, at, over (to ~ at the delay) (see also **fret**)

**fumes** *n.* 1. to inhale ~ 2. cigar; cigarette; gas ~

**fun** *n.* 1. to have ~ (we had a lot of ~) 2. to make ~ of smb.; to poke ~ at smb. 3. to spoil the ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to go on the roller coaster = it was ~ going on the roller coaster) 5. for, in ~ (to play for ~)

**function** *n.* ['characteristic action'] 1. to fulfill, perform a ~ 2. a grammatical ~ 3. the bodily ~s ['mathematical correspondence'] 4. an exponential; inverse; linear; trigonometric ~ ['social event'] 5. to attend a ~ 6. an annual; social ~

**fund** *n.* 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. to administer, manage a ~ 3. an inexhaustible ~ 4. a contingency, emergency; pension; secret; sinking; slush; strike; trust ~ 5. a mutual ~ (AE; BE has *unit trust*)

**fundamental** *adj.* ~ to

**funds** *n.* 1. to raise ~ 2. to disburse, pay out ~ 3. matching; private; public ~ 4. (stamped on a check) insufficient ~ (AE; BE has *refer to drawer*) 5. ~ dry up, run out 6. the ~ to + inf. (we have enough ~ to complete the work)

**funeral** *n.* 1. to conduct; hold a ~ 2. a military; state

**funk** *n.* ['depressed state'] (colloq.) a blue ~ (in a blue ~)

**funny** *adj.* (colloq.) ['strange'] ['interesting'] 1. ~ about (there's smt. ~ about that affair) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to watch how people order in a restaurant = it's ~ watching how people order in a restaurant) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that they didn't call)

**funny bone** *n.* to tickle smb.'s ~

**furious** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, over smt. 2. ~ at (esp. AE), with smb. 3. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to learn that his pay check had been lost) 4. ~ that + clause (she was ~ that the information had been leaked)

**furlough** *n.* (esp. AE) on ~

**furnace** *n.* 1. to stoke a ~ 2. a blast; coal; coke; gas; hot-air; oil; open-hearth ~

**furnish** *v.* 1. to ~ elegantly; luxuriously; plainly; tastefully 2. (D; tr.) ('to provide') to ~ for (to ~ blankets for the refugees) 3. (D; tr.) ('to provide') to ~ with (can you ~ us with the necessary information?) 4. (D; tr.) ('to supply with furniture') to ~ with (they ~ed the room with very expensive tables, chairs, and drapes)

**furniture** *n.* 1. to upholster ~ 2. antique; garden, lawn, outdoor, patio; modern; office; period; secondhand, used; unfinished (esp. AE) ~ 3. an article, piece, stick of ~

**furor, furore** *n.* to create a ~

**furrow** *n.* 1. to make, turn a ~ 2. an even, straight ~

**furtherance** *n.* in ~ of

**fury** *n.* 1. to vent one's ~ on, upon 2. pent-up; sav-

age, unbridled ~

**fuse** I *n.* ['tube, wick used to set off an explosive charge'] 1. to light a ~ 2. a slow ~ (also fig.)

**fuse** II *n.* ['safety device'] 1. to blow, blow out (esp. AE) a ~ 2. to change a ~ 3. a safety ~ 4. a ~ blows, blows out (esp. AE) 5. (misc.) to blow a ~ ('to get very angry')

**fuse** III *n.* (CE) ['detonating device'] 1. to arm, set a ~ 2. a contact; delayed; percussion; proximity; time ~ (AE also has **fuze**)

**fuse** IV *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**fusion** *n.* nuclear ~

**fuss** I *n.* 1. to kick up, make a ~ 2. a ~ about, over

**fuss** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over 2. (D;

intr.) to ~ with

**fussy** *adj.* ~ about

**futile** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to speculate about what might have been = it's ~ speculating about what might have been)

**futility** *n.* an exercise in ~

**future** *n.* 1. to predict the ~ 2. to plan (out) the ~ 3. to face the ~; to look into the ~ 4. a bleak; bright, promising, rosy; unforeseeable ~ 5. the distant; foreseeable; immediate, near ~ 6. a ~ for (there is no ~ for them here) 7. in the ~ (in the near ~) 8. (BE) in ~ ('from now on') (be more careful in ~) 9. (misc.) what will the ~ bring?

**fuze** (AE) see **fuse** III

## G

**gadfly** *n.* ['annoying person'] a ~ to (the reporter was a constant ~ to the government)

**gadget** *n.* 1. a ~ for (they have a ~ for everything)  
2. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to clean windows)

**gaff** *n.* (slang) (BE) to blow the ~ ('to reveal a secret')

**gaffe** *n.* ['blunder'] to make a ~

**gag** 1 *n.* (colloq.) ['joke'] as, for a ~ (she did it as/for a ~)

**gag** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on food)

**gaga** *adv.* (colloq.) ['enthusiastic'] to go ~ over smt.

**gauge** see **gauge**

**gain** 1 *n.* 1. to make ~s (in recent years minority groups have made considerable political ~s) 2. to consolidate one's ~s 3. to nullify a ~ 4. a considerable, enormous, notable, substantial, tremendous; tangible ~ 5. ill-gotten ~s 6. (economics) capital ~s 7. a ~ to (a ~ to our profession)

**gain** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ in ('to acquire') (to ~ in experience) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to move faster than') (the police were ~ing on the fugitive; to ~ on one's pursuers)

**gait** *n.* 1. a steady; unsteady ~ 2. at a certain ~ (at a steady ~)

**gale** *n.* 1. a heavy, raging, severe, strong; sudden ~ 2. a ~ blows itself out; rages

**gall** *n.* (colloq.) ['impudence'] 1. unmitigated ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to sue for damages)

**gallant** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**gallantry** *n.* to display ~

**gallery** *n.* an art; fresco; press; shooting ~

**galling** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to watch him deceive everyone)

**gallon** *n.* an imperial ~

**gallop** *n.* at a ~

**gallows** *n.* to be sent to the ~

**galvanize** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into action)

**gambit** *n.* (chess) 1. to play a ~ 2. to accept; decline a ~ 3. an opening ~

**gamble** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to risk') to ~ on (to ~ on smb.'s cooperation)

**gambler** *n.* a compulsive, inveterate; professional ~

**gambling** *n.* compulsive; illegal; legal ~

**game** *n.* ['contest, match'] 1. to play; win a ~ 2. to lose a ~ 3. (AE) to call ('cancel') a (baseball) ~ 4. to throw ('purposely lose') a ~ 5. a close; crucial; fair ~ 6. a bowl (Am. football); championship; home; match (tennis); practice; wild-card (Am. professional football) ~ ['form of recreation'] 7. to play a ~ 8. a ball; board; children's; numbers; parlor; video; word ~ 9. a ~ of chance; a ~ of skill ['deception'] 10. to see through smb.'s ~ 11. (AE) a con, confidence ~ ['tactic, strategy'] 12. a waiting ~ 13. a cat-and-mouse ~ ['hunted animals'] 14. to hunt; stalk ~ 15. big; small ~ 16. (fig.) fair ~ ('a legitimate object of attack') (to be fair ~ for

smb.) 17. (misc.) a ~ preserve, refuge ['prostitution'] (colloq.) (BE) 18. on the ~ ['misc.'] 19. the mating ~ (see the Usage Note for **match**)

**games** *n.* ['competition'] ['maneuvers'] 1. to hold ~ 2. war ~ 3. the Commonwealth; Olympic; summer; winter ~

**gamut** *n.* 1. to run the ~ from; to 2. the whole ~ (her performance ran the whole ~ from outstanding to terrible)

**gander** *n.* (colloq.) ['look'] to take a ~ at

**gang** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. to join a ~ 3. to break up, bust (up) a ~ 4. a chain; section; street; work ~ 5. an inner-city; juvenile ~

**gangrene** *n.* ~ sets in  
**gang** up *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ against, on

**gaol** (BE) see **jail**

**gap** *n.* 1. to leave a ~ 2. to bridge, close, fill a ~ 3. a sorely felt, unbridgeable, wide ~ 4. a communications; credibility; generation; trade ~ 5. the gender ~ 6. a ~ between 7. a ~ in

**gape** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**garage** *n.* 1. a parking ~ 2. (misc.) to park a car in a ~

**garage sale** *n.* (AE) to have, hold a ~

**garb** 1 *n.* 1. formal ~ 2. in (formal) ~

**garb** 11 *v.* (d; refl.) to ~ in (they ~ed themselves in colorful costumes)

**garbage** *n.* (esp. AE) 1. to collect, pick up the ~ 2. to dispose of; dump ~

**garden** *n.* 1. to lay out; plant a ~ 2. to maintain a ~ 3. to water; weed a ~ 4. a botanical; formal; market (BE); rock; sunken; terraced; vegetable; zoological ~ (see the Usage Note for **yard**)

**gardening** *n.* 1. to do, go in for ~ 2. landscape; market (BE) ~

**garlic** *n.* 1. a clove of ~ 2. a whiff of ~

**garment** *n.* a foundation ~

**gas** *n.* ['accelerator'] 1. to step on the ~ ['combustible gaseous mixture'] 2. to light, turn on the ~ 3. to turn off the ~ 4. coal; natural ~ ['substance dispersed through the air to disable the enemy'] 5. mustard; nerve; poison, toxic; tear ~ ['misc.']. 6. laughing ~ ('nitrous oxide') (see also **gasoline**)

**gash** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a deep ~

**gasoline** *n.* (AE) high-octane; leaded; lead-free, unleaded; premium; regular ~ (BE has **petrol**)

**gasp** 1 *n.* 1. to emit, give, let out a ~ 2. an audible ~ 3. a ~ for (a ~ for breath) 4. (misc.) the last ~ ('the last effort')

**gasp** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to express surprise at') (they ~ed at our offer) 2. (D; intr.) ('to breathe with difficulty') to ~ for (to ~ for breath)

**gas range** *n.* to light, turn on a ~

**gate** *n.* 1. a starting ~ (at a racetrack) 2. at a ~ 3. (misc.) (colloq.) to give smb. the ~ ('to reject smb.')

**gateway** *n.* a ~ to (the ~ to the west)

**gather** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to assemble') to ~ around (they ~ed around the speaker) 2. (d; tr.) ('to con-

clude') to ~ from (I ~ from the expression on your face that you don't like the proposal) 3. (L) ('to conclude') I ~ that you don't like him

**gathering** *n.* a public; social ~

**gauge** *n.* ['measuring device'] 1. a fuel; oil; pressure; rain; tire-pressure; water; wind ~ ['distance between rails'] 2. broad, wide; narrow; standard ~

**gauntlet** I *n.* ['challenge'] 1. to throw down the ~ 2. to pick up, take up the ~

**gauntlet** II *n.* ['ordeal'] to run a ~ (to run the ~ of reporters)

**gavel** I *n.* 1. to rap a ~ 2. a rap of the ~

**gavel** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (he ~led the protesters into silence)

**gawk** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ at

**gaze** I *n.* an admiring; intense, rapt, steady, unblinking; wistful ~

**gaze** II *v.* 1. to ~ intently 2. (d; intr.) to ~ at

**gear** I *n.* ['toothed wheel as part of a transmission'] 1. to change (BE), shift ~s 2. to reverse ~s 3. to strip ~s 4. bottom (BE), low; high (AE), top (BE); reverse ~ 5. a worm ~ 6. ~s clash, grind; jam, lock, stick; mesh 7. in ~; out of ~ ['equipment'] 8. fishing; hunting; skiing ~ ['clothing'] (colloq.) (BE) 9. trendy ~

**gear** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (the whole economy is ~ed to the tourist trade)

**gear up** *v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ for (we are ~ing up for increased production)

**gender** *n.* 1. grammatical ~ 2. (the) feminine; masculine; neuter ~ (many languages have no neuter ~)

**gene** *n.* 1. to transfer, transplant ~s 2. to cut; splice ~s 3. a dominant; recessive ~

**general** *n.* 1. a brigadier (US); commanding; four-star; lieutenant; major ~ 2. (US) a ~ of the Army

**generality** *n.* 1. a broad, sweeping ~ 2. (to speak) in ~ties

**generalization** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a broad, sweeping; valid ~ 3. a ~ about 4. a ~ that + clause (it is a valid ~ that exercise promotes good health)

**generalize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**general quarters** *n.* to sound ~

**generation** *n.* 1. the coming, next; new; older; present; younger ~ 2. future; past ~s 3. a lost ~ 4. (misc.) a ~ gap

**generosity** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. great, lavish, magnanimous, unstinting ~ 3. (misc.) to abuse smb.'s ~

**generous** *adj.* 1. ~ in; with (~ with money) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to contribute such a large sum)

**genial** *adj.* ~ towards

**genitalia** *n.* (plural) female; male ~

**genius** *n.* ['great mental capacity, ability'] 1. to demonstrate, show ~ 2. an inventive; rare ~ 3. a spark of ~ ['ability'] 4. a ~ for (he has a ~ for getting into trouble) ['person of great mental capacity, ability'] 5. an artistic; budding; inventive; mathematical; mechanical; military; musical; rare; real ~ 6. a ~ to + inf. (she was a ~ to think of that)

**genocide** *n.* to commit, perpetrate ~

**gentle** *adj.* ~ with

**gentleman** *n.* 1. the complete, perfect, real, true ~ 2. a country ~ 3. (misc.) every inch a ~; a ~ of the old school

**gentry** *n.* the landed; local ~

**gen up** *v.* (slang) (BE) (D; tr.) ('to inform') to ~ about, on (they ~ned me up on the situation)

**geography** *n.* dialect, linguistic; economic; physical; political ~

**geometry** *n.* descriptive; Euclidean; plane; projective; solid ~

**germ** *n.* ['microorganism'] 1. ~s multiply 2. (some) ~s cause disease

**germane** *adj.* ~ to (~ to the discussion)

**German measles** *n.* ['rubella'] to catch, come down with ~

**gestation** *n.* period of ~

**gesticulate** *v.* to ~ frantically, wildly

**gesture** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a bold; conciliatory; frantic; friendly; glorious, grand, grandiose, magnificent; habitual; humane, kind; imperious ~

**get** *v.* 1. (B) ('to deliver') I have to ~ a message to her 2. (C) ('to obtain') she got a newspaper for me; or: she got me a newspaper 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ across ('to cross'); ('to cause to cross') (to ~ across a bridge; the general finally got his troops across the river) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ after ('to exert pressure on') (you'll have to ~ after them: they are coming to work late every day) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ around ('to evade') (we cannot ~ around the regulations)

6. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to suggest') (what are you ~ting at?) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to reach') (I hope that the children cannot ~ at the medicine; you're safe here: your enemies cannot ~ at you; to ~ at the truth) 8. (esp. AE) (d; intr.) to ~ behind ('to support') (we must ~ behind her campaign) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ between ('to try to separate') (never ~ between fighting dogs) 10. (d; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ into ('to enter'); ('to cause to enter') (to ~ into trouble; to ~ oneself into debt; to ~ smb. into trouble; to ~ into a fight) 11. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to affect') (what got into him?) 12. (d; intr.) to ~ off ('to leave') (to ~ off a train) 13. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to enter') (to ~ on a train) 14. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to affect') (to ~ on smb.'s nerves) 15. (d; tr.) to ~ on ('to cause to enter') (he finally got the whole group on the train) 16. (d; intr.) to ~ onto ('to enter') (she could not ~ onto the train) 17. (d; intr.) to ~ onto ('to take up for discussion') (we got onto a very interesting topic) 18. (colloq.) (esp. AE) (d; intr.) to ~ onto ('to become aware of') (we finally got onto her schemes) 19. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ out of ('to leave'); ('to extricate'); ('to extricate oneself from') (to ~ out of a car; I got him out of trouble; to ~ out of trouble; when did he ~ out of prison?) 20. (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to overcome') (you'll have to ~ over your fear of speaking in public) 21. (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to recover from') (has she got/gotten over the shock?) 22. (d; intr.) to ~ past ('to slip by') (we got past the guard) 23. (d; intr.) ('to be unnoticed') to ~ past (the error got past him) 24. (d; intr., tr.) ('to pass'); ('to cause to pass') to ~ through (to ~ through a door; we could not ~ the piano through

the window) 25. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to reach') (to ~ to a telephone; to ~ to the point; we got to the theater late) 26. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to affect') (her pleas got to me) 27. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to bribe') (they got to the mayor himself) 28. (d; tr.) ('to deliver') to ~ to (to ~ smb. to a hospital) 29. (d; intr.) to ~ within ('to come') (don't ~ within range of the enemy artillery) 30. (E) ('to succeed in') if you can ~ to see her, you may receive some help; if you ~ to know her, you'll like her 31. (colloq.) (E; used in the perfect tense) ('to be obliged to') she's got to finish the work by tomorrow 32. (G) ('to begin') he finally got going 33. (H; no passive) ('to bring about') she finally got the television to work; I got a gardener to cut the grass 34. (J; more usu. is H) ('to bring about') she finally got the television working 35. (N; used with an adjective, past participle) ('to make') we got our tools ready; he got us involved; try to ~ them interested 36. (P; intr.) ('to arrive') he finally got home 37. (s) ('to become') to ~ angry; to ~ drunk; to ~ loose; to ~ rid of; to ~ even with smb. 38. (misc.) to ~ cracking ('to start moving'); to ~ in touch with smb.; to ~ nowhere ('to be unsuccessful'); to ~ somewhere ('to score a success')  
**USAGE NOTE:** In AE, the past participle of *to get* is *gotten*—they'd gotten everything ready. In BE, it is *got*—they'd got everything ready. (Note that *ill-gotten gains* is CE.) However, AE does use *have got* especially in the meaning 'must'. Thus, the sentence *I've got to go* is CE. Only BE uses *had got* to form the past tense of this construction—I'd got to do it yesterday 'I had to do it yesterday'. BE also has *he'd got work* 'he had work'.

**get across** v. (B) ('to make clear') she tried to ~ her ideas across to us

**get after** v. (H) ('to induce') you'll have to ~ him to trim the bushes

**get ahead** v. (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to occupy a position in front of') (try to ~ of him)

**get along** v. 1. (D; intr.) ('to manage') to ~ on (we cannot ~ on his salary) 2. (D; intr.) ('to relate') to ~ with (how does she ~ with her brother?)

**get around** v. (d; intr.) ('to find time') to ~ to (we finally got around to answering our correspondence)

**getaway** n. 1. to make (good) one's ~ 2. a quick ~

**get away** v. 1. (D; intr.) ('to escape') to ~ from (to ~ from one's pursuers) 2. (D; intr.) ('to escape') to ~ with (the thieves got away with the loot) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to succeed in') (they didn't ~ with their scheme)

**get back** v. 1. (d; intr.) ('to get revenge') to ~ at; for (we got back at him for his insult) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to resume') (to ~ to work)

**get behind** v. (D; intr.) ('to be late') to ~ in, with (to ~ with one's payments)

**get by** v. 1. (D; intr.) ('to manage') to ~ on (to ~ on very little) 2. (D; intr.) ('to manage') to ~ with (we'll have to ~ with one car)

**get down** v. 1. (D; intr.) ('to dismount') to ~ from (to ~ from a horse) 2. (D; tr.) ('to bring down') to ~ from (she got the book down from the shelf) 3.

(d; intr.) to ~ to ('to begin'); ('to take up') (to ~ to work; to ~ to details)

**get in** v. ('to join') 1. (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on the act) ('to participate in'); (to ~ on the ground floor) ('to join at the very beginning') 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with the wrong crowd)

**get off** v. 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to begin with') (to ~ to a good start) 2. (D; intr.) ('to escape') to ~ with (he got off with a light sentence; to ~ with a few scratches)

**get on** v. 1. (d; intr.) ('to advance') to ~ in (to ~ in years) 2. (d; intr.) ('to continue') to ~ with (to ~ with one's work) 3. (esp. BE) (d; intr.) ('to get along') to ~ with (how does she ~ with her brother?)

**get out of** v. (E) I couldn't ~ doing it

**get over** v. (D; intr.) ('to pass') to ~ to (to ~ to the other side)

**get round** (BE) see **get around**

**get through** v. 1. (B) ('to deliver') (she finally got the message through to them) 2. (D; intr.) ('to reach') to ~ to (we could not ~ to her)

**get-together** n. to have a ~

**get together** v. 1. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to agree on') (we finally got together on a compromise) 2. (D; intr.) ('to meet') to ~ with (we got together with some friends last night)

**get-up** n. ['outfit'] an elaborate ~

**get up** v. (D; intr.) ('to rise') to ~ from (to ~ from the table)

**ghastly** adj. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**ghetto** n. an inner-city, urban ~

**ghost** n. ['apparition'] 1. to see a ~ 2. a ~ appears 3. to believe in ~s

**gibe** I n. a ~ about, at

**gibe** II v. (D; intr.) to ~ at

**gift** n. ['present'] 1. to give, present a ~ to 2. to heap, lavish ~s on 3. an extravagant, lavish; generous; outright ~ 4. a farewell; graduation; shower; wedding ~ ['talent'] 5. a ~ for (a ~ for languages)

**gifted** adj. intellectually; physically ~

**giggle** I n. a nervous; silly ~

**giggle** II v. (D; intr.) to ~ at

**gimmick** n. an advertising, promotional ~

**girder** n. a steel ~

**girdle** n. 1. a tight, trim ~ 2. a panty ~

**girl** n. 1. a career; chorus; college (esp. AE); dancing; flower; office; pinup; working ~ 2. a ball ~ (who retrieves tennis balls) 3. (old-fashioned) a good ('virtuous') ~ 4. a call ~ ('prostitute who can be summoned by telephone') **USAGE NOTE:** It can be offensive to call a woman a *girl*. Thus, *career woman* and *working woman* are considered by many to be more acceptable than *career girl* and *working girl*. (See the Usage Note for *woman*.) In some circles, *working girl* can be a euphemism for *prostitute*. In addition, the former use of *girl* in the meaning of 'black female' is considered offensive. (See also the Usage Note for *boy*.)

**girlfriend** n. a steady ~

**girth** n. to measure the ~ of

**gist** n. (colloq.) ['main meaning'] to get the ~ of

**give** *v.* I. (A) she gave the book to me; or: she gave me the book 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (she gave the money for a new health center) 3. (H) she gave us to understand that she would attend

**giveaway** *n.* (colloq.) ['unintentional revelation'] a dead ~

**give back** *v.* (usu. B; sometimes A) she gave the money back to us

**give in** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to yield') to ~ to (we had to ~ to their demands)

**give up** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to exaggeration)

**give out** *v.* (B) we gave the food out to those who needed it

**give over** *v.* (colloq.) (BE) (used in the imper.) (G) ('to stop') ~ hitting the child

**give up** *v.* I. (B) ('to yield') he gave up his seat to a man on crutches 2. (D; intr.) ('to lose hope') to ~ on (we have given up on him) 3. (G) ('to stop') she gave up attempting to influence them

**give way** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to yield') to ~ to (reason gave way to hysteria)

**glad** *adj.* 1. ~ about, of 2. ~ to + inf. (I will be ~ to help) 3. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that they are coming)

**gladiator** *n.* a Roman ~

**glance** *I n.* 1. to cast, dart, shoot; steal a ~ at 2. to exchange ~s 3. an admiring; amused; casual, cursory, fleeting, passing; conspiratorial; disapproving, indignant; furtive, stolen, surreptitious; imploring; knowing; meaningful, significant; penetrating, probing, searching; quizzical; shy; sidelong; suspicious; wistful; withering ~ 4. at a ~ (I recognized her at a ~)

**glance** *II v.* I. ('to look') to ~ admiringly; casually; furtively, surreptitiously; imploringly; indignant; knowingly; meaningfully; quizzically; shyly; suspiciously 2. (d; intr.) ('to look') to ~ at 3. (d; intr.) ('to ricochet') to ~ off (the rock ~d off the window)

**gland** *n.* 1. the pituitary; prostate; thyroid ~ 2. the adrenal; eccrine, sweat; endocrine; lachrymal; lymph; mammary; salivary ~s 3. swollen ~s

**glare** *I n.* in the ~ (in the ~ of publicity)

**glare** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**glass** *n.* ['transparent substance'] 1. to blow, make ~ 2. cut; ground; plate; safety; sheet; stained ~ 3. a pane of ~ ['tumbler'] ['container'] 4. to drink a ~ (of water) 5. to drain; fill a ~ 6. to raise one's ~ (to give a toast) 7. to clink, touch ~es (when giving a toast) 8. a champagne; cocktail; drinking; shot; water; wine ~ 9. a measuring ~ ['optical instrument'] 10. a magnifying ~

**glasses** *n.* ['spectacles'] I. dark, sun; reading ~ ['binoculars'] 2. field; opera ~ ['misc.'] 3. to see life through rose-colored ~ ('to see only the good in life')

**gleam** *I n.* 1. a faint ~ 2. a wild ~ (there was a wild ~ in his eyes)

**gleam** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**gleam** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**glee** *n.* 1. to express ~ 2. with ~ (to dance with ~)

**glider** *n.* 1. to fly a ~ 2. to launch; tow a ~ 3. a ~ flies; glides; soars

**glimmer** *n.* a faint, pale, slight, weak ~

**glimpse** *n.* 1. to catch a ~ of 2. a brief, fleeting ~ 3. a ~ into (a ~ into the life of a coal miner)

**glint** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**glisten** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**glitch** *n.* (slang) ['mishap'] an unexpected ~

**glitter** *v.* I. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in the sunlight) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with

**gloat** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ over

**globe** *n.* to circle, girdle the ~

**gloom** *n.* 1. to express ~ 2. (an) all-pervading, deep ~ 3. ~ about, over (to express ~ over the situation)

**gloomy** *adj.* ~ about, over

**glorious** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to live in a peaceful world)

**glory** *I n.* 1. to achieve, win ~ 2. to bring ~ to 3. to reflect ~ on 4. eternal, everlasting ~ 5. military ~ 6. a blaze of ~ 7. ~ to (eternal ~ to our heroes!) 8. in (one's) ~ (to bask in smb.'s ~; to be in one's ~)

**glory** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in one's triumph)

**gloss** *I n.* ['luster'] a high ~

**gloss** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to cover up') (to ~ over one's mistakes)

**glove** *n.* 1. boxing; kid; lace; leather; rubber; suede; work ~s 2. an oven ~ (esp. BE; AE has *pot holder*) 3. a pair of ~s 4. (misc.) to fit like a ~ ('to fit perfectly')

**glow** *I n.* 1. to cast, emit a ~ 2. an eerie ~ 3. a soft; warm ~

**glow** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with pride)

**glower** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**glued** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (he was ~ to his TV set; her eyes were ~ to the door)

**glum** *adj.* ~ about

**glut** *I n.* a ~ on the market

**glut** *II v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ with (to ~ the market with cheap goods)

**glutton** *n.* a ~ for punishment

**gnaw** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ (away) at

**go** *I n.* (colloq.) ['attempt'] I. a ~ at (let's have a ~ at it) ['misc.'] 2. to make a ~ of it ('to get along'); always on the ~

**go** *II v.* I. (d; intr.) ('to proceed') to ~ about (to ~ about one's business) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ across ('to cross') (to ~ across a river) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to be opposed to'); ('to be unfavorable to') (this ~es against my principles; to ~ against the grain; the war began to ~ against them) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ beyond ('to exceed') (to ~ beyond the call of duty) 5. (d; intr.) ('to pass') to ~ by (to ~ by smb.'s house) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ by ('to follow') (to ~ by the rules) 7. (d; intr.) ('to be known') to ~ by (he used to ~ by another name) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ down ('to descend') (to ~ down a hill) 9. (d; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ for (to ~ for a drive; to ~ for a walk; to ~ for the doctor) 10. (d; intr.) ('to be spent') to ~ for (half our money ~es for food) (see also 21) 11. (d; intr.) ('to be sold') to ~ for (the painting went for a hundred dollars) 12. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to attack') (he went straight for me; to ~ for the jugular) 13. (d; intr.) ('to try') to ~ for (she

went for the first prize) 14. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to concern') (what he said ~es for you too) 15. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to like') (I could ~ for her; we could ~ for a drink) 16. (d; intr.) ('to move') to ~ from; to (~ from the ridiculous to the sublime) 17. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to enter') (to ~ into town; to ~ into the army; to ~ into detail) 18. (d; intr.) to ~ off ('to leave') (to ~ off duty; the train went off the tracks; to ~ off the air) 19. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to leave') (to ~ on a trip) 20. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to judge by'); ('to rely on') (we must ~ on the assumption that he'll agree; we don't have much to ~ on) 21. (esp. BE) (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to be spent for') (half our money ~es on food) (see also 10) 22. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to leave') (to ~ out of the house) 23. (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to examine') (to ~ over the books) 24. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to be sold out in') (the dictionary went through three printings) 25. (d; intr.) ('to pass') to ~ through ('to through a red light; to ~ through a door) 26. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to endure') (she went through a lot) 27. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to spend, squander') (he went through his inheritance in six months) 28. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to repeat') (to ~ through the main points again) 29. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to conduct') (to ~ through a ceremony) 30. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to examine') (to ~ through the books) 31. (d; intr.) ('to travel') to ~ to (we went to Alaska) 32. (d; intr.) ('to move') to ~ to (she went to the door) 33. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to attend') (to ~ to school; to ~ to college) 34. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to be received by') (the estate went to her; first prize went to my cousin) 35. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to reach') (this road ~es to town; the railway ~es to the border) 36. (d; intr.) ('to move') to ~ towards (she went towards the exit) 37. (d; intr.) to ~ towards ('to be devoted to') (our contributions went towards setting up a shelter for the homeless) 38. (d; intr.) to ~ up ('to ascend') (to ~ up a hill) 39. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to date'); ('to be a companion to') (Jim ~es with Nancy) 40. (d; intr.) ('to combine') to ~ with (what verb ~es with that noun?) 41. (E; usu. in progressive tenses) ('to intend, plan') we are ~ing to see them; that just ~es to show you that I'm right 42. (G) to ~ shopping 43. (s) to ~ unnoticed; everything went wrong 44. (misc.) to ~ abroad; to ~ bad ('to be corrupted'); ('to turn sour'); to ~ bankrupt; to ~ to bed; to ~ begging ('to be in little demand'); to ~ broke ('to run out of money'); (BE) to ~ to the country ('to hold a general election'); to ~ easy on smb. ('to treat smb. leniently'); to ~ to great expense ('to spend a great deal'); to ~ to extremes; to ~ native ('to behave like the natives'); to ~ overboard ('to exaggerate'); to ~ to pieces ('to disintegrate'); to ~ to press ('to be printed'); to ~ to sea ('to become a sailor'); to ~ steady (esp. AE) ('to be a boyfriend or girlfriend'); to ~ to trial (the case went to trial); to ~ to waste ('to be wasted'); to ~ wrong ('to be corrupted'); to ~ from bad to worse ('to become much worse'); she has a lot ~ing for her ('she has many advantages')

**goad** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 2. (H) he kept ~ing me to fight  
**go-ahead** *n.* 1. to give smb. the ~ 2. to get the ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (we got the ~ to proceed with the investigation)  
**go ahead** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to proceed') to ~ with (to ~ with one's plans)  
**goal** *n.* 1. to set a ~ 2. to achieve, attain, reach, realize a ~ 3. (sports) to kick, make, score a ~ 4. (sports) to nullify a ~ 5. an immediate; long-range, long-term; ultimate ~ 6. (sports) a field ~ 7. (BE) (soccer) an own ~ ('a goal scored by a player against his own team')  
**go along** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to agree to') (to ~ with a compromise)  
**goat** *n.* 1. to keep (BE), raise (esp. AE) ~s 2. a mountain ~ 3. ~s baa, bleat 4. a herd of ~s 5. a young ~ is a kid 6. a female ~ is a doe or nanny goat 7. a male ~ is a buck or billy goat 8. (misc.) to get smb.'s ~ ('to irritate smb.')  
**go away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a rest)  
**go back** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to renege') to ~ on (to ~ on one's promise) 2. (D; intr.) ('to return') to ~ to (he went back to his home)  
**God** *n.* 1. to bless; praise; worship ~ 2. to believe in ~ 3. (misc.) in praise of ~  
**go down** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to become known') to ~ in as (to ~ in history as a great ruler) 2. (D; intr.) ('to descend') to ~ into (to ~ into a mine) 3. (d; intr.) ('to descend') to ~ to (to ~ to the river) 4. (misc.) to ~ to defeat  
**godsend** *n.* 1. a real ~ 2. a ~ to  
**goatspeed** *n.* (old-fashioned) to bid, wish smb. ~  
**go forward** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to proceed') to ~ with (to ~ with one's plans)  
**goggle** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at  
**go in** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to occupy oneself') to ~ for (to ~ for gardening) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to join') (he agreed to ~ with them)  
**going** *n.* ['progress'] rough, slow ~  
**gold** *n.* 1. to mine; prospect for ~ 2. to strike ~ (also fig.) ('to discover smt. valuable') 3. pure, solid ~ 4. a bar of ~ 5. (misc.) as good as ~ ('very good')  
**gold standard** *n.* 1. to adopt the ~ 2. to go off the ~  
**golf** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. clock (BE); miniature ~ 3. a round of ~ (to play a round of ~)  
**golf ball** *n.* to drive; putt a ~  
**gong** *n.* to sound a ~  
**gonorrhea** *n.* to catch, contract ~  
**good** *I adj.* 1. any ~ (is he any ~ at chess?) 2. ~ at, in (she is ~ at/in mathematics) 3. ~ for (exercise is ~ for you) 4. ~ to (he is ~ to his parents) 5. ~ with (he is ~ with his hands) 6. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to be home again; it was ~ of you to come) 7. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we don't have to work tomorrow)  
**good** *II n.* ['something useful'] 1. to do ~ 2. the common; highest ~ ['positive qualities'] 3. to bring out the ~ in smb. ['favor'] 4. in ~ with smb. ['favorable result'] 5. to come to no ~ ['restitution'] 6. to make ~  
**goods** *n.* 1. capital; consumer; dry (esp. AE), soft

(esp. BE); durable; manufactured; yard ~ 2. (misc.) to have the ~ on (colloq.) ('to have evidence against'); one's worldly ~

**goodwill** *n.* to show ~

**go on** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to advance') to ~ to (to ~ to greater accomplishments) 2. (D; intr.) ('to continue') to ~ with (they went on with their work) 3. (E) ('to advance') she went on to become dean 4. (G) ('to continue') he went right on typing

**goose** *n.* 1. geese cackle, honk 2. a flock, gaggle of geese 3. a young ~ is a gosling 4. a male ~ is a gander

**go out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ for (to ~ for a walk) 2. (D; intr.) ('to try out') to ~ for (to ~ for a team) 3. (D; intr.) ('to go steady') to ~ with (Olga has been ~ing out with Joe) 4. (misc.) our hearts ~ to the bereaved ('we have deep sympathy for the bereaved'); to ~ into the world ('to become independent')

**go over** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to pass') to ~ to (to ~ to the attack) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to desert to') (to ~ to the enemy)

**Gordian knot** *n.* to cut the ~

**gorge** *v.* (D; refl.) to ~ on, with (to ~ oneself on sweets)

**gospel, Gospel** *n.* 1. to preach; spread the ~ 2. to believe in the ~ 3. the ~ truth

**gossip** *n.* 1. to spread ~ 2. common; idle; malicious, vicious; silly ~ 3. a piece, tidbit (AE), titbit (BE) of ~ 4. ~ about 5. ~ that + clause (have you heard the ~ that he intends to resign?)

**gossip** *II* *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**go through** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to proceed') to ~ with (to ~ with one's plans)

**goulash** *n.* Hungarian ~

**go up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to approach') (she went up to him and said something) 2. (D; intr.) ('to ascend') (to ~ to the top)

**governess** *n.* a ~ for, to (she served as a ~ to three small children)

**government** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. to head; operate, run a ~ 3. to destabilize, subvert; dissolve; overthrow; seize a ~ 4. (a) clean; corrupt; strong; weak ~ 5. a caretaker; civil; coalition; military; provisional ~ 6. an authoritarian; communist; conservative; democratic; dictatorial; liberal; minority; parliamentary; reactionary; shadow; socialist; totalitarian ~ 7. (a) central; federal; local; municipal; national; provincial ~ 8. a student ~ 9. a ~ falls 10. under a ~ (to live under a democratic ~) 11. (misc.) (BE) ~ and opposition; the ~ benches

**governor** *n.* 1. to appoint; elect smb. ~ 2. a deputy, lieutenant; military ~ 3. a ~ general

**gown** *n.* a dressing; evening (AE); formal; hospital ~; nightgown (esp. AE); wedding ~

**grab** *v.* 1. (C) ~ a few for me; or ~ me a few 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for (she ~bed for his pistol)

**grace** *n.* ['short prayer'] 1. to say ~ ['sense'] ['decency'] 2. the ~ to + inf. (she had the good ~ to concede defeat) ['favor'] 3. divine ~ 4. to fall from ~ 5. by the ~ of God 6. in smb.'s good ~ 7. (rel.) a state of ~ ['willingness'] 8. with bad; good ~ ['attractiveness'] 9. effortless ~ ['feature'] 10. a sav-

ing ~

**gracious** *adj.* 1. ~ to, towards (she is ~ to all) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to make the offer; she was ~ enough to introduce me to them)

**gradation** *n.* 1. (ling.) vowel ~ 2. a ~ in

**grade** *n.* ['mark, rating'] (esp. AE) 1. to make out ~s; to give a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. an excellent, high; failing; fair, mediocre; low; passing ~ 4. (a student's) average ~s ['standard'] 5. to make the ~ 6. a high; low; medium; prime ~ ['degree of descent, rise'] 7. a slight; steep ~

**graduate** *I* *n.* a college (AE), university; high-school (AE) ~

**graduate** *II* *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from college) 2. (misc.) to ~ with honors, cum laude

**graduation studies** *n.* to pursue ~

**graduate work** *n.* to do ~

**graduation** *n.* 1. a college; high-school (AE) ~ 2. ~ from (to ~ from college) 3. on ~ (on ~ from college, she got a good job)

**graduation exercises** *n.* to hold ~

**graft** *I* *n.* ['act of grafting, inserting'] 1. to do a ~ 2. a bone; skin ~ 3. a (skin) ~ takes ['bribes'] 4. ~ and corruption ['work'] (colloq.) (BE) 5. hard ~

**graft** *II* *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on to, onto

**grain** *n.* ['food plants'] 1. to grow ~ 2. to store ~ ['texture'] 3. a fine; rough; smooth ~ 4. against the ~; with the ~ ['misc.'] 5. to take smt. with a ~ of salt ('to be skeptical about smt.')

**grammar** *n.* comparative; descriptive; functional; generative; historical; prescriptive; structuralist; systemic; transformational ~

**grand** *adj.* see **great**

**grandeur** *n.* delusions of ~

**grant** *I* *n.* 1. to award, give a ~ 2. a block; cash; categorical (AE); federal (AE); government; matching; research ~ 3. a ~ for (a ~ for research on folklore) 4. a ~ to + inf. (we received a ~ to attend the conference)

**grant** *II* *v.* 1. (A) the government ~ed a pension to her; or: the government ~ed her a pension 2. (L; may have an object) I ~ (you) that this is true 3. (formal) (M) I ~ this to be true

**granted** *adj.* 1. to take smb. for ~ ('to assume that smb. will agree, cooperate') 2. to take smt. for ~ ('to assume that smt. is certain to happen')

**grapefruit** *n.* 1. pink; seedless; white ~ 2. (misc.) half a ~; a ~ section

**grapes** *n.* 1. to pick ~ 2. to press ~ 3. seedless; sweet ~ 4. a bunch of ~ 5. (usu. fig.) sour ~

**grapevine** *n.* ['circulation of rumors, gossip'] by, through the ~ (to hear news through the ~)

**graphics** *n.* computer ~

**grapple** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (they ~d for the key) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with a problem)

**grasp** *I* *n.* ['comprehension'] 1. a firm; thorough ~ 2. an intuitive ~ ['reach'] 3. beyond one's ~; within one's ~

**grasp** *II* *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at, for 2. (D; tr.) to ~ by (to ~ smb. by the arm)

**grass** *n.* 1. to cut, mow (the) ~ 2. high, tall ~ 3. a blade; tuft of

**grasshopper** *n.* 1. ~s jump, leap 2. ~s chirp

**grass on** *v.* (slang) (BE) (D; intr.) ('to inform on')

to ~ to (he ~ed on them to the police)

**grate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (the noise ~s on my cars)

**grateful** *adj.* 1. ~ for; to (I am ~ to you for your help) 2. ~ that + clause (I'm ~ that you can help)

**gratification** *n.* 1. to express ~ 2. deep, profound; instant ~ 3. smb.'s ~ at

**gratified** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by, over, with (~ at the outcome) 2. ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn that our proposal has been accepted) 3. ~ that + clause (I am ~ that you can come)

**gratifying** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to see the results of the exam) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that she lived to see the fruits of her labor)

**gratitude** *n.* 1. to express; feel; show ~ 2. deep, profound, sincere, undying; everlasting ~ 3. ~ for (she expressed her ~ for our help)

**grave** *n.* 1. to dig a ~ 2. to desecrate a ~ 3. a mass; pauper's; unmarked; watery ~ 4. at a ~ (to pray at a ~) 5. (misc.) a gravedigger

**gravitate** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to, towards

**gravity** *n.* ['seriousness'] 1. to grasp the ~ (of a situation) ['weight'] 2. specific; zero ~ 3. the center; force of ~

**gravy** *n.* thick; watery ~

**gray** (AE) see **grey**

**graze** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ against (he ~d against the table)

**grease** *n.* 1. to cut, dissolve ~ 2. axle ~ 3. a spot of ~ 4. (misc.) (colloq.) elbow ~ ('hard work')

**great** *adj.* (colloq.) 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to help; it was ~ to see everyone again = it was ~ seeing everyone again) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that we could finally meet)

**great divide** *n.* to cross the ~ ('to die')

**great guns** *n.* (colloq.) to go ~ ('to have great energy')

**greatness** *n.* to achieve ~

**great one** *n.* (colloq.) ['enthusiast'] a ~ for (he's a ~ for telling fibs)

**greed** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. insatiable ~ 3. ~ for 4. consumed with ~

**greedy** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to eat up all the candy)

**Greek** *n.* (colloq.) it was (all) ~ to me ('it was incomprehensible to me')

**green** *1* *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ with (envy)

**green** *11* *n.* ['color'] 1. bright; dark; light ~ ['green light'] 2. on ~ (turn on ~ only)

**green light** *n.* ['permission to continue'] 1. to give smb. the ~ 2. to get the ~

**greeting** *n.* 1. to exchange; extend, send ~ 2. to extend a ~ 3. a cordial, friendly, sincere, warm ~ 4. cordial, friendly, sincere, warm, warmest ~ 5. an official ~; official ~s 6. holiday, season's ~s (see also **regards**)

**grenade** *n.* 1. to launch; lob, throw a ~ 2. a hand; percussion; rifle ~ 3. (misc.) to pull the pin on a ~

**grey** *n.* dark; light ~

**grief** *n.* 1. to express; feel, suffer ~ 2. to come to ~ 3. bitter, deep, inconsolable, overwhelming, profound ~ 4. ~ at, over 5. of ~ (to die of ~) 6. (misc.) good ~! (exclamation expressing mild dismay)

**grievance** *n.* 1. to air, vent a ~ 2. to file, submit a (formal) ~ 3. to hear a ~ (the committee heard the ~) 4. to nurse a ~ 5. to redress; settle a ~ 6. a justified, legitimate, valid; unjustified ~ 7. a ~ against

**grieve** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for, over 3. (R) it ~d me (to learn) that she had been severely injured

**grill** *1* *n.* 1. a charcoal ~ 2. mixed ~

**grill** *11* *v.* (C) ~ a hamburger for me; or: ~ me a hamburger

**grinder** *v.* to give, make a ~

**grin** *1* *n.* a broad; contagious, infectious; foolish, silly; sardonic ~

**grin** *11* *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**grind** *v.* 1. (C) ~ a pound of coffee for me; or: ~ me a pound of coffee 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ wheat into flour) 3. (N: used with an adjective) I ground the coffee very fine

**grinder** *n.* (AE) a meat ~ (BE has *mincing machine, mincer*)

**grip** *n.* ['grasp'] ['hold'] 1. to get a ~ on 2. to lose one's ~ 3. to relax, release; tighten one's ~ 4. a firm, iron, strong, tight, vise-like; loose, weak ~ ['control'] 5. to get a ~ on oneself 6. to lose one's ~ 7. in the ~ of (in the ~ of a general strike) ['device that grips'] 8. a hair ~ (BE; AE has *bobby pin*) ['stagehand'] 9. a first, key ~

**gripe** *1* *n.* (colloq.) ['complaint'] 1. a legitimate ~ (he has a legitimate ~) 2. a ~ about

**gripe** *11* *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to complain') to ~ about, at

**grips** *n.* (colloq.) to come to ~ with smt. (esp. AE) ('to confront')

**grist** *n.* ~ for smb.'s mill ('smt. used to good advantage')

**grit** *n.* ['courage, perseverance'] (colloq.) 1. to display, show ~ 2. true ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (they had enough ~ to hold out in the face of real hardship)

**groan** *1* *n.* 1. to emit, heave, utter a ~ 2. a loud ~

**groan** *11* *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over (to ~ over new taxes) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with frustration) 3. (L) he ~ed that he had been shot 4. (misc.) to ~ under the weight of oppression

**groom** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~ed as our next candidate) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for the presidency)

**grooming** *n.* good ~

**grope** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for one's keys) 2. (P; intr.) to ~ around (in the dark)

**grotesque** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to come dressed like that)

**ground** *n.* ['contested area'] 1. to gain ~ on 2. to hold, stand one's ~ 3. to give ~ 4. to lose, yield ~ ['soil'] ['terrain'] 5. to cover ~ 6. firm, hard, solid; frozen; high; soft ~ 7. hallowed, holy ~ 8. on the ~ ['interest'] 9. common ~ ['area used for a specific purpose'] 10. a breeding; burial; dumping; hunting; parade; picnic; proving; recreation (BE) ~ ['area of knowledge'] 11. to cover ~ ['misc.'] 12. to break ~ ('to begin building'); to get off the ~ ('to get started'); from the ~ up ('from the very beginning'); on delicate ~ ('in a situation that demands great tact'); to get off the ~ ('to get

started'); on shaky ~ ('without a firm basis'); one's favorite stamping ~ ('one's favorite spot')  
**grounded** *adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) ~ in (she is well ~ in grammar)

**grounding** *n.* a ~ in (a good ~ in physics)

**grounds** *n.* ['basis, foundation'] 1. to give smb. ~ 2. ample; solid ~ 3. ~ for (~ for divorce) 4. ~ to + inf. (we had sufficient ~ to sue; there were no ~ to deny bail) 5. on ~ (on what ~?) ['sediment'] 6. coffee ~ ['area used for a specific purpose'] 7. hospital ~ 8. on the (hospital) ~

**groundwork** *n.* to do, lay the ~ for

**group** 1 *n.* 1. an affinity; age; control; discussion; encounter; ethnic, minority; peer; pressure; social; special-interest; splinter ~ 2. (BE) a ginger ~ ('a group of activists') 3. a blood ~

**group** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ around (the scouts ~ed around their leader) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ under (to ~ several types under one heading)

**grouse** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**grove** *n.* an olive; orange ~

**grovel** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (she will not ~ to anyone) 2. (misc.) to ~ in the dirt

**grow** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to develop') to ~ from (oaks ~ from acorns) 2. (d; intr.) ('to develop') to ~ into (the small shop grew into a large firm) 3. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to become likable') (the strange new sculpture just ~s on you) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to become too large for') (the children grew out of their clothes) 5. (d; intr.) ('to develop') to ~ out of (the city grew out of a small village) 6. (d; intr.) ('to develop') to ~ to (to ~ to adulthood; to ~ to one's full height) 7. (E) ('to begin') we grew to love them 8. (s) ('to become') to ~ longer; old; older; taller (in the autumn/fall the days ~ longer)  
**USAGE NOTE:** The verb *grow* 'to become' often suggests a gradual process rather than a sudden change. Compare *to grow cold* (gradually) and *to turn cold* (suddenly).

**growl** *v.* 1. (B) he ~ed a few words to us 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at (the dog ~ed at the jogger) 3. (L; to) he ~ed (to us) that he would be late

**growth** *n.* 1. to foster, promote ~ 2. to retard, stunt ~ 3. rapid; untrammeled; zero ~ 4. economic; population ~ (zero population ~) 5. (med.) a cancerous, malignant; inoperable; non-cancerous, non-malignant ~ 6. (biology) cell ~ 7. ~ in 8. (misc.) a scraggly ~ (of beard)

**grow up** *v.* (E) she grew up to be an able politician  
**grub** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to rummage') to ~ for (to ~ for food)

**grudge** *n.* 1. to bear, harbor, hold, nurse a ~ 2. a bitter; deep-seated ~ 3. a ~ against

**grumble** *v.* 1. to ~ constantly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, at, over; to (to ~ at new taxes) 3. (L; to) they ~d (to us) that the decision was not fair

**grumbler** *n.* a chronic, constant ~

**grumbling** *n.* chronic, constant ~

**grumpy** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ about

**grunt** I *n.* to utter a ~

**grunt** II *v.* 1. (B) she ~ed a few words to them 2. (L; to) he ~ed (to her) that he would get up later 3. (misc.) to ~ and groan

**guarantee** I *n.* ['assurance of quality'] 1. to give,

offer, provide a ~ 2. a written ~ 3. a ~ against (a ~ against mechanical defects) ['assurance, pledge'] 4. to give a ~ 5. a firm ~ 6. a ~ that + clause (we have a firm ~ that the work will be finished on time)

**guarantee** II *v.* 1. to ~ fully 2. (A; usu. without to) we cannot ~ you regular hours 3. (D; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ a new car against rust) 4. (H) it's ~d to last five years 5. (L) she can ~ that you will be satisfied 6. (formal) (M) the owner ~d the coins to be genuine

**guard** I *n.* ['group of sentries'] ['sentry'] 1. to call out the ~ 2. to mount, post the ~ 3. to change, relieve the ~ 4. an advance; armed; color; honor; palace; police; rear; security ~ (they slipped past the palace ~) 5. under ~ ['guard duty'] 6. to stand ~ over 7. on ~ (to go on ~) ['militia'] 8. a home ~ ['police officer'] ['auxiliary police officer'] 9. (AE) a crossing ~ 10. a prison ~ (AE; BE has *warder, wardress*) ['alertness'] ['readiness to fight'] 11. off ~; on ~ (to be caught off ~) 12. to put smb. on one's ~ 13. to keep one's ~ up ['protective article of clothing'] 14. a knee; nose; shin ~ (see the Usage Note for *warden*)

**guard** II *v.* 1. to ~ closely (the player was ~ed closely by her opponent) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against catching cold) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ an embassy against intruders) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smb. from harm)

**guardian** *n.* 1. to appoint smb. ~ 2. (often fig.) a self-appointed ~

**guerrilla** *n.* 1. an armed ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ band

**guess** I *n.* 1. to hazard, make a ~ 2. a lucky; random; wild; rough; shrewd ~ 3. a ~ that + clause (it is only a ~ that she will be appointed)

**guess** II *v.* 1. to ~ shrewdly; wildly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at smb.'s age) 3. (colloq.) (AE) (L) I ~ that he'll be late 4. (Q) ~ where the money is

**guest** *n.* 1. to have ~s (for dinner) 2. an invited; unexpected; unwelcome; wedding; weekend; welcome ~ 3. a regular ~ (at a hotel)

**guff** *n.* (colloq.) ['back talk'] to take ~ (I will not take any of your ~)

**guffaw** *n.* 1. to emit, give, let out a ~ 2. a loud ~

**guidance** *n.* 1. to provide ~ for 2. friendly; parental; vocational ~ 3. under smb.'s ~

**guide** I *n.* ['guidebook'] 1. a handy ~ 2. a ~ to (this handbook is a good ~ to London) ['person who guides'] 3. a tour ~

**guide** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ around, through (to ~ smb. around a city)

**guidelines** *n.* 1. to draw up ~ for 2. to adhere to, follow ~ 3. to violate ~

**guilt** *n.* 1. to establish smb.'s ~ 2. to bear ~ for 3. to admit; expiate one's ~ 4. (misc.) ~ by association

**guiltless** *adj.* ~ of

**guilty** *adj.* 1. to find; pronounce ~ of (the jury found him ~ of murder) 2. (misc.) to plead ~; to plead not ~; ~ as charged

**guise** *n.* in, under the ~ of (under the ~ of friendship)

**guitar** *n.* 1. to play the (a) ~ 2. to strum a ~ 3. an acoustic; electric, steel; Hawaiian ~

**gulf** *n.* 1. a wide, yawning ~ 2. a ~ between (a wide ~ between generations)

**gull** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to trick') to ~ into

**gulp** *n.* at, in a ~ (she swallowed the whole spoonful at one ~)

**gum** *n.* 1. to chew ~ 2. bubble; chewing ~ 3. a stick of ~

**gumption** *n.* (colloq.) ['courage'] the ~ to + inf. (will she have enough ~ to refuse?)

**gun** *1 n.* 1. to aim; fire; point a ~ at smb. 2. to turn a ~ on smb. 3. to draw a ~ 4. to hold a ~ on smb.; to hold a ~ to smb.'s head 5. to load; unload a ~ 6. to man a ~ 7. (artillery) to lay ('adjust') a ~ 8. to carry, pack (AE, colloq.) a ~ 9. to silence an enemy ~ 10. to spike ('make unusable') a ~ 11. an anti-aircraft; anti-tank; BB; burp (colloq.), sub-machine, Tommy (colloq.); field; heavy; machine; ray; riot ~; shotgun; starter's; stun; zip (AE) ~ 12. a grease; spray ~ 13. a ~ fires, goes off; jams; misfires 14. (misc.) to jump the ~ ('to start too early')

**gun** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to search for with a gun') (also fig.)

**gunfire** *n.* 1. heavy, murderous ~ 2. under ~

**gunho** *adj.* (slang) (AE) ['enthusiastic'] ~ about

**gunpoint** *n.* to hold smb. at ~

**gunpowder** *n.* 1. smokeless ~ 2. a grain of ~

**gurgle** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (the baby ~d a few sounds to us)

**gush** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from (a column of oil ~ed from the ground)

**gusher** *n.* ['oil well from which oil gushes'] to hit a ~

**gush forth** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**gust** *n.* fitful; strong ~s (the wind was blowing in fitful ~s)

**gusto** *n.* with ~ (with great ~)

**gutless** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to lie)

**guts** *n.* (colloq.) 1. the ~ to + inf. (he doesn't have the ~ to do it) 2. (misc.) to hate smb.'s ~ ('to hate smb. very much')

**gutter** *n.* (fig.) 1. to get down into the ~ 2. to drag smb. down into the ~

**guy** *n.* (colloq.) 1. a great, nice, regular ~ 2. a bad; good ~ **USAGE NOTE:** In AE *you guys* (colloq.) can now be used in speaking not only to a group of men, but also to a group of men and women, and even to a group of women only.

**gymnastics** *n.* to do ~

**gyp** *v.* (slang) (D; tr.) to ~ out of (he ~ped me out of my share)

**gyrate** *v.* to ~ wildly

## H

**habit** *n.* ['custom'] ['usual manner'] 1. to acquire, develop, form a ~ 2. to make a ~ of smt. 3. to get into a ~ 4. to break a ~; to get out of a ~; (slang) to kick the ~ 5. to break smb. of a ~ 6. an annoying; bad; entrenched, ingrained; filthy; good; incurable; nasty; repulsive ~ 7. irregular; regular ~s 8. a ~ of (he has a bad ~ of interrupting people) 9. by force of ~ 10. out of ~ (I did it out of ~) 'costume' 11. a monk's; nun's; riding ~

**habitat** *n.* a natural ~

**hack** *I n.* ['hireling'] a party ~

**hack** *II v.* ('to chop') 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at a tree) 2. (misc.) they ~ed their way through the forest; to ~ (a body) to pieces

**hackles** *n.* ['anger'] to raise smb.'s ~

**haggle** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over; with

**hail** *v.* 1. (C) ('to summon') ~ a taxi for me; or: ~ me a taxi 2. (esp. AE) (d; intr.) to ~ from ('to be from') (where do you ~ from?) 3. (D; tr.) ('to proclaim') to ~ as (she was ~ed as a heroine) 4. (rare) (N; used with a noun) ('to name') to ~ smb. emperor

**hairstones** *n.* ~ fall

**hair** *n.* 1. to brush; comb ~ 2. to backcomb (BE), tease (AE); braid; do; set; style ~ 3. to cut; trim ~ 4. to shampoo, wash ~ 5. to color; dye; tint ~ 6. to part one's ~ (he parts his ~ in the middle, and I part mine on the side) 7. to stroke smb.'s ~ 8. to lose, shed one's ~ (people lose their ~; animals shed their ~) 9. curly; kinky; straight; wavy ~ 10. long; short; thick; thinning ~ 11. unmanageable, unruly ~ 12. dark; light ~ 13. black; blond; brown; grey; red; white ~ 14. pubic ~ 15. ~ falls out; grows 16. a single ~ 17. a curl, lock; strand of ~ 18. a head; shock of ~ (he has a thick head of ~) 19. (misc.) to split ~s ('to nitpick'); to get in smb.'s ~ ('to annoy smb.~'); to let one's ~ down ('to lose one's inhibitions'); by a ~ ('by a small margin')

**haircut** *n.* 1. to get a ~ 2. to give smb. a ~ 3. a short ~

**hairline** *n.* a receding ~

**half** *determiner, pronoun* 1. (in telling time) ~ past the hour (it's ~ past four) 2. ~ of (~ of them) 3. (misc.) it's not ~ bad ('it's fairly good') **USAGE** NOTE: The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the *of* may be omitted—half (of) the students; half (of) the audience. However, compare—she spent half (of) the money; she spent her half of the money. Note the constructions—a half hour, half an hour.

**half-mast** *n.* at ~ (the flags were flying at ~)

**half price** *n.* at ~ (to admit children at ~)

**halfway** *adj., adv.* 1. ~ between 2. (misc.) to meet smb. ~ ('to compromise with smb.')

**hall** *n.* a concert; dance; entrance; lecture; mess; music; pool; study; town ~

**halo** *n.* a ~ around (the sun, moon)

**halt** *n.* 1. to call a ~ 2. to bring smt. to a ~ 3. to

come to a ~ 4. a complete; grinding, screeching ~

**halter** *n.* to put a ~ on an animal

**ham** *n.* baked; cured; honey-roast (BE), sugar-cured (AE) ~

**hamburger** *n.* to grill a ~

**hammer** *I n.* 1. to swing a ~ 2. (sports) to throw the ~ 3. a drop ~ 4. to come under the (auctioneer's) ~ ('to be sold at auction')

**hammer** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at enemy positions) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a nail into a wall; to ~ an idea into smb.'s head)

**hammer and tongs** *adv.* to go at smb. ~ ('to attack smb. with great energy')

**hammer away** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at a compromise; to ~ at the enemy)

**hamper** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in

**hand** *I n.* ['part of the arm below the wrist'] 1. to shake smb.'s ~; to shake ~s with smb. 2. to clasp, grab, grasp; take smb.'s ~ 3. to hold; join ~s 4. to lay one's ~s on 5. to cup one's ~s 6. to clap one's ~s 7. to wring one's ~s 8. to lower; raise one's ~ 9. bare; delicate; dishpan (esp. AE); gentle ~s (he grasped the hot metal with his bare ~s) 10. a pair of ~s 11. by ~ (to do smt. by ~) 12. by the ~ (to lead smb. by the ~; to take smb. by the ~) 13. ~s off; ~s up ['help'] ['active participation'] 14. to give, lend smb. a ~ 15. to lift a ~ (he would not lift a ~ to help) 16. to have a ~ in 17. a guiding; helping ~ (to lend a helping ~) 18. a ~ at, in, with (give me a ~ with the dishes) ['worker'] (esp. AE) 19. a hired; ranch ~ ['specialist'] 20. an old ~ (at smt.) ['pointer on a clock'] 21. an hour; minute; second, sweep-second ~ ['ability'] 22. to try one's ~ at smt. ['control'] 23. to get out of ~ 24. to take smb. in ~ 25. a firm; iron ~ ['pledge of betrothal'] (formal) 26. to ask for smb.'s ~ ['cards held by a player'] (also fig.) 27. to show, tip one's ~ 28. to have, hold a ~ 29. a good, strong; weak ~ (she held a strong ~) ['possession'] ['ownership'] 30. to fall into smb.'s ~s 31. to change ~s 32. enemy; private ~s (the documents fell into enemy ~s) ['source'] 33. at first ~ ('directly') 34. at second ~ ('indirectly') ['viewpoint'] 35. on one ~ ('from one viewpoint'); on the other ~ ('from the other viewpoint') ['closeness'] 36. at, on ~ (near at ~) ['misc.'] 37. to lay a ~ on smb. ('to harm smb.~'); from ~ to mouth ('barely existing'); to have one's ~s full ('to be very busy'); to eat out of smb.'s ~ ('to be subservient to smb.~'); to force smb.'s ~ ('to compel smb. to act'); to throw up one's ~s ('to give up'); to wash one's ~s of smt. ('to shed all responsibility for smt.~'); with a heavy ~ ('crudely'); to suffer at smb.'s ~s; with clean ~s ('innocent'); to go ~ in ~ ('to go together'); to win ~s down ('to win easily'); all ~s on deck! ('all sailors on deck'); to have time on one's ~s ('to have free time'); to have worthless property on one's ~s ('to be burdened by worthless property')

**hand** *II v.* (A) ~ the salt to me; or: ~ me the salt

**hand back** *v.* (usu. B; occ. A) she ~ed the documents back to me

**handball** *n.* team ~

**handbook** *n.* a ~ for (a ~ for beginners)

**handcuffs** *n.* 1. to put (the) ~ on smb. 2. to remove ~

**hand down** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ a tradition to the next generation; to ~ old clothes from one child to the next)

**handicap** *n.* ['assigned advantage or disadvantage'] 1. to assign, give a ~ ['hindrance'] 2. to overcome a ~ 3. a ~ to 4. under a ~

**hand in** *v.* (B) to ~ homework in to the teacher

**handle** *n.* ['part grasped by the hand'] 1. (BE) a starting ~ ['misc.'] (colloq.) 2. to fly off the ~ ('to lose one's temper'); to get a ~ on smt. ('to comprehend smt.')

**handler** *n.* a baggage; food ~

**handling** *n.* 1. delicate; gentle; rough; tactful ~ (the matter requires delicate ~) 2. special ~ (by the post office)

**hand on** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ traditions to the next generation)

**hand organ** *n.* to grind, play a ~

**handout** *n.* (colloq.) ['alms'] 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to ask for a ~

**hand over** *v.* (B) to ~ food to the needy

**hand over** *v.* (B) to ~ a criminal to the police

**handpicked** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to do the job)

**handrail** *n.* 1. to grasp a ~ 2. to hold on to a ~

**handshake** *n.* 1. a firm; warm ~ 2. (misc.) a golden ~ ('a gift presented to smb. who is retiring')

**handspring** *n.* to do, turn a ~

**handwriting** *n.* 1. illegible; legible ~ 2. (misc.) to see the ~ on the wall ('to foresee an impending disaster')

**handy** *adj.* 1. ~ at; with (she's ~ with tools) 2. ~ for (this tool is ~ for various jobs) 3. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to have a pharmacy so close = it's ~ having a pharmacy so close)

**hang I** *n.* (colloq.) ['knack'] to get the ~ of smt.

**hang II** *v.* 1. ('to be suspended'); ('to fall') to ~ limp; loosely 2. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ around ('to frequent') (to ~ around a bar) 3. (D; intr.) ('to be suspended') to ~ by (to ~ by a thread) (see also 16) 4. (D; tr.) ('to execute by hanging') to ~ for (he was ~ed for murder ~) 5. (d; intr.) ('to be suspended') to ~ from (flags hung from the windows) 6. (d; intr.) ('to cling') to ~ on (to ~ on smb.'s arm) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to listen closely to') (they hung on every word) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to depend on') (the outcome ~s on the results of the election) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to be oppressive') time ~s on their hands 10. (d; intr., tr.) ('to be suspended'); ('to suspend') to ~ on (she hung the picture on the wall) 11. (d; intr.) ('to cling') to ~ onto (he hung onto my arm) 12. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ onto ('to keep, retain') (we intend to ~ onto this property; they hung onto their customs) 13. (d; intr.) ('to lean') to ~ out of (to ~ out of a window) 14. (d; intr.) ('to be suspended') to ~ over (the coat was ~ing over the chair; the threat of war hung over the country) 15.

(d; tr.) ('to drape, suspend') to ~ over (she hung the wet towel over the tub) 16. (misc.) to ~ by a thread ('to be in a critical situation') **USAGE** NOTE: The past and past participle of *hang* are *hung* or *hanged*. The form *hanged* is more usual in the sense 'killed by hanging'. In other senses the form *hung* is usual.

**hang around** *v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) ('to spend time') to ~ with (he likes to ~ with the boys down at the bar)

**hang back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from giving information)

**hang down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from a branch)

**hanger** *n.* a coat ~

**hang on** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to grasp') (to ~ to the rail) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to keep') (to ~ to one's privileges)

**hangout** *n.* (colloq.) ['gathering place'] a ~ for

**hang out** *v.* (slang) (D; intr.) ('to spend time') to ~ with (to ~ with one's friends)

**hang up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (she hung up on me)

('she broke off her telephone conversation with me')

**hanker** *v.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) 1. (d; intr.) to ~ after, for ('to want') (to ~ for a good steak) 2. (E) ('to want') she ~ed to go south

**hankering** *n.* (colloq.) 1. a ~ for 2. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to travel)

**happen** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (what ~ed to you?) 2. (E) she ~ed to be there when we arrived

**happiness** *n.* 1. personal ~ 2. a feeling, glow of ~

**happy** *adj.* 1. ~ about; with 2. (colloq.) ~ for (we are ~ for them) 3. ~ to + inf. (I'll be ~ to attend the meeting; she'll be ~ to work here = she'll be ~ working here) 4. ~ that + clause (they are very ~ that the proposal was accepted)

**harakiri** *n.* to commit ~

**harangue** *n.* to deliver, launch into a ~

**harassment** *n.* 1. to engage in ~ 2. police; sexual ~

**harbor, harbour** *n.* 1. to clear a ~ 2. to blockade; mine a ~ 3. a natural ~ 4. a safe ~ (also fig.)

**hard** *adj.* ['demanding'] 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ on (she's very ~ on herself) ['difficult'] 2. ~ to + inf. (this book is ~ to translate = it is ~ to translate this book = it is a ~ book to translate; she is ~ to understand = it is ~ to understand her; it is ~ to get them to participate = it is ~ getting them to participate) 3. ~ for (this job will be ~ for me; it is ~ for us to concentrate) ['misc.'] 4. to play ~ to get ('to pretend to be uninterested in an invitation or proposal')

**hardened** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to suffering)

**hard line** *n.* (pol.) to adopt, take; follow a ~

**hard put** *adj.* ['facing difficulties'] ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to pay her rent)

**hardship** *n.* 1. to bear, suffer, undergo ~ 2. to overcome a ~ 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was a real ~ for her to get to work on time)

**hard time** *n.* (colloq.) 1. to give smb. a ~ ('to make things difficult for smb.') 2. (misc.) we had a ~ finding her

**hard up** *adj.* (colloq.) ('in need of') ~ for (they are

~ for new ideas)

**hark back** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to revert') to ~ to (to ~ to the old days)

**harm** *n.* 1. to cause, do ~ 2. to undo ~ 3. considerable, grave, great, immeasurable, irreparable, severe ~ 4. (grievous) bodily ~ 5. ~ in; (to there is no ~ in doing that; was any ~ done to the children?)

**harmful** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to one's health) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to smoke)

**harmless** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to day-dream)

**harmonica** *n.* (esp. AE) to play a ~

**harmonize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**harmony** *n.* ['concord, agreement'] 1. to achieve ~ 2. in ~ with ['congruity'] (ling.) 3. vowel ~

**harness** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ horses to a coach)

**harp** *I n.* to play the ~

**harp** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (to keep ~ing on the same old theme)

**harpoon** *n.* to hurl, throw; shoot a ~

**harsh** *adj.* ~ to, with (he's too ~ with the children)

**harvest** *n.* 1. to bring in, reap a ~ 2. an abundant, bountiful, rich; poor ~

**hash** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to discuss') (to ~ over a question)

**hassle** *I n.* ['struggle'] a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to get a visa = it was a ~ getting a visa)

**hassle** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ about, over

**haste** *n.* 1. to make ~ ('to hurry') 2. in ~ (they acted in great ~)

**hasten** *v.* (E) he ~ed to apologize

**hat** *n.* 1. to doff; don; tip a ~ 2. a cardinal's; fur; straw; ten-gallon; top ~ 3. (misc.) to pass the ~ ('to collect money'); to take one's ~ off to ('to congratulate smb.~'); to talk through one's ~ ('to say foolish things'); to throw one's ~ into the ring ('to enter a political campaign'); to take one's ~ off to smb. ('to feel respect for smb.')

**hatch** *n.* 1. to batten down the ~es 2. an escape ~

**hate** *I see hatred*

**hate** *II v.* 1. to ~ deeply, intensely, utterly 2. (E) he ~s to work 3. (G) she ~s going to school 4. (rare) (J) he ~s people watching when he practices 5. (K) she ~s his staying out late

**hateful** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**hatred** *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to instill ~ 3. to incur ~ 4. to develop; express; feel; show ~ 5. blind, deep-rooted, implacable, intense, profound, violent, virulent ~ 6. ~ for, towards 7. consumed with, filled with ~

**hat trick** *n.* to do a ~

**haul** *I n.* ['distance'] a long; short ~ (also fig.)

**haul** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ coal from the mines to the city)

**haul up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ before (to ~ smb. up before a magistrate)

**haunt** *n.* a favorite; quiet ~

**have** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to keep') ~ about (BE), around (it's dangerous to ~ a gun around the house) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ against ('to consider as grounds for rejection, dislike') (I ~ nothing against him) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to consume')

(what are we ~ing for dinner?) 4. (colloq.) (d; tr.) to ~ on ('to possess evidence against') (you ~ nothing on me) 5. (E) ('to be obligated') we ~ to leave 6. (H; usu. with words such as *nothing, something*) I ~ nothing to say to her; I ~ nothing to wear; we ~ smt. to tell you 7. (esp. AE) (I) ('to cause') he had a gardener cut the grass (CE also has: he got a gardener to cut the grass); she had her research assistant look up the information; what would you have me do? 8. (J) we soon had them all laughing 9. (N; used with an adjective; past participle) ('to consume'); ('to cause') I'll have my martini dry; we had a meal sent up to our room; they had the building torn down; he had his hair cut; she had her tonsils removed 10. (misc.) he had two children by his first wife; to ~ it in for smb. ('to have a grudge against smb.~'); she had a strange thing happen to her ('a strange thing happened to her')

**haven** *n.* a tax ~

**havoc** *n.* to play, raise, wreak ~ with

**hay** *n.* 1. to make ~ 2. to bundle, gather, stack ~ 3. a haystack 4. (misc.) (AE; colloq.) to hit the ~ ('to go to sleep')

**haymaker** *n.* (colloq.) ['punch'] to throw a ~

**hayride** *n.* to go on a ~

**haywire** *adj.* (colloq.) to go ~ ('to be ruined')

**hazard** *n.* 1. a fire; occupational ~ 2. a ~ to (a ~ to health)

**hazardous** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to one's health) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to work at that height = it is ~ working at that height)

**hazy** *adj.* ~ about (she's ~ about the details)

**head** *I n.* ['upper part of the body'] 1. to nod; shake one's ~ 2. to bare; bow; drop, hang, lower; lift, raise; move; poke, stick; scratch; toss; turn one's ~ (to scratch one's ~ in amazement; to poke one's ~ around the corner) 3. to hold one's ~ high ('to be proud') 4. from ~ to foot ['length of a horse's head'] 5. by a ~ (our horse won by a ~) ['poise'] 6. to lose one's ~ 7. a cool, level ~ (to keep a level ~) ['person'] 8. to count ~s ['brain'] 9. to use one's ~ 10. to cram, fill, stuff smb.'s ~ (with nonsense) 11. a clear ~ 12. to have a ~ for (figures) ['climax'] 13. to bring smt. to a ~ 14. to come to a ~ (the boil came to a ~; when will the crisis come to a ~?) ['front part'] 15. at the ~ (of a column) ['leader'] 16. a titular ~ ['chairperson'] (esp. BE) 17. a department ~, a ~ of (the) department (AE usu. has *chairman, chairperson*) ['misc.'] 18. a thick ~ of hair; success went to his ~ ('his success made him conceited'); ~ over heels ('completely'); ~s up ('watch out'); to get smt. through one's ~ ('to finally comprehend smt.~'); to hang one's ~ in shame ('to be greatly embarrassed'); to be ~ and shoulders above smb. ('to be greatly superior to smb.~'); to keep one's ~ above water ('to survive barely'); over one's ~ ('incomprehensible'); out of one's ~ ('delirious'); to make ~ or tail of ('to comprehend'); to put ~s together ('to collaborate'); prejudice reared its ugly ~ ('prejudice appeared'); he took it into his ~ to leave ('he decided suddenly to leave')

**head** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to go') to ~ for (to ~ for

the city; to ~ for a downfall) 2. (P; intr., tr.) they ~ed (their boat) east

**headache** *n.* 1. to have a ~ 2. a bad, racking, severe, splitting; migraine; sick (esp. AE); slight ~

**heading** *n.* 1. a chapter ~ 2. under a ~

**headlights** *n.* to dim (one's) ~

**headline** *n.* 1. to carry a ~ 2. banner; front-page; screaming ~s 3. in (banner) ~s

**headlock** *n.* ['wrestling hold'] to put a ~ on smb.

**headquarters** *n.* 1. to set up ~ 2. supreme ~ 3. at ~

**headstart** *n.* to have a ~ on, over

**headway** *n.* to gain, make ~ against

**healer** *n.* a faith ~

**healing** *n.* faith ~

**health** *n.* ['condition of the body and mind'] 1. to enjoy good ~ 2. to promote (good) ~ 3. to recover, regain one's ~ 4. to ruin, undermine smb.'s ~ 5. bad, broken, failing, feeble, fragile, frail, ill, poor; delicate; good, robust ~ 6. holistic; mental; physical ~ 7. for one's ~ (she swims for her ~) 8. (misc.) the state of one's ~ ['science of protecting the health of the community'] 9. community, public; occupational ~ ['misc.'] 10. here's to your (good) ~!

**healthy** *adj.* ['promoting health'] 1. ~ for (smoking is not ~ for you) ['safe'] (colloq.) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's not ~ to walk there at night = it's not ~ walking there at night)

**heap** *I n.* a compost; dump; scrap ~

**heap** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ gifts on smb.)

**hear** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to learn') to ~ about, of (we have heard of her; have you heard about the earthquake?) 2. (d; intr.) ('to receive word') to ~ from (I have not heard from him about this matter) 3. (I) ('to perceive by ear') I heard them go out 4. (J) ('to perceive by ear') we heard him coming up the stairs 5. (L) ('to learn') we have heard that he is in town 6. (N; used with a past participle) ('to listen to') we heard the aria sung in Italian 7. (Q) ('to learn') we heard why she left

**hearing** *n.* ['perception of sounds'] 1. acute, keen ~ 2. defective, impaired ~ 3. hard of ~; ~ impaired ['session of a committee, court'] 4. to conduct, hold a ~ 5. a fair, impartial; open ~ (he got a fair ~) 6. Congressional ~ 7. an administrative; judicial; pre-trial; public ~ 8. at a ~ (to testify at a ~)

**heart** *n.* ['organ that circulates the blood'] 1. to transplant a ~ 2. a healthy, strong; weak ~ 3. an artificial ~ 4. a ~ beats; fails, stops; palpitates, throbs; pumps blood ['the heart as the center of emotions'] 5. to gladden; harden smb.'s ~ 6. to break; steal, win smb.'s ~ 7. my ~ aches, bleeds (for her) 8. from the ~ (to speak from the ~) 9. in one's ~ (in my ~ I know that she is right) ['disposition'] 10. a cold, cruel, hard; good, kind, soft, tender, warm; stout ~ (she has a kind ~); a ~ of gold ['liking'] 11. to have a ~ for (she has no ~ for this type of work) 12. after one's own ~ (he's a man after my own ~) ['sympathy'] 13. to have a ~ (have a ~ and lend me some money) ['essence']

14. to get to the ~ of smt. 15. at ~ (he's not bad at ~) ['feeling'] 16. a heavy; light ~ 17. with a (heavy) ~ ['courage'] 18. to take ~ from (he took ~ from her example) 19. to lose ~ 20. a brave; faint ~ 21. the ~ to + inf. (I didn't have the ~ to tell her) ['memory'] 22. by ~ (to know a poem by ~) ['resolve'] 23. to set one's ~ (on doing smt.) 24. a change of ~ ['misc.'] 25. a bleeding ~ ('one who always supports the underdog'); to eat one's ~ out ('to brood'); to lose one's ~ to ('to fall in love with'); from the bottom of one's ~ ('sincerely'); to have one's ~ in the right place ('to have good intentions'); to do smb.'s ~ good ('to make one happy'); with all one's ~ ('wholeheartedly'); to take smt. to ~ ('to take smt. seriously'); the way to smb.'s ~

**heart attack** *n.* 1. to have a ~ 2. a fatal; massive; mild; severe; sudden ~

**heartbroken** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, over (~ over a friend's death) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn of the verdict) 3. ~ that + clause (I'm ~ that he cannot come)

**heart failure** *n.* congestive; massive ~

**heartless** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**heartstrings** *n.* ['deep feelings'] to tug at smb.'s ~

**heat** *I n.* ['warmth'] 1. to generate, produce; radiate ~ 2. to alleviate the ~ 3. blistering, extreme, great, intense, oppressive, scorching, stifling, sweltering, unbearable ~ 4. dry; penetrating; radiant; red; white ~ 5. animal; body ~ 6. ~ emanates from (an oven) ['excitement'] 7. in the ~ (of battle) ['estrus, sexual excitement'] 8. in (AE), on (BE) ~ (the bitch was in ~) ['heating system'] 9. to turn on the ~ 10. to turn off the ~ 11. electric; gas; steam ~ ['preliminary race, race'] 12. to run a dead ~ 13. a qualifying ~ ['pressure'] (colloq.) 14. to put the ~ on (the police were putting the ~ on him)

**heat** *II v.* 1. (C) ~ some water for me; or: ~ me some water 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (she ~ed the oven to two hundred degrees)

**heater** *n.* an electric; hot-water, immersion (BE); kerosene (AE), paraffin (BE); oil; space ~

**heating** *n.* central; forced-air; space ~

**heave** *v.* (P; tr.) ('to throw') they ~ed the trash into the pit

**heave-ho** *n.* (colloq.) ['ejection'] to give smb. the (old) ~

**heaven** *n.* 1. in ~ 2. (misc.) in seventh ~ ('in a state of bliss'); to move ~ and earth ('to make a maximum effort')

**hedge** *n.* ['row of shrubs'] 1. to crop, trim a ~ ['protection against loss'] 2. a ~ against (a ~ against inflation)

**heed** *n.* to pay ~ to; to take ~ of

**heedful** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of advice)

**heedless** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of danger)

**heel** *n.* ['tyrannical oppression'] 1. under the ~ (under the ~ of the occupier) ['misc.'] 2. smb.'s Achilles' ~ ('smb.'s vulnerable point')

**heels** *n.* 1. to click one's ~ 2. built-up; high; low ~

3. to be at, on smb.'s ~ ('to follow smb. closely')  
4. (misc.) to cool one's ~ ('to be kept waiting'); down at the ~ ('shabby'); to kick up one's ~ ('to be very lively'); to show one's ~ ('to flee'); to take to one's ~ ('to flee'); hard on smb.'s ~ ('close to smb.')

**hegemony** *n.* ~ over

**height** *n.* 1. to attain, reach a ~ 2. to clear; scale a ~ 3. a dizzy, precipitous, vertiginous ~; dizzying ~s 4. a ~ above; below (at a ~ of two hundred feet above sea level) 5. at a ~ (at the ~ of one's success; to fly at a ~ of ten thousand feet) 6. in ~ (ten feet in ~)

**heir** *n.* 1. to fall ~ (to fall ~ to a large estate) 2. an ~ apparent; an ~ presumptive 3. an immediate; rightful ~ 4. ~ to

**heirloom** *n.* a family; priceless ~

**helicopter** *n.* to fly, pilot a ~ (see also **airplane**)

**hell** *n.* (colloq.) ['the underworld'] 1. go to ~! ['scolding'] 2. to catch, get ~ 3. to give smb. ~ ['misc.'] 4. a ~ of a team ('an excellent team'); for the ~ of it ('for no real reason'); to be ~ on ('to be harmful to'); (BE; slang) bloody ~

**hell-bent** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['determined'] 1. ~ for, on (~ on balancing the budget) 2. ~ to + inf. (~ to balance the budget)

**helm** *n.* 1. to take (over) the ~ 2. at the ~

**helmet** *n.* 1. a crash, safety; sun (AE) ~ 2. a steel ~

**help** *I n.* 1. to give, offer, provide ~ 2. to call for, seek ~ 3. a big, great ~ (she was a big ~ to us) 4. domestic ~ 5. (BE) a home ~ 6. of ~ to (she was of great ~ to us) 7. (misc.) ~ wanted (as in a newspaper advertisement)

**help** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to assist') to ~ in, with (we ~ed them in their work; she ~ed me with the translation) 2. (D; tr.) ('to assist in moving') to ~ into; off; out of (~ them into the house; ~ her off the train; ~ him out of the car) 3. (D; refl.) ('to serve oneself') to ~ to (she ~ed herself to the dessert) 4. (D; tr.) ('to serve') to ~ to (can I ~ you to some food?) 5. (E) they ~ed to cook the meal 6. (esp. AE) (F) ('to assist') she ~ed move the furniture 7. (G; often used with: cannot ~ can't ~ couldn't) ('to keep from') we couldn't ~ laughing 8. (H) she ~ed us to move the furniture 9. (esp. AE) (I) she ~ed us move the furniture 10. (misc.) I couldn't ~ but laugh

**helpful** *adj.* 1. ~ in; to (she's been very ~ to us) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's always ~ to be well-informed)

**helping** *n.* a generous; second ~

**hem** *n.* 1. to let out; lower; raise a ~ 2. to pin up; shorten, take up; straighten a ~

**hemisphere** *n.* the eastern; northern; southern; western ~

**hemmed in** *adj.* ~ on all sides

**hemorrhage** *n.* a cerebral; internal ~

**hen** *n.* 1. ~s cackle, cluck 2. ~s lay eggs

**hepatitis** *n.* infectious; serum ~

**herbs** *n.* medicinal ~

**herd** *n.* 1. to drive; round up a ~ 2. to tend a ~ 3. (misc.) to ride ~ on ('to control')

**here** *adv.* from ~

**heresy** *n.* 1. to be guilty of ~ 2. to preach ~ 3.

~ to + inf. (it was ~ to talk like that)

**heritage** *n.* 1. to cherish one's ~ 2. to repudiate one's ~ 3. a priceless, proud, rich ~ 4. a cultural; family; religious ~

**hernia** *n.* a hiatal; inguinal ~

**hero** *n.* a conquering; folk; local; military, war; national; popular; unsung ~

**heroic** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to oppose the invader)

**heroism** *n.* to do (colloq.), inject, shoot (colloq.) ~

**heroine** see **hero**

**heroism** *n.* to demonstrate, display ~

**herpes** *n.* 1. to come down with, contract, get ~ 2. genital ~

**hesitancy** *n.* 1. to show ~ 2. ~ about, in

**hesitant** *adj.* ~ about (they are ~ about signing a contract)

**hesitate** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a choice) 2. (E) she ~d to act; do not ~ to call me

**hesitation** *n.* 1. to show ~ 2. momentary ~ 3. ~ about, in (I have no ~ about throwing him out)

**hew** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to adhere') (AE) to ~ to (to ~ to the party line)

**hex** *n.* (AE) to put a ~ on smb.

**hide** *I n.* 1. to tan a ~ 2. (misc.) to save smb.'s ~ ('to save smb.'s life'); to tan smb.'s ~ ('to spank smb.')

**hide** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ behind (to ~ behind a legal technicality) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from

**hide-and-seek** *n.* to play ~

**hideaway** *n.* a secret ~

**hideous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch)

**hideout** *n.* a secret ~

**hide out** *v.* to ~ from (to ~ from the police)

**hiding** *n.* 1. to go into ~ 2. to come out of ~ 3. in ~

**hierarchy** *n.* 1. to rise in the ~ 2. an academic; church; corporate; military; ruling ~

**high** *I adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in iron) 2. (misc.) (colloq.) to get ~ on (a drug)

**high** *II n.* ['acme'] 1. an all-time ~ ['state of euphoria'] (slang) 2. to reach a ~

**highball** *n.* ['type of drink'] to make, mix a ~

**highhanded** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to remove the equipment without permission)

**high horse** *n.* (colloq.) ['arrogance'] to get on one's ~

**highness** *n.* (her, his, your) royal ~

**high-pressure** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (she was ~d into signing)

**high sign** *n.* (esp. AE) ['signal'] 1. to give smb. the ~ 2. to get the ~

**high time** *n.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to leave)

**high treason** *n.* to commit ~

**highway** *n.* (AE) 1. a divided ~ 2. a belt; limited-access ~

**hijacking** *n.* 1. to carry out, commit a ~ 2. to foil, thwart a ~

**hike** *n.* 1. to go on; organize a ~ 2. a long; short ~ (they went on a long ~) 3. an overnight ~ (as of Boy Scouts)

**hill** *n.* 1. to come down; go up a ~ 2. rolling ~s; a steep ~ 3. in the ~s (to live in the ~s) 4. on a ~ (the house stood on a ~) 5. (misc.) (colloq.) to take to the ~s ('to take refuge in the hills')

**hilt** *n.* ['limit'] to the ~  
**hinder** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in  
**hindrance** *n.* a ~ to  
**hinge** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to depend') to ~ on, upon  
**hint** *I n.* 1. to drop, give a ~ 2. to take a ~ 3. a broad, obvious; delicate, gentle, subtle ~ 4. the merest ~ 5. a ~ about, of (a ~ about the answer; a ~ of suspicion) 6. a ~ that + clause (she dropped a ~ that she would retire soon) 7. at a ~ (they fled at the first ~ of trouble)  
**hint** *II v.* 1. (d. intr.) to ~ at 2. (L; to) he ~ed (to you) that an agreement had been reached  
**hip** *I adj.* (slang) ['aware'] ~ to  
**hip** *II n.* to shake, sway, wiggle one's ~s  
**hire** *I n.* for ~  
**hire** *II v.* (H) we ~d her to mow our lawn  
**hired** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to work as a gardener)  
**hire out** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ as; to (he ~d himself out as a mercenary to the highest bidder)  
**hire purchase** *n.* (BE) on ~ (to buy smt. on ~)  
**hiss** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (the crowd ~ed at the delay)  
**history** *n.* 1. to make ~ 2. to trace the ~ of smt. 3. to distort; revise, rewrite ~ 4. to go down in ~ as (he went down in ~ as a tyrant) 5. ancient; cultural; medieval; military; modern; natural ~ 6. a case; personal ~ 7. oral ~ 8. (misc.) ~ repeats itself; a page in ~  
**hit** *I n.* ['blow that strikes the target'] 1. to score a ~ 2. to take a ~ (our ship took several direct ~s) 3. a direct ~ ['success'] (colloq.) 4. to make a ~ with (she made quite a ~ with the audience) 5. a smash ~  
**hit** *II v.* 1. ('to strike') to ~ hard 2. (d; intr.) ('to strike') to ~ against, on (he hit his head on the ceiling) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to attack') (the press hit hard at governmental corruption) 4. (slang) (AE) (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to make a request of') (he hit me for twenty dollars) 5. (D; tr.) ('to strike') to ~ in (to ~ smb. in the face) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to discover') (they finally hit on an acceptable compromise) 7. (BE) (O; can be used with one animate object) ('to strike') he hit me a hard blow  
**hit back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at  
**hitch** *I n.* (colloq.) ['obstacle'] ['stoppage'] 1. a slight ~ 2. a ~ in (there's been a slight ~ in our plans) 3. without a ~ (it went off without a ~) ['period of military service'] (esp. AE) 4. to do a ~ 5. to sign up for another ~  
**hitch** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ horses to a cart)  
**hitch up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ horses to a cart)  
**hit off** *v.* to hit it off with smb. ('to get along well with smb.')  
**hit up** *v.* (slang) (d; tr.) ('to request') to ~ for (he hit me up for a loan)  
**hoax** *n.* 1. to perpetrate a ~ 2. to play a ~ on smb. 3. a literary ~  
**hobby** *n.* to have, go in for, pursue a ~  
**hobnob** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with  
**hock** *n.* (colloq.) in ~ ('pawnd')  
**hockey** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. field; ice ~  
**hold** *I n.* ['grip'] 1. to catch, get, grab, lay, seize,

take ~ of 2. to keep ~ of 3. to relax one's ~ 4. a firm, strong ~ ['type of wrestling grip'] 5. to break a ~ ~ ['control, domination'] 6. to relinquish one's ~ 7. a ~ over (they refused to relinquish their ~ over this area) ['waiting, esp. on the telephone'] 8. to put smb. on ~  
**hold** *II v.* 1. ('to keep') to ~ high (to ~ one's head high; also fig.) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ against ('to take into account') (we will not ~ your past blunders against you; they held his criminal record against him) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ onto ('to seize and cling to') (~ onto my arm) 4. (d; intr.) ('to adhere') to ~ to (to ~ to the terms of a contract) 5. (d; tr.) ('to make smb. adhere') to ~ to (they held us to the terms of the contract) 6. (d; tr.) ('to restrict') to ~ to (we held the visiting team to a tie) 7. (d; intr.) ('to agree') to ~ with (I don't ~ with his ideas) 8. (L) ('to assert') we ~ that these truths are self-evident 9. (M) ('to consider') we ~ him to be responsible 10. (N; used with an adjective) ('to consider'); ('to keep') to ~ smb. responsible; she held the ladder steady; they ~ life cheap  
**hold** *III n.* ['interior of a ship below decks'] in the ~  
**hold back** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to keep') to ~ from (lack of education held him back from promotion) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with one's reserves)  
**holder** *n.* 1. a cigarette; napkin ~ 2. (AE) a pot ~  
**holdings** *n.* ['investments'] 1. to diversify one's ~ 2. far-flung ~  
**hold up** *v.* 1. (B) ('to offer') they didn't ~ much hope to us 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against ('to resist') (they held out against the enemy for a month) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to demand') (they held out for better terms) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to keep information from') (don't ~ on me)  
**holdover** *n.* a ~ from (a ~ from the old days)  
**hold up** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ as an example) 2. (esp. AE) (D; intr.) to ~ on (they had to ~ on their travel plans) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smt. up to ridicule)  
**hole** *n.* 1. to bore; dig a ~ 2. to fill in a ~ 3. a deep; gaping, yawning ~ 4. a rabbit; watering ~ 5. (misc.) to pick ~s in smt. ('to find flaws in smt. '); to poke a ~ in smb.'s argument; (golf) to shoot a ~ in one  
**hole up** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr., tr.) to ~ in (they were ~d up in an old farmhouse)  
**holiday** *n.* ['day set aside for the suspension of business, labor'] 1. to celebrate, observe a ~ 2. a bank (BE), legal (AE), public; national; religious ~ ['period of rest'] (esp. BE; AE prefers *vacation*) 3. to take a ~ 4. to go on ~ 5. a summer ~ 6. a ~ from 7. on ~ (she was away on ~) ['misc.'] 8. a busman's ~ ('a holiday spent in doing one's usual work') (see the Usage Note for *vacation*)  
**hollow** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ a canoe out of a log)  
**holster** *n.* a shoulder ~  
**holy water** *n.* to sprinkle ~  
**homage** *n.* 1. to pay ~ to 2. in ~ to  
**home** *n.* ['establishment providing care or service'] 1. to manage, operate, run a ~ 2. a convalescent; detention; funeral (AE); nursing; remand

(BE); rest; retirement ~ ['residence'] 3. to build; establish a ~ 4. to provide a ~ for 5. to make one's ~ at, in 6. an ancestral; country; mobile; summer; winter ~ 7. a ~ for, to (San Francisco was ~ to them for years) 8. at ~ (she is never at ~; AE also has: she is never ~) ['family'] 9. a broken; foster; good ~ ['misc.']. 10. to romp ~ ('to score an easy victory'); she is at ~ in Greek literature; to go ~ **USAGE NOTE:** In many instances *home* is used as an adverb—to go home; to romp home, etc.

**home in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a target)  
**home run** *n.* (AE; baseball and fig.) ['hit that allows the batter to score a run'] to hit a ~

**homesick** *adj.* ~ for

**home visit** *n.* to go on, make a ~

**homework** *n.* 1. to do ~ 2. to hand in ~ 3. to correct; grade ~

**homicide** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. excusable; felonious; justifiable ~

**homily** *n.* to deliver a ~

**honest** *adj.* 1. ~ about; with (be ~ about this matter with us) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's not ~ to discuss company affairs with outsiders)

**honesty** *n.* 1. to impugn smb.'s ~ 2. ~ in 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to report the bribe)

**honey** *n.* 1. to gather ~ 2. (misc.) as sweet as ~

**homeycombed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ with

**honeymoon** *n.* 1. to go on a ~ 2. to spend a ~ (they spent their ~ in Hawaii)

**honk** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**honor I honour** *n.* ['respect'] ['credit'] 1. to bring, do ~ to (she brought ~ to her family) 2. an ~ to (he is an ~ to his school) 3. in smb.'s ~; in ~ of (to give a reception in smb.'s ~) ['distinction'] ['recognition'] 4. to win (an) ~ 5. to confer an ~ on 6. a dubious; great, high ~ 7. an ~ that + clause (it was a great ~ that we were chosen) 8. (to graduate) with ~s ['privilege'] 9. to have the ~ (may I have the ~ of your company?) 10. an ~ to + inf. (it was an ~ to serve with you) ['integrity'] ['reputation'] 11. to stake one's ~ on smt. 12. one's word of ~; an affair of ~ 13. on one's (word of) ~ ['rite'] 14. to do the ~s ('to serve as host') 15. military ~s (to be buried with full military ~s) ['misc.']. 16. a (military) guard of ~

**honor II honour** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~ed as a community leader) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with

**honorable, honourable** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to deceive them with false promises)

**honorarium** *n.* to pay; receive an ~

**honored, honoured** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to be invited) 2. ~ that + clause (I am ~ that you have decided to offer me the position)

**hood** *n.* (AE) ['cover over an engine'] to check under the ~ (of a car) (BE has *bonnet*)

**hoodwink** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of

**hoof** *n.* 1. a cloven ~ 2. on the ~ (to buy cattle on the ~)

**hook** *n.* ['curved piece of metal, wood'] 1. a crochet; meat; pruning ~ ['blow delivered with bent arm'] 2. to deliver a ~ (he delivered a right ~ to his opponent's jaw) ['misc.']. (slang) 3. off the ~ ('relieved of responsibility')

**hooked** *adj.* (slang) ['addicted'] ~ on (~ on drugs)  
**hooky, hooky** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['unexcused absence from school'] to play ~

**hooks and eyes** *n.* ['type of fastening'] to sew on ~

**hook up** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a telephone up to the cable) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to join')

**hoop** *n.* to roll a ~

**hoopla** *n.* (slang) (AE) ['bustle, noise, fuss'] the ~ subsides

**hoot I** *n.* (colloq.) ['slightest care'] not to give a ~

**hoot II** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to shout') to ~ at

**hop I** *n.* ['short flight'] 1. a short ~ 2. a ~ from; to (it's a short ~ from Detroit to Cleveland)

**hop II** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (the children ~ped into their nice warm beds) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a chair)

**hope** *n.* 1. to arouse, inspire, stir up ~ 2. to raise smb.'s ~s 3. to express, voice a ~ 4. to cherish, entertain, nurse a ~ 5. to pin, place, put one's ~s on 6. to dash, deflate, dispel; thwart smb.'s ~s 7. to abandon, give up ~ 8. an ardent, fervent, fond; faint, slender, slight; false; high; idle, illusory, vain; real; realistic, reasonable; unrealistic, unreasonable ~ 9. ~s come true; fade 10. a flicker, glimmer, ray, spark of ~ 11. ~ for, in, of (~ of recovery; we had high ~s for her) 12. a ~ that + clause (it was our ~ that they would settle near us; there was little ~ that she would be elected) 13. in, with the ~ (we returned to the park in the ~ of finding her wallet) 14. beyond, past ~

**hope II** *v.* 1. to ~ fervently, sincerely, very much 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for an improvement) 3. (E) she ~s to see them soon 4. (L) we ~ that you are comfortable 5. (misc.) I ~ so; I ~ not

**hopeful** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that they will agree)

**hopeful II** *n.* a presidential ~

**hopeless** *adj.* 1. ~ at (he's ~ at balancing the checkbook) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to expect him to help)

**hopper** *n.* ['container for bills that are being considered'] a legislative ~

**hopscotch** *n.* to play ~

**horizon** *n.* 1. (fig.) to broaden one's ~s 2. on the ~ (to appear on the ~)

**hormone** *n.* a growth; sex ~

**horn** *n.* 1. to blow, sound a ~ 2. (misc.) on the ~s of a dilemma ('in a dilemma'); to lock ~s with ('to come into conflict with'); to take the bull by the ~s ('to confront a problem boldly'); (AE) to blow/toot one's own ~ ('to boast')

**hornet** *n.* ~s sting

**hornet's nest** *n.* ['angry reaction'] to stir up a ~

**horn in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to interrupt')

**Horn of Africa** *n.* in, on the ~

**horoscope** *n.* to read smb.'s ~

**horrible** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to work there = it is ~ working there) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that he was fired)

**horrid** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ of you to tease them like that)

**horrified** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at the prospect of losing one's job) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn the

news) 3. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that he had been chosen)

**horrify** v. (R) it ~fied us (to learn) that their house had burned down

**horrifying** adj. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to contemplate that possibility)

**horror** n. 1. to express; feel ~ 2. to have a ~ of 3. indescribable, unspeakable ~ 4. ~ at (she expressed her ~ at the crime) 5. in ~ (to scream in ~) 6. to one's ~ (to his ~, the bus caught fire)

**horror-stricken** adj. ~ at

**horse** n. ['animal'] 1. to mount; ride; walk a ~; to lead a ~ by the bridle 2. to curry; harness; hobble; saddle; shoe a ~ 3. to break (in) a ~ 4. to breed, raise ~s 5. a cart (BE), draft (AE), dray; race; saddle; thoroughbred; wild ~; a workhorse (usu. fig.) 6. ~s canter; gallop; neigh; snicker; trot; whinny 7. an unbroken ~ bucks 8. a herd of (wild) ~s; a pair; team of ~s 9. a young ~ is a foal 10. a female ~ is a mare 11. a male ~ is a stallion; a castrated male ~ is a gelding 12. a young female ~ is a filly 13. a young male ~ is a colt ['padded block'] (gymnastics) 14. a pommel, side (AE); vaulting ~ ['misc.'] 15. to back the wrong ~ ('to support the losing side'); to beat/flog a dead ~ ('to discuss an issue that has already been settled'); from the ~'s mouth ('from an original source'); to hold one's ~s ('to behave more carefully'); a ~ of a different color ('an entirely different matter'); on one's high ~ ('behaving arrogantly'); to eat like a ~ ('to eat a great deal'); to work like a ~ ('to work very hard'); to play the ~s ('to bet on horse races')

**horse around** v. (slang) (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ with horseback n. on ~

**hose** n. ['flexible tube'] 1. to play, train a ~ on 2. a fire; garden; rubber; water ~ ['stockings'] 3. mesh ~; pantyhose (AE); stretch; support ~

**hostery** n. support ~

**hospitable** adj. ~ to

**hospital** n. 1. to establish, found a ~ 2. to go to ~ (BE)/to go to the ~ (AE) 3. a base; children's; city; municipal; community, non-profit; cottage (BE); evacuation; field; general; mental; military; private, proprietary (AE); state; station; teaching; veterans ~ 4. at, in a ~ (she works at/in the ~) 5. in ~ (BE)/in the ~ (AE) (she's ill and has been in/in the ~ for a week) USAGE NOTE: In BE, the phrases *to go to hospital*, *to be in hospital* mean 'to be hospitalized'; in AE one says *to go to the hospital*, *to be in the hospital*.

**hospitality** n. 1. to extend, offer, show ~ 2. to abuse smb.'s ~ 3. warm ~

**host** n. 1. to play ~ to (who will play ~ to the next Olympic Games?) 2. a congenial ~ 3. ~ to (which city will be ~ to the next World's Fair?)

**hostage** n. 1. to take smb. ~ 2. to seize, take ~s 3. to hold smb. (as a) ~

**hostel** n. a youth ~

**hostess** n. 1. an air (BE), airline (AE) ~ 2. a dance-hall; nightclub ~ USAGE NOTE: The term *flight attendant* has almost completely replaced *air hostess* and *airline hostess*.

**hostile** adj. 1. openly ~ 2. ~ to, towards

**hostilities** n. ['war'] 1. to open ~ 2. to suspend ~

3. ~ break out 4. an outbreak of ~ 5. ~ between  
**hostility** n. 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to display, show ~ 3. to express; feel ~ 4. bitter, deep, profound; open ~ 5. ~ against, to, towards 6. ~ between

**hot** adj. piping, scalding; unbearably ~

**hotel** n. 1. to manage, operate, run a ~ 2. a deluxe, five-star, luxury; first-class; four-star; run-down, seedy; swanky (colloq.); three-star ~ 3. at, in a ~ (she works at/in a ~) 4. (misc.) to check in, register at a ~; to check out of a ~

**hot line** n. 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. a ~ between

**hot pursuit** n. in ~ (they crossed the border in ~ of the terrorists)

**hound** I n. ['hunting dog'] 1. a pack of ~s 2. (esp. BE) to ride to ~s, to follow the ~s ('to hunt on horseback with dogs') ['enthusiast'] 3. autograph ~s

**hound** II v. 1. (d; tr.) to ~ from, out of (they ~ed her out of office) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 3. (H) they kept ~ing me to get a haircut

**hour** n. 1. to show, tell the ~ (my watch shows the minute and ~) 2. a solid ('full') ~ (the police gilded him for three solid ~s) 3. an ungodly ('very early'); ('very late') ~ (she called at an ungodly ~) 4. the decisive ~; or: the ~ of decision 5. the cocktail ~ 6. office; peak; visiting ~s (during peak ~s more trains run) 7. the rush ~ (traffic is very heavy during the rush ~) 8. at a certain ~ (at the appointed ~) 9. by the ~ (to pay workers by the ~) 10. in a certain ~ (in one's ~ of need) 11. in, inside, within an ~ (she'll be here in an ~) 12. on the ~ ('every hour') 13. (misc.) to keep late ~s ('to go to bed late'); one's finest ~ ('the noblest period in one's life'); in the wee ~s of the morning ('late at night'); after ~s ('after work'); (a) happy ~ ('period in which a bar sells alcoholic drinks at a reduced price'); H-hour/zero ~ ('time at which a significant event is scheduled to begin')

**house** n. ['building'] ['home'] 1. to build, put up a ~ 2. to redecorate, refurbish, remodel, renovate a ~ 3. to demolish, raze, tear down a ~ 4. to rent a ~ from smb. 5. to let (BE), rent out (AE) a ~ to smb. 6. a dilapidated, ramshackle ~ 7. an apartment (AE); brick; clapboard; country; detached; frame; manor (esp. BE); one-family, single; prefabricated; ranch (AE); rooming; row (AE), terraced (BE); semidetached; summer; town ~ 8. a haunted ~ 9. (AE) a fraternity; sorority ~ ['housekeeping'] 10. to keep ~ for smb. ['theater'] 11. to bring the ~ down ('to win thunderous approval') 12. an empty; full, packed ~ (to play to a packed ~) 13. an opera ~ ['chamber of a parliament'] 14. a lower; upper ~ ['firm'] 15. a banking; discount; gambling; mail-order; pharmaceutical; publishing ~; slaughterhouse ['place providing a public service'] 16. a boarding; halfway; safe; settlement ~ ['bar'] (BE) 17. a free; public; tied ~ ['shelter'] 18. a reptile ~ (at a zoo) ['misc.'] 19. a ~ of correction/detention ('a prison') 2. a disorderly ~ ('a brothel'); (AE) a station ~ ('a police station'); drinks are on the ~ ('drinks are served

free'); an open ~ ('informal hospitality'); ('a residence being sold or rented out that is open for inspection')

**house arrest** *n.* to place, put smb. under ~

**household** *n.* 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. to run a ~

**housekeeping** *n.* 1. to do ~ 2. light ~

**housework** *n.* to do ~

**housing** *n.* council (BE), public (AE); fair (AE), open (AE); low-cost, low-income; off-campus; student; subsidized; substandard ~

**hovel** *n.* a miserable, wretched ~

**hover** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ around (we ~ed around our guide) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ between (to ~ between life and death) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ over (the fear of a new war ~ed over us)

**howl** *I n.* to let out a ~

**howl** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in, with (to ~ with pain)

**Hoyle** *n.* according to ~ ('according to the rules')

**hub** *n.* ['focal point'] at the ~ (at the ~ of activity)

**huddle** *I n.* 1. to go into a ~ 2. in a ~

**huddle** *II v.* (usu. P; intr.) to ~ around a fire; to ~ together

**huc** *n.* to raise a ~ and cry

**huff** *n.* (to leave) in a ~

**hug** *n.* to give smb. a ~

**hum** *v.* 1. (usu. B; occ. A) ~ the tune to me 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a song for smb.)

**human** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's only ~ to seek a better life)

**humanism** *n.* secular ~

**humanity** *n.* ['quality of being humane'] 1. to display ~ 2. common ~ ['the human race'] 3. a crime against ~

**humble pie** *n.* (forced) to eat ~

**humiliating** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to take orders from him) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we may not make our own decisions)

**humiliation** *n.* 1. to suffer ~ 2. abject ~

**humility** *n.* to demonstrate, display ~

**humor, humour** *n.* ['something funny'] 1. bitter, caustic; black; deadpan, dry, straight; earthy; gallows; infectious; irrepressible; slapstick; sly, wry; subtle ~ 2. a sense of ~ 3. a dash, trace, vein of ~ ['mood'] 4. (a) bad; good ~ (she's in good ~ today) 5. a ~ to + inf. (he's in no ~ to be fooled with) 6. in a certain ~ (in bad ~)

**hump** *n.* ['fit of depression'] (colloq.) (BE) 1. it gives me the ~ ('it depresses me') ['worst part'] (colloq.) 2. over the ~

**hunch** *n.* (colloq.) ['feeling'] ['suspicion'] 1. to play a ~ ('to act on the basis of a hunch') 2. a ~ that (I have a ~ that she will not come) 3. on a ~ (she did it on a ~)

**hunger** *I n.* 1. (formal) to allay, alleviate, appease one's ~ 2. to satisfy one's ~; to gratify one's ~ (fig.) 3. ravenous ~ 4. ~ for (~ for knowledge) 5. of ~ (to die of ~)

**hunger** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ after, for

**hungry** *adj.* 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ for (~ for news) 2. to go ~

**hunt** *I n.* 1. to organize, stage a ~ 2. a ~ for (a ~ for big game)

**hunt** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for big game)

**hunter** *n.* a bargain; big-game; bounty; fortune; head; souvenir ~

**hurdle** *n.* 1. to clear, take a ~ 2. to hit, knock down a ~ 3. high; low ~s

**hurl** *v.* (d; refl., tr.) to ~ at (to ~ oneself at the enemy; to ~ insults at smb.)

**hurrah** *n.* the last ~ ('a last attempt')

**hurricane** *n.* 1. a severe, violent ~ 2. a ~ hits, strikes (the ~ struck several cities) 3. a ~ blows itself out 4. the eye of a ~

**hurry** *I n.* 1. in a ~ 2. a ~ to + inf. (we were in a ~ to finish)

**hurry** *II v.* (E) he ~ied to respond to her letter

**hurry back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (she ~ied back to her desk)

**hurt** *I adj.* ['insulted'] 1. deeply ~ ['injured'] 2. badly ~

**hurt** *II v.* 1. to ~ badly, seriously; deeply; slightly 2. (R) it ~s me to cough; it ~s me to see her ruin her life

**hurtle** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ through the air (a large rock came ~ling through the air)

**husband** *n.* 1. to leave one's ~ 2. a common-law; cuckolded; estranged ~; ex-husband, former; faithful; henpecked; jealous; philandering, unfaithful ~ 3. (misc.) she had two children by her first ~

**husbandry** *n.* animal ~

**hush** *n.* a ~ fell (over the crowd)

**hustings** *n.* ['route of an election campaign'] to go out on the ~

**hustle** *I n.* (slang) ['quick movement'] to get a ~ on (AE)

**hustle** *II v.* (P; tr.) the police ~d the prisoner into a cell

**hut** *n.* 1. a bamboo; thatched ~ 2. a Nissen (BE), Quonset (AE) ~

**hutch** *n.* a rabbit ~

**hydrant** *n.* 1. to open, turn on a ~ 2. a fire ~

**hyena** *n.* 1. a brown; laughing; spotted; striped ~ 2. a clan, pack of ~s

**hygiene** *n.* 1. to practice (good) ~ 2. dental; feminine; field; industrial; mental; personal; sexual; social ~

**hygienist** *n.* a dental (AE), oral (BE) ~

**hymen** *n.* to rupture a ~

**hymn** *n.* 1. to chant, sing a ~ 2. a rousing; solemn ~ 3. a ~ to (a ~ to freedom)

**hypersensitive** *adj.* ~ about, to

**hypertension** *n.* essential; malignant; mild; severe ~

**hypnosis** *n.* 1. to induce, produce ~ 2. to put smb. under ~ 3. under ~

**hypnotism** *n.* to practice ~

**hypocrisy** *n.* to display ~

**hypocritical** *adj.* 1. ~ about 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to make the offer)

**hypothesis** *n.* 1. to advance, formulate, propose a ~ 2. to confirm a ~ 3. a null; working ~ 4. the ~ that + clause (she advanced the ~ that the disease was spread by rodents)

**hypothesize** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about 2. (L) they ~d that the disease was spread by rodents

**hysterectomy** *n.* 1. to do, perform a ~ on 2. to have a ~

**hysteria** *n.* 1. to produce ~ 2. mass ~ 3. an attack,

fit of ~

**hysterical** *adj.* ~ about

**hysterics** *n.* a fit of ~ (to have a fit of ~)

- I**
- ice** *n.* 1. to form, make, produce ~ 2. to melt ~ 3. hard; soft ~ 4. cracked; crushed; dry; water ~ 5. pack ~ 6. ~ forms; melts 7. on the ~ (to slip on the ~) 8. (misc.) to break the ~ ('to create a more relaxed atmosphere'); to cut no ~ ('to have no effect'); on thin ~ ('in a dangerous situation'); on ~ ('in reserve')
- iceberg** *n.* 1. to hit, strike an ~ (the ship struck an ~) 2. (misc.) (fig.) the tip of the ~
- icebox** *n.* (colloq.) to raid the ~ ('to eat heartily esp. during the night')
- ice cream** *n.* 1. to make ~ 2. hand-dipped ~ 3. chocolate; strawberry; vanilla ~
- icicle** *n.* an ~ forms; hangs down
- icon** *n.* to paint an ~
- idea** *n.* 1. to get, hit upon an ~ 2. to develop; entertain, toy with an ~ 3. to communicate, disseminate ~s; to market, package an ~ 4. to implement an ~ 5. to endorse, favor an ~ 6. to dismiss, reject an ~ 7. a bright, brilliant, clever, ingenious; logical ~ 8. an absurd, crazy, fantastic, far-fetched; desperate; silly, stupid; strange ~ 9. a fresh, new, novel ~ 10. a daring; grandiose ~ 11. an old, outmoded, stale, warmed-over ~ 12. an approximate, rough; clear; fixed; general; main; vague ~ 13. the faintest, slightest ~ (she didn't have the faintest ~ of what I meant) 14. the ~ that + clause (I had no ~ that she would attend the meeting) 15. (misc.) he didn't get the ~ ('he did not understand')
- ideal** 1 *adj.* ~ for
- ideal** 11 *n.* 1. to attain; realize an ~ 2. a lofty, noble ~; high ~s
- idealistic** *adj.* ~ about
- identical** *adj.* ~ to, with (his hat is ~ to mine)
- identification** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. positive ~
- identify** *v.* 1. (B) she ~fied the intruder to the police 2. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ as; to (he ~fied himself as an old friend of the family; she ~fied him to the police as the intruder) 3. (d.; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ with (she always ~fies with the underdog; he didn't want to be ~fied with the liberals)
- identity** *n.* 1. to establish smb.'s ~ 2. mistaken ~ (it was a case of mistaken ~)
- ideology** *n.* to embrace; espouse an ~
- idiocy** *n.* 1. congenital ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it was sheer ~ for him to arrive late)
- idiot** *n.* 1. a blithering, blooming, driveling ~ 2. the local, village ~ 3. an ~ to + inf. (he was an ~ to agree)
- idiotic** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (they were ~ to do that)
- idle** *adj.* to stand ~ (the machinery stood ~ for a month)
- idol** *n.* 1. to worship an ~ 2. (fig.) a fallen; matinee; national; popular ~
- idolize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~d as a movie star)
- ignition** *n.* (in a car) 1. to turn on the ~ 2. to turn off the ~
- ignorance** *n.* 1. to betray, demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. abysmal, blatant, crass, profound, total; blissful ~ 3. ~ about; of 4. in ~ of
- ignorant** *adj.* 1. blissfully ~ 2. ~ in; of (~ of the facts)
- ignore** *v.* 1. to ~ completely, totally 2. (K) you'll have to ~ their talking so loud
- ilk** *n.* ['kind'] of a certain ~
- ill** *adj.* 1. to be taken ~ 2. to fall ~ 3. desperately, gravely, seriously; incurably, terminally ~ 4. emotionally; mentally; physically ~ 5. ~ with (she is ~ with a tropical disease) 6. (misc.) ~ at ease ('uncomfortable')
- ill-advised** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (you would be ~ not to invite both of them)
- ill-disposed** *adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ to, towards (they are ~ towards me)
- illegal** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to drive while intoxicated)
- ill feeling** *n.* 1. to stir up ~ 2. ~ over (there was a great deal of ~ stirred up over the appointment)
- illiteracy** *n.* 1. to eliminate, stamp out ~ 2. functional; widespread ~
- illiterate** *n.* a functional ~
- illness** *n.* 1. to get over an ~ 2. a fatal; grave, major, serious; incurable; lingering; slight; sudden; terminal; untreatable ~ 3. mental ~
- illogical** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to assume that)
- illuminating** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to read the candidate's earlier speeches)
- illusion** *n.* 1. to create, produce an ~ 2. to cherish, harbor an ~ 3. to dispel an ~ 4. an optical ~ 5. an ~ about 6. an ~ to + inf. (it's an ~ to think that...) 7. an ~ that + clause (it is an ~ that appeasement will deter an aggressor) 8. under an ~
- illustration** *n.* ['example'] 1. to give, offer, provide an ~ ['picture'] 2. to draw an ~
- illustrative** *adj.* ~ of (~ of one's views)
- ill will** *n.* 1. to stir up ~ 2. to bear, harbor ~ towards smb. 3. ~ about, over; between
- image** *n.* 1. to project an ~ 2. a public; tarnished ~ 3. a spitting ~, spit and ~ (a spitting ~ of George Washington) 4. (misc.) to be created in the ~ of God
- imagery** *n.* vivid ~
- imagination** *n.* 1. to excite, fire smb.'s ~ 2. to use one's ~ 3. to defy, stagger, stir smb.'s ~ 4. an active, lively, vivid; creative; feeble; wild ~ 5. a figment of smb.'s ~ 6. the ~ to + inf. (does she have the ~ to figure out what happened?) 7. in one's ~ 8. (misc.) by no stretch of the ~
- imagine** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (can you ~ her as an actress?) 2. (G) I can't ~ going to the party without an invitation 3. (J) can you ~ me becoming a teacher? 4. (K) it is difficult to ~ his marrying anyone 5. (L) I ~ that they will be delighted to hear from you 6. (N; used with an adjective, noun, past participle) can you ~ him president?
- imbalance** *n.* 1. to correct, redress an ~ 2. an ~

between  
**imbecile** *n.* an ~ to + inf. (he was an ~ to sign a contract with them)  
**imbecile** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to do that)  
**imbued** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. deeply, profoundly, thoroughly ~ 2. ~ with (~ with a fighting spirit)  
**imitation** *n.* 1. to do an ~ of smb. 2. a pale ~ 3. in ~ of  
**imitative** *adj.* (formal) ~ of  
**immaterial** *adj.* 1. wholly ~ 2. ~ to  
**immature** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to do that)  
**immaturity** *n.* to display ~  
**immerse** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply 2. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ in (she ~d herself in the water; ~d in one's work)  
**immersion** *n.* 1. total ~ 2. ~ in (total ~ in one's work)  
**immigrant** *n.* 1. an illegal ~ 2. an ~ from; to (~s to Canada)  
**immigrate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; into, to (to ~ into a country)  
**immigration** *n.* ~ from; into, to  
**immodest** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of me to say that)  
**immoral** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to steal)  
**immune** *adj.* ['exempt'] 1. ~ from (~ from prosecution; her prestige made her ~ from criticism) ['unaffected'] 2. ~ to (~ to a disease; his self-confidence made him ~ to criticism)  
**immunity** *n.* 1. to acquire, develop ~ 2. acquired; natural ~ 3. active; passive ~ 4. diplomatic ~ 5. ~ from, to (~ from prosecution; ~ to a disease)  
**immunization** *n.* 1. to carry out a (mass) ~ against 2. active; passive ~  
**immunize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against (the children have been ~d against poliomyelitis)  
**impact** 1 *n.* 1. to have an ~ on, upon 2. a considerable, strong; dramatic; emotional ~ 3. on ~ (the pole collapses on ~)  
**impact** 1 *v.* (esp. AE) (d; intr.) to ~ on  
**impaired** *adj.* hearing; visually ~  
**impairment** *n.* (a) hearing; memory; mental; physical; speech; visual ~  
**impale** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on, upon (the driver was thrown from the car and ~d on a fence)  
**impart** *v.* (B) to ~ knowledge to students  
**impartiality** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. ~ in  
**impasse** *n.* 1. to reach an ~ 2. to break an ~ 3. at an ~ (negotiations were at an ~)  
**impatience** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. ~ with 3. ~ to + inf. (we noted her ~ to begin)  
**impatience** *adj.* 1. ~ at, with (~ at the delay; ~ with children) 2. ~ for (I was ~ for the trip to start) 3. ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to leave)  
**impeach** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (~ ~ smb. for taking bribes)  
**impediment** *n.* 1. a speech ~ 2. an ~ to (an ~ to progress)  
**impel** *v.* (formal) 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into, to 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.  
**impelled** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (she felt ~ to intercede)

**imperative** 1 *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to act now) 2. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that you be/should be present)  
**imperative** 1 *n.* 1. a moral ~ 2. an ~ that + clause; subj. (it is a moral ~ that no concessions be/should be made)  
**imperceptible** *adj.* ~ to (~ to the touch)  
**imperfect** *n.* a slight ~  
**impersonation** *n.* to do an ~  
**impertinence** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to demand a raise)  
**impertinent** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to behave like that)  
**impervious** *adj.* ~ to (~ to criticism)  
**impetuous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to do that)  
**impetus** *n.* 1. to give, provide an ~ 2. to gain ~ 3. an ~ to 4. an ~ to + inf. (there was no ~ to work harder)  
**impinge** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on smb.'s rights)  
**impingement** *n.* an ~ on, upon  
**implant** 1 *n.* a breast; heart; kidney ~  
**implant** 1 *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ respect for democracy in the younger generation)  
**implicate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in a scandal)  
**implication** *n.* 1. a derogatory, negative; subtle ~ 2. an ~ for 3. an ~ that + clause (I resent your ~ that my work is unsatisfactory) 4. by ~  
**implicit** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in the contract) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ in our agreement that she will be a partner)  
**implore** *v.* (formal) (H) they ~d her to help  
**imply** *v.* (L; to) she ~lied (to us) that she knew more than she had told the reporters  
**impolite** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to interrupt someone who is speaking)  
**import** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; into (to ~ goods from abroad)  
**importance** *n.* 1. to acquire, assume ~ 2. to attach, attribute ~ to 3. great, paramount, utmost, vital ~ (the matter assumed paramount ~) 4. ~ for, to 5. of ~ (it was a question of great ~ to us)  
**important** *adj.* 1. ~ for (irrigation is ~ for farming) 2. ~ to (winning the contest was very ~ to her) 3. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to study hard) 4. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that everyone attend/should attend)  
**importance** *v.* (formal) 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.  
**impose** *v.* 1. (D; intr., refl.) to ~ on, upon ('to take advantage of') (to ~ on smb.'s good nature; don't ~ yourself on them) 2. (D; tr.) ('to levy') to ~ on (to ~ a new tax on cigarettes)  
**impossible** *adj.* 1. almost, practically, virtually, well-nigh ~ 2. ~ for (it's ~ for me to help) 3. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to predict the future; that child is ~ to control ~ it is ~ to control that child) 4. (misc.) to attempt; do the ~  
**impractical** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to live in one city and work in another)  
**impregnate** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ with  
**impress** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply; favorably 2. (D; tr.) to

~ as (she ~ed me as a scholar) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ on, upon (he tried to ~ on them the importance of being punctual) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ with (she ~ed me with her grasp of the subject) 5. (R) it ~ed me that they cooperated so willingly

**impressed** *adj.* 1. easily ~ 2. deeply, greatly, highly, strongly ~

**impression** *n.* 1. to create an ~ 2. to make an ~ on, upon 3. to gain an ~ 4. an accurate; deep, indelible, lasting, profound, strong; erroneous, false, inaccurate, wrong; excellent; favorable; first; fleeting; general; good; painful; personal; pleasant; unfavorable, unpleasant; vivid ~ 5. an ~ that + clause (she created the erroneous ~ that her family is wealthy) 6. under an ~ (I was under the ~ that you would come)

**imprimatur** *n.* the royal ~

**imprint** *n.* 1. to bear an ~ (to bear the ~ of genius) 2. to leave one's ~ on

**imprisonment** *n.* life ~

**improbable** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that she'll accept the invitation)

**improper** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to do that)

**impropriety** *n.* crass ~

**improve** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ in (she has ~d in English) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (I cannot ~ on her performance)

**improvement** *n.* 1. to bring about an ~ 2. to show (an) ~ 3. a decided, distinct, marked, substantial; minor ~ 4. an ~ in, of (an ~ in her work; an ~ of service) 5. an ~ on, over, upon (this edition is an ~ over the previous one)

**improvisation** *n.* to do an ~

**imprudent** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to speculate on the stock exchange)

**impudence** *n.* 1. brazen ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to breach the contract)

**impudent** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to answer like that; she was ~ to answer like that)

**impulse** *n.* ['driving force'] 1. to feel an ~ 2. to curb, resist an ~ 3. an irresistible ~ 4. an ~ to + inf. (he felt an irresistible ~ to buy a new TV set) 5. on, under (an) ~ (to act on ~) ['stimulus'] 6. to convey, transmit an ~ 7. a nerve ~

**impute** *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ base motives to smb.)

**in** *adv.* (colloq.) 1. ~ for ('facing') (they are ~ for trouble) 2. ~ with ('on intimate terms with') (they are ~ with highly influential people)

**in** *II n.* (colloq.) ['influence'] to have an ~ with smb.

**in** *III prep.* ~ smb. to + inf. (it's not ~ me to lie; she doesn't have it ~ her to break her word)

**inability** *n.* ~ to + inf. (her ~ to pay caused trouble)

**inaccessible** *adj.* ~ to (~ to students)

**inaccuracy** *n.* a glaring ~

**inaccurate** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to say that she was dismissed)

**inadequate** *adj.* 1. ~ for; to (the supply of water is ~ for the trip; ~ to the occasion) 2. ~ to + inf. (the supply is ~ to meet the demand)

**inapplicable** *adj.* ~ to

**inappropriate** *adj.* 1. ~ for, to (~ to the occasion)

2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ for you to wear shorts at a formal reception) 3. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that he be/should be present)

**inattention** *n.* ~ to (~ to detail)

**inattentive** *adj.* ~ to

**inaudible** *adj.* ~ to

**inaugurate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (to be ~d as president)

**inauguration** *n.* to hold an ~

**incantation** *n.* to chant, utter an ~

**incapable** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (she is ~ of cheating)

**incense** *n.* to burn ~

**incensed** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, over 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn of the accusation)

**incentive** *n.* 1. to offer an ~ 2. a powerful, strong ~ 3. an ~ to (an ~ to investment) 4. an ~ to + inf. (they have no ~ to work harder)

**inception** *n.* from smt.'s ~

**incest** *n.* to commit ~ (with)

**inch** *II n.* 1. to contest, fight for every ~ of one's land 2. a cubic; square ~ 3. every ~ ('to the utmost degree') (she is every ~ a champion) 4. within an ~ ('almost') (he was beaten within an ~ of his life) 5. (misc.) ~ by ~

**inch** *II v.* (P; intr.) to ~ forward slowly

**incidence** *n.* a high; low ~ (a high ~ of crime)

**incident** *I adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ to (the risks ~ to military service)

**incident** *II n.* 1. to provoke an ~ 2. to cover up, suppress an ~ 3. an amusing, funny, humorous; curious; painful, unpleasant; pleasant; strange; touching; ugly ~ 4. a border ~ 5. an ~ occurs, takes place

**incidental** *adj.* ~ to (problems ~ to growing up)

**incision** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. a deep ~

**incisors** *n.* central; lateral ~

**incite** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ workers to rebellion) 2. (H) to ~ the populace to riot

**incitement** *n.* ~ to (~ to riot)

**inclination** *n.* 1. to feel an ~ 2. a natural; strong ~ 3. an ~ for, to, towards 4. an ~ to + inf. (the carburetor has an ~ to flood)

**incline** *v.* (BE) 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to, towards (he ~s to laziness) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (it ~d me to anger)

3. (E) I ~ to believe that she is innocent 4. (H) the news ~d me to leave at once

**inclined** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (I am ~ to agree)

**include** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ among, in (to ~ smb. in a list of candidates; who was ~d among the guests?)

**inclusive** *adj.* ~ of

**incognito** *adv.* to go, travel ~

**incognizant** *adj.* ~ of

**income** *n.* 1. to earn an ~ 2. an annual; earned; fixed; gross; independent; monthly; net; taxable; unearned; weekly ~ 3. per capita ~ 4. beyond one's ~ (they live beyond their ~) 5. within one's ~ (to live within one's ~)

**incommensurable** *adj.* ~ with

**incommensurate** *adj.* ~ to, with

**incommunicado** *adv.* to hold smb. ~

**incompatibility** *n.* ~ with

**incompatible** *adj.* ~ with  
**incompetence** *n.* ~ at, in  
**incompetent** *adj.* 1. ~ at, in 2. ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to judge)  
**incomplete** *n.* ['academic deficiency'] to make up an ~ (the student had to make up three ~s)  
**incomprehensible** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that they were admitted to the program)  
**inconceivable** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that she could be considered for the job)  
**incongruous** *adj.* ~ with  
**inconsiderate** *adj.* 1. ~ of (he's ~ of her feelings) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to say that)  
**inconsistent** *adj.* ~ with  
**inconvenience** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to put up with (an) ~ 3. (a) considerable, great; slight ~  
**inconvenient** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to meet tomorrow)  
**incorporate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into  
**incorrect** *adj.* 1. ~ in 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to say that he is a good administrator)  
**increase** 1. *n.* 1. a considerable, large, sharp, sizable, substantial; moderate; slight; steady ~ 2. a rate ~ 3. an ~ in (an ~ in coal consumption) 4. on the ~  
**increase** II *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ by (production ~d by ten percent) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; to (the physician ~d the dosage from one to four)  
**incredible** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it was ~ that nobody paid attention to the new invention)  
**increment** *n.* an ~ in (an ~ in salary)  
**incriminate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in  
**inculcate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in, into (to ~ ideas in the minds of young people)  
**incumbent** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ on, upon + to + inf. (it's ~ on you to warn them)  
**incursion** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. an armed ~ 3. an ~ into (to make an ~ into enemy territory)  
**indebted** *adj.* 1. deeply ~ 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ for; to (we are ~ to her for her help)  
**indecent** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to do that)  
**ineffective** *adj.* ~ about  
**indemnification** *n.* to pay ~ for  
**indemnify** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for  
**indemnity** *n.* 1. to pay an ~ 2. double ~  
**indent** *v.* (BE) (d; intr.) ('to request officially') to ~ for; on (we had to ~ on the company for new typewriters)  
**indentation** *n.* to make an ~  
**independence** *n.* 1. to achieve, gain, win ~ from 2. to declare one's ~ from 3. to lose one's ~ 4. political ~  
**independent** *adj.* 1. fiercely ~ 2. ~ of  
**index** *n.* ['alphabetical list'] 1. to compile, do, make an ~ 2. an author; cumulative; subject ~ 3. an ~ to (an ~ to a book) ['indicator'] 4. a consumer-price, cost-of-living; price ~ 5. an ~ to (an ~ to economic progress) ['ratio of one dimension to another'] 6. a cephalic; cranial; facial ~  
**Indian** *n.* an American ~ **USAGE NOTE:** To somebody from Canada and the United States, the primary meaning of *Indian* is 'American Indian'. To somebody from other English-speak-

ing countries, the primary meaning is 'native of India'. Note that a *West Indian* is always somebody from the West Indies.  
**indicate** *v.* 1. (B) she ~d her reasons to us 2. (L; to) they ~d (to us) that they would sign the contract  
**indication** *n.* 1. to give an ~ 2. an ~ that + clause (there is every ~ that she will recover)  
**indicative** *adj.* ~ of  
**indict** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for murder)  
**indictment** *n.* (usu. legal) 1. to hand up, issue, present, return an ~ 2. to waive (the) ~ 3. to quash an ~ 4. (fig.) a stinging; sweeping ~ 5. an ~ against 6. an ~ for 7. on ~ (to try a case on ~)  
**indifference** *n.* 1. to affect, feign ~ 2. to display, show ~ 3. marked; studied ~ 4. ~ about, concerning 5. ~ to, towards  
**indifferent** *adj.* 1. to remain ~ 2. ~ about, concerning 3. ~ to, towards  
**indigenous** *adj.* ~ to  
**indigestion** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to give smb. ~ (pickles give me ~) 3. acute, severe; chronic ~ 4. an attack, touch of ~  
**indignant** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, over 2. (misc.) to wax ~ (over smt.)  
**indignation** *n.* 1. to arouse ~ 2. to express; feel, show ~ 3. burning; helpless; public; righteous ~ 4. ~ about, at, over (to feel ~ at gross injustice) 5. to smb.'s ~  
**indignity** *n.* 1. to inflict an ~ on 2. to suffer ~ ties  
**indiscreet** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to say that)  
**indiscretion** *n.* 1. to commit an ~ 2. a youthful ~  
**indiscriminate** *adj.* ~ in  
**indispensable** *adj.* ~ for, to (~ to life)  
**indisposed** *adj.* (formal) ~ to + inf. (she appears ~ to go)  
**indistinguishable** *adj.* ~ from  
**individualism** *n.* rugged ~  
**individuality** *n.* to express one's ~  
**indoctrinate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against; in; with  
**indoctrination** *n.* ~ against; in; with  
**induce** *v.* (H) we could not ~ her to come  
**inducement** *n.* 1. to offer, provide an ~ 2. a strong ~ 3. an ~ to 4. an ~ to + inf. (we had no ~ to work harder)  
**induct** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into the armed forces)  
**induction** *n.* ~ into (~ into the armed forces)  
**indulge** *v.* (d; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ in (to ~ in the luxury of a nice, warm bath; he ~s her in everything)  
**indulgence** *n.* to ask for smb.'s ~  
**indulgent** *adj.* ~ towards  
**industry** *n.* 1. to build up, develop (an) ~ 2. (an) ~ springs up 3. a basic, key ~ 4. a cottage; defense; high-tech ~ 5. heavy; light ~ 6. the film; machine-tool; meat-packing; pharmaceutical; steel; textile; tourist, travel; trucking (esp. AE) ~ 7. a smokestack ('old, obsolete') ~ 8. (misc.) government often regulates ~; a branch of ~  
**inelegant** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to phrase the request in that manner)  
**ineligibility** *n.* ~ for

**ineligible** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (she is still ~ to vote)

**inept** *adj.* ~ at, in

**ineptitude** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. ~ at, in

**inequality** *n.* ~ between

**inertia** *n.* 1. sheer ~ 2. through ~

**inevitable** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it was ~ that she would find out)

**inexcusable** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to blurt that out) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that she was left out)

**inexperienced** *adj.* ~ at, in

**infallibility** *n.* 1. papal ~ 2. ~ in

**infallible** *adj.* ~ in

**infancy** *n.* ['first stage'] in one's ~ (the industry was still in its ~)

**infant** *n.* 1. to nurse, suckle; wean an ~ 2. a newborn; premature ~ 3. (misc.) ~ mortality (see also baby 7-11, 13)

**infanticide** *n.* to commit ~

**infantile** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to behave like that)

**infantry** *n.* light; motorized; mountain ~

**infatuated** *adj.* ~ with

**infatuation** *n.* ~ with

**infection** *n.* 1. to pass on, spread, transmit (an) ~ 2. a latent; localized; primary; secondary; serious, severe; slight, superficial; systemic ~

**infer** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a conclusion from the facts) 2. (L) I ~ that my proposal has been accepted 3. (Q) we had to ~ what she meant

**inference** *n.* 1. to draw, make an ~ from 2. an invalid; valid ~ 3. an ~ that + clause (we made the ~ that she had been wrongly accused)

**inferior** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in rank) 2. ~ to (he felt ~ to them)

**inferiority** *n.* 1. a feeling of ~ 2. ~ to

**inferno** *n.* a blazing, raging, roaring ~

**infidelity** *n.* 1. conjugal, marital ~ 2. ~ to (~ to one's ideals)

**infighting** *n.* ~ among, between

**infiltrate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into

**infiltration** *n.* ~ into; through (enemy ~ into our lines)

**infinitive** *n.* 1. to split an ~ 2. a split ~

**infinity** *n.* to ~

**inflammation** *n.* 1. to cause (an) ~ 2. (an) ~ subsides

**inflation** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to control, curb ~ 3. creeping; double-digit; galloping, rampant, runaway, uncontrolled ~

**inflection, inflexion** *n.* a falling; rising ~

**inflexibility** *n.* ~ in

**inflexible** *adj.* ~ in

**inflict** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ heavy losses on the enemy)

**influence** *I n.* 1. to exert ~ on 2. to use one's ~ 3. to wield ~ 4. to bring ~ to bear 5. to flaunt one's ~ 6. (colloq.) to peddle ~ 7. to consolidate, strengthen one's ~ 8. to counteract, curb, neutralize smb.'s ~ 9. (a) bad, baleful, baneful; far-reaching; good; leavening, moderating; negative; pernicious; positive; powerful, profound, strong;

salutary; undue; unwholesome ~ 10. cultural; moral ~ 11. an ~ for (an ~ for good) 12. the ~ to + inf. (they have enough ~ to get the bill passed) 13. under smb.'s ~; under the ~ of (to come under smb.'s ~; to drive under the ~ of alcohol) 14. (misc.) outside ~s; a sphere of ~; an ~ peddler

**influence** *II v.* 1. to ~ deeply, profoundly, strongly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in 3. (H) who ~d her to do that?

**influential** *adj.* ~ in

**influx** *n.* an ~ from; into

**inform** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about, of (we ~ed them of the incident) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ against, on (he ~ed on his accomplices) 3. (L; must have an object) she ~ed them that she would come 4. (Q; must have an object) the thief ~ed the police where the money was hidden

**informal** *adj.* ~ with (she's ~ with everyone)

**informant** *n.* a native ~

**information** *n.* 1. to furnish, give, offer, provide ~ 2. to collect, dig up, find, gather; extract ~ 3. to classify ~ 4. to divulge, leak ~ 5. to declassify ~ 6. to feed ~ (into a computer) 7. to retrieve ~ (from a computer) 8. to cover up, suppress, withhold ~ 9. classified, confidential; detailed; firsthand; inside; misleading; reliable; secondhand; secret ~ 10. (AE) long-distance ~ (BE has long-distance enquiries, trunk enquiries) 11. ~ about, on 12. ~ that + clause (we have ~ that she has returned to this country) 13. for smb.'s ~ (for your ~)

**informative** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to read the latest statistics)

**informed** *adj.* 1. to keep smb. ~ 2. ~ about

**informer** *n.* 1. to turn ('become') ~ 2. a police ~

**inform on** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (he ~ed on them to the police)

**infraction** *n.* 1. to commit an ~ 2. a minor ~

**infringe** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on smb.'s rights)

**infringement** *n.* an ~ of, on (an ~ of smb.'s rights)

**infuriate** *v.* (R) it ~d me (to read) that he had been indicted

**infuriated** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, over; with 2. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to find his seat occupied)

**infuriating** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to pay such prices for inferior merchandise) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that these items are so expensive)

**infuse** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ new life into the troops)

**infusion** *n.* 1. an intravenous ~ 2. an ~ into

**ingenious** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to solve the problem so quickly)

**ingenuity** *n.* 1. human ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to succeed where everyone else had failed)

**ingrained** *adj.* deeply ~

**ingratitude** *v.* (D; refl.) to ~ with (she ~d herself with the boss)

**ingratitude** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. base, rank ~

**ingredients** *n.* 1. to combine ~ (in baking) 2. basic; principal ~ 3. (misc.) the book has all the ~ of a best-seller

**inhale** *v.* to ~ deeply

**inhere** *v.* (formal) to ~ in

- inherent** *adj.* ~ in, to  
**inherit** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a fortune from an uncle)  
**inhibit** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**inhospitable** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to turn a stranger away)  
**inhumanity** *n.* man's ~ to man  
**inimical** *adj.* (formal) ~ to (actions ~ to the maintenance of friendly relations between our countries)  
**initiate** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ students into the mysteries of linguistics)  
**initiation** *n.* 1. to conduct an ~ 2. an ~ into (an ~ to a fraternity)  
**initiative** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, exercise, show ~ 2. to take the ~ 3. to stifle ~ 4. private ~ 5. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to get this job done?) 6. on one's (own) ~ (she made the decision on her own ~)  
**inject** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a note of humor into the proceedings)  
**injection** *n.* 1. to administer, give an ~ 2. to get an ~ 3. a lethal ~ 4. a hypodermic; intradermal; intramuscular; intravenous; subcutaneous ~  
**injudicious** *adj.* (formal) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to speak to the press)  
**injunction** *n.* 1. to grant, hand down, issue an ~ 2. to deliver an ~ 3. an ~ against (an ~ against picketing) 4. a permanent; temporary ~ 5. an ~ to + inf. (an ~ to prevent picketing) 6. an ~ that + clause; subj. (the court issued an ~ that picketing not take/should not take place)  
**injure** *v.* to ~ badly, seriously, severely; slightly  
**injurious** *adj.* ~ to  
**injury** *n.* 1. to inflict (an) ~ on 2. to receive, suffer, sustain an ~ 3. a fatal; minor, slight; serious; severe ~ 4. bodily ~; an internal ~ 5. an ~ to (an ~ to the head) 6. (misc.) to add insult to ~  
**injustice** *n.* 1. to do an ~ to 2. to commit an ~ 3. to redress an ~ 4. (a) blatant, gross, rank ~ 5. an ~ to  
**ink** *n.* 1. indelible; India (AE), Indian (BE); invisible; marking; permanent; printer's; secret; washable ~ 2. a blob, drop of ~  
**inkling** *n.* 1. the faintest, slightest ~ 2. an ~ that + clause (I didn't have the slightest ~ that he was ill)  
**inland** *adv.* to go, travel ~  
**innate** *n.* a prison ~  
**innate** *adj.* ~ in  
**innocence** *n.* 1. to maintain; prove, show one's ~ 2. (misc.) an air of injured ~  
**innocent** *adj.* ~ of  
**innovation** *n.* 1. a daring ~ 2. an ~ in  
**innuendo** *n.* 1. to cast, make an ~ 2. an ~ about 3. an ~ that + clause (she made an ~ that he had a prison record)  
**inoculate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ a dog against rabies)  
**inoculation** *n.* 1. to give an ~ 2. an ~ against (an ~ against tetanus)  
**input** *n.* ~ into  
**inquest** *n.* 1. to conduct, hold an ~ 2. a coroner's; formal ~ 3. an ~ into  
**inquire** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, after; into 2.

- (Q) he ~d where we were to meet  
**USAGE NOTE:** In BE, the spelling *enquire* is also used—we enquired about her health.  
**inquiry** *n.* 1. to conduct, make; launch an ~ 2. a discreet; exhaustive, thorough; official ~ 3. an ~ about (to make ~ries about a matter) 4. an ~ into (an official ~ into the incident was launched)  
**USAGE NOTE:** The noun *inquiry* can mean 'question' or 'investigation'. In BE, the spelling *enquiry* is often recommended for the meaning 'question'—an enquiry about her health. Compare—an official inquiry into the incident.  
**inquisition** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct an ~ 2. a cruel, senseless ~  
**inquisitive** *adj.* ~ about  
**inroads** *n.* 1. to make ~ 2. deep ~ 3. ~ in, into, on, upon (to make ~ on the freedom of the press)  
**insane** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to risk everything)  
**insanity** *n.* 1. (legal) to plead ~ 2. outright, pure, sheer ~ 3. (legal) temporary ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (it was sheer ~ to steal the money)  
**inscribe** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a book for smb.)  
**inscription** *n.* 1. to bear an ~ 2. to decipher an ~  
**insecticide** *n.* to spray, spread, use an ~  
**insects** *n.* 1. ~ bite; crawl, creep; fly 2. a swarm of (flying) ~  
**insecure** *adj.* ~ about; in  
**insecurity** *n.* a feeling of ~  
**insemination** *n.* artificial ~  
**insensibility** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. ~ to  
**insensible** *adj.* ~ to  
**insensitive** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to the feelings of others) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to bring that up)  
**insensitivity** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. ~ to  
**inseparable** *adj.* ~ from  
**insert** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a new sentence into a paragraph; to ~ a key into a lock)  
**inside** *adv.* ~ out ('with the inner surface facing out'; 'thoroughly') (to know a subject ~ out)  
**USAGE NOTE:** The compound preposition *inside of* can refer to time or space. Referring to time, it is colloq. CE—to finish a job inside of an hour; referring to space, it is colloq. AE—inside of a building.  
**inside** *in* *n.* (colloq.) ['confidential information'] 1. to have the ~ on ['position of trust'] 2. to be on the ~  
**insight** *n.* 1. to gain; have (an) ~ into 2. to provide (an) ~ 3. a deep ~ 4. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to predict what would happen)  
**insignia** *n.* military; royal ~  
**insinuate** *v.* 1. (d; refl.) ('to ingratiate') to ~ into (to ~ oneself into smb.'s good graces) 2. (L; to) ('to suggest') she ~ (to us) that her partner had embezzled funds  
**insinuation** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. an ~ that + clause (she didn't like his ~ that she had cheated)  
**insist** *v.* 1. to ~ absolutely, definitely, positively; stubbornly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on (they ~ on more money; she ~ed on coming with us) 3. (L; can be used with the subj.) she ~ed that everyone attend; he ~ed that the accused was innocent  
**insistence** *n.* 1. dogged, firm, stubborn ~ 2. ~ on

- (~ on an increase in salary) 3. ~ that + clause; subj. (we resent your ~ that the debt be/should be paid at once)
- insistent** *adj.* 1. ~ on, upon 2. ~ that + clause; subj. (~ that the debt be/should be paid)
- insolence** *n.* 1. to display ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (they had the ~ to file a complaint)
- insolent** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in their manner) 2. ~ to, towards 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to demand special treatment)
- insolvency** *n.* to force into ~
- insomnia** *n.* to suffer from ~
- inspection** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct, make an ~ 2. a close, thorough; cursory, perfunctory; visual ~ 3. a technical ~ 4. on ~ (on closer ~ the money turned out to be counterfeit)
- inspector** *n.* 1. a customs; fire; health; mine; police ~ 2. the ~ general
- inspiration** *n.* 1. to give, offer, provide ~ 2. to derive, draw ~ from 3. divine ~ 4. ~ comes (from many sources) 5. a flash, spark of ~ 6. an ~ for (what provided the ~ for the statue?) 7. an ~ to (her example was an ~ to young people) 8. the ~ to + inf. (what gave him the ~ to do it?)
- inspire** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ in, with (formal) (to ~ awe in smb.; to ~ smb. with awe) 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.
- inspiring** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch)
- install** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as president)
- installations** *n.* military; naval; port ~
- installment, instalment** *n.* 1. to pay an ~ 2. monthly; quarterly ~s 3. in ~s (the book came out in ~s; to pay in ~s)
- installment plan** *n.* on the ~ (to buy smt. on the ~)
- instance** *n.* ['example'] 1. to cite, give an ~ 2. an isolated, rare ~ 3. for ~ 4. in an ~ (in rare ~s; in a few isolated ~s)
- instant** *n.* at a certain ~ (at that ~ I realized who had planned the whole scheme)
- instigate** *v.* (esp. BE) (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.
- instigation** *n.* at smb.'s ~
- instill, instil** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply, firmly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in, into (to ~ respect for the law in the younger generation)
- instinct** *n.* 1. to arouse an ~ 2. a basic; destructive; herd; human; killer; maternal; natural ~ 3. animal; predatory ~s 4. an unerring ~ 5. an ~ for 6. the ~ to + inf. (nothing can destroy the ~ to survive)
- institute** *n.* 1. a research ~ 2. an ~ for (an ~ for theoretical research) 3. at an ~ (to work at an ~)
- institution** *n.* 1. to endow; support an ~ 2. a charitable; educational; financial; penal; philanthropic; social; state-supported ~ 3. a heavily endowed ~ 4. (misc.) an ~ of higher learning; the ~ of marriage
- instruct** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to teach') to ~ in (to ~ soldiers in field hygiene) 2. (H) ('to order') she ~ed us to begin work at once 3. (L; must have an object) ('to inform') we have been ~ed that the matter has been settled by our lawyers 4. (Q; must have an object) ('to order') we were ~ed where to meet
- instruction** *n.* 1. to conduct, give, provide ~ 2. to take ~ (before converting to a religion) 3. advanced; beginning, elementary; bilingual; intermediate; remedial ~ 4. computer-assisted ~ 5. ~ in (to provide advanced ~ in mathematics)
- instructions** *n.* 1. to give, issue ~ 2. to leave ~ (for smb.) 3. to carry out, follow ~ 4. to await (further) ~ 5. verbal; written ~ 6. ~ for 7. ~ to + inf. (we had ~ to report to her) 8. ~ that + clause; subj. (she left ~ that her estate be/should be divided evenly) 9. on ~ (we acted on your ~)
- instructive** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it will be ~ to analyze the results)
- instructor** *n.* an ~ in, of (an ~ in physics)
- instrument** *n.* ['implement'] 1. a blunt; delicate; sharp ~ 2. surgical ~s; ~s of torture 3. an ~ for (an ~ for good) ['device for producing a musical sound'] 4. to play an ~ 5. a brass; musical; percussion; stringed; wind; woodwind ~
- instrumental** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ in (her help was ~ in tracking down the criminal)
- insubordinate** *adj.* ~ to
- insubordination** *n.* 1. rank ~ 2. ~ to (~ to authority)
- insufficient** *adj.* 1. ~ for; in 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to cite only one example)
- insulate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against, from
- insulation** *n.* ~ against, from
- insult** *n.* 1. to fling, hurl an ~ at 2. to swallow, take an ~ 3. to avenge an ~ 4. a gratuitous; imaginary; nasty, vicious ~ 5. an ~ to (an ~ to smb.'s intelligence) 6. (misc.) a stream of ~s; to add ~ to injury
- insulted** *adj.* deeply ~
- insurance** *n.* 1. to provide ~ for 2. to sell, write; underwrite ~ 3. to carry; take out ~ (our firm carries fire ~) 4. to cancel; renew ~ 5. accident; automobile (AE), motor (BE), motor-car (BE); collision; comprehensive; compulsory; disability; endowment; fire; flight; flood; group; health; homeowner's; hospitalization; hurricane; liability (AE), third party (BE); life; major-medical (AE); marine; no-fault; property; term (esp. AE); title; whole life ~ 6. (GB) National Insurance 7. social; unemployment ~ 8. ~ against; on (~ against loss from flood; ~ on one's personal effects) 9. (misc.) an ~ policy USAGE NOTE: BE has traditionally distinguished between *insurance* (to provide compensation for what may happen) and *assurance* (to provide compensation for what will happen); thus ~ *fire insurance* and *life assurance*. However, nowadays, *life insurance* is also used in BE.
- insure** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ against; for (to ~ one's home against loss from fire; to ~ one's life for fifty thousand dollars)
- insured** *adj.* fully; heavily ~
- insurrection** *n.* 1. to foment, stir up an ~ 2. to crush, put down, quell, suppress an ~
- insusceptible** *adj.* ~ to
- integrate** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into; with
- integration** *n.* 1. economic; racial; school; token ~ 2. ~ into
- integrity** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. great ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ not to accept bribes) 4. (misc.) a person of ~

**intellect** *n.* 1. (a) keen, sharp, superior ~ 2. of ~ (a person of keen ~)

**intelligence** *n.* ['ability to comprehend, learn'] 1. to demonstrate, show ~ 2. great, high, keen; limited; low; normal; outstanding, remarkable ~ 3. artificial; native ~ 4. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to see through their scheme) 5. of a certain ~ (a person of considerable ~) ['information'] 6. to collect, gather ~ 7. classified; combat, military; industrial; secret ~

**intelligent** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it would not be ~ to provoke her)

**intelligible** *adj.* ~ to

**intend** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to design') to ~ as (it was ~ed as a joke) 2. (d; tr.) ('to design') to ~ for (the book is ~ed for children) 3. (E) ('to plan') she ~s to file suit 4. (G) ('to plan') what do you ~ doing? 5. (BE) (H) ('to want') we ~ them to do it 6. (L; subj.) ('to want') we never ~ed that she get/should get involved

**intended** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ for (this dictionary is ~ for serious students)

**intent** 1 *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ on, upon (she is ~ on getting the job done quickly)

**intent** II *n.* 1. criminal ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (with ~ to kill) 3. by ~ 4. (misc.) to all ~s and purposes ('practically'); (legal) loitering with ~ (to commit a crime)

**intention** *n.* 1. to announce, declare, state one's ~ 2. to make one's ~s clear 3. every; no ~ (she has every ~ of accepting the invitation) 4. honorable ~s 5. the ~ to + inf. (have you heard of her ~ to resign?)

**interact** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with

**interaction** *n.* ~ among, between; with

**intercede** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for; with (to ~ with the authorities for smb.)

**interchangeable** *adj.* ~ with

**intercourse** *n.* 1. to have ~ with 2. anal; heterosexual; oral; sexual ~ 3. social ~ 4. ~ among, between; with

**interest** 1 *n.* ['concern'] ['curiosity'] 1. to arouse, generate, pique, stir up; revive ~ (in) 2. to hold smb.'s ~ 3. to demonstrate, display, evince, manifest, show ~ 4. to express; take an ~ in (she took a keen ~ in the project) 5. to lose ~ (in) 6. an academic; active; deep, intense, keen, lively, profound, serious, strong; passing; vested ~ 7. broad; common, mutual; narrow ~s 8. human ~ (this story has a lot of human ~) 9. personal; popular ~ 10. the national; (the) public ~ 11. ~ flags; peaks; picks up; wanes 12. a conflict of ~s 13. ~ in (to show no ~ in financial matters) 14. ~ to + inf. (it's in/to our ~ to have stable prices) 15. in smb.'s ~ (to act in one's own ~) 16. in a certain ~ (in the national ~; in the public ~) 17. in the ~s of (in the ~s of safety; in the ~s of our organization) 18. of ~ to (this story will be of ~ to us) 19. to smb.'s ~ (see 14) ['money paid for the use of money'] 20. to bear, pay, yield ~ 21. to draw; receive ~ 22. to add; calculate; charge; compound ~ 23. compound; simple ~ 24. ~ accrues (to an account) 25. ~ on ~ on a loan; six percent ~ is paid on all accounts) 26. at a certain (rate of) ~ (at six percent

~) ['share'] 27. to own an ~ (in a business) 28. a half ~ (see also **interests**)

**interest** II *v.* 1. to ~ greatly, very much 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in (could I ~ you in this project?)

**interested** *adj.* 1. deeply, greatly, highly, keenly, very much ~ 2. ~ in (we are ~ in politics) 3. ~ to + inf. (you will be ~ to know that an agreement has been reached)

**interesting** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ for; to 3. ~ to + inf. (he's ~ to watch = it's ~ to watch him) 4. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that the incident was not reported in the newspapers)

**interests** *n.* ['stakes, investments'] 1. to have ~ (to have ~ throughout the world) 2. to advance, further, promote one's ~ 3. to defend, guard, look after, protect one's ~ 4. to serve smb.'s ~ (it serves their ~ to have stability in the area) 5. far-flung; international; worldwide ~ 6. ~ clash; coincide ['groups having a common concern'] 7. banking; business, commercial; competing; controlling; shipping; special; steel; vested ~

**interface** 1 *n.* an ~ between; with

**interface** II *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (to ~ a machine with a computer)

**interfere** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in; with **USAGE** NOTE: In BE, to *interfere* with smb. often means to molest smb. sexually.

**interference** *n.* 1. to brook no ~ 2. unwarranted ~ 3. ~ in, with 4. (misc.) (esp. Am. football) to run ~ for

**interim** *n.* in the ~

**interject** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into

**interjection** *n.* an ~ into (the ~ of new issues into a campaign)

**interlace** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ with

**interlard** *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ a speech with local expressions)

**interlibrary loan** *n.* to borrow, get a book on/through ~

**interlude** *n.* 1. a romantic ~ 2. a musical ~

**intermarriage** *n.* ~ between, with

**intermarry** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with the local population)

**intermediary** *n.* an ~ between (an ~ between the warring groups)

**intermingle** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with the crowd)

**intermission** *n.* an ~ between **USAGE** NOTE: In AE, *intermission* has the meaning 'pause between parts of a theatrical performance'. In BE, *interval* is used in this meaning.

**internship** *n.* (AE) to serve one's ~

**interplay** *n.* ~ among, between

**interpolate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into

**interpose** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ among, between

**interpret** *v.* 1. (B) I had to ~ the passage to them 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (they ~ed his response as an admission of guilt) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for foreign visitors)

**interpretation** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. a free, liberal, loose; strict ~ (of the law)

**interpreter** *n.* 1. to serve (smb.) as an ~ 2. a conference; court; simultaneous ~

**interpreting** *n.* conference; simultaneous ~

**interrogation** *n.* to conduct an ~

**interrogator** *n.* 1. to serve as an ~ 2. a prisoner-of-war ~

**interrogatory** *n.* (legal) to file; serve an ~

**intersection** *n.* 1. a busy; dangerous ~ 2. at an ~

**interperse** *v.* (P; tr.) to ~ anecdotes throughout a speech

**intertwine** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**interval** *n.* ['space of time between events'] 1. a brief, short; irregular; regular ~ 2. a lucid ~ 3. at a certain ~ (at regular ~s) ['distance'] ['gap'] 4. to maintain an ~ (the proper ~ should be maintained between vehicles) 5. an ~ between (see the Usage Note for **intermission**)

**intervene** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ between 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in; with (to ~ in smb.'s affairs; to ~ with the authorities)

**intervention** *n.* 1. armed, military; government ~ 2. nursing; surgical ~ 3. divine ~

**interview** 1 *n.* 1. to conduct an ~ 2. to give, grant an ~ 3. an exclusive; job; personal; taped; telephone; television, TV ~ 4. an ~ for; with (an ~ with the personnel director for a job)

**interview** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for a job)

**interwoven** *adj.* ~ with

**intestine** *n.* the large; small ~

**intimacy** *n.* ~ between; with

**intimate** 1 *adj.* ~ with

**intimate** II *v.* 1. (B) she ~d her wishes to us 2. (L; to) they ~d (to us) that an agreement would be worked out soon 3. (Q) they would not ~ how the problem could be solved

**intimation** *n.* 1. to give an ~ 2. ~ that + clause (there was no ~ that she would retire)

**intimidate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**intolerable** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to allow hardened criminals to roam our streets) 3. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that such excesses are allowed)

**intolerance** *n.* ['lack of tolerance'] 1. to display, show ~ 2. to stir up ~ against 3. racial; religious ~ ['sensitivity'] 4. ~ to (drugs)

**intolerant** *adj.* ~ of

**intonation** *n.* a falling; rising ~

**intoxication** *n.* a state of ~

**intransigence** *n.* ~ about

**intransigent** *adj.* ~ about

**intrigue** 1 *n.* 1. to carry on, engage in (an) ~ 2. high; petty ~ 3. a hotbed; web of ~

**intrigue** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ against; with (to ~ against the government)

**intrinsic** *adj.* ~ in, to

**introduce** *v.* 1. (B) she ~d me to her friends 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ new methods into an industry) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ students to the elements of computer science)

**introduction** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. to serve as an ~ 3. a formal ~ 4. an ~ into, to (an ~ to a book) 5. (misc.) a letter of ~

**introduutory** *adj.* (formal) ~ to

**intrude** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on smb.'s privacy)

**intrusion** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. an unwarranted; unwelcome ~ 3. an ~ into (to make an ~ into enemy territory) 4. an ~ on (an ~ on my time) 5. (misc.) pardon my ~

**intuition** *n.* by ~ (she sensed what was wrong by ~)

**inure** *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to hardship; ~d to danger)

**invalid** *v.* (BE) 1. (d; tr.) to ~ home 2. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (to be ~ed out of the army)

**invaluable** *adj.* ~ to

**invasion** *n.* 1. to carry out; launch an ~ 2. to repel, repulse an ~

**invective** *n.* 1. to hurl ~/-s at 2. bitter; coarse, vulgar ~ 3. a stream, torrent of ~/-s 4. ~ against

**inveigh** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ against

**inveigle** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into; out of (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**invention** *n.* 1. to come up with an ~ 2. to patent, register an ~ 3. to market, promote an ~ 4. an ingenious ~

**inventory** *n.* 1. to make an ~ (of); to take (an) ~ (of) 2. to reduce (an) ~ (by having a sale) 3. an annual ~ 4. closed for ~

**invest** *v.* 1. ('to place money') to ~ heavily 2. (D; intr., tr.) ('to place money') to ~ in (to ~ heavily in municipal bonds; to ~ surplus funds in stocks) 3. (formal) (d; tr.) ('to entrust') to ~ with (to ~ smb. with authority)

**invested** *adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ with (~ with broad powers)

**investigation** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct, make; launch an ~ 2. a cursory, perfunctory; impartial; painstaking, thorough ~ 3. a criminal; police ~ 4. an ~ into, of (to launch an ~ into charges of corruption) 5. on, upon ~ (on closer ~ we discovered the cause of the fire) 6. under ~ (the incident is under ~)

**investigator** *n.* a government; private ~

**investment** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. a bad, poor; good, lucrative, profitable; solid, sound ~ 3. heavy; long-term; overseas ~s 4. an ~ in (~s in oil stocks)

**investor** *n.* a heavy; large; small; speculative ~

**invigorating** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to swim in the sea)

**invisible** *adj.* ~ to (~ to the naked eye)

**invitation** *n.* 1. to extend, issue, send an ~ 2. to send out ~s 3. to decline, spurn an ~ 4. a cordial, kind; formal; informal ~ 5. an ~ to (an ~ to a party) 6. an ~ to + inf. (she has received an ~ to attend the reception) 7. by ~ (participation is by ~ only)

**invite** *v.* 1. to ~ cordially (everyone is cordially ~d) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (we ~d them to our party) 3. (H) they ~d us to participate

**invite over** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for; to (we ~d them over to our place for a drink)

**invocation** *n.* to offer, pronounce the ~

**invoice** *n.* 1. to issue; send an ~ 2. a duplicate; original ~

**involve** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ in; with (to ~ smb. in a project; we were ~d with the technical details) 2. (K) that job would ~ my traveling a great deal

**involved** *adj.* 1. emotionally ~ with 2. ~ in; with (I got her ~ in the planning; to become ~ with smb.)

**involvement** *n.* 1. an emotional ~ 2. ~ in; with

**invulnerable** *adj.* ~ to

**inward** *adv.* ~ bound

**IQ** *n.* 1. to test smb.'s ~ 2. an average, normal; high; low ~ 3. an ~ of (an ~ of one hundred; the ~ of a genius) 4. (misc.) an ~ test

**irate** *adj.* ~ about

**ire** *n.* to arouse, rouse smb.'s ~

**irk** *v.* (R) it ~s her to have to get up so early; it ~s me that they get all the credit

**irksome** *adj.* (formal) ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to listen to his constant complaints)

**iron** *n.* ['type of metal'] 1. to mine; smelt ~ 2. cast; corrugated; crude; pig; scrap; wrought ~ ['device for pressing clothes'] 3. to plug in an ~ 4. to unplug an ~ 5. an electric; steam ~ ['rodlike device used for branding'] 6. a branding ~ ['tool used to apply solder'] 7. a soldering ~ ['instrument used to curl hair'] 8. a curling ~ ['hook'] 9. a climbing; grappling ~ ['utensil for making waffles'] 10. a waffle ~

**ironic, ironical** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it's ~ that the weakest student in mathematics was elected class treasurer)

**ironing** *n.* to do the ~

**irons** *n.* ['shackles'] 1. to put smb. into ~ 2. in ~

**irony** *n.* 1. bitter ~ 2. dramatic, tragic ~ 3. a touch of ~ 4. an ~ that + clause (it was a tragic ~ that he was killed in a traffic accident after the war)

**irrational** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to react in that manner)

**irregular** *adj.* grossly, highly ~

**irregularity** *n.* 1. a gross ~ 2. ~ in (an ~ in the accounts)

**irrelevant** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to cite such outdated evidence) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that she was out of town)

**irrespective** *adj.* ~ of

**irresponsible** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to speak to reporters)

**irritant** *n.* an ~ to

**irritate** *v.* 1. to ~ greatly, very much 2. (R) it ~d me (to learn) that she had been promoted

**irritated** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at being awakened so early) 2. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to see her dancing with someone else)

**irritating** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to see them waste so much time) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that he got off so easy)

**irritation** *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. ~ at, with 3. ~ that + clause (he could not hide his ~ that he had not been invited)

**irrupt** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in; into (to ~ in a frenzied demonstration)

**irruption** *n.* an ~ into

**island** *n.* 1. a deserted, uninhabited; tropical ~ 2. a safety (AE), traffic ~ 3. on an ~

**isolate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**isolated** *adj.* ~ from

**isotope** *n.* a radioactive ~

**issue** *I n.* ['number of a journal'] 1. to bring out, publish an ~ 2. a back; current ~ 3. an ~ comes out, is published ['question'] 4. to bring up, raise an ~ 5. to address; face; straddle an ~ 6. to settle an ~ 7. a burning; collateral, side; dead; divisive; moral; political; sensitive; substantive ~ 8. at ~ (the point at ~) 9. (misc.) to force the ~; to take ~ with smb. on smt. ('to disagree with smb. about smt.') ['progeny'] 10. without ~ (to die without ~)

**issue** *II v.* 1. (B) ('to distribute') the army ~d new rifles to the troops 2. (esp. BE) (d; intr.) ('to come') to ~ from (blood ~d from the wound; smoke ~d from the chimneys) 3. (rare) (BE) (d; tr.) to ~ with (the school ~d the pupils with new textbooks)

**it** *pronoun* of ~ (they made a mess of ~; to have had a hard time of ~)

**itch** *I n.* ['itchy feeling'] 1. to relieve an ~ 2. ['wish'] (colloq.) an ~ to + inf. (she has an ~ to go out west)

**itch** *II v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) ('to yearn') to ~ for (to ~ for a fight)

**itching** *I adj.* (colloq.) (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ for (he's ~ for a fight) 2. ~ to + inf. (he's ~ to get into action)

**itching** *II n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to alleviate, relieve (the) ~

**item** *n.* 1. a luxury ~ 2. a budget ~ 3. a collector's ~ (BE has *collector's piece*) 4. ~ by ~ (she answered all objections ~ by ~)

**itinerary** *n.* 1. to plan (out), prepare an ~ 2. a tentative ~ 3. according to an ~

**ivy** *n.* 1. ~ climbs 2. (misc.) (US) poison ~

## J

- jab** *n.* ['short punch'] 1. to throw a ~ 2. a left; right ~ 3. a ~ to (a left ~ to the head)
- jab** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (he ~bed at the other boxer with his left) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in (she ~bed me in the ribs)
- jabber** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about
- jack** *n.* (esp. BE) (colloq.) ['human being'] every man ~
- jackal** *n.* a pack of ~s
- jackass** *n.* a damned; stupid ~
- jacket** *n.* ['garment for the upper body'] 1. a dinner; field; flak; life; pea; smoking; sport (AE). sports ~ ['cover'] 2. (AE) a record ~ 3. a dust ~ ('cover for a book') ['potato skin'] 4. to cook potatoes in their ~s
- jackpot** *n.* to hit the ~ (also fig.)
- jacks** *n.* to play (a game of) ~
- jag** *n.* (colloq.) ['state of intoxication'] 1. to have a ~ on ['spell'] 2. a crying ~
- jail** *n.* 1. to go to ~ (he went to ~ for his crime) 2. to be sent to ~ (she was sent to ~ for shoplifting) 3. to serve time in ~ 4. to break ~; to break out of ~
- jaillbreak** *n.* 1. to attempt; make a ~ 2. a daring; mass ~
- jam** *I n.* ['food made by boiling fruit with sugar'] 1. to spread ~ (on bread) 2. apricot; grape; peach; plum; red raspberry; strawberry ~
- jam** *II n.* ['blockage'] 1. a log; traffic ~ ['difficult situation'] 2. (to be) in a ~
- jam** *III v.* 1. to ~ full 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in (she ~med her fingers in the door; or: she got her fingers ~med in the door) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ into (they all tried to ~ into the small room; he ~med everything into one suitcase) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ on (he ~med a hat on his head) 5. (D; tr.) to ~ with (the street was ~med with traffic) 6. (N; used with an adjective) to ~ smt. full
- jamboree** *n.* a boy scout; girl scout ~
- jam-packed** *adj.* ~ with
- jangle** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to irritate') (to ~ on smb.'s nerves)
- jar** *I n.* ['jolt'] 1. to feel a ~ 2. a slight ~
- jar** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to strike') (I ~red against the table) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to irritate') (the noise ~red on my nerves) 3. (esp. BE) (d; intr.) ('to clash') to ~ with 4. (N; used with an adjective) to ~ a tooth loose
- jar** *III n.* ['container'] 1. a biscuit (BE), cookie (AE) ~ 2. an earthenware; glass; Mason (esp. AE); plastic; stone ~
- jarjon** *n.* 1. to speak in, use ~ 2. professional, technical, trade ~
- jaunt** *n.* ['pleasure trip'] 1. to go on a ~ 2. a ~ through; to
- javelin** *n.* to hurl, throw a ~
- jaw** *I n.* 1. to move one's ~ (his ~ was broken and he could not move it) 2. to set one's ~ (she set her ~ in determination) 3. to dislocate one's ~ 4. the

- lower; upper ~ 5. (misc.) snatched from the ~s of death
- jaw** *II v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to speak angrily') to ~ about; at
- jealous** *adj.* 1. bitterly, blindly, violently ~ 2. ~ of
- jealousy** *n.* 1. to arouse ~ 2. to feel ~ 3. bitter, blind; fierce; groundless, unfounded; petty ~ 4. interservice; professional ~ 5. a fit of ~ 6. ~ towards
- jeans** *n.* blue (AE); designer ~
- jeer** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at
- jelly** *n.* ['food made from boiled fruit juice'] apple; blackberry; cherry; currant; grape; mint; peach; plum; quince; strawberry ~
- jeopardy** *n.* 1. to place, put (smb.) in ~ 2. (legal) double ~ 3. in ~ (our lives were in ~)
- jerk** *n.* ['sudden movement'] with a ~ (the train started with a ~)
- jest** *I n.* (formal) 1. an idle ~ 2. in ~ (that was said in ~)
- jest** *II v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ about; with
- jester** *n.* a court ~
- jet** *I n.* to fly, pilot a ~ (see **airplane** 1, 2)
- jet** *II v.* (d; intr.) ('to fly by jet') to ~ from; to (to ~ to London)
- jewel** *n.* 1. to mount a ~ 2. crown; precious; priceless ~s
- jewelry, jewellery** *n.* antique; costume; imitation; junk; precious ~
- jibe** *v.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) (D; intr.) to ~ with (his story doesn't ~ with yours)
- jiffy** *n.* (colloq.) ['short time'] in a ~
- jig** *n.* to dance, do a ~
- jigsaw** (BE) see **jigsaw puzzle**
- jigsaw puzzle** *n.* (AE) to do, put together a ~
- jingle** *n.* 1. to compose, make up a ~ 2. an advertising; rhyming ~
- jinx** *n.* to put a ~ on smb.
- jitters** *n.* (colloq.) ['panic'] 1. to have the ~ 2. to give smb. the ~ 3. a case of the ~ (she had a bad case of the ~)
- job** *n.* ['task'] 1. to do a ~ 2. to take on a ~ 3. a backbreaking; difficult, hard ~ 4. odd ~s (he does odd ~s) 5. a ~ to + inf. (it was quite a ~ to find him = it was quite a ~ finding him = we had quite a ~ finding him) ['employment'] 6. to get, land, take a ~ 7. to hunt for, look for a ~ 8. to hold, hold down a ~ 9. to give up, quit; lose a ~ 10. a cushy, easy, soft; demanding; menial; steady ~ 11. a desk; full-time; part-time; summer ~ 12. at a ~ (she was working at two ~s) 13. on the ~ (he is always on the ~) (also fig.) ['criminal act'] (colloq.) 14. to do, pull a ~ 15. an inside ~ ['misc.'] 16. a snow ~ (AE) ('deceit'); to do a hatchet ~ on smb. ('to criticize smb. harshly'); a put-up ~ ('a prearranged scheme'); he really did a ~ on his opponent ('he inflicted a crushing defeat on his opponent') USAGE NOTE: In colloq. BE, *on the job* can also mean 'having sex'.

- jockey** *I n.* a disc (BE), disk (AE) ~  
**jockey** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for position) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into position)  
**jogging** *n.* to go in for ~  
**join** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (would you ~ us for a drink?) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ in (they all ~ed in singing the national anthem) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in a drink) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ to, with (to ~ one wire to another; they all ~ed hands with each other; to ~ forces with one's allies) 5. (D; intr.) to ~ with (we must ~ with them in fighting tyranny)  
**join in** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ as (she ~ed in as a volunteer) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with  
**joint** *n.* 1. (med.) to dislocate a ~ 2. (anatomical) an elbow; hip; knee; shoulder ~ 3. (technical) a ball-and-socket; mortise; riveted; toggle; universal; welded ~ 4. (misc.) (slang) to case a ~ ('to inspect a place before robbing it') (also fig.)  
**join up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (we'll ~ with you in the next town)  
**joke** *I n.* 1. to crack, tell a ~ 2. to ad-lib a ~ 3. to play a ~ on 4. to carry a ~ too far 5. to take a ~ (he can't take a ~) 6. to make a ~ of smt. 7. a clean; coarse, crude; dirty, obscene, off-color, smutty; old, stale; practical; sick ~ 8. the butt, object of a ~ 9. a ~ about 10. (colloq.) no ~ to + inf. (it's no ~ to oppose smb. like her = it's no ~ opposing smb. like her) 11. (misc.) as a ~; to turn smt. into a ~; the ~ was on me  
**joke** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about; with (I was ~ing with her about her latest escapade)  
**joker** *n.* 1. a practical ~ 2. (cards) ~s wild; a ~ in the pack (also fig.)  
**joking** *n.* ~ aside  
**jolt** *I n.* ['shock'] 1. a severe ~ 2. a ~ to (it was a ~ to her pride)  
**jolt** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ out of (she was finally ~ed out of her depression)  
**jostle** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for position) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (the children were ~ling with each other)  
**journal** *n.* ['diary'] 1. to keep a ~ ['magazine'] 2. to publish, put out a ~ 3. to edit a ~ 4. to subscribe to, take (esp. BE; old-fashioned) a ~ 5. a professional; scholarly ~  
**journalism** *n.* advocacy; yellow ~  
**journey** *I n.* 1. to go on, make, set out on, undertake a ~ 2. a long; pleasant; safe; sentimental; tiring ~ (we had a pleasant ~) 3. a round-the-world ~ 4. a ~ into; through; to  
**journey** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from; to  
**jowls** *n.* heavy ~  
**joy** *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. to find, take ~ 3. to radiate ~ 4. boundless, great, indescribable, ineffable, overwhelming, sheer, unbounded, unbridled ~ 5. ~ in (they found ~ in helping others) 6. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to behold) 7. ~ that + clause (she could not hide her ~ that everyone was safe) 8. for, with ~ (to dance with ~)  
**joyful** *adj.* ~ about, over  
**joyride** *n.* to go for, on a ~  
**joyful** *adj.* ~ about, at, over (they were ~ over their victory)  
**jubilant** *adj.* ~ about, at, over (they were ~ over their victory)  
**jubilant** *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. ~ about, at,

over (~ over a victory)

- jubilee** *n.* a diamond; golden; silver ~  
**Judaism** *n.* Conservative; Liberal (BE), Progressive (BE); Orthodox; Reform ~ **USAGE NOTE:** *Liberal Judaism* and *Progressive Judaism* in Great Britain are approximately equivalent to *Reform Judaism* in North America. *Reform Judaism* in Great Britain is approximately equivalent to *Conservative Judaism* in North America.  
**judge** *I n.* 1. a fair, impartial; harsh, severe; lenient ~ 2. a hanging ('severe') ~ 3. an administrative; circuit; district; itinerant; trial ~ 4. (sports) a field ~ 5. (mil.) a ~ advocate; a ~ advocate general  
**judge** *II v.* 1. to ~ fairly, impartially; harshly, severely, sternly; leniently 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by, from (to ~ by appearances; to ~ from the facts) 3. (colloq.) (L) we ~ that she is the best candidate 4. (M) I ~ her to be about twenty years old 5. (Q) we cannot ~ whether she is guilty  
**judgment, judgement** *n.* 1. to display, exercise, show ~ (she always exercises good ~) 2. to form, make a ~ 3. to hand down, pass, pronounce, render ~ on 4. to sit in ~ on 5. to reserve ~ 6. good; impaired; poor; sober; sound ~ (to display poor ~) 7. a value ~ 8. a ~ against; for 9. a ~ that + clause (I repeat my ~ that he was to blame) 10. in smb.'s ~ (in my ~, she is not guilty)  
**judiciary** *n.* the federal (US) ~  
**judicious** *adj.* (formal) ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to remain silent)  
**jugular** *n.* ['jugular vein'] to go for the ~ (colloq.) ('to attempt to finish off')  
**juice** *n.* 1. digestive, gastric ~s 2. apple; fruit; grapefruit; lemon; orange; tomato; vegetable ~  
**jump** *I n.* 1. to take a ~ (on horseback) 2. to make a ~ (with a parachute) 3. (sports) the broad (AE), long; high; ski; triple ~ 4. (sports) a water ~ 5. a delayed (parachute) ~ 6. (basketball) the center ~ 7. a quantum ~ 8. a ~ from; to 9. (misc.) to get the ~ on smb. ('to anticipate smb.')  
**jump** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ across (to ~ across a stream) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to be eager for') (she ~ed at the chance) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for, with (to ~ for joy) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ from, off (he ~ed off the roof) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from one topic to another) 6. (d; intr.) ('to leap') to ~ into; onto (the child ~ed into bed; the dog ~ed onto the sofa) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to attack') (he ~ed on his opponent) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a window) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a fence) 10. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one's feet) 11. (d; intr.) ('to rush') to ~ to (to ~ to conclusions; to ~ to smb.'s defense) 12. (misc.) to ~ down smb.'s throat ('to berate smb.'); to ~ up and down (for joy)  
**jump clear** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ of (she ~ed clear of the wreckage)  
**jump down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (he ~ed down from the roof)  
**jump off** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (she ~ed off to a good start)  
**jump up** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from one's seat) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on, onto (to ~ onto the

- table)  
**jump** *adj.* (colloq.) ['nervous'] ~ about  
**junction** *n.* 1. (ling.) close; open; terminal ~ 2. (misc.) at this ~ ('in this situation')  
**jungle** *n.* ['tropical forest'] 1. a dense; tropical ~ ['dangerous place'] 2. an asphalt, concrete; blackboard ~  
**junior** *I adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in rank) 2. ~ to (he is ~ to me by three years)  
**junior** *II n.* ~ by (he is my ~ by four years)  
**junket** *n.* ['pleasure trip'] 1. to go on a ~ 2. a fact-finding ~ 3. a ~ to (the legislators went on a ~ to Hawaii)  
**junta** *n.* 1. a military; revolutionary; ruling ~ 2. by ~ (government by ~)  
**jurisdiction** *n.* 1. to have ~ 2. local ~ 3. original; primary ~ (a court of original ~) 4. ~ over (to have ~ over a case) 5. outside; under, within a ~ (that case is under the ~ of this court)  
**jurisprudence** *n.* analytical; medical ~  
**juror** *n.* 1. to challenge a (prospective) ~ 2. an alternate; prospective ~  
**jury** *n.* 1. to empanel, swear in a ~ 2. to charge, instruct; sequester a ~ (the judge charged the ~) 3. to dismiss a ~ 4. to fix ('corrupt') a ~ 5. to serve on a ~ 6. a hung ('deadlocked') ~ 7. a grand; petit ~ 8. a blue-ribbon ('special') ~ 9. a ~ comes to, reaches a verdict 10. (misc.) the ~ is still out ('the jury is still deliberating'); the ~ is still out

on him (AE) ('a final decision has still not been reached concerning him'); (a) trial by ~

**jury trial** *n.* to waive a ~

**just** *adj.* ~ to, towards

**justice** *n.* ['rules of law'] ['administration of law'] 1. to administer, dispense, mete out, render ~ 2. to obstruct ~ 3. to pervert ~ 4. divine; frontier (US); poetic; summary ~ 5. ~ prevails 6. a miscarriage; travesty of ~ 7. (misc.) to bring (a criminal) to ~; to temper ~ with mercy ['recognition, appreciation'] 8. to do ~ to (her portrait does not do ~ to her) 9. in ~ to ['judge'] 10. an associate (esp. US); chief (esp. US) ~; Lord Chief Justice (GB); a supreme court ~ ['magistrate'] 11. a traffic court ~; a ~ of the peace USAGE NOTE: The plural of *Lord Chief Justice* is *Lords Chief Justice*.

**justification** *n.* to find ~ for

**justified** *adj.* ~ in (we are ~ in assuming that she will attend)

**justify** *v.* 1. (B) can you ~ your actions to me? 2. (G) nothing ~fies cheating on an exam 3. (K) what ~fied her being late?

**jut out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from; over (the balcony ~s out over the swimming pool) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the sea)

**juxtapose** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with

**juxtaposed** *adj.* ~ with

**juxtaposition** *n.* in ~ with

## K

**kangaroo** *n.* 1. ~s hop, leap 2. (Australian) a mob of ~s

**kayak** *n.* to paddle a ~

**keel** *n.* on an even ~ ('well-balanced')

**keel over** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the heat)

**keen** *adj.* ['very interested'] (esp. BE) 1. ~ on (she's ~ on music; he's ~ on her) ['eager'] (BE) 2. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to pass the examination)

**keep** *1 n.* ['maintenance'] to earn one's ~

**keep** *11 v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to have') to ~ about (esp. BE), around (do you ~ a screwdriver around the house?) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ after ('to keep persuading') (~ after the children: they are still too untidy) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ at ('to hold') (she kept them at their studies) 4. (d; tr.) ('to hold') to ~ for (the librarian will ~ the book for you) 5. (d; intr., refl.) to ~ from ('to refrain') (she could not ~ from talking) 6. (d; tr.) ('to conceal') to ~ from (to ~ a secret from smb.) 7. (d; tr.) ('to hold back'); ('to prevent') to ~ from (the rain kept us from going; don't ~ her from her work) 8. (d; intr.) ('to remain') to ~ off (~ off the grass) 9. (d; tr.) ('to hold') to ~ off (~ the children off the street) 10. (d; intr.) ('to remain') to ~ out of (~ out of my way; I kept out of their quarrel) 11. (d; tr.) ('to hold') to ~ out of (~ the guests out of the house) 12. (d; intr.) ('to be confined') to ~ to (she kept to her room) 13. (d; intr.) ('to continue') to ~ to (to ~ to the right) 14. (D; tr.) ('to reserve') to ~ to (~ a secret to oneself) 15. (G) ('to continue') she kept reading 16. (J) ('to cause') he kept us waiting 17. (N; used with an adjective, noun, past participle) ('to maintain'); ('to hold') she kept us busy; they kept him prisoner; the fire kept us warm; she kept the children amused with her stories 18. (P; intr., tr.) ('to continue'); ('to hold') to ~ right; to ~ a car in a garage 19. (s) ('to remain') to ~ quiet; to ~ warm

**keep abreast** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to be informed') to ~ of (she kept abreast of the news) 2. (D; tr.) ('to inform') to ~ of (they kept me abreast of the latest developments)

**keep after** *v.* (H) ('to keep urging') they kept after me to buy a new car

**keep ahead** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to remain in front') to ~ of (he kept ahead of his rivals)

**keep aloof** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from ('to remain at a distance from') (she kept aloof from the others)

**keep away** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (he kept away from us; she kept the dogs away from the children)

**keep back** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (they kept her back from the crowd)

**keep clear** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ of (~ of him; they kept the roads clear of snow)

**keeping** *n.* ['care'] 1. in ~ (in safe ~) ['conformity'] 2. in ~ with (in ~ with regulations) 3. out of ~ with

**keep on** *v.* (G) ('to continue') she kept on working  
**keep up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to remain on the same level with') (I ran to ~ with the others; she worked hard to ~ with the other students)

**keg** *n.* a powder ~

**ketter** (BE) see **kitter**

**ken** *n.* ['understanding'] beyond; within one's ~

**kettle** *n.* 1. to put a ~ up to boil 2. a teakettle 3. a ~ boils; whistles 4. (misc.) (colloq.) a fine ~ of fish ('a mess')

**kettledrum** *n.* to play a ~

**key** *1 n.* ['device for turning the bolt of a door'] 1. to duplicate; make a ~ 2. to insert; turn a ~ 3. to fit, match a ~ 4. a duplicate; master; skeleton ~ 5. ~s dangle (on a chain) 6. a bunch of ~s 7. a ~ to (a ~ to a door) ['solution'] 8. a ~ to (to hold the ~ to a mystery; a ~ to the exercises in a textbook) ['system of notes'] (mus.) 9. a high; low; major; minor ~ 10. in a (certain) ~ (played in the ~ of C) 11. off ~ ['button on a keyboard'] 12. to press, strike a ~ 13. to jam a ~ 14. to de-jam a ~ 15. (on a typewriter) a backspace; dead; de-jammer; shift ~ 16. (on a computer) a function, soft ~

**key** *11 v.* see **keyed**

**keyboard** *n.* a standard ~

**keyed** *adj.* (esp. BE) (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to the needs of our armed forces; our plants are ~ to producing civilian aircraft)

**keyed up** *adj.* ['psychologically ready'] ~ for, over (~ for the big game)

**keyhole** *n.* to look through, peep through a ~

**keypunch** *n.* to operate a ~

**keystone** *n.* a ~ to (the ~ to success is hard work)

**kibosh** *n.* (colloq.) ['end'] to put the ~ on smt.

**kick** *n.* ['blow delivered with the foot'] 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. a nasty, vicious ~ 3. (soccer) a free; penalty ~ 4. a ~ in (a ~ in the groin) ['thrill'] (slang) 5. to get a ~ out of smt. ['strong effect'] (slang) 6. a ~ to (this vodka has a ~ to it)

**kicks** *n.* (colloq.) ['thrill'] for ~ (they did it for ~)

**kid** *v.* (colloq.) (D; tr.) ('to tease good-naturedly') to ~ about (they ~ded him about his paunch)

**kid around** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to fool') to ~ with

**kid gloves** *n.* to treat smb. with ~ ('to treat smb. with great deference or mildness')

**kidney** *n.* 1. to transplant a ~ 2. an artificial; floating ~

**kill** *1 n.* 1. to make a ~ (the lion made the ~) 2. at the ~ (to be in at the ~) 3. (misc.) to go in for the ~

**kill** *11 v.* 1. to ~ (smb.) outright 2. (usu. mil.) ~ed in action

**killer** *n.* ['murderer'] 1. a multiple. serial; psychopathic ~ 2. a ~ strikes

**killing** *n.* ['putting to death'] 1. (a) mercy ~ ['large profit'] (colloq.) 2. to make a ~

**kilter** *n.* ['order'] out of ~

**kind** *1 adj.* 1. ~ of (that was very ~ of you) 2. ~

to (~ to animals) 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to help us)

**kind** *n.* ['sort'] 1. of a ~ (of all ~s; of several ~s; two of a ~) ['same manner'] 2. in ~ (to be paid back in ~; to respond in ~) ['goods'] 3. in ~ (to pay smb. back in ~) ['misc.'] (colloq.) 4. ~ of ('somewhat')

**kindergarten** *n.* to attend, go to ~

**kindly** *adv.* ['readily'] to take ~ to ('to accept readily')

**kindness** *n.* ['quality of being good, kind'] 1. to display, show ~ 2. human ~ 3. ~ to, towards 4. out of ~ (she did it out of ~) ['good, kind act'] 5. to do smb. a ~ 6. to repay, return a ~

**king** *n.* 1. to crown a ~ 2. to crown; proclaim smb. ~ 3. to depose, dethrone a ~ 4. (chess) to checkmate a ~ 5. a despotic; popular; strong; weak ~ 6. a ~ mounts a throne 7. a ~ abdicates (a throne) 8. (misc.) to toast the ~

**kingdom** *n.* the animal; mineral; plant, vegetable ~

**king's evidence** *n.* (BE) to turn ~ (see also **queen's evidence, state's evidence**)

**kink** *n.* ['imperfection'] to iron out the ~s

**kinship** *n.* to feel (a) ~ with smb.

**kiosk** *n.* a telephone ~ (BE; CE has *telephone booth*)

**kiss** *n.* 1. to blow, throw; give (smb.) a ~ 2. to steal a ~ 3. a fervent, passionate; French; loving, tender ~ 4. a ~ on (a ~ on the cheek) 5. (misc.) the ~ of death

**kiss** *II v.* 1. to ~ passionately; tenderly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ on (she ~ed the baby on the cheek) 3. (O; can be used with one animate object) (she ~ed him goodnight)

**kit** *n.* ['equipment'] 1. a first-aid; instruction; mess; sewing; shaving; survival ~ ['clothing and equipment'] (BE) 2. camping; travelling ~ 3. (misc.) (mil.) a ~ bag

**kitchen** *n.* a field; soup ~

**kite** *n.* 1. to fly a ~ 2. (misc.) (AE; colloq.) go fly a ~! ('go away')

**kith** *n.* ['friends and relatives'] ~ and kin

**kitty** *n.* ['fund, pool'] in the ~ (how much is in the ~?)

**knack** *n.* ['skill'] 1. to get, have the ~ of smt. 2. an uncanny ~ 3. a ~ for (she has a ~ for getting into trouble) 4. a ~ to (there's a ~ to baking a good cake)

**knee** *n.* 1. to bend one's ~s 2. to dislocate; wrench one's ~ 3. a trick ('defective') ~ 4. (fig.) at smb.'s ~ (she learned the language at her mother's ~) 5. (usu. fig.) on bended ~ (s)

**knelt** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ before

**knell** *n.* to sound, toll the ~

**knife** *n.* ['instrument for cutting'] 1. to plunge a ~ into smb. 2. to pull a ~ (on smb.) 3. to stab smb. with a ~ 4. to sharpen a ~ 5. a dull; sharp ~ 6. a bowie; boy-scout; bread; butcher (esp. AE), butcher's (esp. BE); clasp; electric; flic (BE; AE has *switchblade*); hunting; kitchen; paper (BE; AE has *letter opener*); paring; pocket; sheath; steak; trench ~ ['surgery'] 7. under the ~ (she was under the ~ for two hours)

**knight** *n.* to dub smb. ~

**knighthood** *n.* to bestow a ~ on, upon

**knit** *v.* (C) ~ a scarf for me; or: ~ me a scarf

**knitting** *n.* ['action of knitting'] 1. to do ~ ['one's own business'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 2. to mind, stick to, tend to one's (own) ~

**knob** *n.* 1. to turn a ~ 2. a control ~

**knock** *I n.* ['thumping noise'] 1. engine ~ 2. a gentle; loud ~ 3. a ~ at, on (a ~ at/on the door) ['blow'] (colloq.) 4. hard ~s (she has taken some hard ~s in her life)

**knock** *II v.* 1. ('to rap') to ~ loudly 2. (colloq.) (d; intr.) ('to wander') to ~ about, around (he ~ed around the western part of the state for a few months) 3. (d; intr., tr.) ('to strike') to ~ against (she ~ed her head against the ceiling) 4. (D; intr.) ('to rap') to ~ at, on (to ~ at/on the door) 5. (d; tr.) ('to pound') to ~ into (to ~ some sense into smb.'s head) 6. (d; tr.) to ~ off ('to fell') (he ~ed me off my feet) 7. (d; tr.) ('to remove') to ~ out of (the impact ~ed two teeth out of his mouth) 8. (N; used with an adjective) ('to render by striking') to ~ smb. cold 9. (P; tr.) ('to render by striking') she ~ed me down 10. (misc.) ~ it off! (slang) ('stop!')

**knock down** *v.* (colloq.) (BE) (D; tr.) ('to persuade to reduce a price') to ~ to (I ~ed him down to ten pounds)

**knockout** *n.* 1. to score a ~ 2. a technical ~

**knot** *n.* 1. to tie; tighten a ~ 2. to loosen; undo, untie a ~ 3. the Gordian ~ (to cut the Gordian ~) 4. a loose; tight ~ 5. a bowline; granny; reef (esp. BE), square ~

**know** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, of (we knew about the incident) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (I knew her as a colleague) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ by (to ~ a poem by heart; to ~ smb. by name; I knew her by sight only) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ from ('to be able to differentiate') (the little child doesn't ~ a dog from a cat) 5. (H; only in the past and perfect) (I've known her to lose her temper) 6. (BE) (I; only in the past and perfect) (I've known her lose her temper) 7. (L) we ~ that they will come 8. (formal) (M) I ~ him to be a fool 9. (O) she ~s how to drive 10. (misc.) to ~ smt. for a fact ('to know smt. to be true'); to ~ smt. by heart; to ~ smt. inside out = to ~ smt. backwards and forwards

**know-how** *n.* 1. the necessary ~ (he doesn't have the necessary ~ for the job) 2. the ~ to + inf. (she has the ~ to do the job)

**knowing** *n.* there is no ~ (what they will do)

**knowledge** *n.* 1. to acquire, accumulate, gain ~ 2. to demonstrate, display, show; flaunt, parade one's ~ (of a subject) 3. to communicate, disseminate; impart ~ 4. to absorb, assimilate, soak up ~ 5. (esp. BE) to bring smt. to smb.'s ~ 6. to brush up (on) one's ~ (of a subject) 7. to deny ~ (of smt.) 8. direct; extensive; inside, intimate; intuitive; profound, thorough; rudimentary, slight, superficial ~ 9. fluent; reading; speaking; working ~ (to have fluent ~ of English; to have reading/a reading ~ of several languages) 10. common ~ 11. carnal ~ (to have carnal ~ of) 12. ~ about, of 13. the ~ to + inf. (she has enough ~ about the subject to write a good book) 14. the ~ that + clause

(it is common ~ that he has spent time in prison)  
15. to smb.'s ~ (to my ~, she has never been here)  
16. (esp. BE) to come to smb.'s ~ (it came to our ~ that she had left town) 17. (misc.) to the best of one's ~

**knowledgeable** *adj.* ~ about

**known** *adj.* 1. ~ as (~ as a patron of the arts) 2. ~ for (~ for being witty) 3. ~ to (~ to everyone) 4. (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to frequent that bar; she is ~ to be a patron of the arts) 5. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that she has a criminal record)

**knuckle** *n.* 1. to rap smb. on, over the ~s 2. to crack one's ~s 3. brass ~s (AE; BE has *knuckle duster*)

**knuckle down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to work)

**knuckle under** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to submit') to ~ to (to ~ to an aggressor)

**kowtow** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to fawn over') (to ~ to the boss)

**kudos** *n.* (colloq.) ['praise'] 1. ~ to smb. for smt. (~ to our mayor for reducing taxes) 2. (BE) to get ~ for

## L

**label** 1 *n.* ['sticker'] 1. to attach, put on, stick on; sew on a ~ 2. to bear, carry, have a ~ 3. to remove, take off a ~ 4. an adhesive, gummed ~ 5. a brand; designer; manufacturers'; union ~ (on a garment) ['descriptive phrase in a dictionary entry'] 6. to apply, use a ~ 7. a field; regional; stylistic; temporal; usage; warning ~ ['recording company'] 8. on, under a ~ (on what ~ was the song recorded?) ['misc.']. 9. to pin a ~ on smb. ('to assign smb. to a category')

**label** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~ed as a delinquent) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (all items should be ~ed with a price) 3. (N; used with a noun) her story was ~ed a hoax

**labour** I **labour** *n.* ['work'] 1. to do, perform ~ 2. manual, physical; menial; painstaking; productive; sweated (BE), sweatshop; skilled; unskilled ~ 3. a division of ~ 4. (misc.) (a) division of ~; a ~ of love ['servitude'] 5. forced; hard; slave ~ (he got ten years at hard ~; democratic countries forbid forced ~; slave ~ has been outlawed) ['work force'] 6. child; migrant; organized; seasonal; skilled; unskilled ~ ['giving birth'] 7. to induce ~ 8. to go into ~ 9. difficult, prolonged, protracted; easy; false ~ 10. in ~ (she was in ~ for five hours)

**labour** II **labour** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ as (to ~ as a migrant worker) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ under (to ~ under a misconception)

**laboratory** *n.* a chemistry; crime; language; physics; research ~

**laborer, labourer** *n.* 1. a common; day; immigrant; itinerant; skilled; unskilled ~ 2. (BE) an agricultural labourer (CE has *farm worker*) 3. (BE) a casual labourer (AE has *transient worker*)

**lace** I *n.* delicate; exquisite; fine ~

**lace** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to attack verbally') (they ~d into her for being late) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with ('to add to') (they ~d the punch with rum)

**laceration** *n.* a deep; minor, superficial; severe ~

**lack** I *n.* for ~ of (for ~ of fuel, their planes were grounded)

**lack** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (formal) (we don't ~ for anything)

**lacking** *adj.* 1. badly, completely, sadly, totally, utterly ~ 2. ~ in ~ in common sense)

**lacquer** *n.* to apply ~

**lad** *n.* a young ~

**ladder** *n.* ['framework with rungs for climbing'] 1. to put up a ~ 2. to steady a ~ 3. to lean a ~ (against a wall) 4. to climb, go up, mount a ~ 5. to come down, descend a ~ 6. an aerial; extension; rope ~ 7. an accommodation ~ (over the side of a ship) ['unraveled stitches in a stocking'] (BE; AE has *runner*) 8. to get, have a ~ ['path'] 9. the ~ to success ['hierarchy'] 10. the social ~

**laden** *adj.* 1. fully ~ 2. ~ with

**lady** *n.* 1. a leading; young ~ 2. (esp. AE) the first ~ ('wife of the President or of a state governor') 3.

(esp. AE) a bag ~ ('a destitute woman living on the streets') 4. (misc.) the first ~ of the American theater

**lag** I *n.* 1. a cultural; time ~ 2. jet ~

**lag** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ behind; in (she ~ged behind the others)

**lag behind** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in one's work)

**laid up** *adj.* ~ with (~ with the flu)

**lake** *n.* 1. a deep; dry ~ 2. at, on a ~ (they have a summer bungalow at/on the ~)

**lam** I *n.* (slang) ['flight'] on the ~ (she took it on the ~) ('she fled')

**lam** II *v.* (slang) (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to attack')

**lamb** *n.* 1. a sacrificial ~ 2. ~s bleat 3. (misc.) as gentle as a ~; like a ~ to (the) slaughter

**lambchops** *n.* 1. to broil (AE), grill ~ 2. a rack of ~

**lame** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one leg)

**lament** I *n.* 1. a bitter ~ 2. a ~ for

**lament** II *v.* 1. to ~ bitterly, deeply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for, over

**lamp** *n.* 1. to plug in a ~ 2. to turn on a ~ 3. to light a ~ 4. to unplug a ~ 5. to turn off a ~ 6. an anglepoise (BE); electric; floor (AE), standard (BE); fluorescent; gooseneck; incandescent; neon; reading; safety ~; sunlamp; table; ultraviolet; wall ~ 7. a kerosene (AE), paraffin (BE); oil; spirit ~

**lance** *n.* to throw a ~

**land** I *n.* ['soil'] ['ground'] 1. to clear ~ (to clear ~ of trees and brush) 2. to cultivate; irrigate; redistribute ~ 3. arable; barren; fertile; grazing; marginal ~ 4. private; public ~ 5. a plot of ~ ['solid surface of the earth'] 6. to raise, sight ~ (from a ship) 7. to reach ~ 8. dry ~ 9. a body of ~ 10. by ~ (to travel by ~) 11. on (the) ~ ['rural area'] 12. to go back to the ~ ['country'] ['domain'] 13. one's native ~ 14. a promised ~ (we were in the promised ~) ['area'] 15. no man's ~ (in no man's ~) ['misc.']. 16. the Holy Land

**land** II *v.* (colloq.) (O) ('to punch') she ~ed him one in the eye

**landfill** *n.* a sanitary ~

**landing** *n.* ['coming down to earth'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a belly; bumpy; crash; emergency; forced; hard; instrument; pancake; safe; smooth; soft; three-point ~ 3. a parachute ~ ['level part of a staircase'] 4. on a ~

**landing gear** *n.* 1. to raise, retract a ~ 2. to let down, lower a ~ 3. a retractable ~

**landlord** *n.* an absentee; slum ~

**landscape** *n.* a beautiful; bleak, gloomy ~

**lane** *n.* 1. to shift ~s 2. to cross over into, get over into the other ~ 3. the fast (also fig.); inside; outside; passing; slow ~ 4. (BE) the nearside ('left'); offside ('right') ~ 5. an air; sea; shipping ~

**language** *n.* ['linguistic system of communication'] 1. to use a ~ 2. to plan; standardize a ~ 3. to learn, master a ~ 4. to speak (in) a ~ 5. to butcher, mur-

der; enrich; purify a ~ 6. (the) spoken; written ~ 7. one's native ~ 8. a foreign; international; world; national; official; second; universal ~ 9. colloquial, informal; formal; idiomatic; literary; standard; nontechnical; substandard; technical ~ 10. an ancient; artificial; classical; creolized; dead; extinct; living; modern; natural; sign; trade ~ 11. an agglutinative; inflecting; isolating; synthetic; tone ~ 12. an object, target; source ~ ['style of speaking or writing'] 13. abusive; bad, coarse, crude, dirty, foul, nasty, obscene, offensive, unprintable, vile, vulgar; rough, strong, vituperative ~ 14. elegant; everyday, plain, simple; flowery; polite; rich ~ 15. children's; diplomatic ~ ['system of signs, symbols used by a computer'] 16. a computer, machine, programming ~ ['misc.'] 17. ~ acquisition; ~ maintenance

**language** *v.* (D; intr.) (to ~ in prison)

**lantern** *n.* 1. to light a ~ 2. to shine a ~ on 3. a battery-operated; kerosene (AE), paraffin (BE); propane ~ 4. a ~ flashes; gleams; shines

**lap** *n.* ['complete circuit around a track'] 1. on a ~ (they are on the last ~) ['part of the body from the knees to waist of a sitting person'] 2. in, on smb.'s ~ (the little girl sat in her mother's ~) 3. (misc.) in the ~ of the gods ('with an uncertain future')

**lap** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ against (the waves ~ed against the sides of the boat)

**lapse** *I n.* 1. a momentary, temporary ~ (of memory) 2. a linguistic ~ 3. a ~ in (a ~ in judgment)

**lapse** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a coma)

**larceny** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. aggravated; grand; petty; simple ~

**lard** *n.* to render ~

**larder** *n.* a full, well-stocked ~

**large** *I n.* 1. at ~ ('uncaptured') (the prisoner was still at ~) 2. an assemblywoman at ~ ('an assemblywoman who represents several or all districts') 3. by and ~ ('in general')

**lark** *I n.* ['prank'] for a ~ (he did it just for a ~)

**lark** *II n.* ['type of bird'] ~s sing, warble

**lash** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against (the rain ~ed against the roof) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ at, into (the speakers ~ed into the government) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a crowd into a fury)

**lash back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at, against (to ~ at one's critics)

**lash out** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against, at

**lasso** *n.* 1. to throw a ~ 2. to catch with a ~

**last** *I adj., adv.* 1. to come in ~ (in a race) 2. the ~ to + inf. (she was the ~ to finish) 3. at ~; at long ~

**last** *II n.* to breathe one's ~

**last** *III v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from; to, until (the meeting ~ed from one to three) 2. (P; intr.) the examination ~ed two hours; the food will ~ (us) (for) a week; the meeting ~ed (for) an hour

**last rites** *n.* to administer (the) ~

**last word** *n.* to get in, have the ~ (she had the ~ in the argument)

**latch** *v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ onto (since he didn't know anyone else, he ~ed onto us)

**late** *adj.* 1. ~ for (she was ~ for class) 2. ~ in (we

were ~ in filing our tax return; I was ~ in getting up) 3. ~ with (they are ~ with the rent) 4. of ~ ('recently')

**later** *adv.* ~ on

**lathe** *n.* 1. to operate a ~ 2. a turret; vertical ~

**lather** *n.* ['sweating'] to work oneself into a ~

**latitude** *n.* ['freedom of action'] 1. to allow smb. ~ in (we are allowed quite a bit of ~ in selecting our subjects) ['distance measured in degrees north or south of the equator'] 2. high; low ~s 3. at a ~ (at a ~ of ten degrees north)

**laudable** *adj.* (formal) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to help them)

**laugh** *I n.* 1. to get a ~ (the joke got a big ~) 2. to stifle, suppress a ~ 3. a belly; derisive; forced; hearty, loud; infectious; sardonic; subdued ~ 4. (misc.) to have the last ~ on smb.; to do smt. for a ~ (for ~s)

**laugh** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about ('to show one's amusement by laughing') (everyone ~ed about the incident) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at ('to respond to smt. funny by laughter') (to ~ at a joke) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ at ('to show one's derision') (they ~ed at our efforts; she ~ed at our warnings) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to drive out by laughter') (he was ~ed out of court) 5. (N; used with an adjective) he ~ed himself hoarse 6. (misc.) to ~ up one's sleeve ('to laugh secretly'); to burst out ~ing

**laughingstock** *n.* to make a ~ of smb.

**laughter** *n.* 1. to cause, provoke ~ 2. contagious, infectious; convulsive; derisive; hearty, loud, raucous, uproarious; sardonic; subdued ~ 3. a burst, fit, gale; ripple of ~ 4. (misc.) to double up with ~

**launch** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to fire') to ~ against, at (the missiles were ~ed against enemy targets) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to begin') (to ~ into a tirade)

**laundry** *n.* ['clothes, linens that are to be washed or have been washed'] 1. to do the ~ 2. to dry; fold; iron the ~ 3. clean; dirty ~ ['establishment for washing clothes, linens'] 4. a self-service ~ 5. at, in a ~ (they work at a ~)

**laurels** *n.* to rest on one's ~

**lava** *n.* ~ flows

**lavish** *I adj.* ~ in, with (~ with praise; ~ in donating money to charity)

**lavish** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ gifts on smb.)

**law** *n.* ['statute, regulation'] 1. to administer, apply, enforce a ~ 2. to adopt, enact, pass; draft; promulgate a ~ 3. to obey, observe a ~ 4. to interpret a ~ (courts interpret ~s) 5. to annul, repeal, revoke a ~; to declare a ~ unconstitutional (US) 6. to break, flout, violate a ~ 7. to challenge, test; cite; strike down a ~ (in the courts) 8. a fair, just; stringent; unfair ~ 9. a blue (US); dietary: ex post facto; lemon (US); shield (US); sunset (US); sunshine (US); sus (GB); unwritten; zoning ~; the licensing ~s (GB) 10. a ~ against (there is no ~ against fishing) 11. a ~ that + clause (there is a ~ that all income must be reported) ['body of statutes, regulations'] 12. to administer, apply, enforce the ~ 13. to obey the ~ 14. to interpret the ~ (courts interpret the ~) 15. to break; flout the ~ 16. administrative; antitrust; business, commer-

cial; canon; case; civil; common; constitutional; copyright; corporate; criminal; environmental; family; marriage; feudal; immigration; international; Islamic; labor; lynch; maritime; military; mosaic; natural; occupation; parliamentary; patent; private; public; Roman; statutory; substantive ~ 17. the supreme ~ (of the land) 18. according to the ~ 19. against the ~ (it is against the ~ to smoke in an elevator) ['jurisprudence'] ['lawyer's profession'] 20. to practice ~ 21. to study ~ ['principle'] 22. Mendel's; Newton's; periodic ~ 23. the ~ of diminishing returns; the ~ of gravity; the ~ of motion; the ~ of supply and demand; (also fig.) the ~ of the jungle ['misc.']. 24. to take the ~ into one's own hands; to lay down the ~; in the eyes of the ~; an attorney at ~ (AE); everyone is equal under the ~; the letter of the ~; the spirit of the ~; a higher ('divine') ~

**law and order** *n.* to maintain ~  
**lawful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (is it ~ to hunt deer in this state?)

**lawn** *n.* to mow, trim a ~  
**lawn mower** *n.* to operate, work a ~  
**lawsuit** *n.* 1. to bring, file, institute; lose; settle; win a ~ 2. a ~ against; over

**lawyer** *n.* 1. to hire, retain a ~ 2. a practicing ~ 3. a civil-rights; corporation; criminal; trial ~ 4. a Philadelphia ('shrewd') ~ 5. (humorous; usu. mil.) a barrack-room (esp. BE), guardhouse (esp. AE) ~ ('a soldier who claims to know all about military law')

**lax** *adj.* 1. ~ about (they are ~ about their appearance) 2. ~ in (the police were ~ in enforcing the law)

**laxative** *n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. to prescribe a ~ 3. an effective; mild; strong ~

**lay** *v.* 1. (N; used with an adjective) ('to render'); ('to place') she laid her soul bare; they laid the boards flat 2. (colloq.) (O; can be used with two or three objects) ('to bet') he laid me ten dollars (that it would not rain) 3. (P; tr.) ('to place') we laid the books on the table

**layaway plan** *n.* (esp. AE) (to buy smt.) on the ~  
**layer** *n.* 1. the bottom; outer; top ~ 2. an even; uneven ~ 3. a protective ~ 4. in ~s (to dress in ~s)

**lay off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (she was laid off from her job at the factory)

**layout** *n.* ['design'] an artist's; typographer's ~  
**layer** *n.* a ~ between (a ~ between planes)

**leach out** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to dissolve') to ~ from

**lead** /liyd/ *n.* ['position in front'] ['leading position'] 1. to assume, take the ~ in 2. to build up, increase one's ~ 3. to hold, maintain the ~ 4. to follow smb.'s ~ 5. to give up, lose, relinquish the ~ 6. a commanding ~ 7. a ~ over (she built up a commanding ~ over her closest rivals) ['principal role'] 8. to play the ~ 9. the female; male ~ ['clue'] 10. to run down, track down a ~ ['leash'] (BE) 11. see **leash** 1, 2

**lead** II /liyd/ *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ against (to ~ troops against the enemy) 2. (D; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ by (to ~ smb. by the hand; to ~ a horse by the bridle) 3. (d; intr.) ('to go') to ~ from; to (the path ~s from the house to the river;

all roads ~ to Rome) 4. (d; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ from; to (she led the group from the bus to the auditorium) 5. (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ the students in a cheer) 6. (d; intr.) ('to guide') to ~ into (the prisoners were led into the courtroom) 7. (d; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ off (he led the team off the field) 8. (d; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ out of (the fire fighters led them out of the burning building) 9. (d; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ through (to ~ smb. through the fog) 10. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to result in') (the infection led to gangrene; these evening courses will ~ to an academic degree) 11. (d; intr.) ('to begin') to ~ with (the boxer led with a left jab) 12. (H) ('to induce') what led her to resign? I was led to believe that she would accept our offer 13. (P; intr.) ('to go') the road ~s nowhere 14. (misc.) to ~ smb. a merry chase (AE) = to ~ smb. a merry/pretty dance (BE)

**lead back** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) ('to return') to ~ to (the road ~s back to town; she led us back to the starting point)

**lead down** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to go') to ~ to (the path ~s down to the main road) 2. (d; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ to (they led us down to the river)

**leader** *n.* 1. a born, natural; undisputed ~ 2. (in a legislature) a floor; majority; minority; opposition ~ 3. a labor; military; political; troop ~ 4. a squadron ~ 5. a ~ in

**leadership** *n.* 1. to assume, take on, take over the ~ 2. to exercise ~ 3. to relinquish, surrender ~ 4. collective; party ~ 5. ~ in

**lead off** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to begin') to ~ with (she led off with a lively song)

**lead up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to go up') to ~ to (the path ~s up to the top) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to precede and cause') (can you describe the events that led up to your decision?) 3. (D; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ to (he led us up to the top)

**leaf** I *n.* 1. a fig ~ (also fig.) 2. a bay; tea ~ 3. gold ~ 4. autumn; deciduous leaves 5. leaves fall; rustle; turn (the leaves were turning yellow) 6. (misc.) to turn over a new ~ ('to make a fresh start'); to take a ~ from smb.'s book ('to follow smb.'s example')

**leaf** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to look through superficially') (to ~ through a book)

**leaflet** *n.* propaganda ~s (to drop propaganda ~s over enemy lines)

**league** *n.* ['alliance'] 1. to form a ~ 2. in ~ with ['group of teams'] 3. to form a ~ 4. (esp. Am. baseball) a big, major; bush (colloq.), minor ~

**leak** I *n.* 1. to spring a ~ 2. to plug, stop a ~

**leak** II *v.* 1. (B) ('to divulge') they ~ed the news to the press 2. (d; intr.) ('to enter by flowing') to ~ into (water ~ed into the basement) 3. (D; intr.) ('to escape by flowing') to ~ out of (the oil ~ed out of the tank) 4. (D; intr.) ('to be divulged') to ~ to (the news ~ed to the press)

**leak out** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (the news ~ed out to the press)

**lean** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ across, over (to ~ across a table) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ against, on (to ~ against a wall; to ~ on a desk) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to rely on') (they had to ~ on their friends for help) 4.

(colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to exert pressure on') 5. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a window) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one side) 7. (d; intr.) ('to tend') to ~ to, towards (they are now ~ing to our position) 8. (misc.) to ~ over backwards to help smb. ('to make a maximum effort to help smb.')

**leaning** *n.* 1. a strong ~ 2. a ~ towards (to have a strong ~ towards political conservatism)

**leap** *I n.* 1. a quantum ~ 2. a ~ forward

**leap** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to be eager for') (to ~ at an opportunity) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (the dolphin ~ed out of the water) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a fence) 4. (misc.) to ~ to smb.'s defense ('to defend smb. with enthusiasm')

**leap down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from a tree)

**leapfrog** *I n.* to play ~

**leapfrog** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from; to (American forces ~ged from one island to another)

**learn** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ about, of 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by (to ~ by experience) 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (to ~ from experience; she ~ed everything from me) 4. (E) she is ~ing to drive 5. (L) we have ~ed that he has found a job 6. (Q) they are ~ing how to dance

**learning** *n.* book (colloq.); higher; programmed ~

**lease** *I n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. to lose; renew a ~ 3. to cancel a ~ 4. mining; (off-shore) oil ~s 5. a ~ expires, runs out 6. under a ~ (to hold land under ~) 7. (misc.) a new ~ of (BE), on (AE) life ('a new chance to lead a happy life')

**lease** *II v.* 1. (usu. B; occ. A) to ~ property to smb. 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (they ~d the building as a warehouse) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ property from smb.)

**lease out** *v.* (B) to ~ property to smb.

**leash** *n.* ['strap'] 1. to slip ('get free of') a ~ 2, on a ~ (to walk a dog on a ~) ['control'] ['restraint'] 3. to hold in ~ 4. to strain at the ~ ('to attempt to cast off controls')

**least** *n.* at the ~

**leather** *n.* composition; genuine; imitation; patent; saddle ~

**leave** *I n.* ['period of absence from duty, work'] 1. to give, grant a ~ 2. to extend smb.'s ~ 3. to go on ~ 4. to take a ~ 4. to overstay one's ~ 5. to cancel smb.'s ~ 6. an annual; compassionate; maternity; research; sabbatical; shore; sick; terminal ~; a ~ of absence 7. on ~ (she was on maternity ~) ['permission'] (formal) 8. to ask ~ (to do smt.) 9. by smb.'s ~ ['departure'] (formal) 10. to take ~ of ['misc.'] 11. to take ~ of one's senses ('to act irrationally') (see the Usage Note for vacation)

**leave** *II v.* 1. (A) ('to bequeath') he left his estate to her; or: he left her his estate 2. (C) ('to entrust') she left the report for me; or: she left me the report 3. (D; intr.) ('to depart') to ~ for (they have left for London) 4. (D; tr.) ('to abandon') to ~ for (she left her comfortable home for a rugged life in the desert; he was left for dead on the battlefield; to ~ Paris for London) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to omit') (we had to ~ this paragraph out of the text) 6. (d; tr.) ('to abandon') to ~ to (we left them to their own devices; I ~ the decision to your judg-

ment) 7. (d; tr.) ('to cause to remain') to ~ with (they left the children with her mother; she left her books with us) 8. (H) ('to take leave of') we left them to muddle through on their own 9. (J) ('to abandon') I left him working in the garden 10. (N; used with an adjective, past participle, noun) ('to cause to be in a certain state or condition') they left the fields fallow; the film left me cold; the flood left them homeless; ~ me alone; the enemy left the countryside devastated; the war left her an orphan 11. (P; tr.) ('to forget') I left my books at home

**leave of absence** *n.* see leave I

**leave up** *v.* (B) we left this decision up to her

**lecture** *I n.* ['formal talk'] 1. to deliver, give a ~ 2. to attend; follow ('understand') a ~ 3. a ~ about, on 4. at a ~ ['reprimand'] 5. to give smb. a ~ (about smt.)

**lecture** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to discuss formally') to ~ about, on 2. (D; tr.) ('to reprimand') to ~ for (she ~d the boys for being late) 3. (d; intr.) ('to discuss formally') to ~ to (to ~ to advanced students)

**lecturer** *n.* 1. a senior ~ (BE) 2. a ~ in, on (a ~ in English) (see the Usage Note for professor)

**leech** *n.* to apply ~es to

**leer** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**leery** *adj.* ~ of

**leeway** *n.* to give, provide ~

**left** *n.* ['left side'] 1. on the ~; to the ~ ['radical, leftist group'] 2. the extreme, far ~ ['punch delivered with the left hand'] 3. to deliver, throw a ~ 4. a hard, stiff ~ 5. a ~ to (a ~ to the head) ['turn to the left'] (colloq.) 6. to take a ~

**leftovers** *n.* to eat up; use up ~

**leg** *n.* 1. to bend; cross; kick; lift, raise; lower; spread; straighten; stretch one's ~ 2. a game, gammy (BE) ('lame') ~ 3. an artificial, wooden ~ 4. (an animal's) front; hind ~s 5. (misc.) he doesn't have a ~ to stand on ('he has no defense'); to pull smb.'s ~ ('to deceive smb. '); on one's last ~s ('near collapse'); to get a ~ up on smt. (AE; slang) ('to be in command of a situation')

**legacy** *n.* 1. to hand down a ~ 2. a lasting ~ 3. a ~ to

**legal** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (is it ~ to own a pistol in this state?)

**legend** *n.* ['inscription'] ['wording'] 1. to bear a ~ ['myth, story'] 2. a ~ arises 3. a living; local; popular ~ 4. a ~ to (her exploits were a ~ to millions) ['notable person'] 5. to become a ~ (in one's own time)

**legislation** *n.* ['statutes, laws'] 1. to adopt, enact, pass; draft ~ 2. to veto; vote down ~ 3. to abrogate, repeal ~ 4. emergency; progressive; remedial; social ~

**legislature** *n.* 1. to convene a ~ 2. to disband, dismiss, dissolve a ~ 3. a bicameral ~

**legitimacy** *n.* 1. to confirm; establish the ~ (of smt.) 2. to challenge, question the ~ (of smt.)

**legitimate** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (is it ~ to pose such questions?)

**legwork** *n.* (colloq.) to do the ~

**leisure** *n.* at one's ~

**lend** *v.* 1. (A) she lent the money to him; or: she lent him the money 2. (d; refl.) to ~ to ('to be suitable for') (it ~s itself to satire) (see the Usage Note for **loan** II)

**length** *n.* 1. at ~ (she described each event at great ~) 2. in ~ (ten feet in ~) 3. (misc.) to keep smb. at arm's ~ ('to keep smb. at a certain distance'); to go to great ~s to do smt. ('to make a great effort to do smt.')

**leniency** *n.* 1. to show ~ 2. ~ towards, with

**lenient** *adj.* ~ towards, with

**lens** *n.* 1. to grind a ~ 2. a concave; convex; crystalline; telephoto, telescopic ~ 3. contact; corrective ~es

**leopard** *n.* 1. a snow ~ 2. a young ~ is a cub 3. a female ~ is a leopardess

**leprosy** *n.* 1. to develop ~ 2. to have, suffer from ~

**lese majesty** *n.* ~ against

**lesion** *n.* an open ~

**lesson** *n.* ['instruction'] 1. to take ~s (to take ~s in English) 2. to study one's ~s 3. a ~ in ['something that should be known'] 4. to learn a ~ 5. to teach smb. a ~ 6. a moral; object ~ 7. a ~ to (let that be a ~ to you)

**let** *v.* 1. (esp. BE; AE has *to rent out*) (B) ('to give the use of in return for payment') they ~ rooms to students 2. (I) ('to allow') we cannot ~ them go 3. (esp. BE) (N; used with an adjective) ('to leave') ~ it alone

**lethargy** *n.* (in) a state of ~

**let in** *v.* 1. (D; refl.) to ~ for ('to cause') (you'll ~ yourself in for a lot of trouble if you take her in as a partner) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ on ('to share') (to ~ smb. in on a secret)

**let off** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to release') to ~ with (he was let off with a small fine)

**let on** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about ('to reveal') (she did not ~ about her promotion) 2. (L; to) ('to indicate') he let on (to the accused) that he could be bribed

**let out** *v.* (esp. BE) (B) to ~ rooms to students (see also *rent out*)

**let's** (verbal form) (F) ~ continue; ~ go

**letter** *n.* ['written message'] 1. to type; write a ~ 2. to mail, post (BE), send a ~ 3. to drop a ~ into a mailbox (AE), letter box (BE) 4. to certify; register a ~ 5. to take (down), transcribe a ~ 6. to dictate a ~ 7. to deliver; forward a ~ 8. to get, receive a ~ 9. a brief; detailed; long; rambling ~ 10. an anonymous; business; chain; fan; follow-up; form; love; open; pastoral; personal; poison-pen ~ 11. an airmail; certified; dead; express; registered; special-delivery ~ 12. the ~s crossed in the mail (esp. AE), post (BE) 13. a ~ about 14. a ~ from; to (we received a ~ from her about the incident) 15. in a ~ ['unit of an alphabet'] 16. a block; capital, large, upper-case; lower-case, small ~ ['first letter of the name of a school, college denoting membership on a sports team'] (AE) 17. to earn, win one's ~ 18. a school ~

**lettuce** *n.* 1. crisp ~ 2. bib; iceberg; leaf ~ 3. a head of ~

**letup** *n.* a ~ in (there was no ~ in the bickering)

**let up** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to ease up') to ~ on (she should ~ on the children)

**leukemia, leukæmia** *n.* 1. to develop ~ 2. to have, suffer from ~ 3. acute ~

**level** 1 *adj.* ~ with (to draw ~ with; ~ with the street)

**level** II *n.* ['height'] ['plane'] 1. to reach a ~ 2. a high; low ~ 3. an energy; poverty ~ 4. eye; ground; sea; water ~ 5. the federal (US), national; international; local; state (US) ~ 6. at, on a ~ (at sea ~; at the highest ~s; on the international ~) ['instrument for determining a horizontal plane'] 7. a spirit ~

**level** III *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ charges against smb.) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (the village was ~ed to the ground) 3. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to tell the truth to') (she ~ed with me)

**level best** *n.* to do one's ~

**lever** *n.* 1. (in a polling booth) to pull a ~ 2. a gear ~ (BE; AE has *gearshift*)

**levy** 1 *n.* to impose a ~ (on)

**levy** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ a tax on rum)

**lexicon** *n.* to compile a ~

**liability** *n.* 1. to accept, acknowledge, assume, incur, take on a ~ 2. full; limited ~ 3. a ~ for (we assumed full ~ for our children's debts)

**liable** *adj.* ['legally obligated'] 1. ~ for; to (she is ~ to them for her children's debts) ['likely'] 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to show up at any time)

**liaise** *v.* (BE) (D; intr.) ('to mediate') to ~ between; with

**liaison** *n.* ['communication'] 1. to establish; maintain ~ 2. a ~ between; with ['adulterous relationship'] 3. to have a ~ with

**liar** *n.* an abject, congenital, consummate, incorrigible, inveterate, outright, pathological ~

**lib** *n.* (colloq.) women's ~ (see **liberation** I)

**libel** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. (a) ~ against

**liberal** 1 *adj.* ~ in; with

**liberal** II *n.* a bleeding-heart; knee-jerk; staunch ~

**liberate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**liberation** *n.* 1. women's ~ 2. ~ from

**liberties** *n.* ['undue familiarity'] to take ~ with

**liberty** *n.* ['freedom'] 1. to gain ~ 2. individual, personal; political; religious ~ 3. civil ~ties ['permission'] 4. to take the ~ (of doing smt.) (may I take the ~ of reminding you of your promise?) ['authorized absence'] (AE) (naval) 5. on ~ ['misc.'] 6. are you at ~ to give us any information?

**library** *n.* 1. to accumulate, build up a ~ 2. to computerize a ~ 3. a children's ~; circulating, lending; law; mobile; municipal; music; public; reference; rental; research; school; university ~ 4. at, in (she works at/in the ~)

**license** 1 **license** *n.* 1. to grant, issue a ~ 2. to apply for; receive; renew a ~ 3. to revoke; suspend a ~ 4. a driver's (AE), driving (BE); dog; hunting; liquor (esp. AE); marriage; state (esp. US) ~ 5. poetic ~ 6. a ~ to + inf. (we had a ~ to sell beer)

**license** II *v.* (H) she is ~d to practice nursing

**lick** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (the flames ~ed at the roof of the next house) 2. (N; used with an adjective) she ~ed the plate clean

**lid** *n.* ['cover'] 1. to cover smt. with a ~ 2. to put a ~ on smb. ['curb'] 3. to clamp, clap, put a ~ on smt.

**lie** *I* *n.* ['falsehood'] 1. to tell a ~ 2. to give the ~ to ('to prove to be false') 3. a bald-faced, barefaced, blatant, brazen, deliberate, downright, monstrous, outright, transparent, whopping; white ~ 4. a pack, tissue, web of ~s 5. (misc.) to live a ~ ('to continue to do something which is felt to be dishonest')

**lie** *II* *v.* 1. to ~ flatly, outright 2. (D; intr.) ('to tell a falsehood') to ~ to (he lied to the judge)

**lie** *III* *v.* 1. ('to be') to ~ ahead 2. ('to be in a reclining position') to ~ flat; still 3. (P; intr.) ('to be located') to ~ in bed; Mexico ~s to the south 4. (s) to ~ fallow (the field lay fallow) 5. (misc.) to ~ in wait for

**lie-detector test** *n.* 1. to administer, give a ~ 2. to subject smb. to a ~ 3. to take a ~ 4. to fail; pass a ~

**lie down** *v.* (misc.) to take smt. lying down ('to accept smt. without protest'); to ~ on the job ('to work very little')

**lieft** *adv.* (obsol.) ['willingly'] ~ + inf. (I would as ~ remain at home)

**lien** *n.* ['legal claim'] 1. to put, slap (esp. AE; colloq.) a ~ on smt. 2. to have a ~ on smt.

**lie to** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about (she ~d to me about the incident)

**lieutenant** *n.* 1. a first; flight (GB); second ~ 2. a ~ junior grade (US)

**lie** *n.* 1. to lead a ~ (to lead a busy ~) 2. to prolong; save a ~ 3. to devote one's ~ (to smt.) 4. to spend one's ~ (doing smt.) 5. to give, lay down, sacrifice; risk one's ~ 6. to claim, sniff out, take a ~ (she took her own ~; the accident claimed many lives) 7. to ruin smb.'s ~ 8. to bring; restore smb. to ~ 9. to come to ~; to take on ~ (the statue took on ~ in the sculptor's skilled hands) 10. an active; ascetic, austere; busy, hectic; charmed; cloistered; difficult, hard, miserable, tough; dissipated, dissolute; dull; easy; exciting; full; happy; idyllic; lonely, solitary; long; monastic; peaceful, quiet, serene; short; simple; stormy, turbulent ~ 11. campus (esp. AE); city; civilian; country, rural; married; modern; nomadic; political; public ~ (in civilian ~ the sergeant was a teacher; married ~ seems to agree with them; the hunters led a nomadic ~) 12. smb.'s family, home; love; personal; private; sex; social ~ (to lead a hectic social ~; in private ~ she was very easygoing) 13. animal; bird; human; marine; plant ~ 14. smb.'s adult ~ 15. the shelf ~ (of smt. being sold in a store) 16. in ~ (early in ~) 17. (misc.) in the prime of ~; the facts of ~; the accused got ~ ('the accused was sentenced to life imprisonment'); to show signs of ~; (to hang on) for dear ~ ('with all one's energy'); not on your ~ ('not for anything in the world'); to start a new ~; to make a new ~ for oneself; to breathe (new) ~ into smt.; to bring back to ~; to stake one's ~ on smt.; a way of ~

**lifeboat** *n.* 1. to launch, lower a ~ 2. to swamp a ~ (the ~ was swamped in the surf) 3. (misc.) to take to the ~s

**life insurance** *n.* to take out ~ on

**lifeline** *n.* ['rope used to save a life'] 1. to throw smb. a ~ ['vital route'] 2. to cut a ~ 3. a ~ to

**lifestyle** *n.* a sedentary ~

**lifetime** *n.* 1. to devote a ~ (to smt.) 2. in one's ~ 3. (misc.) to last a ~

**lift** *I* *n.* ['device for raising and lowering people and freight'] (BE; AE has *elevator*) 1. to operate a ~ (a liftboy or liftman operates a ~) 2. to take a ~ (we took the ~ to the tenth floor) 3. a service ~ (see also *elevator* 1-6) ['conveyor suspended from a cable'] 4. a chair, ski ~ ['ride'] (colloq.) 5. to bum; get a ~ (from smb.) 6. to give smb. a ~ ['boost, inspiration'] (colloq.) 7. to get a ~ (from smb. or smt.) 8. to give smb. a ~ (your words of encouragement gave us a real ~)

**lift** *II* *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to raise') to ~ from (she did not ~ her head from the TV set) 2. (d; tr.) ('to steal') to ~ from (the material was ~ed from smb.'s dissertation)

**lift up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (he ~ed the child up to the ceiling)

**ligament** *n.* to strain; tear a ~

**light** *I* *adj.* 1. to make ~ of ('to attach little importance to') 2. ~ of foot

**light** *II* *n.* ['illumination'] ['source of brightness'] 1. to put on, switch on, turn on a ~ 2. to shine a ~ on smt. 3. to cast, shed ~ on smt. 4. to extinguish, turn off, turn out a ~ 5. to dim the ~s, turn the ~s down; to turn the ~s up 6. a bright, strong; dull, faint; harsh; soft ~; moonlight; sunlight 7. an electric; klieg; landing; neon; overhead; pilot; strobe; traffic ~ 8. (on a car) a backup (AE), reversing (BE); dome; instrument; parking ~; taillight 9. a ~ flickers; goes on; goes out; the ~s are off, out; the ~s are on 10. ~ travels (very fast) 11. (BE) the ~s have fused ('a fuse has blown') 12. by the ~ of (to read by the ~ of a candle) ['traffic light'] 13. to go through a ~ 14. against a ~ (to cross against the ~) 15. at a ~ (to stop at a ~) ['flame used to light a cigarette'] 16. to give smb. a ~ ['misc.'] 17. in ~ of ('in view of'); in the harsh ~ of reality; a guiding ~ ('one who sets an example'); to see the ~ ('to comprehend the truth'); to bring smt. to ~ ('to make smt. known'); to come to ~ ('to become known'); she wanted to see her name in ~s ('she wanted to succeed on the stage and become famous'); the northern ~s; the southern ~s

**light** *III* *v.* (D; intr.) (to ~ on, upon) ('to come across') (to ~ on a rare dictionary)

**light bulb** *n.* see *bulb* 1-4

**lighter** *n.* a cigarette ~

**lighting** *n.* 1. direct; indirect; soft ~ 2. electric ~

**lightning** *n.* 1. ball; forked; heat, sheet ~ 2. ~ flashes; strikes 3. a bolt, flash, stroke of ~

**light out** *v.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to leave for') USAGE NOTE: The past and past participle of this verb are usu. *lit out*—she lit out for home.

**light up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (her face lit up with pleasure)

**like** 1 *prep.* (colloq.) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ them to be late)

**like** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ a great deal, a lot, very much 2. (E) he ~s to read 3. (G) she ~s reading 4. (H; no passive) (often with the conditional) I'd ~ him to go; I ~ people to tell me the truth; I'd ~ you to go; AE also has, slightly colloq.: I'd ~ for you to go 5. (M) we ~ our friends to be honest 6. (N; used with an adjective) I ~ my steak rare **USAGE NOTE:** The verb *like* can be used with *it* + clause—I like it when you smile; I'd like it if you smiled.

**likelihood** *n.* 1. great; little ~ 2. ~ that + inf. (there is every ~ that she'll come) 3. in all ~

**likely** *adj.* 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to show up; it is not ~ to snow) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that there will be more rain)

**liken** *v.* (d; tr.) ('to compare') to ~ to (her estate could be ~ed to a fortress)

**likeness** *n.* 1. to catch a ~ (the artist caught the ~) 2. to bear a ~ 3. a striking, uncanny ~ 4. a family ~ 5. a ~ between; to

**likewise** *adv.* to do ~

**liking** *n.* 1. to take a ~ to 2. to develop a ~ for 3. to one's ~ (that is not to my ~)

**limb** *n.* 1. an artificial ~ 2. the lower; upper ~s 3. (misc.) out on a ~ ('in a precarious position')

**limbo** *n.* in ~ (in political ~)

**limelight** *n.* 1. to hold the ~ 2. to hog the ~ 3. in the (public) ~

**limit** 1 *n.* 1. to place, put, set a ~ on 2. to disregard, exceed a ~ 3. an age; speed; time; weight ~ 4. a ~ on, to 5. within ~s 6. (misc.) to push smb. to the ~

**limit** 11 *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (she had to ~ herself to twenty minutes)

**limitations** *n.* 1. to put ~ on 2. budgetary, financial ~ 3. within certain ~

**limited** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in resources) 2. ~ to

**limits** *n.* 1. city ~ 2. (AE) (esp. mil.) off ~ to; on ~ to (the bar was put off ~ to all military personnel) 3. within (reasonable) ~

**limousine** *n.* 1. to hire; take a ~ 2. an airport; bulletproof ~

**limp** *n.* 1. to have a ~ 2. a decided, marked, pronounced; slight ~

**line** *n.* ['long, thin mark'] 1. to draw a ~ 2. a broken; contour; crooked; curved; dotted; fine; thin; heavy; thick; horizontal; parallel; perpendicular; solid, unbroken; straight; vertical; wavy ~ ['queue'] (AE) 3. to form a ~ 4. to buck ('push into') a ~ 5. to get into ~; to wait in ~ 6. a check-out; chow ~ ['row'] 7. to form a ~ 8. a picket; police; receiving ~ ['row of characters'] 9. to indent; insert a ~ 10. (fig.) to read between the ~s ['text'] ['unit of text'] 11. to deliver a ~ 12. to go over, rehearse one's ~s (the actors had to rehearse their ~s several times) 13. to fluff one's ~s 14. a dull; witty ~ (there isn't a dull ~ in the whole play) ['route'] 15. to introduce a (new) ~ 16. to discontinue a ~ 17. a feeder; main ~ 18. a bus; commuter; high-speed; steamship; streetcar (AE), tram (BE) ~ 19. supply ~s (to cut enemy supply ~s) ['path'] 20. to follow a ~ (to follow a ~ of reasoning; to follow the ~ of least resistance)

['telephone connection'] 21. to get a ~; to give smb. a ~ 22. the ~ is busy (AE), engaged (BE) 23. an outside; party ('shared') ~ 24. a hot ~ (the hot ~ between Washington and Moscow; a hot ~ for missing children) ['note'] 25. to drop smb. a ~ ['information'] 26. to get a ~ on smb. ['type of merchandise'] 27. to carry; handle; introduce a ~ 28. to discontinue, drop a ~ 29. a complete, full ~ ['policy'] 30. to adhere to, follow, hew to, pursue, take a ~ 31. a firm, hard; official; party ~ (to hew to the official ~) ['flattering talk'] (colloq.) 32. to give, hand smb. a ~ ['wire'] ['pipe'] ['conduit'] 33. a fuel; oil; sewage; steam; telegraph; telephone ~ 34. high-voltage; power ~s (the power ~s are down) ['boundary'] 35. a city; county; snow; squall; state; township; tree ~ 36. (sports) a base; end; foul; goal; service ~; sideline 37. at, on a ~ (at the goal ~; on the base ~; on the sidelines) ['established position along a front'] ['boundary'] (mil.) 38. to hold a ~ 39. a battle; cease-fire; firing; front ~ 40. (the) enemy ~s (behind enemy ~s) 41. at, on a ~ (on the cease-fire ~) ['conveyor belt'] 42. an assembly, production ~ (to work on an assembly ~) ['occupation'] ['field of interest'] 43. what ~ are you in? ['contour'] 44. the ~s of a ship ['limit'] 45. to hold the ~ (on prices) 46. to draw the ~ ('to set a limit') ['turn'] ['order'] 47. in ~ for (she is next in ~ for promotion) ['alignment'] 48. in ~; out of ~ (the wheels are out of ~) ['conformity'] 49. to toe the ~ 50. to bring smb. into ~; to keep smb. in ~ 51. to get into ~; to get out of ~ 52. in ~ with (in ~ with your stated policy) ['cord, device for catching fish'] 53. to cast a ~ 54. to reel in; reel out a ~ 55. a fishing ~ ['rope'] 56. to throw a ~ to smb. (who is in the water) 57. a plumb ~ ['division'] 58. to cross a ~ 59. a color ~ (to cross the color ~) ['tendency'] 60. along, on certain ~s (along modern ~s) ['dynasty'] 61. to establish, found a ~ 62. an unbroken ~ ['distinction'] 63. a fine, nebulous, thin ~ between ['misc.'] 64. the bottom ~ ('the final result'); to be on the firing ~ ('to be at the center of activity'); to sign on the dotted ~ ('to sign an agreement'); a credit ~ ('amount of credit allowed'); to walk a straight ~; to put smt. on the ~ ('to risk smt.~'); to lay it on the ~ ('to speak candidly'); on ~ ('in operation'); in (the) ~ of duty

**linen** *n.* 1. to change the (bed) ~ 2. fresh ~ 3. bed; fine; table ~

**liner** 1 *n.* ['steamship'] a luxury; ocean; passenger; transatlantic ~

**liner** 11 *n.* ['lining'] a helmet ~

**lineup** *n.* 1. a police ~ (AE; BE has *identification parade*) 2. (AE) to be in a ~ (as a suspect)

**line up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in three ranks)

**linger** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to take one's time with') (don't ~ over your coffee)

**lingo** *n.* (colloq.) ['language, dialect'] to speak the ~

**linguistics** *n.* applied; comparative; contrastive; descriptive; general; generative; historical ~; psycholinguistics; sociolinguistics; structural; transformational ~

**liniment** *n.* to apply, rub in ~

**lining** *n.* 1. a brake; coat ~ 2. a zip-in ~ 3. (misc.) a silver ~ ('the bright side of a problem')

**link** *I n.* 1. to constitute a ~ 2. a close; strong; weak ~ 3. a connecting ~ 4. the missing ~ 5. a cuff ~ 6. a ~ between; to, with (he has ~s to the underworld) 7. (misc.) (GB) the fixed ~ (under the Channel)

**link** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to, with (these events are ~ed to each other)

**linkage** *n.* ~ between, to, with

**links** *n.* ['golf course'] (out) on the ~

**link up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (we ~ed up with their forces on the Danube)

**linoleum** *n.* inlaid ~

**lion** *n.* 1. a mountain ~ 2. ~s roar 3. a pride of ~s 4. a young ~ is a cub 5. a female ~ is a lioness 6. (misc.) the ~ is the king of beasts

**lip** *n.* 1. to lick; move; part; pucker; purse one's ~s 2. to press one's ~s to (she pressed her ~s to the baby's forehead) 3. chapped; dry; moist; thick; thin ~s 4. the lower; upper ~ 5. from smb.'s ~s (I heard it from his ~s) 6. on one's ~s (she died with a prayer on her ~s) 7. on everyone's ~s (his name was on everyone's ~s) 8. (misc.) to bite one's ~ ('to restrain oneself'); to moisten one's ~s; to lick/smack one's ~s ('to anticipate or remember with pleasure'); to keep a stiff upper ~ ('to refuse to become discouraged'); don't give me any of your ~ ('don't be impudent with me'); to seal smb.'s ~s ('to induce smb. to remain silent'); to read ~s

**lip service** *n.* ['meaningless promise'] to pay ~ to

**lipstick** *n.* to apply, put on; remove, wipe off ~

**liquid** *n.* 1. (a) clear; cloudy ~ 2. (a) dishwashing ~

**liquor** *n.* ['alcoholic drinks'] (esp. AE) 1. to ply smb. with ~ 2. to hold one's ~ 3. hard, strong ~ 4. malt ~

**list** *I n.* ['catalog, roll'] 1. to compile, draw up, make (up) a ~ 2. to head a ~ 3. to go down, read down a ~ 4. an alphabetical ~; checklist; dean's (AE); guest; mailing; shopping; waiting ~ (to go down a checklist) 5. a short ~ (of candidates) 6. a casualty ~ 7. on a ~ (she was third on the ~; high on the ~ of priorities)

**list** *II v.* ('to include') 1. (d; intr.) to ~ among (to be ~ed among the casualties) 2. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ as (she ~ed herself as an independent voter; he was ~ed as missing)

**list** *III n.* ['tilt'] a ~ to (a ~ to starboard)

**list** *IV v.* (D; intr.) ('to tilt') to ~ to (to ~ to starboard)

**listen** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a signal) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to advice)

**listen in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on, to (to ~ on smb.'s conversation)

**listen to** *v.* 1. (esp. AE) (I) we ~ed to them sing 2. (J) we ~ed to them singing

**listing** *n.* an exclusive ~ (of a property being sold)

**list price** *n.* (to sell smt.) at ~

**lists** *n.* ['combat arena'] to enter the ~

**literate** *adj.* ~ in

**literature** *n.* 1. to produce (a) ~ 2. (an) extensive, voluminous ~ 3. belletristic; classical; contemporary; modern; professional; pulp ~ 4. compara-

tive ~ 5. a body of ~ (a considerable body of ~) 6. ~ about, on (there was extensive ~ on the topic)

**litigation** *n.* 1. to initiate, start ~ 2. ~ over; with 3. in ~ (the case was in ~)

**little** *adv.* 1. precious ~ 2. ~ by ~ ('gradually')

**liturgy** *n.* to chant; offer; recite the ~

**live** *I lay/v.* ['directly'] to come ~ (this telecast is coming to you ~ from Wimbledon)

**live** *II liv/v.* 1. to ~ dangerously; high 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by ('to adhere to') (to ~ by certain principles) 3. (d; intr.) ('to exist') to ~ for (they ~ only for their children) 4. (d; intr.) ('to subsist') to ~ off, on (they ~ on her salary; you cannot ~ on love alone; to ~ off one's parents) 5. (D; intr.) ('to survive') to ~ to (she ~d to ninety) 6. (d; intr.) ('to cohabit') to ~ with (they ~ with each other) 7. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to tolerate') (can you ~ with this arrangement?) 8. (E) she ~d to regret her decision; he ~d to be ninety 9. (P; intr.) ('to reside') to ~ in the country 10. (misc.) they ~ beyond their means ('they spend more than they earn'); to ~ from hand to mouth ('to eke out a bare living'); to ~ from day to day ('to be concerned only with the present'); to ~ together ('to cohabit')

**livelihood** *n.* to earn one's ~

**livestock** *n.* to graze ~

**live up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to satisfy') (to ~ to expectations) 2. (misc.) (colloq.) to ~ it up ('to enjoy oneself ostentatiously')

**living** *adj.* ~ with (~ with rage)

**living** *n.* ['livelihood'] 1. to earn, get (BE), make a ~ 2. to eke out a ~ (to eke out a precarious ~) 3. a comfortable; honest ~ (to earn a comfortable ~) ['manner of existence'] 4. communal; high; suburban ~ 5. a standard of ~

**living room** *n.* a sunken ~

**load** *I n.* 1. to carry, transport a ~ 2. to lessen, lighten a load (also fig.) 3. a heavy; light ~ 4. a capacity, maximum, peak ~ 5. a case; work ~

**load** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into, onto (to ~ coal into a ship) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a ship to full capacity) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ a ship with coal)

**load down** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ with

**load** *n.* 1. a fish; meat ~ 2. a ~ of bread

**loan** *I n.* 1. to float, negotiate, raise a ~ 2. to make a ~ 3. to get, receive a ~ 4. to secure; underwrite a ~ 5. to pay off, repay a ~ 6. an interest-free; long-term; low-interest; short-term ~ 7. interlibrary ~ (she got the book on/through interlibrary ~) 8. a ~ to 9. on ~ from; to (the painting was on ~ to the National Gallery from the Louvre)

**loan** *II v.* (A) she ~ed the money to me; or: she ~ed me the money USAGE NOTE: When *to loan* means 'to lend officially', it is CE--the Louvre has loaned a painting to the National Gallery. When it means 'to lend', it is esp. AE--she loaned me the money.

**loanword** *n.* 1. to adopt a ~ 2. a ~ from (a ~ from French)

**loath** *adj.* (pompous or lit.) (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to summon the authorities)

**loathe** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply, intensely 2. (G) he ~s

working

**loathing** *n.* 1. deep, intense ~ 2. ~ for

**lob** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ at (to ~ a ball at smt.)

**lobby** 1 *n.* ['pressure group'] 1. an education; farm; labor; oil ~ ['large hall'] 2. a hotel; theater ~ 3. in the ~ (let's meet in the ~)

**lobby** 2 *v.* 1. to ~ actively 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against; for (to ~ against higher taxes; to ~ for a bill)

**locate** *v.* (esp. AE) (P; tr.) ('to place') we ~d our firm in Florida

**location** *n.* 1. to pinpoint a ~ 2. at a ~ (at an undisclosed ~) 3. on ~ (to shoot a film on ~)

**lock** 1 *n.* 1. to pick a ~ 2. a combination; dead-bolt; double; mortise; safety; time; Yale ~ 3. under ~ and key ('locked up securely')

**lock** 2 *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, onto ('to sight and track') (to ~ onto a target)

**locked** *adj.* ['bound'] (cannot stand alone) ~ in (~ in mortal combat)

**locket** *n.* a gold; silver ~

**locomotive** *n.* 1. to drive a ~ 2. a diesel; electric; steam ~

**locusts** *n.* 1. ~ swarm 2. a swarm of ~

**lodge** 1 *n.* ['house'] 1. a hunting; ski ~ ['organization, society'] 2. a fraternal; Masonic ~ ['motel'] (AE) 3. a motor ~

**lodge** 2 *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ against; with (to ~ a complaint against a neighbor with the police) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ in (the bullet ~d in his shoulder)

**lodger** *n.* to take in ~s

**lodgings** *n.* to find; seek ~

**log** *n.* ['record'] ['diary'] 1. to keep a ~ 2. a ship's ~ ['piece of timber'] 3. to float ~s (down a river) 4. to split a ~; to saw a ~ in two ['misc.'] 5. to sleep like a ~ ('to sleep very soundly')

**logarithm** *n.* a common; natural ~

**loggerheads** *n.* at ~ with ('in disagreement with')

**logic** *n.* 1. to apply, use ~ 2. clear; cold; irrefutable; simple ~ 3. deductive; formal; inductive; symbolic ~ 4. ~ in (there is no ~ in their policy)

**logical** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to assume that they will attend)

**logjam** *n.* 1. to break (up), clear a ~ 2. (fig.) (esp. AE) a legislative ~

**loins** *n.* ['power'] to gird one's ~ ('to prepare oneself for a difficult task')

**lollipop** *n.* to lick, suck a ~

**lonely** *adj.* ~ for

**lonesome** *adj.* (AE) ~ for

**long** 1 *adj.* (colloq.) ['strong'] ~ on (~ on common sense)

**long** 2 *adv.* 1. ~ ago 2. ~ before

**long** 3 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for peace) 2. (E) she ~ed to return home; (rare) I ~ed for them to return

**long chalk** (BE) see **long shot**

**long-distance** *adv.* to call, telephone ~

**long division** *n.* to do ~

**long haul** see **long run**

**longing** *n.* 1. to feel a ~ 2. a ~ for

**longitude** *n.* at a ~ (at a ~ of ten degrees west)

**long run** *n.* ['long-range outlook'] in, over the ~

**long shot** *n.* ['slight chance'] not by a ~ (AE) ('ab-

solutely not')

**look** 1 *n.* ['glance'] ['expression'] 1. to get, have, take a ~ 2. to dart, shoot; steal a ~ 3. to give smb. a ~ 4. a blank, distant, faraway, vacant ~ (she had a faraway ~ in her eyes) 5. an anxious, worried; baleful; close, hard; come-hither, inviting; curious, strange; dirty, nasty, vicious; disapproving, stern; eloquent, meaningful; furtive; grim; haggard; hungry; inquiring, searching; knowing; penetrating; pensive, thoughtful; piercing; pleading; provocative; puzzled; rapt; scathing, sharp; sinister; skeptical; steady; sullen; suspicious; tender; troubled; withering ~ (she gave us a dirty ~) 6. a second ~ (to take a second ~ at smt.) ['appearance'] 7. a tailored ~ ['misc.'] 8. good ~s

**look** 2 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ after ('to watch') (to ~ after the children) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at ('to examine') (to ~ at a painting) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to seek') (to ~ for a job) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to investigate') (to ~ into a complaint) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ like ('to resemble') (this horse ~s like a winner; BE also has: this horse ~s a winner) 6. (d; intr.) ('to appear') to ~ like (it ~s like rain ~ it ~s as if/as though it will rain) 7. (D; intr.) ('to watch') to ~ out (AE), out of (to ~ out of a window) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to direct one's gaze through') (to ~ through a telescope) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to examine') (to ~ through one's files) 10. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to turn to') (to ~ to one's parents for help) 11. (s) she ~s terrible 12. (misc.) to ~ smb. squarely in the eye; to ~ from one to the other; to ~ one's age

**look about** (BE) see **look around**

**look ahead** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to a bright future)

**look around** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to seek') (to ~ for a job)

**look at** *v.* 1. (AE) (I) ~ him jump 2. (J) ~ him jumping

**look back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at, on (to ~ at the past year)

**look down** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at; from ('to direct one's gaze down at') (to ~ at the beach from the balcony of the hotel) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to despise') (to ~ on all forms of corruption)

**look forward** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to spring; to ~ to a meeting with eager anticipation; I ~ to going)

**look in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on the children)

**look on** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (we ~ her as a friend)

**look out** *n.* 1. to keep a (sharp) ~ for 2. on the ~

**look out** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to watch for') (the police were ~ing out for burglars) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to protect') (to ~ for one's own interests) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on, onto ('to face') (our windows ~ onto the square)

**look round** (BE) see **look around**

**looks** *n.* ['appearance'] good ~

**look up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to respect') (children ~ to their parents)

**look upon** see **look on**

**loom** 1 *n.* a hand ~

**loom** 2 *v.* 1. (P; intr.) a ship ~ed out of the fog 2. (misc.) to ~ large (her possible candidacy ~ed

- large in the future plans of the party)
- loop** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to loop the ~ (in an airplane) 3. (misc.) to throw smb. for a ~ ('to shock smb.')
- loophole** *n.* 1. to find a ~ 2. to close a ~ 3. a tax ~ 4. a ~ in
- loose** *I adj.* 1. to cut (smb.) ~ 2. to let, set, turn (smb.) ~
- loose** *II n.* on the ~
- loose end** (BE) at a ~ (see **loose ends**)
- loose ends** *n.* (AE) at ~ ('with no definite obligations')
- looting** *n.* to engage in ~
- lope** *v.* (P; intr.) she ~d through the park
- lord** *I n.* a feudal ~
- lord** *II v.* to ~ it over smb. ('to flaunt one's superiority over smb.')
- lorry** *n.* (BE) 1. to drive, operate a ~ (CE has *truck*) 2. an articulated ~ (AE has *trailer truck*) 3. a breakdown ~ (AE has *tow truck*) 4. a tipper ~ (AE has *dump truck*)
- lose** *v.* 1. (B) we lost the match to them 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (our team lost to them by three points) 3. (O) his errors lost him the match
- lose out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a deal) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (she lost out to her rival)
- loser** *n.* a bad, poor; born; good ~
- loss** *n.* 1. to inflict ~es on (our forces inflicted heavy ~es on the enemy) 2. (sports) to hand smb. a ~ (they handed our team its first ~ of the season) 3. to incur, suffer, sustain, take ~es (to take heavy ~es) 4. to make up, offset, recoup, replace a ~ (to recoup one's gambling ~es) 5. heavy; light ~es 6. an irreplaceable, irreplaceable, irreplaceable ~ 7. a bearing; heat; memory ~ 8. ~es in (~es in dead and wounded) 9. a ~ to (an irreplaceable ~ to our nation) 10. at a ~ (to be at a ~ for words)
- lost** *adj.* 1. irretrievably; totally ~ 2. to get ~ (the small child got ~) 3. (misc.) (slang) get ~! ('go away!')
- lot** *n.* ['one's fortune'] 1. to cast, throw in one's ~ with 2. a happy; sorry, unhappy ~ 3. one's ~ to + inf. (it fell to her ~ to break the sad news) ['object used in deciding by chance'] 4. by ~ (to choose by ~) ['plot of ground'] (esp. AE) 5. an empty, vacant ~ 6. a parking ~ (AE; BE has *car park*) 7. a used-car ~
- lotion** *n.* 1. to apply, rub in (a) ~ 2. an after-shave; body; hand; skin; suntan ~
- lots** *n.* to cast, draw ~
- lottery** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. a daily; weekly ~ 3. a state ~
- loudspeaker** *n.* (to speak) over a ~
- lounge** *I n.* 1. a cocktail ~ 2. a sun ~ (BE; AE has *sun porch*) 3. a transit ~ (at an airport) 4. a VIP ~ (at an airport)
- lounge** *II v.* (P; intr.) she enjoys ~ing around the pool
- lour** see **lower**
- louse** *n.* a plant; wood ~
- lousy** *adj.* (slang) ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to be without work ~ it's ~ being without work)
- lout** *n.* a stupid ~
- love** *I n.* ['deep affection'] 1. to inspire ~ for 2.

- blind; deep, profound, sincere, true; platonic, undying; to have ~ 3. ~ for, of (~ for one's country; to have no ~ for smb.) 4. for, out of ~ (to do smt. for ~) 5. in ~ with (to fall in ~ with smb.; to be hopelessly in ~ with smb.; head over heels in ~ with smb.) ['expression of deep affection'] 6. to give; send one's ~ (give them our ~) ['sexual activity'] 7. to make ~ ('to pet'); ('to have intercourse') 8. free ~
- love** *II v.* 1. to ~ blindly; dearly; deeply; passionately; really, very much (I would dearly ~ to see them again) 2. (E) she ~s to swim 3. (G) she ~s swimming 4. (N; used with an adjective) she ~s her steak rare 5. (misc.) (colloq.) I ~ it when you smile; I'd ~ you to come over and see our new hi-fi
- lovely** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to arrange this party)
- lover** *n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. to jilt a ~ 3. an impetuous; lousy (colloq.) ~
- low** *adj.* ['lacking'] (cannot stand alone) ~ in, on (she is ~ in funds; they were ~ on ammunition)
- lower** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to frown') to ~ at
- low profile** *n.* to keep, maintain a ~
- loyal** *adj.* ~ to
- loyalty** *n.* 1. to command ~ 2. to demonstrate, show ~ 3. to swear ~ 4. deep-rooted, deep-seated, strong, unquestioned, unshakable, unswerving ~ 5. party ~ 6. divided ~ ties 7. ~ to (unswerving ~ to one's friends)
- luck** *n.* ['success'] ['good fortune'] 1. to bring ~ 2. to try one's ~ (at smt.) 3. to press, push one's ~ 4. pure, sheer ~ 5. beginner's ~ 6. one's ~ improves, turns; runs out 7. a bit, stroke of ~ 8. ~ at, in (~ at gambling) 9. the ~ to + inf. (she had the good ~ to hold the winning ticket; it was pure ~ to find him ~ it was pure ~ finding him) 10. ~ that + clause (it was sheer ~ that we met) 11. in ~ (you are in ~ to find them at home) 12. down on one's ~; out of ~ ['fate'] ['chance'] 13. to trust to ~ 14. to try one's ~ (at smt.) 15. bad, hard, tough; good; pure, sheer ~ (we had bad ~) 16. the ~ to + inf. (we had the bad ~ to get there at the wrong time) 17. ~ that + clause (it was bad ~ that he broke his leg)
- lucky** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in love) 2. ~ to + inf. (you are ~ to be alive) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we got here early)
- ludicrous** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to dress like that) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we have to show our pass each time)
- luggage** *n.* 1. to check, register (esp. BE) one's ~ 2. to check one's ~ through (to the final destination) 3. to claim one's ~ 4. carry-on, hand ~ 5. personalized ~ 6. unclaimed ~ 7. a piece of ~
- lukewarm** *adj.* ['halfhearted'] ~ about, to (~ about a proposal; ~ to an idea) ['tepid'] 2. ~ to (~ to the touch)
- lull** *I n.* 1. a momentary, temporary ~ 2. a ~ in (a momentary ~ in the fighting)
- lull** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into a false sense of security) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a child to sleep)
- lullaby** *n.* to hum; sing a ~ to
- lumbar puncture** *n.* to do, perform a ~

**lumber** I *n.* (esp. AE) green; seasoned ~ (CE has *timber*)

**lumber** II *v.* (P; intr.) the bear ~ed through the forest

**lumber** III *v.* (colloq.) (BE) (D; tr.) ('to burden') to ~ with (I've been ~ed with all their problems)

**lumps** *n.* (colloq.) ['punishment'] to take one's ~

**lunacy** *n.* 1. sheer ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to climb that mountain)

**lunatic** *n.* a ~ to + inf. (he was a ~ to try that)

**lunch** *n.* 1. to eat, have ~ 2. a business, working; three-martini (AE; colloq.) ~ 3. a box; picnic ~ 4. at ~ (they were all at ~)

**lung** *n.* 1. an iron ~ 2. congested ~s

**lunge** I *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ at, towards

**lunge** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at, for

**lurch** I *n.* ['sudden movement'] to give a ~ (the stricken ship gave a ~)

**lurch** II *v.* (P; intr.) he ~ed towards me

**lurch** III *n.* ['vulnerable position'] in the ~ (to

leave smb. in the ~)

**lure** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into a trap)

**lurk** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ in the shadows

**lust** I *n.* 1. to arouse ~ 2. to feel ~ 3. to gratify, satisfy one's ~ 4. insatiable, unquenchable ~ 5. ~ for (~ for power)

**lust** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ after, for

**luster, lustre** *n.* ['glory'] 1. to add ~ to 2. to take on a new ~

**luxuriate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in newly acquired wealth)

**luxury** *n.* 1. to enjoy (a) ~ (to enjoy the ~ of a hot bath) 2. to afford a ~ (can we afford the ~ of a second car?) 3. pure, sheer; unaccustomed ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (it was sheer ~ to relax on the beach = it was sheer ~ relaxing on the beach) 5. in ~ (they lived in ~; to wallow in ~) 6. (misc.) in the lap of ~

**lyre** *n.* to play the ~

## M

**mace** *n.* ['staff used as a symbol of authority'] a ceremonial ~

**machete** *n.* to handish, wield a ~

**machine** *n.* 1. to operate, run, work a ~ 2. to shut down a ~ 3. an adding; answering; calculating; composing, linotype, typesetting; copy, copying, duplicating; earth-moving; heart-lung; milking; milling; money access (AE); sanding; sewing; threshing; video-gane; voting; washing; x-ray ~ 4. a mincing ~ (BE; AE has *meat grinder*) 5. a fruit (BE), pinball, slot (AE) ~ (to play a pinball ~) (BE also has *pinable*) 6. a slot (BE), vending ~ 7. a party; political ~ 8. a ~ functions, runs; breaks down

**machine gun** *n.* 1. to fire, operate a ~ 2. a heavy; light; medium ~ 3. an air-cooled; water-cooled ~ 4. a ~ jams

**machine-gun nest** *n.* to clean out, wipe out a ~

**machinery** *n.* ['machines'] 1. to operate, run ~ 2. to maintain ~ ['apparatus'] 3. administrative; law-enforcement; propaganda ~ 4. ~ for (~ for negotiations)

**mad** *adj.* ['infatuated'] (colloq.) 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ about (they are ~ about each other) ['angry'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 2. hopping ~ 3. to get ~ 4. ~ at (she's ~ at him; to get ~ at smb.) ['insane'] 5. stark raving ~ 6. to go ~ 7. to drive smb. ~ 8. ~ with (~ with pain) 9. ~ to + inf. (he was ~ to try it)

**maddening** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to have to wait here) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that they never answer the telephone)

**made** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ from, of, out of; with USAGE NOTE: Compare these examples, which illustrate general tendencies--1. *a stew can be made with vegetables* (vegetables are not the only ingredient). 2. *a stew can be made of/out of vegetables*; *a chair can be made of/out of wood*; *shoes are usually made of/out of leather* (only one major substance or ingredient is used). 3. *synthetic rubber can be made from petroleum*; *paper can be made from wood* (the basic substance has been greatly changed). (see **make II**)

**made-to-order** *adj.* ~ for

**madness** *n.* 1. sheer, utter ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it was sheer ~ to do it)

**magazine** *n.* ['supply depot'] 1. a powder ~ ['journal'] 2. an alumni (AE); fashion; glossy; illustrated; popular ~

**maggots** *n.* crawling with ~

**magic** *n.* 1. to perform ~ 2. black ~ 3. by ~ (the medicine worked as if by ~)

**magistrate** *n.* a police ~ (esp. AE)

**magnanimity** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ towards 2. great ~

**magnanimous** *adj.* 1. ~ towards 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to make the offer)

**magnate** *n.* a coal; steel; tobacco ~

**magnetism** *n.* animal; personal; physical ~

**magnitude** *n.* 1. considerable, great ~ 2. of a certain ~ (of considerable ~)

**maggie** *n.* ~s chatter

**maid** *n.* ['female servant'] a chambermaid; kitchen; lady's ~; parlormaid

**mail** *I n.* (esp. AE; BE usu. has *post* for 1-5, 8) ['letters'] ['postal system'] 1. to address; send out (the) ~ 2. to deliver the ~ 3. to forward; sort (the) ~ 4. incoming; outgoing; return ~ 5. airmail; certified; domestic; electronic; express; first-class; foreign; franked; registered; second-class; special-delivery; surface; third-class ~ 6. fan; hate; junk ~ 7. (esp. AE) a piece of ~ 8. by return ~ (BE has *by return of post*)

**mail II v. (esp. AE; BE has *post*) (A) she ~ed the package to me; or: she ~ed me the package 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (the letter was ~ed from Oregon to Pennsylvania) (for BE see **post II**)**

**mail III n. ['armor'] chain ~**

**main** *n.* ['main pipe, duct'] 1. an electric; gas; sewer; water ~ 2. the water ~ burst

**mainland** *n.* 1. from; to the ~ 2. on the ~

**mainstream** *n.* in the ~ of politics

**maintain** *v.* (L) she ~s that the accusation is groundless

**maintenance** *n.* 1. preventive; routine ~ 2. building; health ~

**majesty** *n.* ['sovereign'] 1. Her; His; Your ~ ['grandeur'] 2. in all its ~

**major** *I n.* ['academic specialization'] (AE) 1. to give, offer a ~ (our department gives a literature ~) 2. a ~ in (our department offers a ~ in literature) ['student who is specializing'] (AE) 3. a ~ in (she is a ~ in English; or: she is an English ~) ['officer'] 4. a ~ commands a battalion

**major II v. (AE) (d; intr.) ('to specialize') to ~ in (to ~ in Russian)**

**majority** *n.* ['number greater than half'] (AE); ['greater number'] (BE) 1. to get, receive a ~ 2. to have, hold a ~ (the Democrats have a slim ~ in the House) 3. a bare, narrow, slim, small; clear; large; overwhelming, vast ~ 4. an absolute ~ (BE; AE has *majority*) 5. a relative ~ (BE; AE has *plurality*) 6. a simple; two-thirds; working ~ 7. the silent ~ (i.e., those who have moderate or conservative views but do not voice them) 8. by a ~ (to win by an overwhelming ~) 9. in a ~ (in the ~ of cases) ['full legal age'] 10. to attain, reach one's ~ USAGE NOTE: Compare the verbs in the following constructions--the majority of the (two hundred) votes were for peace; a majority of two hundred votes was enough to win.

**make** *I n.* (colloq.) ['search for gain or sexual favors'] on the ~ (he's always on the ~)

**make** *II v.* 1. (A) ('to propose') she made an offer to us; or: she made us an offer 2. (C) ('to prepare') ~ an omelet for me; or: ~ me an omelet 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to head for') (she made for the exit; the ship made for the open sea) 4. (d; intr.) to

~ for ('to lead to') (willingness to compromise ~s for success in negotiations) 5. (D; tr.) ('to provide') to ~ for (to ~ room for smb.) 6. (D; tr.) ('to create') to ~ from, of, out of (to ~ butter from cream; she made a table out of wood; tires can be made from/of/out of synthetic rubber) 7. (d; tr.) ('to transform') to ~ into (to ~ a novel into a film; the experience made her into a skeptic) 8. (slang) (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ like ('to imitate') (to ~ like a clown) 9. (d; tr.) to ~ of ('to interpret') (what do you ~ of their offer?) 10. (d; tr.) ('to create') to ~ of, out of (to ~ a fool of smb.; the army made a man out of him) 11. (D; tr.) ('to create') to ~ with (you ~ a stew with meat and vegetables) 12. (1) ('to cause'); ('to force') she made the children clean their room; we made them wait; the police could not ~ him talk 13. (N; used with an adjective, noun, past participle) ('to cause to become') the news made us happy; the rough sea made them seasick; we made our position clear; he made me his deputy; she could not ~ herself understood 14. (S; used with nouns) ('to prove to be') she made a good deputy 15. (misc.) (AE; colloq.) he finally made colonel ('he was finally promoted to the rank of colonel') USAGE NOTE: When pattern 1 is put into the passive, *to* is inserted—they were made to wait. (see the Usage Note for *made*)

# **make away see make off**

**make do** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to manage with') (we'll have to ~ with this stove)

**make off** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to steal and take away') (the thieves made off with the silverware)

**make out** *v.* (colloq.) ('to have success') (D; intr.) to ~ with (how did you ~ with the new boss?)

**make over** *v.* (esp. BE) (B) ('to transfer legally') she made the bonds over to me

**maker** *n.* 1. an auto ~; policymaker 2. (misc.) to meet one's ~ ('to die and go to heaven')

**makeup** *n.* ['cosmetics'] 1. to apply, put on ~ 2. to remove ~

**make up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to recoup') (to ~ for lost time) 2. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to gain favor with') (you should try to ~ to your boss) 3. (D; intr.) ('to become reconciled') to ~ with (she made up with her sister)

**making** *n.* ['evolution'] 1. in the ~ (a revolution in the ~) ['creation'] 2. not of one's own ~

**maladjustment** *n.* an emotional ~

**malady** *n.* (lit.) a fatal; serious; strange ~

**malaria** *n.* 1. to come down with, develop ~ 2. to eradicate, stamp out ~

**malarkey** *n.* (slang) ['nonsense'] (just) plain; pure, sheer ~

**malevolence** *n.* pure ~

**malformation** *n.* a congenital ~

**malice** *n.* 1. to bear ~ towards 2. (legal) with ~ aforethought

**malicious** *adj.* ~ towards

**mall** *n.* 1. a pedestrian; shopping ~ 2. at a ~ (she works at a shopping ~)

**malpractice** *n.* legal; medical; professional ~

**mammals** *n.* the higher; lower ~

**man** *n.* 1. an average; fat; grown; handsome; middle-aged; old; short; tall; thin; ugly; wise; young ~

2. Cro-Magnon; Heidelberg; Java; Neanderthal; Paleolithic; Peking; Piltdown ~ 3. a divorced; family; married; single ~ 4. a con, confidence; fancy (esp. BE); hatchet; hit (esp. AE); idea; ladies'; marked; organization; party (pol.); professional; Renaissance; right-hand; self-made; straight; straw ~; yes-man 5. an anchorman; businessman; leading ~; liftman (BE); maintenance ~; newspaperman; rewrite; stunt ~; weatherman 6. a moving (AE), removal (BE) ~ 7. a second-story ~ (AE; CE has *cat burglar*) 8. (pol.) (AE) an advance ~ 9. enlisted men (AE; BE has *other ranks*) 10. a university ~ (BE; AE has *college graduate*) 11. a lollipop ~ (BE; AE has *crossing guard*) 12. a best ~ (at a wedding) 13. the common ~, the ~ in the street 14. a ~ on horseback ('a potential dictator') 15. to a ~ ('everyone') 16. (misc.) he's a ~ of his word; ~ is mortal; (esp. BE) every ~ jack ('every man'); a dirty old ~ (pejor.) ('an immoral man'); a medicine ~; the ~ of the year; a ~ of letters; a ~ of action; a ~ of the world

**manage** *v.* 1. (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to cope') to ~ with (we cannot ~ with the children) 2. (D; intr.) ('to cope') to ~ without (we cannot ~ without a car) 3. (E) ('to succeed') she somehow ~d to see him

**management** *n.* 1. efficient ~ 2. middle ~ 3. under ~ (under new ~)

**manager** *n.* 1. an assistant; branch; business; campaign; city; credit; general; hotel; office; sales; service; stage ~ 2. a baseball ~ USAGE NOTE: For other sports *coach* is used.

**mandate** 1 *n.* ['order'] 1. to carry out a ~ 2. a clear ~ 3. a ~ to + inf. (we had a ~ to eliminate illiteracy) 4. under a ~ (to do smt.) ['assignment to administer an area'] 5. a ~ over 6. under (a) ~

**mandate** 11 *v.* (formal) (L; subj.) the constitution ~s that the president carry out the laws

**mane** *n.* a horse's; lion's ~

**maneuver** I **manoeuvre** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct, execute a ~ 2. (mil.) to conduct, hold ~s 3. a clever; military; political; tactical ~

**maneuver** II **manoeuvre** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for position) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (we ~ed them into a compromise) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (the player was ~ed out of position)

**mangle** *v.* to ~ beyond recognition

**manhole** *n.* an open ~

**manhood** *n.* to grow to, reach ~

**manhunt** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct; launch, organize a ~ 2. a ~ for

**mania** *n.* a ~ for

**maniac** *n.* a homicidal; sex ~

**manicure** *n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get a ~

**manifest** *n.* 1. a plane's; ship's ~ 2. on a ~

**manifesto** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. a political ~

**manner** *n.* 1. an arrogant, cavalier, imperious, overbearing; awkward; boorish; businesslike; casual, hit-or-miss, offhand, relaxed; charming; cloying; coarse, crude, rude, uncouth; courteous, polite; cursory; debonair; flippant; forthcoming; friendly; gentle, mild; gracious; grand; ingratiating; intriguing; lively; matter-of-fact; obnoxious;

polished; pretentious; prim; professional; servile; sheepish; slipshod, sloppy; statesmanlike; stern; suave; sullen, surly; unctuous ~ 2. bad; good ~ 3. (a doctor's) bedside ~ 4. in a certain ~ (they behaved in a statesmanlike ~; she was businesslike in her ~; in the grand ~; in an awkward ~; everything was done in a well organized ~) 5. (misc.) to the ~ born ('born to an elevated social position'); in a ~ of speaking ('as it were'); to mind one's ~s ('to behave properly')

**manoeuvre** (BE) see **maneuver**

**mansion** *n.* (US) a governor's ~

**manslaughter** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. involuntary; voluntary ~

**mantle** *n.* ['symbol of authority'] to assume; inherit; wear the ~ (of power)

**manual** *n.* an instruction; laboratory; owner's; teacher's ~

**manufacturer** *n.* an aircraft; automobile (AE), motorcar (BE); clothing; computer; drug; furniture; radio; shoe; television ~

**manure** *n.* to spread ~

**manuscript** *n.* 1. to edit; proofread; revise a ~ 2. to submit a ~ (for publication) 3. to accept; reject a ~ 4. an authentic; unpublished ~

**many** *determiner, pronoun* ~ of (~ of them)  
**USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the use of *of* limits the meaning—we saw many of the students; we saw many of the students whom we had met earlier.

**map** *n.* 1. to draw; trace a ~ 2. to consult; read a ~ 3. a large-scale; small-scale ~ 4. a contour; dialect; military; Ordnance-Survey (GB); relief; road; strip; weather ~ 5. on a ~ (to find a village on a ~) 6. (misc.) to put a place on the ~ ('to make a place well-known'); to wipe smt. off the ~ ('to destroy smt.')

**marathon** *n.* 1. to organize, stage a ~ 2. to run a ~ 3. a dance ~

**marauder** *n.* a band of ~s

**marble** *n.* a slab of ~

**marbles** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. a game of ~ 3. (misc.) (colloq.) to lose one's ~ ('to lose one's mind')

**march** *l n.* ['procession'] 1. a death; forced; hunger; peace ~ 2. a ~ from; into, to 3. on the ~ (science is on the ~) ['music that accompanies marching'] 4. to compose; play; strike up a ~ 5. a funeral; military; wedding ~ ['misc.'] 6. to steal a ~ on smb. ('to outwit smb.')

**march** *ll v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against the enemy) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; to (the battalion ~ed from the barracks to the parade ground) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ into (the troops ~ed into town) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ on, to, towards (to ~ on the next town)

**marching orders** *n.* ['notice of dismissal'] (colloq.) (BE) to give smb. her/his ~ (AE has *walking papers*)

**march off** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (they were ~ed off to prison)

**mare** *n.* a brood, stock ~

**margin** *n.* 1. to adjust; set a ~ (when typing) 2. to justify a ~ (in setting type, in word processing) 3.

a comfortable, handsome, large, wide; narrow, slender, slim, small; safe ~ 4. by a ~ (they won by a slim ~) 5. in, on a ~ (to make notes in the ~) 6. (misc.) a ~ of error; a ~ of safety

**marina** *n.* a municipal, public ~

**marine** *n.* a mercantile (BE), merchant (AE) ~

**marionette** *n.* to manipulate a ~

**mark** *l n.* ['sign, symbol'] 1. to make one's ~ ('to make a cross in place of a signature') 2. an accent, stress; diacritical; exclamation (BE; AE has *exclamation point*); punctuation; question; quotation ~ 3. (mil.) a hash ~ 4. a laundry ~ ['impression, imprint'] 5. to leave, make one's ~ (they will leave their ~ on history) 6. a distinguishing; indelible ~ ['target'] 7. to find, hit the ~ (the bullet found its ~) 8. to miss; overshoot the ~ 9. to fall short of the ~ 10. off the ~; wide of the ~ ['skin blemish'] 11. a strawberry ~ (esp. BE; CE has *birthmark*) ['victim'] 12. an easy ~ ['starting line of a race'] 13. on your ~s! ['misc.'] 14. to toe the ~ ('to adhere to the rules'); to bear the ~ of Cain (see also **grade 1-4**)

**mark** *ll v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (these items were ~ed as acceptable) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ for (~ed for death) 3. (K) this birthday ~s his coming of age 4. (N; used with an adjective) she ~ed the documents secret

**market** *n.* ['store, shop'] 1. a fish; food ~; hypermarket (BE); meat; open-air ~; supermarket 2. at a ~ (to shop at the ~) ['place where trade is conducted'] 3. a stock ~ 4. a flea; open; overseas; spot ~ 5. on a ~ (to buy oil on the spot ~; to put a new product on the ~; a new computer has just come out on the ~) ['stock market'] 6. to play the ~ ('to speculate') 7. to depress the ~ 8. a bear ('falling'); bull ('rising') ~ 9. the ~ is active; depressed; falling; firm, steady; rising; sluggish 10. the ~ closes strong; weak 11. the ~ opens strong; weak ['supply of goods, services'] 12. to capture, corner, monopolize a ~ 13. to flood, glut a ~ 14. the housing; labor ~ 15. a buyer's; seller's ~ ['demand'] 16. to create a ~ 17. to study the ~ 18. to depress a ~ 19. a ~ for (there is no ~ for large cars) 20. in the ~ for (we're in the ~ for a new house) 21. a drug on the ~ ('smt. for which there is little demand') ['trade'] 22. the bond; commodities; securities; stock; used-car; wheat ~

**marketplace** *n.* in the ~

**marksman, markswoman** *n.* a crack, skilled ~

**marmalade** *n.* orange ~

**marriage** *n.* 1. to enter into a ~ 2. to announce a ~ 3. to consummate a ~ 4. to arrange a ~ 5. to propose ~ 6. to annul a ~ 7. to break up, dissolve a ~ 8. a bad, unhappy; broken; good; happy ~ 9. an arranged; civil; common-law; communal; group; morganatic; open; proxy; secret; trial ~ 10. an interfaith; interracial; mixed ~ 11. a ~ of convenience 12. a ~ into (a family) 13. a ~ to (smb.) 14. (misc.) to give (one's child) in ~

**marriage ceremony** *n.* to perform a ~

**married** *adj.* ~ to

**marrow** *n.* 1. bone ~ 2. vegetable ~ (BE; AE has *squash*)

**marry** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a good

family) 2. see **marry off**  
**marry off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to  
**marshal** *n.* a field ~  
**marshmallow** *n.* to roast, toast ~s  
**martial law** *n.* 1. to impose, invoke ~ 2. to rescind; suspend ~  
**martini** *n.* 1. to fix, make, mix a ~ 2. a dry ~  
**martyr** *n.* 1. to make a ~ (of smb.) 2. a ~ to (a ~ to tyranny) 3. (misc.) to burn a ~ at the stake; to play the ~  
**martyrdom** *n.* to suffer ~  
**marvel** *1 n.* 1. to do ~s 2. a ~ to 3. a ~ that + clause (it's a ~ to me that he received the award)  
**marvel** *11 v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at smb.'s skill)  
**marvelous, marvellous** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to have a day off = it's ~ having a day off) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we could see each other again)  
**mascara** *n.* 1. to apply, put on ~ 2. to remove, wipe off ~  
**mask** *n.* a death; gas; oxygen; ski; stocking; surgical ~  
**masquerade** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ as (to ~ as a policeman)  
**mass** *1 n.* ['body of matter'] 1. a plastic; shapeless; sticky ~ 2. a land ~ 3. critical ~ 4. atomic ~ 5. a dense ~ (of smoke) 6. (med.) a fixed; hard; irregular; movable; nodular; palpable ~  
**mass** *11 n.* ['celebration of the Eucharist'] 1. to celebrate, offer, say (a, the) ~ 2. to attend, hear ~ 3. high; low; pontifical; requiem; solemn; votive ~ 4. a ~ for  
**massacre** *n.* to carry out, perpetrate a ~  
**massage** *n.* 1. to give (smb.) a ~ 2. to get a ~ 3. a back; body; facial; therapeutic ~  
**mast** *n.* 1. at half ~ 2. (misc.) (lit.) before the ~ ('at sea as a sailor')  
**master** *1 n.* 1. to find one's ~ ('to find one who is superior') 2. a question ~ (BE; AE has *quizmaster*) 3. (chess) a grand ~ 4. a past ~ 5. a ~ at, of (a ~ of deceit)  
**master** *11 v.* to ~ completely, thoroughly  
**masterpiece** *n.* 1. to create a ~ 2. an enduring ~  
**mastery** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. to acquire ~ 3. (a) complete; thorough ~ 4. ~ of; over (~ of one's subject; ~ over other people)  
**mat** *n.* 1. to weave a ~ 2. an exercise; place; welcome ~  
**match** *1 n.* ['slender piece of wood that catches fire when struck'] 1. to light, strike a ~ 2. to light, put, set a ~ to 3. a safety ~ 4. a book; box of ~es  
**match** *11 n.* ['marriage'] ['marriage partner'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a good ~ 3. a ~ for ['contest'] 4. to promote, stage a ~ 5. a championship; crucial; play-off; return; test (BE) ('international') ~ 6. a football ~ (esp. BE; AE has *football game*) 7. a boxing; cricket; fencing; golf; hockey; polo; tennis; wrestling ~ 8. a ~ between; with (a wrestling ~ between two strong competitors) ['equal competitor'] 9. to meet one's ~ 10. no ~ for (she proved to be no ~ for me; I was no ~ for him) 11. a ~ in (she was more than a ~ in ability) ['pair'] 12. a good; perfect ~ 13. a ~ for USAGE NOTE: When two teams compete before spectators, BE

usu. has *match* (a football match); AE usu. has *game* (a football game). However, when the team game is of American origin, BE often uses *game* too (a basketball game). A *chess match* is CE.

**match** *111 v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ against, with ('to pit against') (he was ~ed against a formidable opponent) 2. (D; tr.) ('to equal') to ~ in (no one can ~ him in speed and agility) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ with ('to find the equivalent of') (she wants to ~ this candlestick with a similar one)

**matchmaker** *n.* a professional ~

**match up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to, with (he doesn't ~ to his opponent)

**mate** *1 n.* ['petty officer'] (naval) 1. a boatswain's; machinist's ~ ['junior partner'] 2. (BE) a plumber's ~ 3. (US; pol.) smb.'s running ~

**mate** *11 v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (zebras don't ~ with donkeys; to ~ a donkey with a mare)

**material** *1 adj.* ~ to (this evidence is ~ to our case)

**material** *11 n.* ['data'] 1. to collect, gather ~ 2. source ~ 3. about, on (to gather ~ about the case) 4. ~ for (to gather ~ for a dictionary) ['matter'] 5. radioactive; raw ~ 6. promotional; reading ~; writing ~ 7. packing ~ ['cloth'] 8. a swatch of ~

**materialism** *n.* dialectal; historical ~

**mathematics** *n.* elementary; higher ~

**matrimony** *n.* the state of ~

**matron** *n.* 1. a dignified ~ 2. a ~ of honor (at a wedding)

**matter** *1 n.* ['affair'] 1. to pursue, take up a ~ 2. to arrange; clear up, settle, straighten out; complicate; simplify ~s 3. to give a ~ (attention, thought) (we have given this ~ considerable thought) 4. to not mince ~s (she never minces ~s) ('she always speaks candidly') 5. an important, pressing, serious; petty, trifling ~ 6. no easy; laughing ~ (it's no easy ~ to find a house in this city = it's no easy ~ finding a house in this city; being accused of assault is no laughing ~) 7. ~s came to a head 8. a ~ of (a ~ of grave importance) 9. in ~s of (in ~s of finance) 10. (misc.) as a ~ of fact ('really'); to take ~s into one's own hands; the fact of the ~ is that...; no ~ ('it's not important'); a ~ of record (legal); for that ~ ('concerning that'); a ~ of a few minutes; a ~ of personal opinion; a ~ of some urgency; a ~ of life and death; the crux/heart of the ~ ['material'] ['substance'] 11. printed; reading; subject ~ 12. gaseous; liquid; organic; solid; vegetable ~ 13. gray ~ ('brains') 14. the front ~ (of a book) ['misc.'] 15. what's the ~ with you?

**matter** *11 v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (her financial status doesn't ~ to us) 2. (L; to) it doesn't ~ (to us) that we are not rich

**mattress** *n.* 1. a firm; soft ~ 2. a double, full; king-size; queen-size; single, twin ~

**maturity** *n.* to reach ~

**maxim** *n.* a ~ that + clause (it is a valid ~ that competition increases productivity)

**maximum** *n.* 1. to set a ~ 2. at a ~ (excitement was at its ~)

**may v.** (F) she ~ still show up

**mayhem** *n.* to commit ~

**meadow** *n.* in a ~

**meal** *I n.* ['repast'] 1. to cook, fix (esp. AE; colloq.), prepare a ~ 2. to eat, have; enjoy a ~ 3. to make a ~ of (to make a ~ of soup) 4. to order; serve a ~ 5. a big, heavy; decent, hearty, solid, square; sumptuous ~ (to have a square ~) 6. a light, small; simple; skimpy ~ 7. a main ~ (the main ~ of the day) ['misc.']. 8. (BE; colloq.) to make a ~ of smt. ('to behave as if smt. easy were difficult')

**meal** *II n.* ['ground seeds'] Indian ~ (BE; AE has *cornmeal*)

**mean** *I adj.* 1. ~ about (he was very ~ about the loan) 2. ~ to (he's ~ to everyone) 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to say that)

**mean** *II n.* ['mathematical value'] 1. to find a ~ 2. an arithmetic; harmonic ~ ['middle point'] 3. a golden ~

**mean** *III v.* 1. (A; usu. used without *to*) she meant them no harm 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (it was meant as a favor) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ for (his remark was meant for you) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ to (her words meant nothing to me) 5. (E) I meant to write 6. (L) she really meant that she wanted us to leave 7. (misc.) they never knew what it meant to be hungry

**meander** *v.* (P; intr.) the brook ~s through the valley

**meaning** *n.* 1. to misconstrue a ~ 2. an accepted; basic; clear; connotative; double, equivocal; figurative; literal; obscure ~ 3. grammatical; lexical; referential ~ 4. in a ~ (in the accepted ~ of the word)

**meanness** *n.* 1. ~ to 2. out of ~ (he did it out of ~)

**means** *n.* ['method'] 1. fair; foul ~ 2. an effective ~ 3. by any ~ 4. (misc.) the end does not justify the ~; a ~ to an end ['resources'] ['wealth'] 5. independent; moderate ~ 6. the ~ to + inf. (do they have the ~ to buy such a large house?) 7. according to, within one's ~ (to live within one's ~) 8. beyond one's ~ (to live beyond one's ~) 9. of ~ (a person of moderate ~) ['misc.']. 10. by all ~ ('without fail'); by no ~ ('in no way')

**meant** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['destined'] 1. ~ for (they were ~ for each other) ['intended'] 2. ~ to + inf. (her remark was ~ to be a compliment) ['supposed'] (colloq.) (BE) 3. ~ to + inf. (Brighton is ~ to be lovely in summer)

**meantime, meanwhile** *n.* in the ~

**measles** *n.* 1. to catch, come down with (the) ~ 2. an epidemic; outbreak of ~

**measure** *I n.* 1. a cubic; dry; liquid; metric ~ 2. a tape ~ 3. in a certain ~ (in large ~) 4. (misc.) for good ~ ('as smt. extra'); made to ~ ('custom-made'); to take smb.'s ~ ('to evaluate smb.') (see also *measures*)

**measure** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ one's accomplishments against smb. else's) 2. (P; intr.) the room ~s twenty feet by ten

**measurement** *n.* 1. to take a ~; to take smb.'s ~s 2. exact ~s 3. a metric ~ 4. a scientific ~ 5. chest; waist ~s

**measures** *n.* 1. to carry out, take ~ 2. coercive; compulsory; draconian; drastic, harsh, stern,

stringent; emergency; extreme, radical; preventive, prophylactic; safety, security; stopgap, temporary ~ 3. ~ to + inf. (we took ~ to insure their safety) 4. ~ against (to take ~ against smuggling)

**measure up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (he didn't ~ to his opponent)

**meat** *n.* 1. to broil (AE), grill; cook; cure; fry; roast ~ 2. to carve, cut; slice ~ 3. dark; fatty; fresh; halal; kosher; lean; raw; tender; tough; white ~ 4. chopped (AE), ground (AE), minced (BE); soup ~ 5. ~ goes bad, spoils

**mechanic** *n.* an automobile (AE), motorcar (BE); master ~

**mechanics** *n.* celestial; fluid; quantum ~

**mechanism** *n.* 1. to trigger a ~ 2. a defense; escape ~

**medal** *n.* 1. to award, give a ~ 2. to earn a ~ 3. to strike ('make') a ~ 4. a bronze; gold; silver ~ (as a prize) 5. a ~ for (to earn a ~ for bravery)

**meddle** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in; with (don't ~ in their affairs)

**media** *n.* the mass; news ~

**mediate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ between (to ~ between the warring parties)

**mediation** *n.* 1. to offer ~ 2. to go to ~ 3. ~ between

**mediator** *n.* 1. to appoint a ~ 2. a government ~ 3. a ~ between

**medication** *n.* 1. to take (a) ~ 2. to administer, dispense, give (a) ~ 3. to order; prescribe (a) ~ 4. to put smh. on ~ 5. to discontinue (a) ~ 6. to take smh. off ~ 7. (an) effective; mild; potent, strong ~ 8. (an) intramuscular; intravenous; oral; parenteral; topical ~

**medicine** *n.* ['method, science of treating disease'] 1. to practice ~ 2. to study ~ 3. aerospace, space; allopathic; alternative (BE), complementary (BE), fringe (BE); aviation; ayurvedic; clinical; community, social; defensive; family; folk; forensic, legal; group; homeopathic; industrial, occupational; internal; military; molecular; nuclear; osteopathic; physical; preventive; socialized; sports; traditional; tropical; veterinary ~ ['remedy'] 4. to take (a) ~ (to take ~ for a cold) 5. to prescribe (a) ~ 6. a cough, nonprescription, over-the-counter; patent; proprietary ~ 7. strong ~ (also fig.) 8. ~ for ['punishment'] (colloq.) 9. to take one's ~ ('to accept one's punishment')

**meditate** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon

**meditation** *n.* 1. to go in for, practice ~ 2. transcendental ~ 3. deep, profound ~ 4. (deep) in ~

**medium** *n.* ['middle degree'] 1. a happy ~ ['system'] 2. a ~ of instruction

**meet** *I n.* (esp. AE) (sports) 1. to hold, organize a ~ 2. a dual; swim, swimming; track, track-and-field ~

**meet** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to encounter') (to ~ with approval; they met with an accident) 2. (esp. AE) (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to have a meeting with') (our negotiators will ~ with them tomorrow) 3. (misc.) to ~ smb. halfway ('to compromise with smb.') to ~ face to face; to ~ head-on

**meeting** *n.* 1. to call, convene a ~ 2. to arrange,

hold, organize a ~ 3. to chair, conduct, preside over a ~ 4. to adjourn; break up a ~ 5. to call off, cancel a ~ 6. a chance; clandestine, secret; closed; mass; open; private; protest; public ~ 7. a board; business; cabinet; committee; departmental; faculty; prayer; staff; town ~ 8. an athletics ~ (BE; AE has *track meet*) 9. a race ~ (BE; AE has *racing card*) 10. a ~ between, of 11. at a ~ (I saw her at the ~) 12. (misc.) to call a ~ to order

**meet up** *v.* (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ with

**megaphone** *n.* (to speak) through a ~

**melody** *n.* 1. to hum; play; sing a ~ 2. a haunting ~

**melon** *n.* a juicy; ripe; tasty ~

**melt** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the crowd)

**member** *n.* 1. an active; associate; card-carrying; charter (AE), founder (BE); honorary; life; ranking; sustaining ~ 2. a corresponding ~ (of the Academy of Sciences) 3. (misc.) to admit new ~s into an organization

**membership** *n.* 1. to apply for ~ 2. to grant ~ 3. to drop, resign one's ~ 4. closed; open ~ 5. (an) agency, institutional; associate; full; honorary; individual; life ~ 6. ~ in (AE), of (BE) (~ in/of an organization)

**membrane** *n.* 1. mucous ~ 2. ~s rupture

**memo** *n.* 1. an interoffice; office ~ 2. a ~ from; to (see also *memorandum*)

**memoirs** *n.* to publish; write one's ~

**memorandum** *n.* 1. to draw up, prepare a ~ 2. to send around a ~ (in an office) 3. to initial a ~ 4. a confidential, secret; diplomatic; interoffice; official; private ~ 5. a ~ about, on 6. a ~ from; to

**memorial** *n.* 1. to build, erect, put up a ~ 2. to unveil a ~ 3. a war ~ 4. a ~ to

**memory** *n.* ['power of recalling'] 1. to jog smb.'s ~ 2. to commit smt. to ~ 3. to slip smb.'s ~ (the date has slipped my ~) 4. to lose one's ~ 5. an infallible; photographic; powerful; retentive; short ~ 6. (med.) long-term; short-term; visual ~ 7. a ~ for (a good ~ for names) 8. (to speak) from ~ 9. (misc.) a lapse of ~ ['something recalled, recollection'] 10. to evoke, stir up a ~ 11. to blot out a ~ 12. bitter; dim, vague; enduring; fond; haunting; poignant; pleasant; unpleasant ~ries ['collective remembrance'] 13. to honor, venerate smb.'s ~ 14. a blessed, sacred ~ 15. in ~ of (to erect a memorial in smb.'s ~) 16. in living ~ 17. of blessed, sacred ~ 18. (misc.) dedicated to smb.'s ~ ['capacity for storing information in a computer'] 19. (a) random-access; read-only ~

**menace** *n.* 1. to constitute a ~ 2. a ~ to

**mend** *n.* on the ~ ('improving')

**mending** *n.* invisible ~

**menopause** *n.* to go through ~

**mention** *n.* 1. to make ~ 2. to deserve ~ 3. honorable ~ (conferred in a contest for an accomplishment of merit that does not win a prize) 4. at the ~ (at the very ~ of his name I shuddered)

**mention** *II v.* 1. (B) she ~ed the book to me 2. (K) he failed to ~ my being late twice last week 3. (L; to) they ~ed (to her) that they would bring a guest 4. (Q) she forgot to ~ where we should meet 5. (misc.) to ~ smb. by name

**menu** *n.* ['bill of fare'] 1. to bring a ~ (the waiter

brought the ~) 2. on a ~ (what's on the ~?) ['list of commands for a computer program'] 3. an edit; main; print ~

**mercenary** *n.* a foreign ~

**merchandise** *n.* 1. to buy, purchase; order ~ 2. to hawk, sell ~ 3. to ship ~ 4. to carry (a line of) ~ 5. assorted; first-class, high-quality; general ~

**merciful** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to offer help)

**merciless** *adj.* ~ to; towards

**mercy** *n.* 1. to have ~ on 2. to show ~ to, towards 3. to beg for ~ 4. to throw oneself at smb.'s ~ 5. divine; infinite ~; smb.'s tender ~cies (ironic) 6. at smb.'s ~ 7. (misc.) we turned him over to the tender ~cies of the student court

**merge** *v.* 1. to ~ gradually; imperceptibly 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into (to ~ several small companies into one large one) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (our bank ~d with theirs)

**merger** *n.* 1. to carry out, effect a ~ 2. a ~ between, of; with

**merit** *n.* 1. intrinsic ~ 2. relative ~s 3. according to, on (the basis of) ~ (to decide a case on its ~s)

**merry-go-round** *n.* to ride (on) a ~

**mesh** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (the gears ~ with each other)

**mess** *1 n.* ['untidy condition'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to leave a ~ 3. to clean away, clean up, clear up, sweep up a ~ 4. in a ~ (to leave things in a real ~) ['dining hall'] (mil.) 5. an enlisted (AE); officers' ~ 6. at, in a ~ (they ate at the company ~)

**mess** *11 v.* (colloq.) to ~ with (don't ~ with him)

**mess about** (BE) see *mess around*

**message** *n.* 1. to convey; relay; send, transmit a ~ 2. to deliver a ~ 3. to get, receive a ~ 4. to garble; scramble; unscramble a ~ 5. a clear; coded; garbled ~ 6. a ~ from; to 7. a ~ that + clause (we received a ~ that we were to return at once) 8. in a ~ 9. (misc.) to get the ~ ('to grasp the situation'); a divine ~ (from God)

**mess around** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ with

**messenger** *n.* to dispatch a ~

**Messiah** *n.* to await the ~

**metabolism** *n.* 1. to disturb, upset smb.'s ~ 2. basal ~

**metal** *n.* 1. scrap ~ (to recycle scrap ~) 2. a base; ferrous; nonferrous; precious ~; sheet ~ 3. ~ cor-rosives, rusts

**metamorphose** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into

**metamorphosis** *n.* 1. to undergo ~ 2. a ~ into

**metaphor** *n.* a mixed ~

**mete out** *v.* (B) to ~ justice to everyone

**meter** *1 metre n.* ['verse rhythm'] ['arrangement of syllables'] 1. anapaestic, anapestic; dactylic; heroic; iambic; trochaic ~ ['unit of length'] 2. a cubic; square ~

**meter** *11 n.* ['instrument for measuring'] 1. to read a ~ (she came to read the gas ~) 2. an electric; exposure; gas; parking; postage; water ~

**method** *n.* 1. to apply, employ, use a ~ 2. to adopt a ~ 3. to give up, scrap a ~ 4. an antiquated, obsolete; crude; infallible, sure; modern, up-to-date; refined, sophisticated; sound; unorthodox ~ 5. the case; deductive; inductive; scientific; Socratic

~ 6. Madison Avenue ('high-pressure') ~ 7. the audiovisual; direct, oral; grammar-translation ~ (of foreign language instruction); the tutorial ~ (of instruction) 8. teaching ~ 9. the rhythm ~ (of contraception) 10. a ~ for; in, to (a ~ for learning languages); there is a definite ~ in her manner of interrogation)

**methodical** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's work)

**meticulous** *adj.* ~ about, in (she is ~ in her dress)

**mettle** *n.* 1. to prove, show one's ~ 2. to put smb. on one's ~

**mezzanine** *n.* (AE) ['first rows of a balcony in a theater'] in the ~

**mickey, Mickey Finn** *n.* (slang) ['a drink to which a strong drug or narcotic has been added'] to slip smb. a ~

**microcosm** *n.* in ~ (the whole nation in ~)

**microphone** *n.* 1. to hook up, set up a ~ 2. to speak into, through a ~ 3. a concealed; throat ~

**microscope** *n.* 1. a compound; electron; optical ~ 2. under a ~

**middle** *n.* at, in the ~ (at the ~ of the last century; in the ~ of the room)

**middle ground** *n.* the ~ between

**midmorning** *n.* at ~

**midnight** *n.* at ~

**midnight oil** *n.* (colloq.) to burn the ~ ('to work or study late at night')

**midpoint** *n.* 1. to reach a ~ 2. at (the) ~

**midriff** *n.* 1. to expose one's ~ 2. a bare ~

**midsemester** *n.* (AE) at ~

**midst** *n.* in the ~ of

**midstream** *n.* 1. to reach ~ 2. in ~ (also fig.)

**midway** *adj., adv.* ~ between

**midyear** *n.* at ~

**mien** *n.* (lit.) an impassive; proud ~

**might** *I n.* 1. armed ~ 2. with all one's ~

**might II v.** (F) I ~ do that

**migraine** *n.* 1. a severe ~ 2. an attack of ~

**migrate** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ between 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from; to

**migration** *n.* 1. internal; mass ~ 2. annual ~ (the annual ~ of birds) 3. ~ from; to

**mildew** *n.* ~ forms

**mile** *n.* 1. a land, statute; nautical, sea ~ 2. (misc.) to miss by a ~ ('to miss by a great deal')

**mileage** *n.* to get ~ (I get good ~ with this small car; to get good ~ out of tires)

**milestone** *n.* to reach a ~ (usu. fig.)

**military** *n.* to call in the ~

**military service** *n.* universal ~

**mitigate** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ against (see the Usage Note for *mitigate*)

**militia** *n.* to call out, mobilize the ~

**milk** *I n.* 1. to boil; express ~ 2. curdled, sour; fresh ~ 3. attested (BE), certified; chocolate; condensed; evaporated; fermented; fortified; fresh; homogenized; long-life (BE); low-fat; non-fat; pasteurized; powdered; raw; reconstituted; skim (AE), skimmed; whole ~ 4. cow's; goat's ~

**milk II v.** (N; used with an adjective) to ~ smt. dry

**mill** *I n.* ['machine for grinding'] 1. a coffee; pepper ~ ['factory'] 2. a flour; lumber; paper; rolling;

steel; textile ~ ['place where results are achieved in a quick, routine way'] 3. a diploma; divorce; marriage; propaganda ~ ['misc.'] 4. to go through the ~ ('to acquire experience under difficult conditions')

**mill** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ about, around (to ~ around the entrance)

**millstone** *n.* ['heavy burden'] to have a ~ around one's neck

**mincemeat** *n.* to make ~ of ('to defeat decisively')

**mind** *I n.* 1. to make up one's ~ 2. to make up one's ~ to do smt. 3. to cultivate, develop one's ~ 4. to speak one's ~ 5. to change one's ~ 6. to bear, keep smt. in ~ 7. to bring, call smt. to ~ 8. to keep one's ~ on smt. 9. to put, set one's ~ to smt. 10. to set one's ~ at ease 11. to take one's ~ off smt. 12. to cross one's ~ (it crossed my ~ that the store would be closed at five o'clock) 13. to know one's own ~ 14. to lose one's ~ 15. a clear; closed; disciplined; inquiring, inquisitive; keen, sharp; narrow; nimble, quick; one-track; open; scientific; uncluttered ~ 16. a deranged, twisted, unbalanced, unsound; sound ~ 17. in one's ~ (in one's right ~; in one's subconscious ~) 18. on one's ~ (what's on your ~?) 19. out of one's ~ (to go out of one's ~) 20. (misc.) I have half a ~ to vote for smb. else ('I may well vote for smb. else'); to give smb. a piece of one's ~ ('to state one's views to smb. very bluntly'); a meeting of the ~s; we were all of the same ~ ('we all had the same opinion'); a state of ~

**mind** *II v.* 1. (G) I don't ~ waiting; would you ~ opening the window? 2. (K) he didn't ~ her smoking; would you ~ my opening the window? 3. (O) (esp. BE) ~ how you go! 4. (misc.) never ~ about that

**mindful** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of one's responsibilities)

**mind's eye** *n.* in one's ~

**mine** *n.* ['excavation from which minerals are taken'] 1. to open (up); operate, run, work a ~ 2. to close down a ~ 3. a coal; copper; diamond; gold; iron; lead; salt; silver; tin; zinc ~ 4. an abandoned; strip ~ ['explosive charge'] 5. to arm; lay a ~ 6. to hit, strike a ~ 7. to detonate, set off a ~ 8. to clear, remove, sweep ~ 9. to detect; disarm a ~ 10. a ~ blows up, explodes 11. an antipersonnel; antitank; contact; drifting, floating; land; magnetic; pressure; submarine ~

**minerals** *n.* metallic; nonmetallic; rock ~

**minge** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**miniature** *n.* in ~

**minimal pair** *n.* (ling.) to produce; represent a ~

**mining** *n.* open-cast (BE), open-pit (AE), strip (AE); shaft ~

**minister** *I n.* 1. to accredit a ~ 2. a ~ plenipotentiary; a ~ without portfolio 3. a cabinet; foreign; prime ~ 4. a ~ from; to

**minister** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to smb.'s needs)

**ministry** *n.* (rel.) a lay ~

**minor** *I n.* to serve ~s (this bar does not serve ~s)

**minor** *II v.* (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in French) ('to have French as a secondary subject')

**minority** *n.* in a ~ (we were in the ~; in a ~ of cases)

**minstrel** *n.* a wandering ~

**minuet** *n.* to dance; play a ~

**minus** see **plus**

**minute** *n.* ['sixtieth part of an hour'] 1. in a ~ (she'll be here in a ~) ['instant'] 2. the last ~ (at the last ~) ['present time'] 3. this ~ 4. up to the ~

**minutes** *n.* ['official record'] 1. to keep, take ~ 2. to accept; read the ~ 3. to reject the ~

**miracle** *n.* 1. to accomplish, perform, work a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (it's a ~ that she was not killed) 3. by a ~ (we survived by a ~) 4. (misc.) a ~ worker

**miraculous** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it's ~ that they were rescued)

**mirage** *n.* 1. to see a ~ 2. a ~ disappears

**mire** *n.* (to be stuck) in the ~

**mired** *adj.* to get ~ (in the mud)

**mired down** (esp. AE) see **mired**

**mirror** *n.* 1. to hang a ~ 2. a full-length; hand; pocket; rear-view ~

**mirth** *n.* 1. to provoke ~ 2. general ~

**misapprehension** *n.* 1. (to labor) under a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (we labored under the ~ that we would receive help)

**miscalculate** *v.* to ~ badly

**miscalculation** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to correct a ~ 3. a bad, glaring, serious ~ 4. a ~ about

**misconception** *n.* ['abortion'] 1. to have a ~ ['failure'] 2. a gross ~ (of justice)

**mischievous** *n.* 1. to cause, do, make ~ 2. to be up to, get into ~ 3. malicious ~ 4. out of ~ (to stay out of ~; to keep children out of ~) 5. full of ~ 6. up to ~

**misconception** *n.* a popular ~

**misconduct** *n.* gross; professional ~

**miscount** *n.* to make a ~

**misdeed** *n.* 1. to commit a ~ 2. to rectify a ~ 3. a glaring ~

**misdeemeanor, misdemeanor** *n.* to commit a ~

**miserable** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to work there = it is ~ working there)

**misery** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to alleviate, relieve ~ 3. abject, deep; sheer, untold ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (it was sheer ~ to live there = it was sheer ~ living there) 5. in ~ (to live in ~)

**misfortune** *n.* 1. to have, suffer (a) ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to get there at the wrong moment)

**misgivings** *n.* 1. to have ~ about 2. to express one's ~ 3. ~ that + clause (we had ~ that he would back out of the agreement)

**misshape** *n.* (formal) 1. to have a ~ 2. a ~ befell us

**misinformation** *n.* 1. to give, peddle, plant, spread ~ 2. to correct ~ 3. ~ about

**misinformed** *adj.* 1. grossly ~ 2. ~ about

**misjudge** *v.* to ~ badly, completely

**mislead** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ about (we were misled about this matter)

**misleading** *adj.* 1. grossly ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to cite only certain sources)

**mismanagement** *n.* gross ~

**misnomer** *n.* a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to call this vil-

lage a city)

**mispronounced** *adj.* commonly, frequently ~

**misrepresentation** *n.* gross ~

**miss** 1 *n.* a clean; near ~

**miss** II *v.* 1. to ~ terribly, very much 2. (G) 1 ~ walking in the park

**missed** *adj.* sorely ~

**missile** *n.* 1. to fire, launch; guide a ~ 2. to intercept a ~ 3. an air-to-air; air-to-ground, air-to-surface; antiaircraft, ground-to-air, surface-to-air; antimissile; ballistic; cruise; ground-to-ground, surface-to-surface; guided; intercontinental ballistic; intermediate-range, medium-range; long-range, strategic; nuclear; short-range, tactical; submarine-launched ~

**missing** *adj.* 1. ~ from (~ from a group) 2. (misc.) ~ in action (mil.); to turn up ~

**missing link** *n.* a ~ between

**mission** *n.* ['task'] 1. to accomplish, carry out, perform; undertake a ~ 2. (mil.) to fly a ~ 3. (usu. mil.) to cancel, scratch, scrub a ~ 4. a dangerous; pioneering; suicide ~ 5. a combat; diplomatic; goodwill; rescue; search-and-destroy; training ~ 6. on a ~ (they went on a goodwill ~ to Asia) 7. a ~ to + inf. (our ~ was to work out a trade agreement) 8. (misc.) ~ impossible (often humorous) ['group sent to perform a task'] 9. a diplomatic; military; trade ~ 10. a ~ from; to (a trade ~ to Africa)

**missionary** *n.* 1. a foreign; medical ~ 2. a ~ from; to

**miss out** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a profitable deal)

**misstatement** *n.* to make a ~

**mistake** 1 *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to correct, rectify a ~ 3. to excuse, forgive a ~ 4. a bad, costly, glaring, serious; fatal; foolish; minor, slight ~ 5. ~s abound (on every page) 6. a ~ about; in (we made a ~ about that; she made a ~ in counting on their help) 7. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to appoint her = it was a ~ appointing her) 8. by ~ (to do smth. by ~)

**mistake** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ for (he mistook me for my brother)

**mistaken** *adj.* 1. ~ about; in 2. ~ for (she was ~ for her sister)

**mistletoe** *n.* ['Christmas decoration'] to stand under the ~ ('to indicate one's willingness to be kissed, during the Christmas season')

**mistrial** *n.* (legal) to declare a ~

**mistrust** *n.* 1. to arouse ~ 2. deep, profound ~ 3. ~ towards

**mistrustful** *adj.* ~ of

**misunderstanding** *n.* 1. to cause, lead to a ~ 2. to clear up a ~ 3. a ~ about, over; between

**mitigate** *v.* (pompous) (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to make difficult') USAGE NOTE: Many consider the use of *mitigate* in place of *mitigate* to be substandard.

**mitt** *n.* ['glove'] 1. an oven ~ 2. (baseball) a catcher's; first baseman's ~

**mix** 1 *n.* ['mixture'] a cake; cement; pancake; soup ~

**mix** II *v.* 1. (B) ~ a nice drink for me; or; ~ me a

nice drink 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (he doesn't ~ with people like that; she ~ed the brandy with wine)

**mixed up** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in a scandal) 2. ~ with (she got herself ~ with criminals)

**mixer** *n.* ['informal dance, party'] 1. to give, hold a ~ ['device for mixing'] 2. a cement, concrete; electric ~

**mix-up** *n.* 1. to cause a ~ 2. a ~ about, in, over  
**mix up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (he always ~es me up with my brother)

**moan** *I n.* 1. to emit a ~ 2. a barely audible, feeble, weak; loud ~

**moan** *II v.* 1. to ~ feebly; loudly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over (to ~ over new taxes) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to moan ~ pain)

**mob** *n.* 1. to inflame, stir up a ~ 2. to control, subdue a ~ 3. to disperse a ~ 4. an angry; undisciplined, unruly, wild ~ 5. a ~ disperses; gathers; runs amok, runs wild

**mobile** *adj.* upwardly ~

**mobility** *n.* upward ~

**mobilization** *n.* 1. to order (a) ~ 2. to carry out ~ 3. full, general; partial ~

**mockery** *n.* 1. to make a ~ of 2. a mere ~

**mock-up** *n.* ['model'] to do, prepare a ~

**mode** *n.* an access; insert ~ (on a computer)

**model** *I n.* 1. to take as a ~ 2. to pose; serve as a ~ 3. a role ~ 4. an artist's; photographer's ~ 5. a ~ for

**model** *II v.* 1. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ after, on (the academy was ~ed after a British public school) 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ in (to ~ in clay)

**moderate** *adj.* ~ in (they were ~ in their demands)

**moderation** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. ~ in (~ in the consumption of alcohol) 3. in ~ (to drink in ~)

**modest** *adj.* 1. ~ about (she was ~ about her achievements) 2. ~ in

**modesty** *n.* 1. to affect; display ~ 2. false ~ (with-out false ~) 3. ~ about

**modification** *n.* 1. to make a ~ in 2. behavior ~

**modifier** *n.* a dangling (esp. AE); noun ~

**modulation** *n.* frequency ~

**module** *n.* a command; lunar; service ~

**modus operandi** *n.* to establish, work out a ~

**modus vivendi** *n.* to establish, work out a ~

**mogul** *n.* a movie (AE) ~

**molar** *n.* 1. to cut a ~ 2. an impacted ~ 3. a first; second; third ~

**mold I mould** *n.* ['furry growth'] to gather ~

**mold II mould** *n.* 1. a jello (AE), jelly (BE); plaster ~ 2. in a ~ (to be cast in a ~)

**mold III mould** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from, in, out of (to ~ a figure in/out of clay)

**mole** *n.* ['burrowing insectivore'] 1. ~s burrow ['spy'] 2. to plant a ~

**molestation** *n.* child; sexual ~

**moment** *n.* 1. to savor the ~ 2. a crucial; opportune, propitious; unpropitious ~ 3. a rash ~ (in a rash ~) 4. the psychological ~ ('the most favorable time') 5. at a ~ (at that ~) ('then'); (at the/this ~) ('now') 6. for the ~ (for the ~ let us drop this subject) 7. in a ~ (she'll be here in a ~; in a crucial

~ of one's life)

**momentum** *n.* to gain, gather ~

**monarch** *n.* an absolute; constitutional ~

**monarchy** *n.* 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. to overthrow a ~ 3. an absolute; constitutional; hereditary; limited ~

**money** *n.* 1. to coin, make, produce; counterfeit ~ 2. to circulate ~ 3. to earn, make ~ 4. to bank; change; deposit; put up; raise; refund, return; save; spend; squander, throw away; tie up; withdraw ~ 5. to borrow; lend ~ 6. to invest ~ in; to put ~ into (they invested their ~ in stocks and bonds; she put her ~ into municipal bonds) 7. (colloq.) to sink (a lot of) ~ into (a venture) 8. to launder (illegally acquired) ~ 9. counterfeit; earnest; easy; hush; marked; paper; pin, pocket, spending; prize; seed; tight; well-spent ~ 10. blood; conscience ~ 11. tax ~ (politicians should not waste tax ~) 12. mad ~ ('small amount of money carried for emergency use') 13. for ~ (to do smt. for ~) 14. out of ~ (we are out of ~) 15. (misc.) to have ~ to burn ('to have a great deal of money')

**money order** *n.* 1. to make out a ~ 2. to send a ~ 3. to cash a ~

**monitor** *I n.* 1. an electronic; heart ~ 2. a video ~ (for a computer)

**monitor** *II v.* to ~ closely

**monkey** *n.* 1. a howler; rhesus; ring-tailed; spider ~ 2. a horde, troop of ~s 3. (misc.) (colloq.) to make a ~ (out of) smb. ('to make a fool of smb.')

**monkey around** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ with

**monkey wrench** *n.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) ['disruption'] to throw a ~ into smt. ('to disrupt smt.')

**monogamy** *n.* to practice ~

**monologue, monolog** *n.* to recite a ~

**mononucleosis** *n.* (AE) infectious ~ (CE has *glandular fever*)

**monopoly** *n.* 1. to establish, gain a ~ 2. to have, hold a ~ 3. to break (up) a ~ 4. a government, state ~ 5. a ~ of, on, over 6. (misc.) to play Monopoly (T)

**monotone** *n.* in a ~

**monotonous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to watch television every day = it is ~ watching television every day)

**monotony** *n.* to break, relieve the ~

**monoxide** *n.* carbon ~

**monstrous** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to preach hatred) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that innocent children throughout the world go hungry)

**month** *n.* 1. last; next; this ~ 2. by the ~ (she is paid by the ~) 3. for a ~ (he'll be here for a ~) 4. in a ~ (they will arrive in a ~) 5. in, to (colloq.) a ~ (there are four weeks in a ~)

**monument** *n.* 1. to build, erect a ~ 2. an ancient; literary; national ~ 3. a ~ to

**mooch** *v.* (slang) (AE) 1. (D; tr.) ('to beg for') to ~ from (he ~ed a cigarette from me) 2. (d; intr.) ('to sponge') to ~ off of, on (to ~ on one's friends)

**mood** *I n.* ['state of mind'] 1. an angry; bad, foul; bellicose; bilious; festive, holiday; genial, good, happy, jovial, joyful; melancholy; mellow; mercu-

rial; nostalgic; pensive; resentful; sullen; tranquil ~ 2. in a ~ (in a good ~)

**mood** 11 *n.* ['verb form'] the conditional; imperative; indicative; subjunctive ~

**moon** 1 *n.* 1. a full; half; harvest; new; quarter ~ 2. the ~ wanes; waxes 3. the ~ comes out 4. on the ~ (astronauts have walked on the ~)

**moon** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ over

**moonlight** 11 *n.* 1. by ~ 2. in the ~

**moonlight flit** 11 *n.* (colloq.) (BE) ['moving without paying one's rent, debts'] to do a ~

**moor** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a boat to a pier)

**moose** 11 *n.* 1. a band, herd of ~ 2. a young ~ is a calf 3. a female ~ is a cow 4. a male ~ is a bull (see the Usage Note for *elk*)

**mop** 11 *n.* a dry, dust, wet ~

**mop** 11 *v.* (N; used with an adjective) we ~ped the floor clean

**moped** 11 *n.* to ride a ~

**moral** 11 *n.* a ~ to (there's a ~ to the story)

**morale** 11 *n.* 1. to boost, lift, raise ~ 2. to destroy, undermine ~ 3. high; low ~

**moral fiber, moral fibre** 11 *n.* the ~ to + inf. (does she have the ~ to adhere to principle?)

**moralize** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, on, over, upon

**morals** 11 *n.* 1. to protect, safeguard (public) ~ 2. to corrupt smb.'s ~ 3. lax, loose; strict ~ 4. public ~

**morass** 11 *n.* to get bogged down in a ~

**moratorium** 11 *n.* 1. to declare a ~ 2. to lift a ~ 3. a ~ on

**morbid** 11 *adj.* ~ about (don't be ~ about the future)

**more determiner, pronoun** ~ of (~ of them)

USAGE NOTE: The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the use of *of* limits the meaning—we drank more wine; we drank more of the wine that you brought yesterday.

**morque** 11 *n.* 1. a city (esp. AE); newspaper ~ 2. in a ~ (to work in a ~)

**morning** 11 *n.* 1. early; late ~ 2. in the ~; (AE) ~s (she works in the ~; or AE: she works ~s) 3. from ~ (from ~ to night) 4. on a ~ (on a cold ~ last month; on the ~ of July 20)

**moron** 11 *n.* (colloq.) a ~ to + inf. (I was a ~ to accept his offer)

**Morse code** 11 *n.* 1. to tap out, use the ~ 2. to send (a message) in ~

**mortality** 11 *n.* infant; maternal ~

**mortar** 11 *n.* ['type of cannon'] 1. a trench ~ ['bowl'] 2. a ~ and pestle

**mortgage** 11 *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. to hold; receive; take out a ~ on 3. to pay off a ~ 4. to finance; foreclose; refinance a ~ 5. a chattel; conventional; first; second ~

**mortification** 11 *n.* 1. deep ~ 2. to one's ~ (to my everlasting ~)

**mortified** 11 *adj.* ['embarrassed'] 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to learn that my account was overdrawn) 3. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that our manuscript was rejected)

**mortuary** 11 *n.* at, in a ~

**Moses** 11 *n.* holy ~! (esp. AE; colloq.; interjection)

**Moslem** see Muslim

**mosquito** 11 *n.* 1. ~s bite; fly; hum 2. ~s carry,

spread disease

**most determiner, n., pronoun** 1. to get the ~ (out of life) 2. to make the ~ (of one's opportunities) 3. ~ of (~ of them) 4. at (the) ~

USAGE NOTE: The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the following constructions are used—most American wine comes from California; most of the wines that we import come from Europe; we like most students; we like most of the students who study in this department.

**motel** 11 *n.* to check into; out of a ~

**mothballs** 11 *n.* ['protective storage'] 1. to put into ~ (to put ships into ~) 2. to take out of ~

**mother** 11 *n.* 1. an expectant; nursing; surrogate; unwed; welfare; working ~ 2. a foster ~; step-mother 3. a ~ to (she was like a ~ to them) 4. (misc.) a den ~; a ~ superior

**motif** 11 *n.* a guiding, leading ~

**motion** 11 *n.* ['proposal'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to second a ~ 3. to accept; defeat, vote down a ~ 4. to vote on a ~ 5. (AE) to table a ~ ('to postpone voting on a proposal') 6. (BE) to table a ~ ('to call for a vote on a proposal') 7. to withdraw a ~ 8. the ~ carried, passed 9. a ~ to + inf. (she made a ~ to adjourn) 10. a ~ that + clause; subj. (she made a ~ that debate be/should be stopped) 11. on a ~ (on my ~ they brought up the question of admitting new members) ['movement'] 12. to set smt. in ~ 13. harmonic; perpetual ~

**motion** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (she ~ed to us) 2. (H) he ~ed (to) us to come closer

**motivate** 11 *v.* (H) what ~d her to leave home?

**motivation** 11 *n.* the ~ to + inf. (she has the ~ to master English)

**motive** 11 *n.* 1. to establish, find a ~ 2. to question smb.'s ~s ~ 3. altruistic; base; honorable; humane; noble; selfish; ulterior ~s; the highest ~s (to have nothing but the highest ~s) 4. the profit ~ 5. an underlying ~ 6. a ~ behind, for (the police could not find a ~ for the murder) 7. a ~ to + inf. (she had no ~ to commit the crime)

**motor** 11 *n.* 1. to start a ~ 2. to turn off a ~ 3. an outboard ~ 4. a ~ runs, works; stalls (see also *engine* 1-7)

**motor** 11 *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (they ~ed to town)

**motorbike** 11 *n.* to drive, ride a ~

**motorcar** 11 *n.* (BE) to drive; park a ~ (see *car* 1-9)

**motorcycle** 11 *n.* 1. to drive, ride a ~ 2. to ride on a ~ (as a passenger)

**motor scooter** 11 *n.* to drive, ride a ~

**motorway** 11 *n.* (BE) see *highway*

**motto** 11 *n.* to coin a ~

**mound** 11 *n.* 1. a burial ~ 2. (baseball) (AE) to take the ~

**mount** 11 *n.* an engine ~

**mountain** 11 *n.* 1. to climb, scale a ~ 2. high; rugged; snow-covered ~s 3. block; folded; volcanic ~s 4. a chain, range of ~s 5. (misc.) the elevation, height of a ~; to make a ~ out of a molehill ('to exaggerate')

**mourn** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for, over

**mourning** 11 *n.* 1. to declare, proclaim (a period of) ~ 2. to go into ~ 3. deep ~ 4. national ~ 5. in ~

for

**mouse** *n.* 1. to catch mice 2. a field; house; meadow; white ~ 3. mice gnaw 4. (misc.) as quiet as a ~

**moustache** *n.* 1. to grow a ~ 2. to trim a ~ 3. to finger, twist one's ~ 4. a handlebar ~

**mouth** *n.* 1. to close, shut; open one's ~ 2. to cram, stuff one's ~ (with food) 3. to rinse one's ~ 4. (misc.) (colloq.) a big ~ ('a gossip'); to shoot off one's ~ ('to talk too much'); to make smb.'s ~ water ('to tempt smb.')

**mouthful** *n.* (colloq.) ['something true'] to say a ~

**mouthpiece** *n.* ['spokesperson'] to act, serve as a ~ for

**move** *I n.* ['act'] 1. to make a ~ (who will make the first ~?) 2. a false ~ (one false ~ would be costly) 3. a brilliant; clever, smart; decisive ~ ['moving of a piece in chess, checkers'] 4. to make a ~ 5. a brilliant; stupid, wrong ~ 6. an opening ~ (also fig.) ['act of moving'] 7. a ~ to (our firm's ~ to the Coast) 8. (misc.) (colloq.) to get a ~ on ('to go faster'); on the ~

**move** *II v.* 1. ('to stir') to ~ deeply, profoundly 2. ('to change the position of') to ~ bodily 3. (d; intr.) ('to request') to ~ for (to ~ for a new trial) 4. (D; intr., tr.) ('to change or cause to change one's position, place of residence, place of work') to ~ from; into; to; out of (let's ~ from this table to that one; they ~d from the city to the suburbs; the firm is ~ing to California; let's ~ the chair from/out of this room to that one; he ~d his family from/out of an old house into a new apartment; we are ~ing our main office from/out of the city to a small town) 5. (D; tr.) ('to stir') to ~ to (she was ~d to tears) 6. (d; intr.) ('to change one's position') to ~ towards (to ~ towards the exit) 7. (H) ('to induce') what ~d her to make such a gesture? 8. (L; subj.) ('to propose') she ~d that the resolution be/should be approved

**move** *in v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to close in') to ~ for (to ~ for the kill) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to close in on') (the police ~d in on the fugitives) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to establish control of') (organized crime was ~ing in on the industry) 4. (D; intr.) to ~ on, with ('to take up residence with') (her relatives wanted to ~ with her)

**movement** *n.* ['organized effort to attain a goal'] 1. to launch a ~ 2. to support a ~ 3. to oppose; suppress a ~ 4. a civil-rights; consumer; feminist, women's; labor; peace; political; radical; revolutionary; social ~ 5. a ~ against; for (the ~ for equal pay) ['division of a musical composition'] 6. to perform a ~ ['military maneuver'] 7. a pincer ~ ~ ['move'] 8. a downward; upward ~ 9. jerky; rhythmic; uncoordinated ~s 10. a ~ towards ['evacuation'] 11. a bowel ~ (to have a bowel ~)

**move up** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into, to (she has ~d up to the position of general manager) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through the ranks)

**movie** *n.* (esp. AE) ['film'] 1. to make, produce a ~ 2. (CE) a home ~ ['cinema'] 3. a drive-in ~

**movies** *n.* (AE) ['cinema'] to go to the ~

**mower** *n.* 1. to operate, work a ~ 2. a hand; lawn;

power ~

**much** *determiner, n., pronoun* 1. to make ~ of smt. 2. ~ of (we did not believe ~ of what we heard; he isn't ~ of an artist) 3. ~ to + inf. (she has ~ to say; we have ~ to learn) 4. (misc.) ~ as we want to help **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows—we did not believe much of what we heard. When a noun follows, the use of *of* limits the meaning—much sorrow is caused by drug abuse; much of the sorrow that is caused by drug abuse could be avoided.

**muck about** *v.* (colloq.) (BE) to ~ with ('to mess around with')

**mucus** *n.* 1. to secrete ~ 2. nasal ~

**mud** *n.* ['wet earth'] 1. to spatter ~ 2. ~ oozes, squishes ~ 3. cakes ~ 4. a layer of ~ 5. (misc.) to spatter smb. with ~ ['malicious charges'] 6. to sling, throw ~ at smb.

**muddle** *n.* ['confusion'] in a ~

**mufti** *n.* ['civilian clothes'] in ~

**mug** *n.* a shaving ~

**mult** *v.* (rare) (D; tr.) ('to defraud') to ~ of (to ~ smb. of her/his money)

**mule** *n.* 1. to drive; ride a ~ 2. ~s bray 3. a team of ~s 4. (misc.) as stubborn as a ~

**mull** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a new proposal)

**multiplication** *n.* to do ~

**mum** *adj.* to remain ~

**mumble** *v.* (L; to) he ~d (to us) that he would get up later

**mumps** *n.* to catch, come down with the ~

**murder** *n.* ['homicide'] 1. to commit ~ 2. a brutal, cold-blooded, grisly, heinous, vicious, wanton; premeditated; ritual ~ 3. (AE) (a) first-degree; second-degree ~ 4. mass ~ 5. multiple, serial ~s ['ruinous influence'] (colloq.) 6. ~ on (the rainy weather has been ~ on business)

**murderer** *n.* a mass; serial ~

**murmur** *n.* ['complaint'] 1. to let out a ~ (she didn't let out a ~) ['abnormal sound'] (med.) 2. a heart ~

**muscle** *n.* 1. to contract; flex, tense; move; pull, strain; relax; wrench a ~ 2. to develop one's ~s 3. involuntary; smooth; striated; voluntary ~s 4. ~s ache

**muscle in** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on smb.'s territory)

**musé** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over, upon

**museum** *n.* 1. an art (esp. AE; BE prefers *art gallery*); ethnographic; public; science; wax ~ 2. at, in a ~ (to work at a ~)

**mushroom** *I n.* 1. to pick ~s 2. an edible ~

**mushroom** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; into, to

**music** *n.* 1. to compose, write ~ 2. to perform, play ~ 3. to set smt. to ~ 4. to read ~ 5. background; band; chamber; choral; classical; country, hillbilly; dance; folk; funky; incidental; instrumental; light; martial; modern; organ; popular; rock; sacred; serious; soul ~ 6. sheet ~ 7. a piece of ~ 8. (fig.) ~ to (what she said was ~ to my ears) 9. to ~ (to dance to the ~ of a big band) 10. (misc.) to face the ~ ('to accept one's punish-

ment')

**musical** *n.* to produce, stage a ~

**musical chairs** *n.* to play ~

**musician** *n.* an accomplished; natural; strolling ~

**Muslim** *n.* a Black; Shiite; Sunni ~

**muslin** *n.* bleached; unbleached ~

**must** *v.* 1. (F) we ~ go 2. (misc.) I really ~ go; you surely ~ know

**mustache** see **moustache**

**muster** *I n.* to pass ~

**muster** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into the army) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to discharge from') (to be ~ed out of the army)

**mutation** *n.* 1. to induce a ~ 2. a gene ~

**mute** *adj.* to stand ~ ('to remain silent during an arraignment')

**mutiny** *I n.* 1. to foment, incite, stir up; organize a ~ 2. to crush, put down, quell a ~ 3. a ~ breaks

out

**mutiny** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against

**mutter** *v.* 1. (B) she ~ed a few words to us 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about 3. (L; to) she ~ed (to him) that she would catch up later

**mysterious** *adj.* ~ about (~ about one's past)

**mystery** *n.* 1. to pose a ~ (her disappearance poses a real ~) 2. to clear up; fathom, solve, unravel a ~ 3. an unsolved ~ 4. a murder ~ 5. a ~ deepens 6. a ~ to (it was a ~ to me) 7. (misc.) shrouded, wrapped in ~

**mystified** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to find her watch gone)

**mystifying** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it's ~ that the matter was never investigated)

**myth** *n.* 1. to create a ~ 2. to debunk, dispel; explode a ~ 3. a ~ that + clause (we dispelled the ~ that their army was invincible)

## N

- nadir** *n.* 1. to reach a ~ 2. at a ~
- nag** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (he kept ~ging at her) 2. (H) he kept ~ging her to buy a new sofa
- nail** 1 *n.* ['tapered piece of metal'] 1. to drive, hammer a ~ (he drove a ~ into the board) 2. to remove a ~ 3. a loose ~ ['horny substance growing at the ends of fingers and toes'] 4. to cut, pare, trim; do; file; manicure; polish one's ~s 5. to break a ~ 6. to bite one's ~s 7. a fingernail; toenail ['misc.'] 8. as hard/tough as ~s
- nail** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (she ~ed the plaque to the wall)
- naive** *adj.* 1. ~ of (that was ~ of you) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to trust everyone; you are ~ to believe them)
- naked** *adj.* 1. stark ~ 2. (misc.) to walk around ~
- naked eye** *n.* to the ~ (visible to the ~)
- name** 1 *n.* ['appellation'] 1. to adopt, assume; bear; use a ~ 2. to give smb. a ~ 3. to call smb. a (had) ~ 4. to immortalize smb.'s ~ 5. to invoke God's ~ 6. an assumed; Christian (esp. BE), first, given; code; dirty; family ~, surname; fancy; geographic; legal; maiden; married; middle; personal; pet; professional; proper; stage ~ (she uses her middle ~) 7. a brand, proprietary, trade ~ 8. a common, vernacular ('not technical') ~ 9. a ~ for (there is no ~ for such conduct) 10. hy ~ (to know smb. by ~ only) 11. in ~ (she is the chairperson in ~ only) 12. in smb.'s ~ (the book was charged out in your ~) 13. under a ~ (under an assumed ~) ['reputation'] 14. to make a ~ (for oneself) 15. to clear one's ~ 16. to besmirch, smear smb.'s (good) ~ 17. to give smb. a had ~ 18. a had; good ~ ['misc.'] 19. to drop ~s ('to boast of one's connections'); in the ~ of the law
- name** 11 *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ after, for (AE) (Hannah was ~d after her great-grandmother) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~d as the winner) 3. (H) they ~d me to head the commission 4. (N; used with a noun) she was ~d winner of the contest
- name-calling** *n.* to engage in, go in for, resort to ~
- nameless** *adj.* to remain ~
- nap** *n.* to have, take a ~
- napkin** *n.* 1. to fold a ~ 2. to tuck a ~ (under one's chin) 3. a cocktail; dinner; linen; paper ~
- nappy** (BE) see **diaper**
- narcosis** *n.* 1. to produce (a state of) ~ 2. (a) ~ wears off 3. under ~
- narcotics** *n.* to smuggle ~ (into a country)
- narrate** *v.* (B) she ~d her story to us
- narration** *n.* a graphic; gripping ~
- narrow down** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (the choice was ~ed down to a few candidates)
- narrow-minded** *adj.* ~ + inf. (it was ~ of her to say that)
- nasal passages** *n.* blocked, congested ~
- nasty** *adj.* 1. ~ about (they were very ~ about the whole incident) 2. ~ to (he is ~ to everyone) 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to do that)

- nation** *n.* 1. to build; establish a ~ 2. a civilized; friendly; independent; peace-loving; sovereign ~ 3. belligerent, warring ~s 4. across the ~ (there were strikes across the ~) 5. (misc.) a member ~ (of the UN)
- national anthem** *n.* to play; sing; strike up the ~
- National Guard** *n.* (US) to call out; federalize the ~
- nationalism** *n.* 1. to foster ~ 2. extreme; rampant ~
- nationhood** *n.* to achieve ~
- native** 1 *adj.* 1. ~ to (this flower is ~ to our state) 2. (misc.) to go ~ ('to behave like the local population when in a foreign country')
- native** 11 *n.* friendly; hostile ~s
- natter** *v.* (colloq.) (BE) (D; intr.) ('to chatter') to ~ about; to (to ~ on to smb. about smt.)
- natural** 1 *adj.* 1. (AE) ~ to (that comes ~ to me) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to want a nice car) 3. ~ that + clause (it's perfectly ~ that children love ice cream)
- natural** 11 *n.* (colloq.) ['person who seems to be destined for success'] a ~ to + inf. (she's a ~ to win the election)
- nature** *n.* ['character, quality'] 1. an impetuous; placid ~ 2. human ~ (it's only human ~ to want to live well) 3. second ~ 4. one's true ~ 5. by ~ (she is friendly by ~) 6. in one's ~ (it was not in his ~ to complain) 7. of a certain ~ (wounds of a serious ~) ['physical universe'] 8. to harness (the forces of) ~ 9. (misc.) mother ~; a freak of ~; back to ~
- naught** *n.* (lit.) 1. to come to ~ 2. all for ~
- naughty** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to do that)
- nausea** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. a wave of ~ (came over her)
- nauseated** *adj.* to feel ~
- nauseating** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch them)
- nauseous** *adj.* to feel ~ **USAGE NOTE:** Some purists still claim that *nauseous* means only 'nauseating'. In fact, most speakers now use it as a synonym of *nauseated*.
- navigation** *n.* celestial; electronic ~
- navy** *n.* 1. a merchant ~ (BE; AE has *merchant marine*) 2. the Royal Navy
- near** *adv.* (rare) ~ to (she came ~ to winning the title)
- nearer, nearest** *adj., adv.* ~ to (the park is nearer to our hotel than it is to yours; which stop is nearest to Albert Hall?) **USAGE NOTE:** When *near* is an adjective, it is not used in the collocation \**near to*. (Compare *close to*.)
- nearness** *n.* ~ to
- neat** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's habits)
- necessary** *adj.* 1. absolutely ~ 2. ~ for; to 3. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to sleep) 4. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that we all be/should be there)
- necessitate** *v.* 1. (G) working for that firm would

~ living abroad 2. (K) going to school would ~ his moving to the city

**necessity** *n.* 1. to obviate a ~ 2. an absolute, dire; military ~ 3. the bare; daily ~ ties 4. a ~ for 5. of ~ (you will of ~ remain silent) 6. (misc.) the ~ ties of life

**neck** *I n.* 1. to crane one's ~ 2. to twist, wring smb.'s ~ 3. (misc.) to risk one's ~ ('to risk one's life'); to break one's ~ trying to do smt. ('to make a maximum effort to get smt. done'); to stick one's ~ out ('to expose oneself to danger'); by a ~ ('by a close margin'); up to one's ~ in work ('swamped with work'); ~ and ~ ('even')

**neck** *II v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to hug and kiss') to ~ with

**neckline** *n.* a high; low; plunging; sweetheart ~

**necktie** *n.* (AE) 1. to tie a ~ 2. a loud ~ (CE has *tie*)

**need** *I n.* 1. to create a ~ 2. to feel a ~ 3. to fill, meet, obviate a ~ 4. to satisfy a ~ 5. to minister to smb.'s ~s 6. an acute, crying, desperate, dire, pressing, urgent ~ 7. a basic, fundamental; biological; emotional, psychological; personal; physical; physiological; spiritual; unfulfilled, unmet; universal ~ 8. bodily; emergency; material ~s 9. a ~ for (there is no ~ for violence) 10. a ~ to + inf. (there was a pressing ~ to act immediately; there was no ~ for you to go) 11. in ~ (to live in dire ~; badly in ~) 12. in ~ of (in crying ~ of food) **USAGE NOTE:** The sentence *she needn't have gone* implies that she did go (though there was no need for her to go). The sentence *she didn't need to go* does not indicate if she went or not.

**need** *II v.* 1. to ~ badly, desperately, sorely 2. (E) we all ~ to work 3. (F; in neg. and occ. in interrogative sentences) she ~ not work; or: she doesn't ~ to work; ~ she go? or: does she ~ to go? 4. (G) the house needs painting

**needle** *n.* 1. to thread a ~ 2. a crochet; darning; hypodermic; knitting; phonograph; sewing ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ in a haystack ('smt. that is impossible to find')

**needlepoint** *n.* to do ~

**needlework** *n.* to do ~

**negative** *n.* ['exposed film'] 1. to develop a ~ ['phrase that rejects'] 2. in the ~ (to reply in the ~) ['expression that contains negation'] 3. a double ~

**neglect** *I n.* 1. benign; complete, total; parental ~ 2. child ~ 3. a state of ~

**neglect** *II v.* 1. to ~ willfully 2. (E) she ~ed to pay the fine

**neglectful** *adj.* ~ of

**negligence** *n.* 1. contributory; criminal; rank; willful ~ 2. (legal) gross; ordinary; slight ~

**negligent** *adj.* 1. grossly ~ 2. ~ about; in

**negotiate** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (we ~d with them for release of the prisoners; to ~ with smb. about a common border)

**negotiations** *n.* 1. to conduct; enter into ~ 2. to break off ~ 3. delicate; direct; fruitless, unsuccessful; high-level; marathon, round-the-clock; successful; top-level ~ 4. diplomatic; peace ~ 5. ~

between 6. ~ for

**negotiator** *n.* a management; union ~

**neighbor** *I neighbour n.* 1. a next-door ~ 2. a ~ to (she was a good ~ to us)

**neighbor** *II neighbour v.* (esp. BE) (D; intr.) to ~ on

**neighborhood, neighbour** *n.* 1. a bad ('unsafe'); changing; friendly; good, nice, pleasant ~ 2. an ethnic; residential ~ 3. in a ~ (we live in a nice ~)

**neighborly, neighbourly** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to do that)

**neither** *determiner, pronoun* ~ of (~ of the two; ~ of them) **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when *two* or a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, two constructions are possible--neither student knew the answer; neither of the students knew the answer.

**nelson** *n.* ['type of wrestling hold'] a full; half ~

**nemesis** *n.* to meet one's ~

**neologism** *n.* to coin a ~

**nerve** *n.* ['assurance'] ['gall'] (colloq.) 1. to display, have ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to ask for another day off) ['self-confidence'] 3. to lose one's ~ ['sensitivity'] 4. a raw ~ (his remark hit a raw ~) ['band of nervous tissue'] 5. the cranial ~s

**nerves** *n.* ['nervousness'] 1. an attack; bundle of ~ ['mental state'] 2. to fray, frazzle smb.'s ~; to get on smb.'s ~ 3. to calm, settle one's ~ 4. frayed, frazzled; steady; strong; taut; weak ~ ['misc.'] 5. to have ~ of steel ('to be very strong emotionally')

**nervous** *adj.* ~ about, of (BE) (we were ~ about the recent reports of local violence)

**nest** *n.* 1. to build, make a ~ 2. a machine-gun ~ 3. (misc.) a hornets' ~ ('an angry reaction')

**nest egg** *n.* ['money set aside as a reserve'] to accumulate; set aside a ~

**nestle** *v.* 1. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ against (the children ~d against their mother) 2. (P; intr.) the small village ~d in the green hills

**nestle up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (the children ~d up to their mother)

**net** *n.* 1. to weave a ~ 2. to cast, spread a ~ 3. a butterfly; fishing; mosquito ~ 4. a life (esp. AE), safety (also fig.) ~ 5. in a ~ (to catch fish in a ~)

**netting** *n.* mosquito ~

**netles** *n.* ~ sting

**network** *n.* 1. an old-boy; old-girl ~ 2. a communications; road ~ 3. a national ~ (of radio, TV stations) 4. over a ~ (over a national ~)

**neurosis** *n.* mild; severe ~

**neutral** *I adj.* ~ in (~ in a dispute)

**neutral** *II n.* ['position of disengaged gears'] in ~ (to run an engine while in ~)

**neutrality** *n.* 1. to maintain, observe ~ 2. to declare one's ~ 3. armed; strict ~

**new** *adj.* 1. ~ at, in (I'm ~ at this) 2. ~ to (this procedure is ~ to us)

**newcomer** *n.* a ~ to

**new leaf** *n.* to turn over a ~ ('to begin a new way of life')

**news** *n.* ['new information'] 1. to announce, give; break, flash; cover the ~ 2. to spread (the) ~ 3. to

cancel; control; cover up, suppress (the) ~ 4. to color, distort, twist (the) ~ 5. bad; good; interesting; sensational; shocking; startling; unexpected; welcome ~ 6. local; international; national; political ~ 7. the latest ~ (have you heard the latest ~?) 8. ~ spreads, travels 9. a bit, item, piece of ~; a ~ item 10. ~ about, of (~ about the earthquake; is there any news of them?) 11. the ~ that + clause (have you heard the ~ that the border has been closed?) ['newscast'] 12. to listen to; turn on; watch the ~ 13. the late; morning; nightly ~ (on TV) 14. on the ~ (we heard that item on the late ~) 15. (misc.) to make (the) ~ ('to be newsworthy')

**news conference** *n.* to hold a ~

**newspaper** *n.* 1. to edit; print; publish a ~ 2. a daily; evening; morning; weekly ~ 3. a ~ comes out, is published 4. (misc.) to make the ~s ('to be printed in the newspapers')

**New Year** *n.* to greet, ring in the ~

**next** *adj., adv.* 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ to (there's a newsstand ~ to the hotel) 2. (misc.) ~ of kin; ~ in line

**nibble** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**nibble away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**nicc** *adj.* 1. ~ to, with (he's ~ to the children) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ just to sit and relax = it's ~ just sitting and relaxing; she is ~ to work with = it is ~ to work with her = it is nice working with her) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we could all get together)

**niche** *n.* ['position'] 1. to carve out a ~ (she has carved out a ~ for herself in her field) 2. to occupy a ~ (she occupies a special ~ in her field)

**nick** *n.* (misc.) in the ~ of time ('precisely when needed')

**nickname** *v.* (N; used with a noun) he was ~d Butch

**niggardly** *adj.* (lit.) ~ in

**niggle** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over (to ~ over every sentence)

**nigh** *adv.* (old-fashioned) ['near'] ~ on, onto, unto (~ onto ten years)

**night** *n.* 1. to spend a ~ (we spent a restless ~ waiting for news) 2. a clear; dark; murky; overcast; starlit; stormy ~ 3. a restless, sleepless ~ 4. a first, opening ~ (of a play) 5. a wedding ~ 6. last; tomorrow ~; tonight 7. at ~ (to work at ~; late at ~) 8. by ~ (London by ~) 9. for a ~ (to put smb. up for the ~) 10. on a certain ~ (on the ~ of December first; on that ~) 11. throughout the ~ 12. (misc.) to bid, wish smb. good ~; (AE) to work ~s; in the dead of the ~ **USAGE NOTE:** The collocation *at night* is usu. used with verbs (she works at night) and contrasts with *during the day*. The collocation *by night* is usu. used with nouns (London by night) and contrasts with *by day*. (see the Usage Note for *day*)

**nightcap** *n.* ['last drink of the night'] 1. to have a ~ 2. (misc.) to invite smb. in for a ~; to join smb. in a ~

**nightclub** *n.* at, in a ~ (to work at/in a ~)

**nightfall** *n.* at ~

**nightingale** *n.* ~s sing, warble

**nightmare** *n.* 1. to have a ~ 2. a horrible, terrible

~ 3. a ~ about

**nightshift** *n.* 1. to work the ~ 2. (to work) on the ~

**nip** *1 n.* ['stinging cold'] (there is) a ~ in the air

**nip** *11 v.* (colloq.) (BE) (P; intr.) ('to move quickly') she ~ped out and bought some bread

**nipples** *n.* cracked; sore, tender~

**nitpick** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ at

**noble** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to make the sacrifice)

**nobody** *pronoun* we had ~ to talk to = we had ~ that we could talk to

**nod** *1 n.* ['movement of the head'] 1. an approving ~ 2. a ~ to 3. (misc.) (BE) the proposal was approved on the ~ (without the need for a vote) ['awarding of a decision'] (usu. sports) 4. to get the ~

**nod** *11 v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ at, to (when she entered the room, she ~ded to us)

**node** *n.* a lymph ~

**noise** *n.* 1. to make, produce (a) ~ 2. to cut (AE; colloq.), cut down on, reduce the ~ 3. constant, persistent; deafening; loud; shrill ~ 4. a ~ abates, dies down

**nominate** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~d as our candidate) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for the presidency) 3. (H) they ~d her to serve as chairperson

**nomination** *n.* 1. to place, put smb. (smb.'s name) in ~ 2. to accept; reject a ~ 3. a ~ to (a ~ to a committee)

**noninvasive** *n.* (grammar) the ~ absolute

**nonconformity** *n.* ~ in, to

**none** *determiner, n., pronoun* ~ of (~ of them)

**USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the use of *of* limits the meaning; *no* replaces *none* when the meaning is not limited—we saw none of the students whom we had discussed earlier; we drank none of the wine that you brought; we saw no students; we drank no wine.

**nonsense** *n.* 1. to speak, talk ~ 2. to put up with, tolerate ~ 3. (colloq.) (AE) to cut the ~ 4. arrant (lit.), complete, outright, perfect, pure, sheer, total, utter ~ 5. ~ to + inf. (it was sheer ~ to trust them) 6. (misc.) (BE) to make ~ of ('to spoil') (the recession made ~ of our plans for expansion)

**nonsensical** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to trust her)

**nook** *n.* 1. a cozy ~ 2. a breakfast ~ 3. (misc.) every ~ and cranny

**noon** *n.* 1. high ~ 2. at ~ 3. from ~ (to evening)

**no one** see **nobody**

**noose** *n.* 1. to tighten a ~ around (they tightened the ~ around his neck) 2. a hangman's ~

**norm** *n.* ['standard'] 1. to establish, set a ~ ['average'] 2. above; below the ~

**normal** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to want a steady job) 2. ~ that + clause (it's only ~ that we should expect equal pay)

**north** *1 adj., adv.* 1. ~ of 2. up ~

**north** *11 n.* 1. magnetic; true ~ 2. in, to the ~

**northeast** *n.* in; to, towards the ~

**North Pole** *n.* at the ~

**northwest** *n.* in; to, towards the ~

**nose** *1 n.* 1. to blow; wipe one's ~ 2. to pick one's

~ 3. an aquiline. Roman; bulbous; pug. snub. turned-up ~ 4. a bloody; running, runny ~ (the child has a runny ~) 5. through the ~ (to breathe through the ~) 6. a ~ bleeds; runs 7. (misc.) to bury one's ~ in a book ('to become absorbed in a book'); to count ~s ('to count those present'); to cut off one's ~ to spite one's face ('to harm one's own interests'); to lead smb. by the ~ ('to order smb. around'); to pay through the ~ ('to pay an exorbitant price'); to keep one's ~ out of smb. else's business; to poke, stick one's ~ into smb. else's business; to thumb one's ~ at smb. ('to defy smb. '); to keep one's ~ to the grindstone ('to work long and hard'); under smb.'s (very) ~ ('in smb.'s plain sight'); to turn up one's ~ at ('to sneer at'); on the ~ (AE; colloq.) ('exactly'); a ~ for scandal ('an ability to ferret out scandal'); by a ~ ('by a small margin'); to follow one's ~ ('to go straight forward'); to tweak ('pinch') smb.'s ~

**nose** 11 v. 1. (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into smb.'s affairs) 2. (P; tr.) she ~d the car into the street

**nosebleed** n. 1. to have a ~ 2. to stop a ~ 3. a light; severe ~

**nose dive** n. 1. (also fig.) to go into, take a ~ (stocks took a ~) 2. to come out of a ~

**nostalgia** n. 1. to feel ~ 2. ~ for

**nostrils** n. flaring, wide ~

**nosy** adj. (colloq.) ~ about

**notable** adj. ~ for

**notch** n. ['cut'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ in

**notch up** v. (esp. BE) (d; tr.) ('to score') to ~ against (our team has ~ed up seven victories against them)

**note** 1 n. ['memorandum'] ['record'] 1. to make a ~ of (she made a ~ of the exact time) 2. to take ~ of ['short letter'] ['official letter'] 3. to compose, write a ~ 4. to address; deliver a ~ 5. to drop, send smb. a ~ 6. a diplomatic; protest ~ 7. a ~ from; to ['musical tone'] 8. to hit, strike a ~ (she hit the high ~ beautifully) 9. a false ~ (also fig.) 10. a high; low ~ 11. (AE) an eighth; half; quarter; whole ~ ['characteristic feature'] 12. to strike a ~ (to strike a sour ~) 13. a discordant; false; festive; fresh; jarring; optimistic; personal; pessimistic; sour; triumphant ~ 14. on a ~ (the meeting ended on an optimistic ~) ['document relating to a debt'] 15. to discount a ~ 16. a demand; promissory; treasury ~ 17. a ~ matures ['paper money'] 18. a banknote; pound ~

**note** 11 v. 1. (L) we ~d that she was late again 2. (Q) ~ how it is done

**notebook** n. a loose-leaf ~ (AE)

**noted** adj. (cannot stand alone) ~ for (our city is ~ for its fine restaurants)

**notes** n. ['condensed record'] 1. to make, take ~ (our students always take copious ~) 2. (usu. fig.) to compare ~

**nothing** n. 1. to ask (for) ~ (to ask ~ in return) 2. to gain ~ by (we will gain ~ by ignoring the regulations) 3. ~ about (we know ~ about it) 4. ~ to (they are ~ to us) 5. ~ to + inf. (we have ~ to lose) 6. (misc.) to leave ~ to chance; to make ~ of being awarded an honor; we expect ~ of him; you

can expect nothing from them; good for ~; ~ doing ('definitely not'); we have ~ that we can discuss

**notice** 1 n. ['heed'] 1. to take ~ of 2. to attract ~ 3. to escape ~ 4. scant ~ (to attract scant ~) ['sign'] 5. to place, pose, put up a ~ ['announcement'] ['notification'] 6. to serve ~ on 7. advance ~ 8. a ~ that + clause (we read the ~ that the water would be turned off for two hours) 9. at, on short ~ 10. until further ~ ['warning of one's intention to end an agreement'] 11. to give ~ 12. to put smb. on ~ 13. a month's; week's ~ 14. (colloq.) ~ to + inf. (the landlady gave him ~ to move) 15. subject to ~ ['review'] 16. to get rave ~s (the play got rave ~s) ['mention'] 17. a brief ~ 18. a book ~

**notice** 11 v. 1. (I) we ~d him leave the house 2. (J) we ~d him leaving the house 3. (L) we ~d that she had left

**notification** n. 1. to send ~ 2. to get, receive ~ 3. ~ that + clause (we read the ~ that our building had been sold) 4. pending (further) ~

**notify** v. 1. (BE) (B) to ~ a crime to the police 2. (D; tr.) to ~ about, of (we ~fied the police of the incident) 3. (BE) (H) we'll ~ her to draw up a contract 4. (L; must have an object) she ~fied us that she would accept the position 5. (formal) (Q) he will ~ us where we are to meet

**notion** n. 1. to have a ~ 2. to dispel a ~ 3. a foggy, hazy, vague; ludicrous; odd, strange; preconceived; widespread ~ 4. a ~ about, of (he didn't have the slightest ~ of what I meant) 5. a ~ that + clause (we tried to dispel the ~ that benefits would be curtailed)

**notoriety** n. 1. to enjoy ~ 2. ~ for (~ for being corrupt) 3. ~ surrounding (the ~ surrounding the published accounts of bribery in high places)

**notorious** adj. 1. ~ as (he was ~ as an outlaw) 2. ~ for (our town is ~ for its gambling casinos)

**noun** n. 1. to decline, inflect a ~ 2. an abstract; attributive; collective; common; count; mass, uncountable; predicate; proper; verbal ~ 3. a feminine; masculine; neuter ~

**nourishment** n. 1. to take ~ 2. to give ~ 3. ~ for

**novel** n. 1. to publish; write a ~ 2. a detective, mystery; dime; historical ~ 3. (misc.) to make a ~ into a film

**novelty** n. 1. to outgrow smt.'s ~ (it outgrew its ~) 2. a ~ wears off 3. a ~ for.

**novice** n. 1. a rank ~ 2. a ~ at, in

**now** adv. 1. just; right ~ 2. until, up to ~

**nowhere** adv. 1. to get, go ~ ('to fail to arrive at a result') 2. ~ to + inf. (we had ~ to go) 3. (misc.) from, out of ~

**nuance** n. a fine, subtle ~

**nucleus** n. ['core'] to form a ~

**nude** n. in the ~ (to pose in the ~)

**nugget** n. a gold ~

**nuisance** n. 1. to cause, create a ~ 2. to make a ~ of oneself 3. a confounded, damned, perpetual ~ 4. a public ~ 5. a ~ to 6. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to move during the semester) 7. a ~ that (it's a ~ that there's no hot water)

**nuisance value** n. 1. to have a ~ 2. a high ~

**null** *adj.* (misc.) ~ and void

**numb** *adj.* ~ with (~ with cold)

**number** I *n.* ['symbol indicating quantity'] 1. an even; odd ~ 2. a high; low ~ 3. an algebraic; cardinal; complex; compound; decimal; imaginary; infinite; irrational; mass; mixed; natural; negative; ordinal; positive; prime; quantum; whole ~ 4. (misc.) the call ~ (of a book); the daily; lucky; winning ~ (of a lottery); a serial ~ (of a product, part); a serial ~ (of a soldier) ['quantity'] 5. to decrease, reduce; increase a ~ (to reduce the ~ of traffic accidents) 6. an approximate, round; certain; enormous, untold; growing; large; small ~ 7. (misc.) our school has doubled its ~s ['telephone number'] 8. to call; dial a ~ 9. a telephone ~; an unlisted ~ (AE; BE has *ex-directory listing/number*) ['issue'] 10. a back ~ ['single selection in a program of entertainment'] 11. to do a ~ ['misc.'] 12. to carry a ~ (when adding)

**number** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ in (our books ~ in the thousands)

**numbers** *n.* ['form of gambling'] 1. to play the ~ ['large group'] 2. in ~ (there is safety in ~) ['misc.'] 3. by the ~ ('done to a specific count')

**numeral** *n.* an Arabic; Roman ~

**nuptials** *n.* to officiate at, perform (the) ~

**nurse** I *n.* 1. a community-health (AE), public-health (AE) ~ (BE is approximately *health visitor*) 2. a community (BE), district (BE), visiting

(AE) ~ 3. a general-duty; head; industrial, occupational-health; operating-room (AE); practical; school; supervising ~ 4. a graduate (AE); Licensed Practical (AE), State Enrolled (BE); professional; Registered (AE), State Registered (BE) ~ 5. (misc.) a ~ practitioner

**nurse** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ back to (to ~ smb. back to health)

**nursery** *n.* 1. a day ~ 2. at, in a ~

**nursing** *n.* 1. to study ~ 2. community-health, public-health ~ (AE; BE has *health-visitor service*) 3. geriatric, gerontological; maternal-child health; medical-surgical; obstetric; operating room; pediatric; practical; primary; professional; psychiatric ~

**nut** *n.* 1. to crack a ~ 2. to shell ~s 3. (misc.) a hard/tough ~ to crack ('a difficult problem to deal with')

**nutrients** *n.* basic, essential ~

**nuts** *adj.* (colloq.) ['infatuated'] 1. ~ about (he's ~ about her) ['crazy'] 2. to go ~

**nutshell** *n.* (colloq.) ['brief form'] in a ~ (to put smt. in a ~) ('to state smt. very succinctly')

**nutty** *adj.* (slang) 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to behave like that) 2. (misc.) as ~ as a fruitcake

**nuzzle up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against; to (the dog ~d up against her)

**nylon** *n.* 1. sheer ~ 2. a pair of ~s ('a pair of nylon stockings')

## O

**oaf** *n.* a stupid ~ (you stupid ~!)

**oar** *n.* to feather; peak ~s

**oath** *n.* ['solemn promise; solemn promise to tell the truth'] 1. to administer an ~ to smb. 2. to put smb. under ~ 3. to swear, take an ~ 4. to violate an ~ 5. a solemn ~ 6. a loyalty ~ 7. an ~ to + inf. (she took an ~ to do her duty) 8. an ~ that + clause (I took an ~ that I would obey all regulations) 9. on (BE), under ~ (to testify under ~ to tell the truth) ['swearword'] 10. to mutter, utter an ~ 11. a mild; strong ~ 12. a string of ~s

**oatmeal** *n.* to cook ~

**obedience** *n.* 1. to demand, exact ~ from 2. to instill ~ in 3. to pledge, swear ~ to 4. blind, strict ~ 5. ~ to

**obedient** *adj.* ~ to

**obedience** *n.* (formal) ['curtsy'] to make one's ~s

**obituary** *n.* 1. to send in; write an ~ 2. to print, publish an ~ 3. (misc.) to read the ~ries

**object** **I** *n.* 1. a material, physical ~ 2. a sex ~ 3. (grammar) a direct; indirect ~ 4. (misc.) an ~ of derision; an unidentified flying ~ (= UFO)

**object** **II** *v.* 1. to ~ strenuously, strongly, violently 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to new taxes) 3. (L) she ~ed that the accusation was based on hearsay

**objection** *n.* 1. to lodge, make, raise an ~ 2. to deal with, meet an ~ 3. to overrule; sustain an ~ 4. to withdraw an ~ 5. a serious, strenuous, strong, violent, vociferous; valid ~ 6. (legal) ~ overruled; ~ sustained 7. an ~ to (to raise an ~ to a proposal; we have no objections to your going) 8. an ~ that + clause (the judge overruled their ~ that illegal evidence had been introduced) 9. over smb.'s ~s (the resolution was adopted over the vociferous ~s of the opposition)

**objectionable** *adj.* ~ to

**objective** *n.* 1. to attain, gain, win an ~ 2. an economic; long-range; military ~

**objectivity** *n.* in all ~

**objector** *n.* a conscientious ~

**obligate** *v.* (H) what does the agreement ~ us to do?

**obligated** *adj.* 1. ~ to (I'm ~ to you) 2. ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to pay off all debts by the end of the year)

**obligation** *n.* 1. to assume, take on an ~ 2. to feel an ~ 3. to discharge, fulfill, meet an ~ 4. a legal; moral; social ~; family ~s 5. a military ~ ('required military service') 6. an ~ to (an ~ to one's parents) 7. an ~ to + inf. (we have an ~ to help them) 8. under (an) ~

**obligatory** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. (formal) ~ on, upon (doing one's duty is ~ on a soldier)

**oblige** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ by (you would ~ me by not smoking) 2. (H) the contract ~s us to pay a penalty if we finish late

**obliged** *adj.* 1. ~ to (I'm ~ to you) 2. ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to attend all classes)

**obliterate** *v.* 1. to ~ completely, entirely, totally,

utterly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from

**oblivion** *n.* to sink into ~

**oblivious** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of, to (~ of one's surroundings; she was ~ to what was going on)

**obnoxious** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to do that)

**oboe** *n.* to play the ~

**obscene** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to make such a comparison)

**obscure** *adj.* ~ to (the meaning was ~ to me)

**obscurity** *n.* 1. to emerge from ~ 2. to sink into ~

**observance** *n.* a religious ~

**observant** *adj.* ~ of

**observation** *n.* ['comment'] 1. to make an ~ 2. an astute, keen, penetrating, shrewd ~ 3. a personal ~ 4. an ~ about 5. an ~ that + clause (she made the astute ~ that the whole matter had been exaggerated) ['condition of being observed'] 6. to keep; place smb. under ~ 7. to be under ~ ['act of observing'] 8. (an) empirical; scientific ~

**observe** *v.* 1. to ~ attentively, carefully, closely 2. (I) we ~d them enter the building 3. (J) we ~d them entering the building 4. (L) ('to comment') several commentators have ~d that the rate of inflation has eased 5. (Q) I ~d how it was done

**observer** *n.* 1. a casual; impartial; keen, perceptive; outside; shrewd; skilled ~ 2. a military ~

**obsessed** *adj.* ~ by, with (~ by greed; ~ with fear)

**obsession** *n.* an ~ for; with

**obsolescence** *n.* built-in; planned ~

**obstacle** *n.* 1. to pose an ~ 2. to come across, encounter an ~ 3. to clear, overcome, surmount an ~ 4. (of a horse) to take an ~ 5. to remove an ~ 6. a formidable; insurmountable ~ 7. an artificial; natural ~ 8. an ~ to (an ~ to progress)

**obstinate** *adj.* ~ about; in

**obstruction** *n.* 1. to remove an ~ 2. an intestinal; respiratory ~ 3. an ~ to

**obtrude** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) ('to intrude') to ~ on, upon

**obvious** **I** *adj.* 1. ~ to (her disappointment was ~ to everyone) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that he is drunk)

**obvious** **II** *n.* to state the ~

**occasion** *n.* ['opportunity'] 1. to have; take an ~ (to do sth.) 2. a propitious ~ 3. an ~ for 4. an ~ to + inf. (I had no ~ to speak with them; there was no ~ for me to tell her) 5. an ~ arises ['happening'] ['event'] 6. to celebrate; mark, observe an ~ 7. a festive, gala; fitting, propitious; happy, joyful, joyous; memorable; official; special; unforgettable ~ 8. on an ~ (on this ~; on numerous ~s) ['challenge'] 9. to rise to the ~ ['reason'] 10. an ~ for (there is no ~ for alarm) ['misc.'] 11. on ~ ('sometimes')

**Occident** *n.* in the ~

**occlusion** *n.* a coronary ~

**occupation** *n.* ['profession'] 1. a profitable,

rewarding ~ 2. by ~ (she is a waitress by ~) ['act of occupying'] 3. a military ~ 4. under ~

**occupied** *adj.* 1. deeply; solely ~ 2. ~ in; with (they are ~ with their own concerns)

**occupy** *v.* (d; refl., tr.) to ~ with (she ~ p'd them with minor chores)

**occur** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to come to mind') to ~ to (an idea ~ed to her)

**occurrence** *n.* a common, daily, regular; unusual ~

**ocean** *n.* 1. across the ~ (to fly across the ~) 2. in the ~

**o'clock** *adv.* at (ten) ~

**odd** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to do that) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that she is not at home)

**odds** *n.* ['allowance designed to equalize a bettor's chances'] 1. to give, lay ~ 2. to accept, take ~ 3. to huck ('oppose') the ~ ['disadvantages'] 4. to beat the ~ 5. considerable, formidable, great, heavy, hopeless, long, overwhelming ~ 6. ~ against (all the ~ were against us) 7. against ~ (to struggle against formidable ~) ['advantages'] 8. ~ in favor of ['disagreement'] 9. at ~ over; with ['possibility'] 10. the ~ that + clause (what are the ~ that they will show up?) ['misc.'] 11. by all ~ ('without question'); ~ and ends

**ode** *n.* 1. to compose an ~ 2. an ~ to (an ~ to joy)

**odious** *adj.* ~ to

**odor, odour** *n.* ['smell'] 1. to emit, exude, give off, produce an ~ 2. to perceive; recognize an ~ 3. a faint, slight; fetid, foul, rank, unpleasant; heavy; musty; pleasant; pungent, strong ~ 4. an ~ emanates from ['repute'] (BE) 5. in bad; good ~

**off** *adv.* ['situated'] 1. comfortably; well ~ ['not exact'] 2. far, way (esp. AE) ~ 3. ~ in (he's way ~ in his calculations)

**off-balance** *adj., adv.* caught ~

**offend** *v.* to ~ deeply, gravely

**offender** *n.* a chronic; first ~

**offense, offence** *n.* ['infraction'] 1. to commit an ~ 2. a minor, petty, trivial; serious ~ 3. a capital; impeachable; indictable ~ 4. an ~ against ['feeling of outrage'] 5. to take ~ at (she takes ~ at every remark) ['insult'] (formal) 6. to give ~

**offensive** *I adj.* 1. ~ to (his actions were ~ to everyone) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to read such things in the newspaper)

**offensive** *II n.* 1. to assume, go over to, take the ~ 2. to launch, mount an ~ 3. (usu. mil.) to carry out, undertake an ~ 4. to break off an ~ 5. an economic; military; peace ~ 6. on the ~

**offer** *I n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. to accept, agree to; consider an ~ 3. to decline, refuse, reject, spurn an ~ 4. to withdraw an ~ 5. a firm; reasonable; tempting; tentative ~ 6. an introductory; job; trial ~ 7. an ~ to + inf. (her ~ to help was accepted gratefully) 8. (BE) on ~ ('available')

**offer** *II v.* 1. (A) she ~ed the job to me; or: she ~ed me the job 2. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ as (the money was ~ed as an inducement) 3. (E) they ~ed to compromise

**offering** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. a burnt; peace; sacrificial ~ 3. an ~ to

**offer up** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ as a sacrifice)

**office** *n.* ['function'] ['place where a function is performed'] 1. to assume (an) ~ 2. to hold; take ~ 3. to seek (public) ~ 4. (pol.) to run for (AE), stand for (BE) ~ 5. to resign from (an) ~ 6. (pol.) (an) appointive; elective; high; public ~ 7. a branch; head, home, main ~ 8. a booking; box, ticket; business; dead-letter; dentist's (AE); doctor's (AE); lawyer's; left-luggage (BE); lost-and-found (AE), lost property (BE); met (BE), meteorological (BE); patent; post; printing ~ 9. at, in an ~ (she works at our ~) 10. (pol.) in; out of ~ (our party is out of ~) ['ministry'] (BE) 11. the Foreign; Home ~ ['misc.'] 12. smb.'s good ~s ('smb.'s services as a mediator') **USAGE NOTE:** In North America, doctors and dentists have *offices*; in Great Britain, they have *surgeries*.

**officer** *n.* ['person holding a certain rank in the armed forces'] 1. to commission an ~ 2. to promote an ~ 3. to break, demote; dismiss an ~ 4. a commissioned; non-commissioned; petty; warrant ~ 5. a commanding; company-grade (AE); field-grade (AE); flag; general; high-ranking; line; senior; staff; top-ranking ~ 6. an air-force; army; military; naval ~ 7. a duty; executive; intelligence; liaison; line; public-relations; staff ~; ~ of the day; ~ of the deck ['person holding a position of authority'] 8. a correctional (AE); executive; juvenile; medical; peace, police; personnel; probation; public-relations; revenue (BE); senior nursing (BE); truant (AE) ~

**official** *n.* 1. a high, high-ranking, top-ranking; responsible ~ 2. an appointed; elected ~ 3. a church; city; county; customs; federal (US); government; health; law-enforcement, police; local; postal; public; state ~

**officiate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at a ceremony)

**offing** *n.* in the ~ ('forthcoming')

**offspring** *n.* to produce ~

**ogle** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at

**oil** *n.* 1. to drill for; hit, strike ~ 2. to pump ~ 3. to produce; refine ~ 4. crude; refined ~ 5. household; lubricating; machine; motor ~ 6. castor; coconut; cod-liver; cooking; corn; cottonseed; linseed; mineral; olive; palm; peanut; poppyseed; safflower; salad; sardine; sunflower; vegetable ~ 7. coal ~ ('kerosene-AE, paraffin-BE'); shale ~ 8. a film of ~ 9. (misc.) to burn the midnight ~ ('to work very late at night'); ~ and water do not mix

**oils** *n.* to paint in ~

**ointment** *n.* 1. to apply, rub in, rub on an ~ 2. a skin ~

**OK** *I adj.* (colloq.) ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to bring your lunch with you)

**OK** *II n.* (colloq.) ['approval'] 1. to give one's ~ 2. to get the ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (we got the ~ to continue)

**old age** *n.* to live to a ripe ~

**olive branch** *n.* ['symbol of peace'] to extend, hold out, offer the ~

**Olympic Games** *n.* to hold the ~

**omelet** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. a cheese; mushroom; plain; Spanish; Western ~

**omen** *n.* 1. a bad; good ~ 2. an ~ for

**omission** *n.* 1. to correct, rectify an ~ 2. a glaring

~ 3. (misc.) sins of ~  
**omit** *v.* (E) (BE) he ~ted to explain why he had been late  
**on** *prep.* 1. to have smt. ~ smb. ('to have evidence against smb.') 2. the fire went out ~ me ('the fire went out through no fault of mine') 3. we were ~ to what was happening ('we were aware of what was happening') 4. well ~ in years ('rather old')  
**once** *adv.* at ~  
**one** *determiner, pronoun* 1. ~ by ~ 2. ~ of (~ of them; ~ of the students)  
**ooze** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from, out of; into (blood was ~ing from the wound) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with charm)  
**open** *adj.* 1. ~ for (~ for business) 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to the public; I'm ~ to suggestions) 3. (misc.) to lay oneself ~ to criticism; to bring smt. out into the ~  
**open** *ll* *v.* 1. to ~ wide 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ by, with (we ~ed our meeting by singing a song; we ~ed our meeting with a song) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ new land for development) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ to (they ~ed their meetings to the public) 5. (N; used with an adjective) ~ your mouth wide  
**opener** *n.* ['device that opens'] 1. a bottle; can (AE), tin (BE) ~ 2. a letter ~ (AE; BE has *paper knife*)  
**open house** *n.* to have, hold an ~  
**opening** *n.* ['vacancy'] 1. an ~ for (we have an ~ for an engineer) ['putting into operation'] 2. a grand ~ (the grand ~ of a new supermarket)  
**open season** *n.* an ~ on (an ~ on deer)  
**open up** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (the government has ~ed up the files to the public; he finally ~ed up to the press)  
**opera** *n.* 1. to perform, stage an ~ 2. (a) comic; grand; light ~ 3. a soap ~ 4. a horse ~ ('western film') 5. at the ~  
**operate** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against (their troops were ~ing against the guerrillas) 2. (med.) (D; intr.) to ~ for; on (the surgeon ~d on her for appendicitis; she was ~d on for appendicitis)  
**operating system** *n.* to boot up; reboot the ~ (of a computer)  
**operation** *n.* ['surgical procedure'] 1. to perform an ~ 2. to have, undergo an ~ 3. an exploratory; major; minor ~ 4. an ~ for (an ~ for the removal of gallstones) ['military activity, movement'] 5. to conduct; launch an ~ 6. guerrilla; joint; large-scale; mine-sweeping; mopping-up ~s ['state of being functional'] 7. to put into ~ (the plant has been put into ~) 8. in ~ (the factory is in ~) ['project'] 9. a cloak-and-dagger, covert, secret; rescue; sting (AE) ~  
**operations** *n.* 1. to conduct ~ 2. drilling; joint; military; mining; offensive; salvage ~ 3. (mil.) a theater of ~  
**operator** *n.* 1. a computer; crane; elevator (AE); ham, radio; machine (AE); radar; switchboard (AE), telephone (AE); tour ~ 2. (colloq.) a slick, smooth ~  
**opinion** *n.* 1. to air, express, give, offer, pass, state, venture, voice an ~ 2. to form an ~ about (I still have not formed an ~ about the candidates) 3.

to mold (public) ~ 4. to entertain, have, hold an ~ 5. (legal) (AE) to hand down an ~ (the court handed down an ~) 6. a conflicting; considered; dissenting; frank, honest; informed; negative; opposing; personal; positive; prevailing, prevalent; strong ~ (she has strong ~s about everything) 7. a high; low ~ of (he has a high ~ of himself) 8. (an) expert; lay ~ 9. public ~ 10. a second ~ (as given by a doctor) 11. shades of ~ 12. an ~ about, on 13. the ~ that + clause (she expressed her ~ that a compromise would be reached) 14. in smb.'s ~ (in my humble ~) 15. of an ~ (she is of the ~ that nothing will help)  
**opponent** *n.* 1. a formidable, strong; weak ~ 2. (ironical) my worthy ~  
**opportunity** *n.* 1. to grab, seize, take an ~ 2. to afford, give, offer an ~ 3. to find; have an ~ 4. to lose an ~ 5. a fleeting; lost, missed ~ 6. (AE) equal ~ ('government policy of giving all citizens an equal chance') 7. an ~ for 8. an ~ to + inf. (we had an ~ to visit our parents) 9. (misc.) ~ knocks ('appears')  
**oppose** *v.* 1. to ~ resolutely, strongly, vehemently 2. (K) I ~d his dropping out of college  
**opposed** *adj.* 1. diametrically; strongly, vehemently ~ 2. ~ to  
**opposite** *adj.* (BE) ~ to USAGE NOTE: When *opposite* means 'facing', it can be an adjective in BE--her house is opposite to ours. More usu., *opposite* is used as a preposition in both BE and AE--her house is opposite ours. When *opposite* means 'diametrically opposed', it is used only in BE as an adjective--her opinions are opposite to ours.  
**opposite** *ll* *n.* 1. a direct ~ 2. an ~ of, to 3. (misc.) ~s attract  
**opposition** *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to offer, put up ~ 3. to crush, overcome ~ 4. to come across, meet, run up against ~ 5. (ling.) to neutralize an ~ 6. determined, fierce, stiff, strong, unbending, unyielding, vehement ~ 7. ~ to (~ to new taxes) 8. against, despite, in spite of, over (the) ~ (we adopted the resolution over the ~ of the other party) 9. in ~ to  
**oppression** *n.* under ~ (to live under ~)  
**opt** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for 2. (rare) (E) they ~ed to decline the invitation  
**optimism** *n.* 1. to display, show; express ~ 2. incurable, unflagging ~ 3. ~ about, over  
**optimist** *n.* an incurable ~  
**optimistic** *adj.* 1. cautiously; incurably ~ 2. ~ about, over 3. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that the results will be favorable)  
**option** *n.* 1. to exercise an ~ 2. an exclusive; first ~ 3. a local ~ (of a political subdivision) 4. a stock ~ 5. an ~ on 6. an ~ to + inf. (they had an ~ to buy the team) 7. (misc.) to have no ~ but to...  
**oracle** *n.* ['authority'] to consult an ~  
**orange** *n.* 1. a mandarin; navel ~ 2. (misc.) to squeeze an ~  
**oration** *n.* 1. to deliver an ~ 2. a funeral ~  
**oratory** *n.* eloquent; inflammatory, mob, rabble-raising ~ 2. campaign ~  
**orbit** *n.* 1. to make an ~ around, of, round (the

spaceship made five ~s of the moon) 2. in; into ~ (to put a satellite into ~)

**orchard** *n.* an apple; cherry; peach ~

**orchestra** *n.* 1. to conduct, direct, lead (esp. AE) an ~ 2. a chamber; dance; philharmonic, symphony; pops; string ~

**ordain** *v.* (formal) 1. (L; subj.) the emperor ~ed that all foreigners be expelled 2. (N; used with a noun) he was ~ed priest

**ordel** *n.* 1. to undergo an ~ 2. a terrible, trying ~ 3. (an) ~ by fire; water

**order** 1 *n.* ['request for merchandise or services'] 1. to give, place, put in; make out, write out an ~ 2. to fill; take an ~ (has the waiter taken your ~?) 3. to cancel an ~ 4. a prepublication; rush; shipping; side (esp. AE); standing ~ 5. (new) ~s are falling off 6. on ~ (the merchandise is on ~) 7. to ~ (made to ~) 8. (misc.) a tall ~ to fill ('a difficult task to carry out') ['command'] 9. to give, hand down (AE), issue an ~ 10. to carry out, execute an ~; to obey, take ~s 11. to cancel, countermand, rescind, revoke; violate an ~ 12. a direct; executive ~ 13. doctor's; marching; sealed; verbal; written ~s 14. an ~ to + inf. (we received an ~ to attack) 15. an ~ that + clause; subj. (headquarters issued an ~ that the attack be/should be resumed) 16. by smb.'s ~ (by whose ~ was this done?) 17. under ~s (we were under ~s to remain indoors) ['court decree'] 18. to issue an ~ 19. an affiliation (BE); cease-and-desist; court; gag; maintenance (BE), support (AE); restraining ~ ['association, group'] 20. a cloistered; Masonic; mendicant; monastic; secret ~ ['system'] 21. an economic; pecking; social ~ (he's at the bottom of the pecking ~) ['proper procedure'] 22. a point of ~ 23. in ~; out of ~ (the senator was out of ~) 24. to call a meeting to ~ ['state of peace'] 25. to establish; maintain; restore ~ ['state in which everything is in its proper place or condition'] 26. good, shipshape ~ 27. in; out of ~ (everything is in good ~; this machine is out of ~ again) ['condition'] 28. working ~ (in working ~) ['sequence'] 29. alphabetical; chronological; numerical ~ 30. in; out of ~ (in ~ of importance; in alphabetical ~; these entries are out of ~) ['military formation'] 31. close; extended; open ~ ['instructions to pay'] 32. a money, postal (BE) ~ ['misc.'] 33. law and ~; a new ~; an old ~

**order** 11 *v.* 1. (C) ~ a copy for me; or: ~ me a copy 2. (D; tr.) ~ to ~ from (to ~ merchandise from a mail-order house) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ from, out of (she ~ed him out of the house) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ off (the referee ~ed the player off the field) 5. (H) the sergeant ~ed his platoon to fall in 6. (L; subj.) the mayor ~ed that free food be/should be distributed 7. (esp. AE) (N; used with a past participle) the judge ~ed the prisoner transferred to the county jail 8. (misc.) the doctor ~ed her to bed

**orders** *n.* ['ordination'] to receive (holy) ~

**ordinance** *n.* ['local law'] 1. to adopt, enact, pass; issue an ~ 2. to apply, enforce an ~ 3. to obey, observe an ~ 4. to repeal, rescind, revoke an ~ 5. a city, municipal; township ~ 6. an ~ that + clause; subj. (the town issued an ~ that all dogs

be/should be muzzled)

**ordnance** *n.* naval ~

**ore** *n.* copper; iron ~

**organ** *n.* ['part of the body'] 1. body; major; reproductive; sense, sensory; sexual; speech; vital ~s ['large wind instrument'] 2. to play the ~ 3. a barrel; electronic; hand; pipe; reed ~ ['periodical'] 4. a government; official; party ~

**organism** *n.* 1. a dead; healthy; living ~ 2. a deadly; harmful; infectious ~ 3. microorganisms; minute ~s

**organization** *n.* 1. to establish, form an ~ 2. to disband, dissolve an ~ 3. a charitable, philanthropic; civic, community; government; health-maintenance (AE); international; local; national; non-profit, not-for-profit (AE); official; professional; profit-making, proprietary; religious; state; student; UN; voluntary; women's; youth ~ 4. a front ~ for

**orgasm** *n.* to achieve ~; to have, reach an ~

**orgy** *n.* 1. to engage in, stage an ~ 2. a drunken ~

**Orient** *n.* in the ~

**orient, orientate** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (to ~ oneself to one's surroundings)

**orientation** *n.* ['introduction'] 1. to give, offer smb. (an) ~ to 2. to get, go through, receive (an) ~

**origin** *n.* 1. in ~ (the documents were Norse in ~) 2. of ~ (she is of humble ~; the fire was of undetermined ~)

**original** *n.* in the ~ (to read a text in the ~)

**originality** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. ~ in

**originate** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from; in; with (the idea ~d with her)

**orphan** *n.* 1. to be left an ~ 2. a war ~

**orthodoxy** *n.* strict ~

**oscillate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ between

**osmosis** *n.* by ~ (to absorb by ~)

**other** *adj.* ['second'] every ~ (I jog every ~ day)

**ought** *v.* (E) you ~ to help

**oust** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**out** *adj., adv.* ['unconscious'] 1. ~ cold ('completely unconscious') ['intent on'] 2. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to get revenge) ['gone'] 3. ~ to (~ to lunch) ['misc.'] 4. over and ~ (used at the end of a radio message); to turn smt. inside ~; down and ~ ('destitute')

**outage** *n.* (AE) ['failure'] a power ~

**outburst** *n.* an angry; furious; spontaneous; sudden; violent ~

**outcome** *n.* 1. to decide the (final) ~ of 2. (AE) to measure ~s ('to evaluate results')

**outcry** *n.* 1. to make, raise an ~ 2. a public ~ 3. an ~ against; for

**outgrowth** *n.* a direct ~

**outing** *n.* to go on an ~

**outlay** *n.* ['spending of money'] 1. to make ~s for 2. a capital; huge; large; modest; small ~

**outlet** *n.* ['passage'] 1. an ~ to (an ~ to the sea) ['means of expression'] 2. to find an ~ for (to find an ~ for one's emotions) 3. to provide an ~ for ['retail store'] 4. a factory ~

**outline** 1 *n.* 1. to draw up, make an ~ 2. a bare; broad, general; rough ~ 3. in ~ (to draw in ~; to

present a project in broad ~)  
**outline** II *v.* 1. (B) they ~d the project to us 2. (d; tr.) to ~ against (the ship was ~d against the horizon)  
**outlook** *n.* ['viewpoint'] 1. to have an ~ on (she has a healthy ~ on life) 2. a healthy; negative, pessimistic; optimistic, positive ~ ['prospects'] 3. a bright; dismal, gloomy ~ 4. the long-range, long-term; short-range, short-term ~ 5. an ~ for (the ~ for the future is bright)  
**outpost** *n.* a military ~  
**output** *n.* 1. to increase, step up ~ 2. to curtail, cut back, reduce ~ 3. annual; daily; monthly ~  
**outrage** *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. to spark (AE), spark off (BE), stir up ~ 3. an ~ against (an ~ against public morality) 4. an ~ to + inf. (it was an ~ to take innocent civilians hostage) 5. an ~ that + clause (it was an ~ that her name was omitted)  
**outrageous** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to permit such behavior) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that such practices are allowed)  
**outs** *n.* (colloq.) to be on the ~ with smb. ('to be on bad terms with smb.')  
**outset** *n.* at; from the ~  
**outsider** *n.* a rank ~  
**outskirts** *n.* on the ~ (of a city)  
**outspoken** *adj.* ~ in (~ in their opposition to new taxes)  
**outstanding** *adj.* ~ in (~ in scientific achievement)  
**outward** *adv.* ~ bound  
**ovation** *n.* 1. to get, receive an ~ 2. a standing; thunderous, tremendous ~ 3. to an ~ (they walked out on the stage to a thunderous ~)  
**oven** *n.* 1. to light, turn on an ~ 2. to turn off an ~ 3. an electric; gas; microwave; self-cleaning ~  
**over** *adj.* ['finished'] ~ between; with (it's all ~ between them)  
**overboard** *adv.* 1. to fall ~ 2. (misc.) man ~! to go ~ over smt. ('to carry smt. to excess')  
**overdose** I *n.* a fatal, lethal ~  
**overdose** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a medication)  
**overflow** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ into (the mob ~ed into

the street)  
**overgrown** *adj.* ~ with  
**overhaul** I *n.* ['repairs'] a complete; major; thorough ~ (our car needs a major ~)  
**overhaul** II *v.* to ~ completely; thoroughly  
**overindulgence** *n.* ~ in  
**overjoyed** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn of the good news)  
**overpass** *n.* (esp. AE) an ~ over (an ~ over a road) (BE has *flyover*)  
**overrated** *adj.* vastly ~  
**overrun** *adj.* ~ with (~ with weeds)  
**overseas** *adv.* to go ~  
**oversight** *n.* 1. an ~ that + clause (it was through an ~ that you were not invited) 2. by, through an ~ (her name was omitted through an ~)  
**overtime** *n.* 1. to earn; work ~ 2. (sports) a sudden-death ~  
**overtone** *n.* political; racial ~  
**overture** *n.* ['musical introduction'] 1. to compose; perform, play an ~ 2. an ~ to ['introductory proposal'] 3. to make an ~; to make ~s to 4. to spurn smb.'s ~s  
**owe** *v.* 1. (A) she ~s ten dollars to her sister; or: she ~s her sister ten dollars (the *to* is usu. not used when the indirect object is a pronoun: she owes her ten dollars) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (we still ~ one hundred dollars for the car)  
**owing** *adj.* ~ to  
**owl** *n.* ~s hoot  
**own** *n.* and *pronoun* 1. to hold one's ~ ('to continue to survive') 2. to come into one's ~ ('to receive recognition') 3. on one's ~ ('independently') 4. of one's ~ (for reasons of one's ~) ('for one's own reasons')  
**owner** *n.* 1. a part ~ 2. the lawful, rightful ~  
**ownership** *n.* communal; joint; private; public; state ~  
**own up** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to confess') to ~ to (he ~ed up to stealing the watch)  
**ox** *n.* 1. oxen bellow 2. a pair; team; yoke of oxen 3. (misc.) as strong as an ~  
**oxygen** *n.* 1. to administer ~; to give smb. ~ 2. to get, receive ~ 3. liquid ~

## P

**pace** 1 *n.* ['rate of movement'] 1. to set the ~ 2. to keep ~ with 3. to change ~; to slacken the ~ 4. a brisk, fast, rapid; even, steady; frantic, hectic; grueling, killing ~ 5. a slack, slow, sluggish; snail's ('extremely slow') ~ 6. at a certain ~ (at a fast ~) 7. off the ~ 8. (misc.) a change of ~ (also fig.) ['step'] (esp. mil.) 9. to take a ~ (to take three ~s forward) ['misc.'] 10. to put smb. through the ~s ('to subject smb. to a test of skill')

**pace** 11 *v.* (P; intr.) she was ~ing back and forth

**pacemaker** *n.* (med.) to insert a ~

**pacifier** *n.* (AE) to suck on a ~ (BE has *dummy*)

**pack** 1 *n.* ['deck of playing cards'] 1. to cut; shuffle a ~ ['load, bundle'] 2. a back; full field (mil.); parachute ~ ['mass'] 3. an ice ~

**pack** 11 *v.* 1. (C) ~ a sandwich for me; or: ~ me a sandwich 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (they all ~ed into the auditorium) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ into (I ~ed everything into one suitcase) 4. (N; used with an adjective) ~ everything tight

**package** *n.* 1. to deliver a ~ 2. to mail (esp. AE), post (BE); send; unwrap; wrap a ~ 3. a bulky; neat ~ 4. (misc.) a ~ deal

**packaging** *n.* tamper-proof; tamper-resistant ~

**packed** *adj.* 1. loosely; tightly ~ 2. vacuum ~

**packer** *n.* a meat ~

**packet** *n.* a pay ~ (BE; AE has *pay envelope*)

**packing** *n.* ['act of packing'] to do the ~

**pack off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ the children off to camp)

**pact** *n.* 1. to agree to, make; sign a ~ 2. to denounce a ~ 3. a formal; informal ~ 4. a defense; mutual-assistance; nonaggression; trade ~ 5. a ~ to + inf. (we had a ~ not to reveal the facts of the case)

6. a ~ that + clause (the two governments signed a ~ that they would jointly defend their borders)

**pad** *n.* ['cushion'] 1. a heating; heel; knee; shoulder ~ ['piece of material'] 2. a gauze; quilted; scouring ~ ['connected sheets of paper'] 3. a scratch; writing ~ ['airstrip'] 4. a helicopter; launch; launching ~ ['one's residence'] (slang) 5. at one's ~

**pacan** *n.* (lit.) ['hymn of praise'] 1. to sing a ~ 2. a ~ to (to sing a ~ to smb.'s glory)

**page** 1 *n.* ['leaf of a book; journal, newspaper'] 1. to turn a ~ 2. to turn down a ~ 3. to cite a (volume and) ~ 4. to set a ~ (in type) 5. a title ~ (in a book) 6. an amusement; editorial; society; sports ~ (in a newspaper) 7. (misc.) you will not find a dull ~ in the whole book; a glorious ~ in our history; it reads like a ~ from real life ['one side of a sheet of paper'] 8. a blank ~

**page** 11 *n.* ['youth who serves'] 1. (BE) a hotel ~ 2. (US) a congressional ~

**page** 111 *v.* to ~ smb. over a loudspeaker

**pageant** *n.* a beauty; colorful ~

**paid** *adj.* highly, well ~

**pail** *n.* a garbage (AE); ice; lunch; milk ~

**pain** 1 *n.* ['sensation of suffering'] 1. to cause ~ 2.

to inflict ~ on 3. to bear, endure, stand, take ~ (she cannot stand any ~) 4. to feel, experience, suffer ~ (she experienced constant ~) 5. to allay, alleviate, dull, ease, kill, relieve, soothe ~ 6. (an) acute, excruciating, great, intense, maddening, piercing, severe, sharp ~ 7. (a) chronic, constant, gnawing, persistent, steady; dull; intractable, stubborn; nagging; referred; shooting; slight; stabbing; sudden; throbbing ~ 8. (a) back; chest; physical (he felt sharp chest ~s and went to see the doctor) 9. ~ appears; disappears, wears off 10. a spasm; stab; twinge of ~ 11. in ~ (to be in chronic ~) ['penalty'] 12. on, under, upon ~ of (mass meetings were forbidden on ~ of death) ['bother'] 13. (colloq.) a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to get up so early in the morning ~ it's a ~ getting up so early in the morning)

**pain** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ badly, deeply 2. (R) it ~ed me to watch them quarrel; it ~ed me that he did not keep his promise

**pained** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to learn of his refusal to help)

**painful** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to read of such things)

**pains** *n.* ['trouble'] 1. to go to, spare no, take ~ to + inf. (she took great ~ to get her message across) ['physical suffering'] 2. (med.) labor ~ 3. growing ~

**paint** 1 *n.* 1. to apply, spread ~ (to apply ~ to a surface; to spread ~ evenly) 2. to spray ~ (to spray ~ on a wall) 3. to daub ~ (to daub ~ on a wall) 4. to dilute ~ 5. to mix ~ 6. to scrape ~ 7. exterior; flat; floor; house; latex; lead-based; metallic; oil-based; wall ~ 8. grease; war ~ 9. wet ~ 10. ~ chips; peels 11. a blob, speck; splash of ~ 12. a coat of ~ (to apply a second coat of ~) 13. a set of (oil) ~s

**paint** 11 *v.* 1. (usu, D; C occurs occ.) to ~ for (she ~ed a beautiful portrait for us) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in oils) 3. (J) the artist ~ed her strolling through her garden 4. (N; used with an adjective) to ~ a house white 5. (misc.) to ~ the town red ('to go on a binge')

**painter** *n.* 1. a house; sign ~ 2. a landscape; portrait ~

**painting** *n.* 1. to do; restore a ~ 2. to authenticate a ~ 3. a finger; oil; water-color ~ 4. a ~ depicts, portrays, shows (smt.)

**pair** *n.* (ling.) a minimal ~

**pair off** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with

**pair up** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with

**pajamas, pyjamas** *n.* a pair of ~

**pal** *n.* a pen ~ (BE also has *pen friend*)

**palace** *n.* an imperial; presidential (not US); royal ~

**palatable** *adj.* ~ to

**palate** *n.* 1. a cleft; perforated ~ 2. the hard; soft ~ 3. (misc.) to tickle the ~ ('to be very tasty')

**pale** 1 *adj.* ['devoid of color'] 1. deathly ~ 2. to go,

- turn ~ 3. ~ with (rage)
- pale** II v. 1. (d; intr.) ('to become devoid of color') to ~ at ('to ~ at the sight of blood') 2. (d; intr.) ('to become less important') to ~ before, beside (everything ~d before the possibility of war) 3. (d; intr.) ('to fade') to ~ into (to ~ into insignificance)
- pale** III n. ['prescribed area'] beyond, outside the ~
- pall** I n. ['blanket of gloom'] to cast a ~ over
- pall** II v. (D; intr.) ('to become less attractive') to ~ on, upon (her constant preaching began to ~ on everyone)
- palm** I n. ['part of the hand'] 1. to read smb.'s ~ ('to tell smb.'s fortune') 2. (misc.) to have an itching ~ ('to have a great desire for money, bribes'); to grease smb.'s ~ ('to bribe smb.')
- palm** II n. a potted; royal ~
- palm off** v. 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (he ~ed off the copy as an original) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ inferior merchandise on smb.)
- palpable** adj. ~ to
- palsy** n. cerebral ~
- pan** I n. 1. to grease a ~ 2. a baking; cake; frying ~ 3. (misc.) to scour pots and ~s
- pan** II v. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for gold)
- panacea** n. 1. to find a ~ 2. a universal ~ 3. a ~ for
- panache** n. (with) great ~
- pancake** n. 1. to make a ~ 2. (misc.) as flat as a ~
- pandemonium** n. to cause, create, stir up ~
- pander** v. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the worst elements in society)
- panegyric** n. to deliver a ~
- panel** n. ['board'] 1. a control, instrument ~ ['group that discusses or investigates a topic'] 2. to select a ~ 3. to serve on a ~ 4. an impartial ~ 5. an advisory; consumer; fact-finding; government ~ 6. a ~ on (a ~ on drug addiction)
- panel discussion** n. to hold; lead, moderate a ~
- panciling, panning** n. wood ~
- pangs** n. 1. birth ~ 2. ~ of conscience; hunger (she felt ~ of conscience)
- panic** I n. 1. to cause, create; spread ~ 2. to feel ~ at (they felt ~ at the thought of leaving their family) 3. to avert, prevent ~ 4. ~ spreads; subsides 5. in a ~ over
- panic** II v. (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the outbreak of fire)
- panic button** n. to press, push the ~
- panicky** adj. to get ~ over
- pant** v. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for breath)
- pants** n. 1. (esp. AE) see *trousers* 2. ski; sweat ~
- paper** n. ['lecture, treatise'] ['essay'] 1. to deliver, give, offer, present, read a ~ 2. to publish; write a ~ 3. (in a school, at a university) to do, write; hand in a ~ (the pupils did a ~ on the problem of air pollution; the students were required to hand in their ~s by the end of the semester) 4. an invited; position; term; test ~ 5. a ~ about, on 6. a ~ for (I had to do a ~ for my history course) ['document'] 7. a green (BE); white ~ ['negotiable instruments'] 8. commercial; negotiable ~ ['material made from wood pulp'] 9. to recycle (scrap) ~ 10. blank; blotting; bond; carbon; cigarette; filter; glossy; graph; lined; litmus; manila; scrap; scratch (esp. AE); tar; tissue; toilet; tracing; typing; wax, waxed; wrapping; writing ~ 11. (misc.) a ream of ~ ['sheet of writing material'] 12. to line ~ 13. a piece, sheet; scrap of ~ 14. on ~ ('in written form') ['newspaper'] 15. to get a ~ out, publish a ~ 16. a school; trade ~ (see also *newspaper*)
- papers** n. ['documents'] 1. to show one's ~ 2. (US) to take out first ~ ('to begin the process of becoming a naturalized citizen') 3. first (US); naturalization; second (US); ship's; working ~ ['school-work'] 4. to correct, grade (esp. AE), mark ~ ['articles sent by mail'] 5. printed ~ (BE; CE has *printed matter*)
- par** n. ['nominal value'] 1. at ~ ['common level'] 2. on a ~ with ['average'] 3. above, over; below ~ 4. up to ~ ('to feel up to ~')
- parachute jump** n. to make a ~
- parade** I n. 1. to have, hold, stage a ~ 2. a church (BE); identification (BE; AE has *police lineup*); inaugural; military; sick (BE; AE has *sick call*); ticker-tape ~
- parade** II v. (P; intr.) to ~ in front of an audience
- parade rest** n. at ~ (the platoon was at ~)
- paradise** n. an earthly ~
- paradox** n. a ~ that + clause (it's a ~ that such good friends cannot work together)
- paradoxical** adj. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we feel cold in warm weather)
- parallel** I adj. ~ to, with
- parallel** II n. 1. to draw a ~ between; with 2. to find ~s among, between 3. a striking ~ 4. (misc.) without ~ (in history)
- paralysis** n. 1. complete; creeping; partial ~ 2. infantile ~
- paramount** adj. ~ over
- paranoid** adj. ~ about
- paratroops** n. to commit, deploy; drop ~
- parcel** n. 1. to deliver a ~ 2. to address; mail (esp. AE), post (BE); send a ~ 3. to get, receive a ~, to open, unwrap; wrap a ~
- parcel out** v. (B) she ~ed out the work to us
- pardon** I n. 1. to grant a ~ 2. to beg smb.'s ~ 3. a full ~
- pardon** II v. (D; tr.) to ~ smb. for
- pare down** v. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ expenses to the minimum)
- parent** n. 1. to obey one's ~s 2. a loving; permissive; unfit ~ 3. an adoptive; foster; natural; single ~; stepparent
- parentheses** n. (esp. AE; BE prefers *brackets*) 1. to put smt. in, into ~ 2. between, in ~
- parenthood** n. planned ~
- parity** n. ['equality'] 1. to achieve, attain, establish ~ 2. ~ among, between ['equivalence in value'] 3. at ~
- park** n. 1. to lay out a ~ 2. an amusement; city; national; public; state ~ 3. a caravan (BE), trailer (AE); theme ~ 4. a car ~ (BE; AE has *parking lot*) 5. (BE) a coach ~ 6. an industrial ~ (AE; BE has *industrial estate*)
- parlay** v. (d; tr.) ('to convert') to ~ into (to ~ a small investment into a fortune)
- parley** I n. to hold a ~ with

**parley** *II* *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**parliament** *n.* 1. to convene, convoke (a) ~ 2. to adjourn; disband, dissolve (a) ~ 3. a bicameral; national; provincial; unicameral ~ 4. a rump ~ 5. a ~ adjourns; convenes, meets; disbands 6. a house of ~ 7. in ~ (to sit in ~) 8. (misc.) to stand for (BE) ~; a member of ~ (in GB abbreviated as MP) **USAGE NOTE:** In Great Britain, the Queen or King *opens* (a session of) Parliament. After the *State Opening*, Parliament is *in session*. Parliament *sits* until the session is over and then it *rides*.

**parlor, parlour** *n.* 1. a beauty; funeral; massage ~ 2. a sun ~ (AE; BE has *sun lounge*) **USAGE NOTE:** The services offered by a *massage parlor* are often sexual rather than therapeutic.

**parody** *n.* 1. to compose a ~ 2. a ~ of, on

**parole** *I* *n.* ['conditional release from prison'] 1. to grant a ~ 2. to violate (one's) ~ 3. early ~ 4. on ~ (to release smb. on ~)

**parole** *II* *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smb. from prison)

**part** *I* *n.* ['share'] 1. to do one's ~ ['viewpoint, position'] 2. for, on one's ~ (for my ~, I will say no more) ['participation'] 3. to take ~ in 4. an active ~ ['role'] 5. to play a ~ (to play the ~ of Hamlet) 6. to act; look the ~ 7. to learn, memorize, study one's ~; to understudy a ~ 8. a bit; leading, major; speaking; walk-on ~ (she had a bit ~ in the play) ['element, portion'] 9. to spend a ~ of (they spent the major ~ of their life in England) 10. an essential; important; significant; insignificant, minor, small; large, major ~ 11. the (a) better ('greater'); good ('large') ~ (the better ~ of an hour) 12. a component, constituent, integral ~ 13. for the most ~ ('mostly') 14. in ~ ('partly'); (in great ~) ['component of a machine'] 15. a defective ~ 16. automobile (AE), motorcar (BE); spare ~s ['division'] 17. in ~s (a story in five ~s) ['side'] 18. to take smb.'s ~ (in a dispute) 19. (legal) of a ~ (the party of the first ~) ['dividing line in hair'] (AE; BE has *parting*) 20. to make a ~ (in one's hair) ['physical organ'] 21. the private ~s ['area'] 22. a remote ~ (in a remote ~ of the country)

**part** *II* *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ as (to ~ as friends) 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ from (the children were ~ed from their parents) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ with (she hates to ~ with her money)

**partake** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of food and drink)

**partial** *adj.* (colloq.) ['fond of'] (cannot stand alone) ~ to

**participant** *n.* 1. an active; reluctant; willing ~ 2. a ~ in

**participate** *v.* 1. to ~ actively 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in

**participation** *n.* 1. active ~ 2. ~ in

**participle** *n.* (grammar) an active; dangling (esp. AE), misrelated (BE); passive; past; perfect; present ~

**particle** *n.* 1. a dust; minute ~ 2. (physics) an alpha; elementary; subatomic ~

**particular** *I* *adj.* ~ about (~ about one's appearance)

**particular** *II* *n.* ['detail'] 1. in every ~; in all ~s ['misc.'] 2. in ~ ('especially')

**partition** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (the area was ~ed into two countries)

**partner** *n.* 1. an active; full; junior; senior ~ 2. a silent (AE), sleeping (BE) ~ 3. (boxing) a sparring ~ 4. (misc.) a ~ in (~s in crime)

**partnership** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. to dissolve a ~ 3. a ~ between 4. a ~ in 5. in ~ with

**partridge** *n.* a covey of ~s

**parts** *n.* (grammar) the principal ~ (of a verb)

**party** *I* *adj.* ['participating'] ~ to (~ to an arrangement)

**party** *II* *n.* ['social gathering'] 1. to arrange, give, have, throw; host a ~ for 2. to attend; crash a ~ 3. a birthday; Christmas; cocktail; coming-out; dinner; farewell; garden; going-away; lavish; New Year's Eve; pajama, slumber; singles; stag; surprise; tea ~ 4. a ~ breaks up (the ~ broke up at midnight) 5. at a ~ (we had a good time at the ~) ['political organization'] 6. to establish, form a ~ 7. to break up, disband, dissolve a ~ 8. a centrist; communist; conservative; labor; left-wing; liberal; majority; minority; political; populist; progressive; radical; reactionary; right-wing; ruling; socialist; splinter ~; the ~ in power ['participant'] ['litigant'] (legal) 9. an aggrieved; disinterested; innocent; third ~ 10. the interested ~ties 11. a ~ to (a lawsuit) 12. (misc.) the ~ of the first, second part ['group sent on a mission'] 13. a boarding; landing; raiding; rescue; search; stretcher; surveying ~

**party line** *n.* 1. to follow, hew to the ~ 2. to deviate from, veer from the ~

**pass** *I* *n.* ['permission'] ['leave of absence'] 1. to issue a ~ 2. to cancel, revoke a ~ 3. a ~ to (we got a ~ to town) 4. on ~ (they are in the city on ~) ['flight'] 5. to make a ~ (over a target) ['aggressive attempt to become friendly'] 6. to make a ~ (at smb.) ['transfer of a ball, puck'] 7. to complete; throw a ~ 8. to block; intercept a ~ 9. (Am. football) a forward; incomplete; lateral; touchdown ~ ['ticket'] 10. a free ~ 11. a ~ to (we got free ~es to the concert) ['misc.'] 12. things came to a pretty ~ ('the situation became very complicated')

**pass** *II* *v.* 1. (A) ('to hand') ('to throw') ~ the sugar to me; or ~ me the sugar; my teammate ~ed the ball to me; or my teammate ~ed me the ball 2. (D; intr.) to ~ as, for ('to be accepted as') (he can ~ as for a Frenchman) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ between ('to be exchanged') (a significant look ~ed between them) 4. (d; intr.) ('to shift') to ~ from; to (to ~ from one subject to another) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to judge') (to ~ on the merits of a case) 6. (D; tr.) ('to deliver') to ~ on, upon (the judge ~ed sentence on the accused; to ~ judgment on smb.) 7. (d; intr.) ('to go') ('to fly') to ~ over (several planes ~ed over our house; to ~ over a bridge) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to disregard') (they ~ed over her when promotions were handed out) 9. (d; intr.) ('to go') to ~ through (she was just ~ing through town) 10. (d; tr.) ('to insert') to ~ through (he ~ed the cable through the loop) 11. (s) to ~ unnoticed 12. (misc.) (BE)

to be ~ed fit for service

**pass** III *n.* ['passage'] 1. to clear a ~ 2. to block a ~ 3. a mountain ~ 4. a ~ between; over; through (a ~ through the mountains)

**passage** *n.* ['accommodations'] 1. to book ~ (on a ship) ['section'] 2. an obscure ~ (in a text) ['way, channel in the body'] 5. nasal ~ 6. (BE) the back ~ ('the rectum') ['transition'] 7. a ~ from; to 8. (misc.) a rite of ~ ['trip'] 9. an outward ~

**passageway** *n.* a ~ between

**pass along** *v.* (B) ~ the message along to the others

**pass around** *v.* (B) ~ the chocolate around to the children

**pass down** *v.* (B) to ~ a tradition down to the next generation

**passenger** *n.* 1. to carry ~s (trains carry many ~s every day) 2. to pick up, take on ~s 3. to drop (off), leave off ~s 4. a first-class; second-class; steerage; tourist-class; transit ~ 5. a ~ for (~s for the next flight should go to the last gate)

**passing** *n.* ['death'] 1. to mourn smb.'s ~ ['misc.'] 2. in ~ ('incidentally')

**passion** *n.* 1. to arouse, excite, inflame, stir up ~ 2. to gratify, satisfy one's ~ 3. to curb, restrain one's ~ 4. animal, deep, frenzied, wild ~ 5. ~s run high 6. a ~ for (a ~ for gambling) 7. (misc.) to fly into a ~; his eyes blazed with ~

**pass off** *v.* (d; refl., tr.) to ~ as (he ~ed himself off as a doctor)

**pass on** *v.* 1. (B) they ~ed the information on to us 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (let's ~ to another topic)

**pass out** *v.* (AE) (B) they ~ed the food out to all who came

**passport** *n.* 1. to issue; renew a ~ 2. to apply for a ~ 3. to falsify, forge a ~ 4. to revoke a ~ 5. a diplomatic; Nansen ~ 6. a ~ expires 7. (fig.) a ~ to (a ~ to happiness)

**pass round** see **pass around**

**password** *n.* to give the ~

**past** *n.* ['time preceding the present'] 1. a checkered (AE), chequered (BE); dark, murky ~ 2. in the ~ 3. (misc.) to recapture the ~

**paste** *n.* to make, mix a ~

**pastime** *n.* the national ~ (in America the national ~ is baseball)

**pastry** *n.* 1. to bake, make ~ 2. light; puff (BE) ~ 3. (a) Danish ~

**pat** I *adj., adv.* (colloq.) to stand ~ ('to refuse to change')

**pat** II *n.* to give smb. a ~ (on the back)

**patch** *n.* ['piece of material used to cover a hole'] 1. to sew on a ~ ['insignia'] 2. a shoulder ~ ['plot of ground'] (esp. AE) 3. a cabbage; potato ~

**patent** *n.* 1. to grant, issue a ~ 2. to apply for; obtain, take out a ~ 3. to hold a ~ 4. to infringe a ~ 5. ~ pending ('a patent has been applied for') 6. a ~ on (she took out a ~ on her invention)

**paternity** *n.* to establish ~

**path** *n.* 1. to beat, blaze, clear, make a ~ (to clear a ~ through a jungle) 2. to cross smb.'s ~ 3. a beaten ~ 4. a bridle ~ 5. a ~ goes, leads somewhere 6. a ~ to (the ~ to success) 7. (misc.) to lead

smb. up the garden ~ ('to deceive smb. '); to lead smb. down the primrose ~ ('to lead smb. in an ill-advised search for pleasure')

**pathetic** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch her condition deteriorate day by day) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that he has sunk sn low)

**pathway** *n.* a ~ to

**patience** *n.* ['quality of being patient'] 1. to display, show ~ 2. to tax, try smb.'s ~ 3. to lose one's ~; to run out of ~ 4. endless, inexhaustible, infinite ~ 5. one's ~ wears thin 6. ~ for; with (she has endless ~ with the children) 7. the ~ to + inf. (do you have the ~ to do this job?) 8. out of ~ with ['card game'] (BE) 9. to play ~ (AE has *solitaire*)

**patient** I *adj.* ~ in; with

**patient** II *n.* 1. to cure; handle; treat a ~ 2. to discharge a ~ (from a hospital) 3. an ambulatory; cardiac; comatose; hospital; mental; private ~

**patriot** *n.* an ardent, fervent; sincere ~

**patriotism** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. (an) ardent, fervent, strong; sincere ~

**patrol** *n.* 1. a highway (AE), motorway (BE); military; police; reconnaissance ~ 2. (naval) a shore ~ 3. on ~ (they are out on ~)

**patron** *n.* 1. a regular, steady ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ of the arts

**patronage** *n.* political ~

**patter** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ against, on (the rain was ~ing on the windows)

**pattern** I *n.* 1. to establish, set a ~ 2. an intricate; overall; underlying ~ 3. a holding; traffic ~ (our plane was in a holding ~) 4. (ling.) an intonation; speech ~ 5. a behavior; personality ~

**pattern** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ after, on, upon (we ~ed our road system on theirs)

**pause** *n.* ['temporary stop'] 1. an awkward; long, prolonged; pregnant; short ~ 2. a ~ in ['reason or cause for hesitating'] 3. to give smb. ~

**pavement** *n.* ['paved surface'] 1. to tear up the ~ (in order to lay pipes) 2. the ~ buckles 3. (misc.) to pound the ~ ('to walk about aimlessly or with determination') USAGE NOTE: In BE, *pavement* also means 'sidewalk'.

**pawn** *n.* a helpless ~

**pay** I *n.* 1. to draw, receive ~ 2. back; equal; incentive; mustering-out (mil.); overtime; severance (AE; BE has *redundancy payment*); retroactive; sick; strike; take-home ~ 3. ~ for (equal ~ for equal work) 4. in smb.'s ~ (he was in the ~ of the enemy)

**pay** II *v.* 1. to ~ handsomely, highly, well 2. (A) she paid the money to me; or: she paid me the money 3. (D; intr.) to ~ by (to ~ by check) 4. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (have you paid for the book? I paid ten dollars for this record) 5. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into (we have been ~ing into a pension fund; the money was paid into her account) 6. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ out of (she paid out of her own pocket) 7. (E) it doesn't ~ to economize on essentials 8. (H) he paid us to watch his house

**payable** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. (misc.) ~ at sight; ~ on demand

**pay back** *v.* 1. (B) we must pay the money back to her 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (she paid me back for the

- tickets)
- paycheck** *n.* a monthly; weekly ~
- pay dirt** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['success'] to hit, strike ~
- payment** *n.* 1. to make (a) ~ 2. to stop ~ (of, on a check) 3. to suspend ~s 4. a cash; down ('initial'); redundancy (BE; AE has *severance pay*); token ~ 5. (a) ~ for, on 6. in full ~ (of a bill)
- payoff** *n.* to make a ~
- pay out** *v.* (B) the benefits have been paid out to the workers
- payroll** *n.* 1. to meet (esp. AE) a ~ 2. a monthly; weekly ~
- peace** *n.* 1. to achieve, bring about ~ 2. to make ~ with 3. to negotiate (a) ~ with 4. to impose a ~ on 5. to keep the ~ 6. to break, disturb, shatter the ~ 7. a durable, lasting, permanent; fragile ~ 8. ~ reigns 9. at ~ with (we were at ~ with our neighbors) 10. in ~ (to live in ~) 11. (misc.) a breach of the ~; ~ and quiet; a ~ march
- peacetime** *n.* in ~
- peacock** *n.* (misc.) as proud as a ~
- peak** *n.* 1. to reach a ~ 2. to scale the ~ (of a mountain) 3. at the ~ (at the ~ of her success)
- pearls** *n.* 1. to string ~ 2. cultured; imitation; natural ~ 3. a string of ~
- peas** *n.* 1. split ~ 2. (misc.) as like as two ~ in a pod
- peck** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at one's food)
- pecker** *n.* (colloq.) (BE) ['spirits'] ['courage'] to keep one's ~ up
- peculiar** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ that + inf. (it's ~ that he never answers his phone)
- pedal** *n.* 1. to depress, step on a ~ 2. a brake; clutch; gas (AE) ~
- peddler, pedlar** *n.* an influence; itinerant; smut ~
- pedestal** *n.* on a ~ ('held in high esteem')
- peek** *n.* to take a ~
- peek II** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at; through (to ~ at smt. through a window) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the files) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ under (to ~ under the bed)
- peck in** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at 2. (misc.) she ~ed in from behind the bushes
- peek out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from behind (to ~ from behind the shades) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ from under (to ~ from under the bed)
- peel** *n.* a banana; lemon; potato ~ (see the Usage Note for *rind*)
- peel II** *v.* (C) ~ a banana for me; or: ~ me a banana
- peep** *I n.* ['sound'] 1. to let out a ~ 2. a ~ out of (we didn't hear a ~ out of him)
- peep II** *v.* ('to look') 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at; through (to ~ at smb. through a keyhole) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into smb.'s dossier) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ under (to ~ under the bed)
- peep out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from behind (to ~ from behind the blinds) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ from under (to ~ from under the bed)
- peer** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at; through (to ~ at smb. through a window) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into smb.'s eyes)
- peerage** *n.* (GB) to raise smb. to the ~
- peer out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from behind (to ~ from behind the curtains) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ from under (to ~ from under a car)
- peeve** *n.* one's pet ~
- peevish** *adj.* ['irritable'] ~ about
- peg** *n.* ['degree, step'] (fig.) to come down a ~; to bring smb. down a ~
- pelt** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with rocks)
- pelt down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (the rain ~ed down on the roof)
- pen** *n.* ['enclosure'] 1. a pig ~ ['dock'] 2. a submarine ~
- pen II** *n.* ['device for writing'] 1. a ballpoint; felt-tip (AE), fibre-tip (BE); flair; fountain ~ 2. (misc.) with a stroke of the ~, the new law was enacted
- penalize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for
- penalty** *n.* 1. to impose, mete out a ~ 2. to pay a ~ (to pay the full ~ for one's mistakes) 3. to rescind a ~ 4. a light, mild; maximum; minimum; severe, stiff, strict ~ 5. the death ~ 6. a ~ for 7. on, under ~ (of death)
- penance** *n.* to do, perform ~ for
- penchant** *n.* a ~ for
- pencil** *n.* 1. an indelible; lead ~ 2. a cosmetic, eyebrow ~ 3. a styptic ~
- pendulum** *n.* 1. to swing a ~ 2. a ~ swings
- penetrate** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ into (our troops ~d deeply into enemy lines)
- penetration** *n.* 1. a deep ~ 2. (mil.) a ~ in depth
- penicillin** *n.* 1. oral ~ 2. an injection, jab (BE; colloq.), shot of ~
- penitence** *n.* true ~ for
- penitent** *adj.* ~ for
- pen name** *n.* under a ~ (to write under a ~)
- pennant** *n.* ['baseball championship'] (AE) to lose; win the ~
- penny** *n.* 1. to pinch ~nies ('to be frugal') 2. (misc.) a pretty ~ ('a large sum of money'); (BE; colloq.) the ~ drops ('somebody finally understands'); (BE; colloq.) to spend a ~ ('to use a toilet')
- pension** *n.* 1. to award, grant a ~ 2. to draw, receive a ~ 3. to revoke a ~ 4. a disability; old-age; survivor's ~ 5. on a ~ (to live on a ~; to retire on a ~) 6. (misc.) a ~ plan
- people** *n.* 1. average, common, plain; working ~ 2. old; young ~ 3. the chosen ~ 4. boat ~ ('destitute refugees traveling in boats') 5. city; country; little, ordinary; primitive ~
- pepper** *I n.* ['spice'] 1. black; hot; red; white ~ 2. a dash of ~ ['vegetable'] 3. (a) green; red; sweet ~ 4. stuffed ~s
- pepper II** *v.* (d; tr.) ('to shower') to ~ with (she was ~ed with questions)
- pepper away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at
- pep talk** *n.* to give a ~ (the coach gave the team a ~)
- perceive** *v.* (formal) 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (I ~d her statement as a threat) 2. (L) we ~d that the situation was critical
- percentage** *n.* ['profit'] (colloq.) ~ in (there is no ~ in investing more money)
- perceptible** *adj.* 1. barely ~ 2. ~ to

**perception** *n.* 1. to have a ~ 2. clear; keen ~ 3. color; depth; extrasensory ~ 4. the ~ that + clause (events confirmed our ~ that she had been treated unfairly)

**perceptive** *adj.* 1. ~ of (that observation was very ~ of her) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to grasp our meaning)

**perceptiveness** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to know what would happen)

**perch** *I n.* a high ~

**perch** *II v.* (P; intr.) the birds ~ed on the wire  
**per diem** *n.* ['daily allowance for expenses'] 1. to pay (a) ~ 2. to receive (a) ~

**perfect** *I adj.* ~ for (she would be ~ for the job)

**perfect** *II n.* (grammar) the future; past; present ~

**perfection** *n.* 1. to achieve, attain ~ 2. the acme of ~ 3. to ~ (cooked to ~)

**perfidy** *n.* (formal) an act of ~

**perform** *v.* to ~ live

**performance** *n.* ['act of performing'] 1. to deliver, give, put on a ~ 2. a breathtaking, inspired, superb; listless; uneven ~ 3. a benefit; command; gala; live; repeat; request ~ ['functioning of a machine'] 4. engine ~

**performer** *n.* a star ~

**perfume** *n.* 1. to dab on, put on, spray on; use ~ 2. to reek of (derog.); smell of ~ 3. (a) strong ~

**peril** *n.* 1. to face a ~ 2. to avert a ~ 3. at one's ~ 4. in ~ (our lives were in ~)

**perimeter** *n.* ['boundary'] 1. (mil.) to guard a ~ 2. on a ~

**period** *n.* ['portion of time'] 1. a cooling-off; incubation; prehistoric; question-and-answer; rest; transitional; trial; waiting ~ 2. (sports) an extra ~ 3. for a ~ 4. in a certain ~ (in that ~ of history) ['menstruation'] 5. to have a ~ 6. a monthly ~ ['punctuation mark'] (esp. AE; BE prefers *full stop*) 7. to place, put a ~ (at the end of a sentence)

**periodical** *n.* 1. a current ~ (where does the library keep current ~s?) 2. bound ~s

**peripheral** *adj.* ~ to

**periphery** *n.* on the ~

**periscope** *n.* 1. to lower; raise a ~ 2. (as commands) ~ down; ~ up

**perish** *v.* (formal) 1. (D; intr.) to ~ by (to ~ by the sword) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from, of (to ~ from disease)

**perjury** *n.* to commit ~

**perm** *n.* ['permanent wave'] 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get a ~

**permeated** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ with (~ with idealism)

**permissible** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to smoke in the library)

**permission** *n.* 1. to give, grant ~ 2. planning ~ (BE; AE has *building permit*) 3. ~ to + inf. (we had ~ to leave early)

**permit** *I n.* 1. to grant, give a ~ 2. to cancel, rescind, revoke a ~ 3. a building (AE; BE has *planning permission*); work ~

**permit** *II v.* 1. (H) they ~ed her to leave 2. (K) who ~ed their leaving early?

**pernickety** (esp. BE) see **pernickety**

**perpendicular** *adj.* ~ to

**perpetuity** *n.* in ~ ('forever')

**perplex** *v.* (R) it ~ed me to learn of his decision; it ~ed me that they refused the offer

**perplexed** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, by, over 2. ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn of your decision)

**perplexing** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to read so many contradictory accounts of the incident)

**persecute** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (they were ~d for their religious beliefs)

**persecution** *n.* 1. to suffer ~ 2. bloody; relentless ~ 3. political; racial; religious ~

**perseverance** *n.* 1. to display ~ 2. ~ at, in 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had enough ~ to finish)

**persevere** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at, in

**persist** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in doing smt.)

**persistence** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. dogged ~ 3. ~ in 4. the ~ to + inf. (will you have the ~ to stick it out?)

**persistent** *adj.* 1. doggedly ~ 2. ~ in

**pernickety** *adj.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) ['fussy'] ~ about

**person** *n.* 1. a juridical; real ~ 2. a displaced; missing ~ 3. (legal) a ~ aggrieved 4. (grammar) the first; second; third ~ 5. in ~ (to appear in ~)

**personal history** *n.* to record, take down smb.'s ~

**personality** *n.* ['noted person'] 1. a celebrated ~ ['behavioral characteristics'] 2. a charismatic, charming; dynamic, forceful, magnetic, striking, strong ~ 3. a dual, split; multiple ~ ['misc.'] 4. to indulge in ~ties ('to make impolite remarks about people')

**personnel** *n.* enlisted (AE; BE has *other ranks*); government; indigenous; military; qualified ~

**perspective** *n.* 1. to put smt. into ~ 2. the proper, right, true; wrong ~ 3. from a ~ (to view a situation from a new ~) 4. in ~ (to look at, see smt. in ~)

**perspicacity** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (she had enough ~ to see through their schemes)

**perspiration** *n.* 1. profuse ~ 2. beads of ~ (ran down my face)

**perspire** *v.* to ~ profusely

**persuade** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ of (we had to ~ them of the need to evacuate their house) 2. (H) we ~d them to leave 3. (L; must have an object) we ~d her that it would be best to wait

**persuasion** *n.* 1. friendly ~ 2. (humorous) religious ~ (what is their religious ~?)

**persuasiveness** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (she has enough ~ to convince anyone)

**pertain** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (these facts ~ to the case)

**pertaining** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to

**pertinent** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (is it ~ to cite those facts?)

**perturb** *v.* (R) it ~ed me (to learn) that she was late again

**perturbed** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, by, over 2. ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn of the bad news from the front)

**perturbing** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to read such distortions of fact in the press)

**pervaded** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ with (~ with

cynicism)

**perverse** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to behave like that)

**perversion** *n.* sexual ~

**pervert** *n.* a sexual ~

**pessimism** *n.* 1. to display ~ 2. to overcome ~ 3. ~ about, at, over

**pessimistic** *adj.* ~ about, at, over

**pester** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about, for (he kept ~ing me for his money) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (they ~ed me into going) 3. (H) they kept ~ing me to buy a new car

**pet** *n.* 1. a household ~ 2. a teacher's ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ animal

**petition** *n.* 1. to circulate; file, present a ~ 2. to grant a ~ 3. to withdraw a ~ 4. to deny, reject a ~ 5. a ~ about; against; for

**petition** *II v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a new trial; they ~ed the government for tax relief) 2. (H) we have ~ed city council to provide more teachers 3. (formal) (L; subj.) they ~ed that the case be/should be retried

**petrol** (BE) see **gasoline**

**petting** *n.* heavy ~ (old-fashioned)

**petty** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to do that)

**phalans** *n.* ['formation'] to form a (solid) ~

**pharmacy** *n.* 1. a hospital ~ 2. at, in a ~ (she works down at the ~)

**phase** *n.* 1. to begin, enter a ~ 2. to go through a ~ 3. a closing, final; critical, crucial; initial, new, opening ~ (the war was entering its final ~)

**phenomenon** *n.* 1. an isolated ~ 2. a natural ~

**philander** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**philosophy** *n.* ['belief'] ~ that + clause (it was her ~ that people should help each other)

**phone** see **telephone**

**phoneme** *n.* (ling.) an independent, separate ~

**phooey** *interjection* (expresses disgust) ~ on!

**photo** see **photograph**

**photocopy** *n.* to make a ~

**photofinish** *n.* (to end) in a ~

**photograph** *I n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. to develop; touch up a ~ 3. to blow up, enlarge a ~ 4. to mount a ~ 5. an aerial; family; group; still ~ 6. (misc.) to pose for a ~

**photograph** *II v.* (P; intr.) she ~s well

**photography** *n.* color; still; trick ~

**phrase** *n.* 1. to coin; turn a ~ 2. a colloquial; empty; glib; hackneyed, trite; well-turned ~ 3. (grammar) a noun; participial; prepositional; verb ~

**physical, physical examination** *n.* 1. to do a ~ 2. to get, have a ~

**physician** *n.* 1. an attending; family; house; practicing ~ 2. an allopathic; homeopathic; osteopathic ~

**physics** *n.* classical, Newtonian; high-energy, particle; nuclear; solid-state; theoretical ~

**physique** *n.* a burly, muscular, powerful ~

**pianist** *n.* a concert ~

**piano** *n.* 1. to play the ~ 2. to tune a ~ 3. a baby grand; grand; upright ~ 4. (misc.) a ~ is in tune or out of tune

**piazza** *n.* ['open square'] on a ~

**pick** *I n.* ['tool for breaking'] an ice ~

**pick** *II n.* (colloq.) ['selection'] to take one's ~

**pick** *III v.* 1. (C) ('to select') ~ a nice melon for me; or: ~ me a nice melon 2. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to eat sparingly') (to ~ at one's food) 3. (D; tr.) ('to select') to ~ from, out of (she ~ed this album from our record library) 4. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to find fault with') (she's always ~ing on me) 5. (H) ('to select') they ~ed me to serve as secretary 6. (N; used with an adjective) the animals ~ed the carcass clean

**picketing** *n.* informational ~ (esp. AE); mass ~

**pickings** *n.* (colloq.) ['choice'] lean, slim ~

**pickle** *n.* 1. a dill; sour; sweet ~ 2. (BE) mustard ~; ~s and chutney 3. (misc.) in a ~ ('in trouble') **USAGE NOTE:** In the United States, a pickle is a pickled cucumber. In Great Britain, the typical pickle is a thick sauce of pickled vegetables.

**pick out** *v.* 1. (C) ~ a nice melon for me; or: ~ me out a nice melon 2. (D; tr.) ('to select') to ~ for (we must ~ the best candidate for the job) 3. (H) I ~ed out a nice tie to go with this shirt

**pick up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ after ('to clean up for') (I was always ~ing up after them) 2. (slang) (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to continue'); ('to become aware of')

**picnic** *n.* ['outing with a meal'] 1. to go on, have a ~ ['picnic meal'] (BE) 2. to make; pack a ~ ['picnic'] (colloq.) 3. a ~ to + inf. (it's no ~ to work there ~ it's no ~ working there)

**picture** *I n.* ['photograph'] 1. to snap, take a ~ ['drawing, image, painting'] 2. to draw; paint; retouch a ~ 3. to frame; hang a ~ 4. (BE) an Identikit (T) ~ 5. in a ~ (did you see the animals in the ~?) 6. (misc.) as pretty as a ~ ['film'] 7. a motion (AE), moving (esp. AE) ~ 8. in a ~ (who played in that ~?) 9. (esp. BE) to go to the ~s ['description'] 10. to draw, paint a ~ 11. a clear; detailed; gloomy; realistic ~ 12. (misc.) (colloq.) to get the ~ ('to comprehend the situation')

**picture** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (I cannot ~ her as an actress) 2. (J) can you ~ them leading a demonstration?

**pie** *n.* 1. to bake a ~ 2. an apple; blueberry; cherry; lemon-meringue; meat; mince; pecan; pumpkin; shepherd's ~ 3. a piece, slice, wedge of ~ 4. (misc.) as easy as ~

**piece** *n.* ['figure used in a game'] 1. chess ~s ['coin'] 2. a fifty-cent; gold; ten-cent ~ ['an artistic work'] 3. a collector's ~ (BE; CE has *collector's item*) 4. a conversation ~ 5. a ~ of music ['unit'] 6. by the ~ ['fragment'] 7. to break into ~s (the vase fell and broke into small ~s; she broke the dish into ~s) ['misc.'] 8. to go to ~s ('to fall apart'); a solid ~ of work ('high-quality work'); to give smb. a ~ of one's mind ('to tell smb. brusquely what one thinks'); to speak one's ~ ('to state one's opinion frankly'); a ~ of news; (BE; colloq.) a nasty ~ of work ('a nasty person'); to pick a theory to ~s ('to disprove a theory')

**piecemeal** *adv.* to do smt. ~

**piecwork** *n.* to do ~

**pier** *n.* at, on a ~ (to meet smb. at the ~)

**pig** *n.* ['swine'] 1. a sucking (BE), suckling (AE) ~

2. ~s grunt, oink, squeal 3. a young ~ is a piglet 4. a female ~ is a sow 5. a male ~ is a boar ['glutton'] (colloq.) 6. to make a ~ of oneself ['misc.'] 7. as fat as a ~; a male chauvinist ~; to buy a ~ in a poke ('to buy, accept sth. with no previous inspection')

**pigeon** *n.* 1. a carrier, homing ~ 2. a clay ~ 3. ~s coo

**piggyback** *adv.* to carry smb. ~ ('to carry smb. on one's shoulders')

**pigheaded** *adj.* ~ of (that was ~ of him)

**pig out** *v.* (slang) (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on ice cream)

**pigtails** *n.* in ~ (little girls in ~)

**pile** *I n.* ['concrete post'] to sink a ~

**pile** *II n.* ['soft raised surface on a rug'] shaggy; smooth; soft; thick ~

**pile** *III n.* ['fortune'] 1. to make a ~ ['reactor'] 2. an atomic ~

**pile** *IV v.* (P; intr.) ('to crowd') the children ~d into the car

**pilfer** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**pilgrimage** *n.* 1. to go on, make a ~ 2. a ~ to (they went on a ~ to Jerusalem) 3. on a ~

**pill** *n.* ['tablet of medicine'] 1. to swallow, take a ~ 2. (colloq.) to pop ~s 3. a headache; sleeping ~ ['oral contraceptive'] 4. to take the ~ 5. to be on the ~ ['misc.'] 6. it was a bitter ~ to swallow ('it was very difficult to experience failure')

**pillbox** *n.* to storm; take a ~

**pillow** *n.* to fluff up a ~

**pilot** *n.* ['person who flies aircraft'] 1. an air-force; airline, commercial; fighter; glider; helicopter; kamikaze; licensed; test ~ ['person who guides ships into and out of a port'] 2. to drop; take on the ~ 3. a harbor ~ ['device for steering'] 4. an automatic ~

**pin** *I n.* ['metal fastener'] 1. a safety; straight ~ 2. a bobby ~ (AE; BE has *hair grip*) 3. a drawing ~ (BE; AE has *thumbtack*) 4. a ~ pricks 5. (misc.) the head of a ~ ['tube-shaped piece of wood'] 6. a rolling ~ ['target in bowling'] 7. to spot ('place') ~s

**pin** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to trap') to ~ against (~ned against the wall) 2. (D; tr.) ('to trap') to ~ beneath, underneath (he was ~ned beneath the car) 3. (d; tr.) ('to place') to ~ on (we ~ned our hopes on her) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ to (her arms were ~ned to her sides)

**pinball machine** *n.* (BE also has *pintable*) to play; tilt a ~

**pincers** *n.* a pair of ~

**pinch** *I n.* ['painful squeeze'] 1. to give smb. a ~ ['emergency'] (colloq.) 2. at (BE), in (esp. AE) a ~ ['arrest'] (colloq.) 3. to make a ~

**pinch** *II v.* (colloq.) (D; tr.) ('to arrest') to ~ for (~ed for speeding)

**pinch-hit** *v.* (AE) (from baseball) (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to replace')

**pine** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ after, for (to ~ for home) 2. (E) they were ~ing to return home

**pink** *n.* (colloq.) ['good health'] in the ~ (of condition)

**pinnacle** *n.* 1. to reach a ~ (to reach the ~ of one's

power) 2. at a ~ (at the ~ of one's success)

**pintable** (BE) see *machine* 5

**pipe** *I n.* ['device for smoking'] 1. to light a ~ 2. to puff on, smoke a ~ 3. to fill one's ~ 4. a peace ~ ['long tube'] 5. a drain; exhaust; overflow; water ~

**pipe** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; into, to (to ~ water from a stream to a house)

**pipeline** *n.* in a ~ (also fig.)

**pique** *n.* a fit of ~

**piracy** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. air; literary ~; ~ on the high seas 3. an act of ~

**pistol** *n.* 1. to cock; fire a ~ 2. to aim, point; level a ~ at 3. to load a ~ 4. to draw, whip out a ~ 5. an automatic; dueling; starting; toy; water ~ 6. the ~ fired, went off; jammed; misfired

**pit** *I n.* an orchestra ~

**pit** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ against (we were ~ted against a formidable opponent)

**pitch** *I n.* ['high-pressure sales talk'] (colloq.) 1. to deliver a ~ 2. a sales ~ ['blade angle'] 3. a propeller ~ 4. reverse ~ ['intensity'] 5. a fever; high; low ~ (to reach a fever ~) ['throw of a baseball'] (esp. AE) 6. to throw a ~ 7. an underhand; wild ~ (to uncock a wild ~)

**pitch** *II v.* 1. (A) ('to throw') ~ the ball to me; or: ~ me the ball 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to begin to work together enthusiastically') (let's all ~ into this job)

**pitfall** *n.* 1. to avoid a ~ 2. a hidden ~

**pitiful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to see such suffering)

**pittance** *n.* (formal) a mere, small ~

**pity** *n.* 1. to arouse ~ 2. to feel; show ~ 3. to have, take ~ on smb. 4. ~ for 5. a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to see what has happened) 6. a ~ that + clause (it's a ~ that the meeting was canceled) 7. out of ~ (he agreed out of ~ for her children) 8. (misc.) for ~s sake; a sense of ~

**pivot** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (the dancer ~ed on the ball of her foot; the future ~s on what we decide now)

**placard** *n.* to carry a ~

**place** *I n.* ['space occupied at a table'] 1. to lay (BE), set (esp. AE) a ~ for smb. ['position'] 2. to take smb.'s ~ 3. to trade ~s 4. (misc.) to know one's ~ (in life); to give up one's ~ in line/in a queue; to occupy a prominent ~ in world literature ['point in space'] 5. a meeting ~ 6. at, in a ~ (at the same old ~) ['dwelling'] 7. at smb.'s ~ (let's meet at your ~) ['appropriate position'] 8. in; out of ~ (everything was in ~) ['seat'] 9. to take one's ~ (they took their ~s) ['standing in a competition'] 10. to take a ~ (she took second ~ in the competition) 11. a ~ goes to (first ~ went to Smith) ['duty, function'] 12. one's ~ to + inf. (it's not my ~ to criticize them) ['stage'] ['step'] 13. in a ~ (in the first ~) ['misc.'] 14. to take ~ ('to happen'); to go ~s ('to be successful'); all over the ~ ('everywhere'); in ~ of ('instead of')

**place** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to put') to ~ above (to ~ one's family above all other concerns) 2. (d; tr.) ('to put') to ~ at (she ~d her car at our disposal) 3. (d; tr.) ('to present') to ~ before (to ~ evidence before a grand jury) 4. (d; tr.) ('to put') to ~ in (to

~ one's confidence in smb.) 5. (D; tr.) to ~ with ('to find a home for') (to ~ a child with a family) 6. (P; tr.) ('to put') to ~ books on a table)

**placebo** *n.* 1. to administer, give a ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ effect

**plagiarism** *n.* to be guilty of ~

**plague** *n.* 1. bubonic ~ 2. a ~ spreads 3. (misc.) to avoid smb. like the ~

**plain** 1 *adj.* 1. ~ to (the truth is ~ to everybody) 2. ~ to + inf. (the facts are ~ to see) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ to everyone that she will never return) 4. (misc.) as ~ as day; or: as ~ as the nose on your face

**plain** II *n.* 1. a broad; coastal ~ 2. on a ~

**plain clothes** *n.* in ~ (the police officer was in ~)

**plan** I *n.* 1. to concoct, devise a ~ 2. to draw up, formulate, map out a ~ 3. to make ~s 4. to outline; unveil a ~ 5. to accept; carry out, execute, implement a ~; to put a ~ into operation 6. to present, propose a ~ 7. to foil, frustrate, thwart; reject; shelve a ~ 8. a brilliant, ingenious; complicated, elaborate; feasible; grandiose, sweeping; impracticable; impractical; realistic; secret; well-laid, well-thought-out ~ 9. a contingency; five-year; long-term; master; security; short-term ~ 10. (on) the installment ~ (AE; BE has *hire-purchase*) 11. a flight; floor ~ 12. a health ~ ('health insurance'); a pension, retirement ~ 13. an easy-payment ~ 14. a ~ calls for (smt.) 15. ~s materialize 16. a ~ for 17. a ~ to + inf. (the mayor had a ~ to reduce traffic congestion)

**plan** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for one's old age) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on early retirement) 3. (E) we ~ to visit them soon 4. (O) they ~ned very carefully how they would accomplish their mission

**plane** I *n.* see **airplane**

**plane** II *n.* 1. an inclined ~ 2. on a lofty ~

**plane** III *v.* (N; used with an adjective) to ~ a board smooth

**plank** *n.* ['board extending from a ship'] to walk the ~ ('to go to one's death') (see the Usage Note for **platform**)

**planning** *n.* 1. grandiose; long-range, long-term; short-range, short-term ~ 2. city; discharge; family ~

**plan** on *v.* (G) we ~ned on spending a month in Europe

**plant** I *n.* ['shrub, bush'] 1. to grow ~s 2. to water a ~ 3. an annual; biennial; climbing; decorative; exotic; perennial; tropical ~ 4. a ~ grows ['factory'] ['utility'] 5. to manage, operate, run a ~ 6. a power ~ ['buildings'] ['equipment'] 7. (the) physical ~ (of an institution)

**plant** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ a field with rye) 2. (misc.) to ~ an idea in smb.'s head

**plantation** *n.* a coffee; cotton; rubber; sugar; tea ~

**plaque** *n.* ['filmy deposit on teeth'] 1. to remove ~ (from teeth) 2. dental ~ 3. ~ accumulates, builds up ['tablet'] 4. to put up a ~ (in smb.'s honor) 5. a memorial ~

**plaster** *n.* ['pasty composition'] 1. to apply ~ (to apply ~ to a wall) 2. to daub ~ (to daub ~ on a

wall) 3. crumbling, falling ~ 4. ~ comes off, falls off (a wall) ['pastelike mixture used for healing purposes'] 5. a mustard ~ ['tape'] 6. (BE) (a) sticking ~

**plastic** *n.* laminated ~

**plate** *n.* ['dish'] 1. a cake; dinner; salad; soup ~ ['denture'] 2. a dental; lower; upper ~ ['tag'] 3. a license (AE), number (BE) ~ ['thin layer'] 4. armor; silver ~ ['container passed around for donations of money'] 5. to pass the ~ 6. a collection ~

**plateau** *n.* 1. a high ~ 2. (misc.) to reach a ~ ('to cease making progress')

**platform** *n.* ['raised stage'] 1. to mount ('ascend') a ~ 2. from a ~ (to speak from a ~) 3. a launching ~ ['statement of policies'] (esp. AE; BE prefers *manifesto*) 4. to draft, draw up a ~ 5. to adopt a ~ 6. a party; political ~ USAGE NOTE: A political platform consists of various statements that are called planks.

**platitude** *n.* 1. to mouth, utter a ~ (he's always mouthing ~s) 2. in ~s (to speak in ~s)

**platoon** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. to deploy a ~

**plaudits** *n.* to earn, receive, win ~

**plausible** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to assume that they will not accept our invitation) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that most of the voters will not support this referendum)

**play** I *n.* ['stage presentation'] 1. to present, produce, put on, stage; revive; write a ~ 2. to perform; rehearse a ~ 3. to review a ~ 4. to criticize, pan (colloq.) a ~ 5. a miracle; morality; mystery; nativity; one-act; passion ~ 6. a ~ closes; opens; runs (the ~ ran for two years on Broadway) 7. (misc.) the ~ got rave reviews ['action, activity'] 8. to bring into ~ (to bring various factors into ~) 9. to come into ~ ['competition, playing'] 10. fair; foul; rough; team ~ II. in; into; out of ~ (to put the ball into ~) ['attempt to attract'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 12. to make a ~ for (he made a ~ for her) ['misc.'] 13. a ~ on words ('a pun')

**play** II *v.* 1. ('to compete') to ~ fair; foul; rough 2. (C) ('to perform') ~ a nice song for me; or: ~ me a nice song 3. (d; intr.) ('to compete') to ~ against (to ~ against a strong opponent) 4. (d; intr.) ('to gamble') to ~ for (to ~ for money) 5. (d; intr.) ('to perform') to ~ for (she ~s for our team) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to attempt to obtain') (to ~ for time) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to exploit') (to ~ on smb.'s fears) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to pun') (to ~ on words) 9. (D; tr.) ('to do, make') to ~ on (they ~ed a joke on us; she ~ed a trick on me) 10. (d; intr.) ('to perform') to ~ to (to ~ to a full house) 11. (esp. tennis) (d; intr.) ('to direct one's strokes') to ~ to (to ~ to an opponent's forehead) 12. (D; intr.) ('to amuse oneself') to ~ with (to ~ with matches) 13. (L) (esp. in children's language) ('to pretend') let's ~ that I'm the teacher and you're the pupil 14. (O; can be used with one object) ('to oppose in') I'll ~ you a game of cards 15. (s) ('to feign') they ~ed dead 16. (misc.) to ~ smb. for a fool ('to ridicule smb.')

**play about** (BE) see **play around**  
**play around** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**play back** *v.* (B) she ~ed the tape back to us  
**player** *n.* ['athlete'] 1. a clean; dirty ~ 2. a key ~  
 ['electronic instrument'] 3. a record ~  
**playgoer** *n.* a habitual ~  
**playground** *n.* 1. (BE) an adventure ~ ('children's  
 playground designed for spontaneous play') 2. a  
 city, public ~  
**playing** *n.* clean; dirty ~  
**play off** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ against ('to set against') (to  
 ~ one side off against the other)  
**play up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to flatter') (to ~ to  
 the boss)  
**plea** *n.* 1. to enter, make, put forward a ~ 2. to  
 answer, respond to a ~ 3. to deny, reject a ~ 4.  
 (slang) to cop a ~ ('to plead guilty to a lesser  
 charge') 5. an ardent, fervent, impassioned, mov-  
 ing, passionate; urgent ~ 6. (to enter) a guilty ~;  
 (to enter) a ~ of not guilty; more usu. is: to plead  
 guilty; to plead not guilty 7. a ~ for (a ~ for  
 mercy) 8. (misc.) ~ bargaining  
**plead** *v.* 1. to ~ fervently 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for;  
 with (to ~ with the judge for mercy) 3. (legal) to ~  
 guilty (to a charge) 4. (legal) to not ~ guilty (to a  
 charge)  
**pleasant** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to lie in the sun =  
 it's ~ lying in the sun; she is ~ to work with = it  
 is ~ to work with her = it is ~ working with her =  
 she is a ~ person to work with)  
**please** *v.* 1. to ~ greatly, highly 2. (R) it ~d us to  
 learn of your success; it ~d us greatly that you  
 could accept our invitation  
**pleased** *adj.* 1. greatly, highly ~ 2. ~ about, at, by,  
 with 3. ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to be here; I am ~ to  
 meet you) 4. ~ that + clause (she was ~ that the  
 proposal had been accepted)  
**pleasure** *n.* 1. to afford, give ~ (it gives me great  
 ~ to present the next speaker) 2. to feel; find, take  
 ~ in 3. to derive ~ from 4. to forgo a ~ 5. a  
 genuine, real; rare ~ 6. a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to  
 work with them = it's a ~ working with them =  
 they are a ~ to work with; it is a ~ to teach these  
 children = it is a ~ teaching these children = these  
 children are a ~ to teach)  
**plebiscite** *n.* 1. to conduct, hold a ~ 2. a ~ to + inf.  
 (a ~ to determine the status of a territory)  
**pledge** *1 n.* 1. to make, take a ~ 2. to give smb.  
 one's ~ 3. to honor, redeem one's ~ 4. a solemn ~  
 5. a campaign ~ 6. a ~ to + inf. (she made a sol-  
 emn ~ to contribute fifty pounds) 7. a ~ that +  
 clause (he took a ~ that he would stop smoking) 8.  
 (misc.) to take the ~ ('to vow to stop drinking')  
**pledge** *11 v.* 1. (A) she ~d her support to us; or:  
 she ~d us her support 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (she was  
 ~d to secrecy) 3. (E) they ~d to return 4. (L) he  
 ~d that he would repay the debt within a month  
**plenty** *determiner, n., pronoun* 1. ~ of (~ of  
 money) 2. ~ to + inf. (she gave us ~ to do) 3. (for-  
 mal) in ~ (to live in ~) 4. (formal) of ~ (a time of  
 ~)  
**pliers** *n.* a pair of ~  
**plod** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to go through  
 laboriously') (to ~ through a long reading list) 2.  
 (P; intr.) ('to move') they ~ded slowly along the  
 road

**plot** *1 n.* ['conspiracy'] 1. to devise, hatch; weave  
 a ~ 2. to foil, thwart a ~ 3. to expose a ~ 4. a cunning,  
 diabolic; sinister ~ 5. a ~ against 6. a ~ to +  
 inf. (to expose a ~ to overthrow the government)  
 ['story'] 7. to build, construct the ~ (of a novel) 8.  
 a contrived; intricate; simple ~ 9. a ~ thickens  
 ['piece of ground'] 10. a cemetery; garden ~; a ~  
 of land  
**plot** *11 v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against  
 the government) 2. (E) they ~ted to overthrow  
 the government 3. (Q) they were ~ting how to  
 obtain the necessary information  
**plow** *1 plough n.* to pull a ~  
**plow** *11 plough v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to  
 strike') (the racing car skidded and ~ed into the  
 crowd) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to go through  
 laboriously') (to ~ through a long reading list; to  
 ~ through a crowd; to ~ through deep snow)  
**ploy** *n.* 1. to resort to, use a ~ 2. a clever, ingen-  
 ious ~ 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to get money)  
**pluck** *1 n.* ['courage'] the ~ to + inf. (he had  
 enough ~ to stand up to the boss)  
**pluck** *11 v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to tug') to ~ at 2. (D; tr.)  
 ('to pull') to ~ from (to ~ feathers from a chicken)  
**plug** *1 n.* ['electrical fitting'] 1. to insert, put a ~  
 into a socket 2. a ~ fits into a socket ['device carry-  
 ing an electric current'] 3. a spark (AE), sparking  
 (BE) ~ ['word of praise'] (colloq.) 4. to put in a ~  
 for ['misc.'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 5. to pull the ~  
 ('to cut off a life-support system'); to pull the ~ on  
 smt. ('to put an end to smt.')  
**plug** *11 v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ into (the lamp ~s into  
 this receptacle)  
**plug away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at ('to work at labori-  
 ously') (to ~ at a job)  
**plumber** *n.* 1. to call (in) a ~ 2. a master ~  
**plummet** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to earth)  
**plump** *1 adj.* pleasingly ~  
**plump** *11 v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to sup-  
 port')  
**plunge** *1 n.* ['risk'] (colloq.) to take the ~  
**plunge** *11 v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to throw oneself') to ~  
 from; to (to ~ to one's death from a cliff) 2. (d;  
 intr.) ('to dive'); ('to rush') to ~ into (to ~ into the  
 water; to ~ into war) 3. (d; tr.) ('to throw'); ('to  
 thrust') to ~ into (the room was ~ed into dark-  
 ness; to ~ a dagger into smb.'s heart)  
**plural** *n.* in the ~  
**plus** *n.* to weigh the ~es and the minuses  
**ply** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to travel') to ~ between (these  
 ships ~ between the two cities) 2. (d; tr.) ('to pro-  
 vide') to ~ with (they plied him with liquor)  
**pneumonia** *n.* 1. to come down with, contract,  
 develop ~ 2. bronchial; viral ~  
**poach** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to trespass') to ~ on, upon  
**pocket** *n.* 1. to turn out one's ~s 2. to pick smb.'s  
 ~ 3. a back; coat; hip; inside; shirt; side; watch ~  
 4. an air ~  
**pocketbook** *n.* (AE) ['handbag'] to carry a ~  
**podium** *n.* from; on a ~  
**poem** *n.* 1. to compose, write; memorize; recite a  
 ~ 2. a dramatic; epic, heroic; lyric; narrative ~  
**poet** *n.* ~ laureate  
**poetry** *n.* 1. to compose, write ~ 2. to memorize;

read; recite; scan ~ 3. dramatic; epic, heroic; lyric; narrative ~

**pogrom** *n.* to carry out; instigate; organize a ~

**point** 1 *n.* ['location, position, place, spot'] 1. to arrive at, reach a ~ 2. an assembly; cutoff; focal; jumping-off; pressure; rallying; salient; starting; turning; vanishing; vantage ~ 3. the ~ of no return 4. a ~ (at that ~ in history) 5. for a ~ (for all ~s east) 6. from; to a ~ (from this ~ to that ~) ['level'] ['degree'] 7. to arrive at, reach a ~ 8. a high; low ~ (she has reached the high ~ of her career) 9. the boiling; breaking; freezing; melting; saturation ~ 10. (up) to a ~ (to a certain ~ they are right) ['step, stage'] 11. at, on the ~ (they were on the ~ of leaving) ['argument'] ['topic'] 12. to bring up, make, raise a ~ 13. to argue; cover, discuss; emphasize, stress, underscore; explain; illustrate; review; win a ~ 14. to belabor, labor; strain, stretch a ~ 15. to drive, hammer, press a ~ home; to make one's ~ 16. to concede, yield a ~ 17. a controversial; crucial; fine; major; minor; moot; selling; sore; sticking; subtle; talking; telling ~ 18. the ~ that + clause (she made the ~ that further resistance was useless) 19. beside the ~ (her remarks were beside the ~) 20. on a ~ (on that ~ we disagree) 21. to the ~ (to speak to the ~) 22. (misc.) to come to the ~; ~ by ~; a good ('convincing') ~; to have a ~ ('to have a convincing argument') ['core, essence'] 23. to see the ~ (he never did see the ~ of the joke) 24. to get to the ~ ['emphasis'] 25. to make a ~ of (he made a ~ of repeating her name several times) ['distinguishing feature'] 26. smb.'s bad, weak; good, strong ~s ['punctuation mark'] 27. a decimal; exclamation (AE) ~ ['scoring unit'] 28. to score a ~ (also fig.) 29. to shave ~s ('to manipulate the results of a contest for illegal purposes') 30. (esp. tennis) a game; match; set ~ 31. by ~s (to lead by five ~s) 32. (boxing) on ~s (to win on ~s) ['regard'] 33. in ~ of (in ~ of law; in ~ of fact) ['aim, object, purpose, reason'] 34. to get, see the ~ 35. a ~ in (there is no ~ in complaining = there is no ~ complaining) 36. a ~ to (there is no ~ to your going) 37. (misc.) what's the ~? ['tapered end'] 38. a sharp ~ (this pencil has a sharp ~) ['misc.'] 39. a ~ of view; at the ~ of a gun; a Brownie ~ (colloq.) ('ingratitude in the eyes of a superior') (to make Brownie ~s); a case in ~ ('a pertinent case'); a ~ of order

**point** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at, to ('to draw attention to') (she ~ed at me) 2. (d; tr.) ('to aim') to ~ at (to ~ a gun at smb.) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to cite') (they ~ed to poverty as a major problem; the evidence ~s to him as the criminal)

**pointers** *n.* ['advice'] 1. to give smb. ~ on 2. to ask for; get ~ on

**pointless** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to continue the discussion)

**point** out *v.* 1. (B) she ~ed out the sights to us 2. (L; to) they ~ed out (to us) that such investments would be risky

**poise** 1 *n.* 1. to keep, maintain one's ~ 2. to lose one's ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (do you have enough ~ to speak without notes?)

**poise** 11 *v.* (D; refl.) ('to brace oneself') to ~ for (she ~d herself for the ordeal)

**poison** *n.* 1. to administer, give (a) ~ 2. to swallow, take ~ 3. (a) lethal; slow; strong ~ 4. rat ~ (to spread rat ~)

**poison** gas *n.* to use ~ against

**poisoning** *n.* blood; food; lead; ptomaine ~

**poke** 1 *n.* ['punch'] (colloq.) to give smb. a ~ (in the eye)

**poke** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to jab') (he kept ~ing at me) 2. (D; tr.) ('to jab') to ~ in (to ~ smb. in the ribs) 3. (d; tr.) ('to extend') to ~ out of (to ~ one's head out of the window) 4. (d; tr.) ('to produce by piercing') to ~ through (to ~ a hole through a wall) 5. (P; tr.) ('to thrust') to ~ one's head through a window 6. (misc.) to ~ fun at smb.

**poke** about *see* **poke** around

**poke** around *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ in ('to look through') (stop ~ing around in my desk)

**poker** *n.* to play ~

**polarization** *n.* ~ between

**polarize** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into (~d into opposing camps)

**pole** 1 *n.* ['long, slender piece of wood, metal'] 1. to put up a ~ 2. a breakaway; fishing; ski; tent; totem; trolley ~ 3. a telegraph; telephone (AE); utility (AE) ~

**pole** 11 *n.* ['end of the earth's axis'] 1. the North; South Pole 2. a celestial; magnetic ~ ['terminal of a battery'] 3. a negative; positive ~ ['misc.'] 4. ~s apart; or: at opposite ~s ('diametrically opposed')

**police** *n.* border; campus (US); city, municipal; local; military; mounted; secret; security; state ~

**police** car *n.* an unmarked ~

**policeman** *n.* 1. a military ~ (abbreviated as *MP*) 2. *see* **police officer**

**police** officer *n.* an off-duty; plainclothes; uniformed ~

**police**woman *see* **police officer**

**policy** 1 *n.* ['plan'] ['principle'] 1. to adopt, establish, formulate, set a ~ 2. to adhere to, follow, pursue; carry out, implement a ~ 3. to form, shape a ~ 4. a cautious; clear, clear-cut; conciliatory; deliberate; established, set; firm; flexible; foolish; friendly; prudent; rigid; sound, wise ~ 5. (a) company; economic; foreign; government, public; long-range, long-term; military; monetary; national; official; open-door; personnel; population; scorched-earth; service; short-range, short-term; standard; wait-and-see; written ~ 6. a ~ to + inf. (it is our established ~ to treat everyone fairly) 7. a ~ that + clause; subj. (it is company ~ that all workers be/should be paid according to the same criteria)

**policy** 11 *n.* ['contract for insurance'] 1. to take out a ~ 2. to issue, write up a ~ 3. to reinstate a ~ 4. to cancel a ~ 5. an endowment; homeowner's; insurance; lifetime; straight life; term ~

**polio**, **poliomyelitis** *n.* to contract, develop ~

**polish** *n.* ['gloss'] 1. to apply ~ 2. French (BE); furniture ~ 3. nail ~ (AE; BE has *nail varnish*)

**polite** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was not ~ to say that)

**politeness** *n.* 1. studied ~ 2. ~ to

**politic** *adj.* (formal) ['expedient'] ~ to + inf. (it would not be ~ to get involved in their affairs)  
**political fences** *n.* ['political standing'] to mend one's ~  
**politician** *n.* an astute, shrewd; crooked; glib; great; hack; honest ~  
**politics** *n.* 1. to go in for ~ 2. to play ~ 3. to talk ~ 4. local, parish-pump (BE); national; partisan, party; power; practical ~  
**poll** *n.* 1. to conduct, take a ~ 2. (AE) an exit ~ (taken of voters leaving the voting booths) 3. (esp. AE) a straw ('unofficial') ~ 4. a public-opinion ~ 5. a ~ among (to conduct a ~ among students)  
**pollination** *n.* cross ~  
**pollution** *n.* 1. to control ~ 2. air; environmental; noise, sound; water ~  
**polo** *n.* to play ~  
**polyandry** *n.* to practice ~  
**polygamy** *n.* to practice ~  
**polyp** *n.* 1. to remove a ~ 2. a benign; malignant ~  
**pomp** *n.* ceremonial ~  
**pond** *n.* to drain a ~  
**ponder** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, over, upon (to ~ over a problem)  
**pontificate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on  
**pony** *n.* a polo ~  
**pool** 1 *n.* ['joint enterprise'] 1. to form a ~ 2. a car; stenographic, typing ~ ['group of vehicles'] 3. a motor ~ ['total of money bet by gamblers'] 4. a football ~ (BE has *pools*) ['billiards'] 5. to shoot ~ ['stock, supply'] 6. a gene ~  
**pool** 11 *n.* ['basin'] 1. an indoor; outdoor; paddling (BE), wading (AE); swimming ~ ['small body of water'] 2. deep; shallow; stagnant ~  
**pools** see **pool** 14  
**poor** *adj.* ~ in (the country is ~ in natural resources)  
**pop** 1 *adv.* (colloq.) to go ~ ('to make a short explosive sound')  
**pop** 11 *v.* (P; intr., tr.) we have to ~ into the store for a minute; ~ your head out of the window and see if it's raining; to ~ round the corner  
**popular** *adj.* 1. ~ as (she was ~ as a nightclub singer) 2. ~ with (~ with teenagers)  
**popularity** *n.* 1. to acquire, gain, win ~ 2. to enjoy ~ 3. to lose ~ 4. ~ with  
**populated** *adj.* densely, heavily; sparsely ~  
**population** *n.* 1. a decreasing, shrinking; dense; excess, overflow; expanding, growing, increasing, rising; sparse; stable; transient ~ 2. an aging; civilian; foreign-born; indigenous; local; native-born; rural; urban ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ explosion  
**porch** *n.* 1. (AE) a back; front ~ (BE uses *veranda*) 2. (AE) a sun ~ (BE has *sunlounge*) 3. (AE) a screened, screened-in ~ (BE uses *veranda*) 4. (BE) a church ~  
**pore** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to examine') (to ~ over a document)  
**pores** *n.* blocked, clogged, closed; open ~  
**pornography** *n.* explicit, hard-core; soft, soft-core ~  
**porpoise** *n.* 1. a school of ~s 2. a young ~ is a calf 3. a female ~ is a cow 4. a male ~ is a bull  
**porridge** *n.* (esp. BE) 1. to cook, make ~ 2.

(misc.) a bowl of ~; (BE; slang) to do ~ ('to spend time in prison')

**port** *n.* 1. to clear ('leave') a ~ 2. to make ~ ('to arrive at a port') 3. to call at a ~ 4. a free; home ~ 5. in; into ~ (to put into ~)

**portion** *n.* 1. an individual ~ 2. equal ~s

**portion out** *v.* (B) they ~ed the food out to the needy

**portrait** *n.* 1. to make, paint a ~ 2. to commission a ~ 3. a family; full-length; group ~ 4. (misc.) to pose for, sit for one's ~

**portray** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as a hero)

**pose** 1 *n.* to assume, strike a ~

**pose** 11 *v.* 1. (B) ('to put') she ~d a question to the speaker 2. (d; intr.) to ~ as ('to pretend to be') (to ~ as an expert) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to serve as a model for') (to ~ for an artist)

**position** *n.* ['posture'] 1. to assume, take a ~ 2. an awkward, uncomfortable; comfortable ~ 3. a kneeling; lotus; lying; prone; sitting; squatting; straddle; supine ~ 4. the fetal, foetal ~ ['attitude'] 5. to assume, take a ~ 6. a firm; radical; strong; untenable; weak ~ 7. an official; unofficial ~ 8. a ~ on (to take a ~ on foreign aid) 9. a ~ that + clause (they took the ~ that further resistance would be useless) ['site'] ['military site'] 10. to attack, storm a ~ 11. to hold, maintain; occupy, take up; regain a ~ 12. to give up, lose, surrender a ~ 13. a defensive; dominant; enemy; fortified; impregnable; strong; unfortified; untenable, vulnerable, weak ~ 14. a ~ of strength 15. from a ~ (to negotiate from a ~ of strength) ['place'] ['situation'] 16. to occupy a ~ 17. an embarrassing; ludicrous ~ 18. a high, leading, prominent; unique ~ (to occupy a prominent ~) 19. in a ~ (she is in a ~ to know) ['proper place'] 20. in ~ (the players were in ~) 21. out of ~ ['job'] 22. to apply for, look for, seek; find a ~ 23. a permanent; temporary; tenured ~ 24. a government; managerial; official; teaching ~

**positive** *adj.* ~ about

**possess** *v.* what ~ed you to do it?

**possession** *n.* 1. to get, take ~ of 2. material ~s 3. in ~ of

**possibility** *n.* 1. to raise a ~ 2. to exclude, rule out a ~ 3. a good, strong; remote, slim ~ 4. a ~ of (there is a strong ~ of snow) 5. a ~ that + clause (there's a strong ~ that the concert will be canceled)

**possible** *adj.* 1. easily, perfectly; humanly ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to rent a boat) 3. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that we will be able to attend)

**possum** *n.* (colloq.) to play ~ ('to pretend to be asleep')

**post** 1 *n.* ['mail'] 1. (BE) see **mail** 1 2. (BE) free ~ 3. (CE) parcel ~ 4. (BE) by return of ~ (AE has *by return mail*)

**post** 11 *v.* (BE) 1. (A) she ~ed the book to me; or: she ~ed me the book 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from; (the letter was ~ed from London to Edinburgh) (AE has **mail** 11)

**post** 111 *n.* ['station'] 1. a command; listening; observation; trading ~ ['place of duty'] 2. to leave; quit one's ~ 3. at one's ~ (to be asleep at one's ~)

**post** IV *v.* (esp. BE) (d; tr.) ('to station') to ~ to (she was ~ed to Bonn)

**post** V *n.* ['pole'] 1. a starting ~ (at a horse race) 2. (colloq.) (BE) a telegraph ~ 3. (misc.) from pillar to ~ ('from one situation to another without letup'); (BE) to pip at the ~ ('to overtake and defeat at the very end')

**postage** *n.* 1. to pay the ~ 2. the return ~

**postcard** *n.* 1. to send a ~ 2. to drop smb. a ~ 3. a picture ~

**poster** *n.* 1. to put up a ~ 2. a campaign ~

**postmaster** *n.* the ~ general

**postpone** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to, until (the concert has been ~d to Wednesday) 2. (G) they ~d leaving because of the weather

**postscript** *n.* 1. to add a ~ 2. a ~ to

**postulate** I *n.* (formal) a ~ that + clause (his ~ that the area was uninhabited proved to be true)

**postulate** II *v.* (formal) (L) they ~d that the collision had been caused by fog

**posture** I *n.* 1. to assume a ~ 2. an erect; good ~ 3. a defense; political ~

**posture** II *v.* (D; intr.) ('to pretend') to ~ as

**pot** *n.* 1. (fig.) a melting ~ 2. a pepper ~ (BE; AE has *pepper shaker*) 3. a chamber ~ 4. (misc.) to scour ~s and pans

**potato** *n.* 1. to bake; boil; fry; mash; peel ~es 2. a baked ~ 3. chipped (BE), French-fried (AE); mashed; scalloped ~es

**potential** *n.* 1. to develop; realize one's ~ 2. a ~ for

**portion** *n.* a love ~

**potluck** *n.* ['whatever is offered'] to take ~

**potshot** *n.* (colloq.) ['critical remark'] to take a ~ at

**potter** *v.* (BE) (d; intr.) to ~ about (to ~ about the house) (AE has *putter*)

**pottery** *n.* to glaze ~

**potty** *adj.* (colloq.) (esp. BE) ['infatuated'] ~ about

**pouch** *n.* diplomatic ~ (the letter was sent by diplomatic ~)

**poultice** *n.* to apply a ~

**pounce** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (the cat ~d on the mouse)

**pound** I *n.* ['enclosure'] a dog ~

**pound** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the door; our artillery was ~ing at the enemy positions) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (I've been trying to ~ some facts into their heads) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a table)

**pour** *v.* 1. (C) ~ a cool drink for me; or: ~ me a cool drink 2. (d; intr.) to ~ down (tears ~ed down her cheeks) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ from (blood ~ed from the gaping wound) 4. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ into (water ~ed into the pit) 5. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ out of (oil ~ed out of the tank) 6. (d; tr.) to ~ over (to ~ gravy over meat)

**pout** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**poverty** *n.* 1. to breed ~ (illiteracy breeds ~) 2. to eliminate, eradicate, wipe out ~ 3. abject, dire, extreme, grinding, severe ~ 4. in ~ (to live in grinding ~)

**powder** *n.* 1. to put on ~ 2. baby; baking; bleach-

ing; curry; dusting; face; garlic; scouring; talcum; tooth ~ 3. gunpowder; smokeless ~ 4. (misc.) (slang) to take a ~ ('to run off unexpectedly'); (colloq.) to keep one's ~ dry ('to remain calm')

**power** *n.* ['authority'] 1. to assume, take; exercise, wield; seize; transfer ~ 2. emergency; executive; political ~ 3. discretionary ~s 4. ~ over (they seized ~ over several provinces) 5. the ~ to + inf. (the prime minister has the ~ to dissolve parliament) 6. in; into ~ (the government in ~; to come into ~) ['dominance'] 7. the balance of ~ ['nation'] 8. the great, world ~s; a superpower 9. (the) warring ~s 10. a foreign; occupying ~ ['capability'] 11. to develop one's ~s (of observation) 12. bargaining; earning; healing; purchasing ~; recuperative; staying; supernatural ~s ['military force, police force'] 13. air; military; naval, sea; police ~ 14. fire ~ ['source of energy'] 15. to turn on the ~ 16. to cut off, turn off the ~ 17. electric; hydroelectric; nuclear; water ~ ['motive force'] 18. under one's own ~ ['exponent'] (math.) 19. to raise to a ~ (to raise five to the third ~)

**powerless** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to help)

**power line** *n.* to down a ~ (several ~s were downed during the storm)

**power mower** *n.* to operate, work a ~

**power of attorney** *n.* a ~ to + inf. (we had a ~ to conduct her business)

**powwow** *n.* (colloq.) ['conference'] to hold a ~

**pox** *n.* ['plague'] a ~ on

**practicable** *adj.* ['feasible'] ~ to + inf. (it was not ~ to put up a new building there)

**practical** *adj.* ['sensible'] ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to do that)

**practice** I **practise** *n.* ['habit'] 1. to make a ~ of smt. 2. a common, usual; local; universal ~ 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was her ~ to drink a glass of wine every evening) ['exercise'] 4. to have ~ (we have ~ today at four o'clock) 5. target ~ 6. ~ at, in (~ at tying knots) 7. the ~ to + inf. (I've had enough ~ to pass the test) ['professional activity'] 8. (a) legal; medical; nursing; professional ~ 9. (of doctors) a general; group; private ~ 10. a lucrative ~ ['application'] 11. in; into ~ (to put a theory into ~; in theory and in ~) ['method of conducting business'] 12. sharp, unethical, unfair, unscrupulous ~s 13. (esp. AE) fair-trade ~s **USAGE** NOTE: In Great Britain, *private practice* refers to a practice that is not under the National Health Service.

**practice** II **practise** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on (you can ~ mouth-to-mouth resuscitation on me) 2. (G) the boy ~d throwing the lasso

**practitioner** *n.* a family, general; nurse (esp. US) ~

**prairie** *n.* 1. a rolling; windswept ~ 2. on the ~

**praise** I *n.* 1. to earn ~ 2. to bestow, heap, lavish ~ on smb. 3. to give ~ to smb. 4. to sing smb.'s ~s 5. faint; fulsome; glowing, high, strong, unrestrained, unstinting ~ 6. ~ for 7. in ~ of 8. (misc.) a chorus of ~

**praise** II *v.* 1. to ~ highly, strongly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for

**praiseworthy** *adj.* (formal) ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to

do volunteer work)  
**pram** *n.* (BE) to push, wheel a ~ (AE has *baby carriage, carriage*)  
**prance** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ around the room  
**prank** *n.* 1. to play a ~ on smb. 2. a childish; foolish; innocent; mischievous; wanton ~  
**prate** see **prattle**  
**prattle** *v.* 1. to ~ endlessly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ (on) about (he ~d on endlessly about his operation)  
**pray** *v.* 1. to ~ devoutly, fervently; silently 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for; to (to ~ to God for good health) 3. (L; to) we ~ed (to God) that they would be safe  
**prayer** *n.* 1. to offer; say; utter a ~ 2. to answer a ~ 3. a fervent; silent ~ 4. (a) communal; daily; evening; morning ~ 5. a ~ for (to offer a ~ for peace) 6. a ~ that + clause; subj. (our ~ that peace be/should be restored was heard) 7. (misc.) the answer to all our ~s  
**preach** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against sin) 2. (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ at (stop ~ing at me) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one's congregation) 4. (L) to ~ that the end of the world is near  
**preacher** *n.* an itinerant; lay ~  
**preamble** *n.* a ~ to  
**precaution** *n.* 1. to take ~s 2. elaborate ~s 3. a ~ against  
**precedence** *n.* to have, take ~ over  
**precedent** *n.* 1. to create, establish, set a ~ 2. to cite a ~ 3. to break (a) ~ 4. a ~ for  
**precept** *n.* a ~ that + clause (we adhere to the ~ that all criminals can be rehabilitated)  
**preceptor** *n.* a ~ to  
**precinct** *n.* a pedestrian (BE); police; voting ~  
**precious** *adj.* ~ to  
**precipitate** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a country into war)  
**precipitation** *n.* heavy; light ~  
**precise** *adj.* ~ about  
**precision** *n.* great, utmost; military; surgical; unerring ~  
**preclude** *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smb. from doing smt.)  
**precondition** *n.* to set ~s  
**precursor** *n.* a ~ of; to  
**predecessor** *n.* smb.'s immediate ~  
**predestined** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ to (~ to glory) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to go far in life) 3. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that they would never meet again)  
**predicament** *n.* 1. an awkward; dire ~ (to get into an awkward ~) 2. in a ~  
**predicate** *v.* (d; tr.) ('to base') to ~ on, upon (to ~ a theory on certain facts)  
**predict** *v.* 1. (K) I ~ed their getting into trouble 2. (L) she ~ed that it would rain 3. (Q) who can ~ how the elections will turn out?  
**prediction** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ comes true  
**predilection** *n.* a ~ for  
**predispose** *v.* (formal) 1. (d; tr.) to ~ to 2. (H) what ~d you to go?  
**predisposed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ to (~ to violence) 2. ~ to + inf. (~ to act rashly)  
**predisposition** *n.* 1. a ~ to 2. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to act rashly)

**predominance** *n.* ~ over  
**predominate** I *adj.* ~ over  
**predominate** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ over  
**preeminence** *n.* ~ in  
**preen** *v.* (formal) (d; refl.) to ~ oneself on ('to pride oneself on')  
**preface** *n.* a ~ to (a ~ to a book)  
**prefer** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to bring') to ~ against (to ~ charges against smb.) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (she ~s fish to meat) 3. (E) we ~ to remain at home 4. (G) I ~ed going to a concert 5. (esp. BE) (H; no passive) I'd ~ you to stay out of the dispute 6. (K) I would ~ your staying out of the dispute 7. (L; subj.) she ~s that he not get/should not get involved 8. (misc.) I (very) much ~ living in the suburbs  
**USAGE NOTE:** This verb can be used in several ways to express preference—I prefer walking to riding; I prefer to walk rather than to ride; I prefer not to ride.  
**preferable** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to remain silent) 3. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that she go alone)  
**USAGE NOTE:** This adjective can be used in several ways—walking is preferable to riding, it's preferable to walk rather than to ride.  
**preference** *n.* 1. to give ~ to 2. to demonstrate, display, show; express a ~ 3. a decided; individual; marked ~ 4. (US) (a) veterans' ~ 5. a ~ for (she showed a decided ~ for classical music) 6. in ~ to  
**prefix** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a title to a name)  
**pregnancy** *n.* 1. to terminate a ~ 2. an ectopic; false; full-term; normal ~  
**prejudice** I *n.* ['bias'] 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to have, hold (a) ~ 3. to break down, eliminate ~ 4. (a) deep, deep-rooted, deep-seated, ingrained, strong ~ 5. race, racial; religious ~ 6. ~ against ['harm'] 7. without ~ to (without ~ to our claims)  
**prejudice** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against  
**prejudicial** *adj.* ~ to  
**preliminary** I *adj.* ~ to  
**preliminary** II *n.* ~ to  
**prelude** *n.* a ~ to  
**premature** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to celebrate)  
**premiere** *n.* 1. to give, stage a ~ 2. to attend a ~ 3. a lavish; world ~  
**premise** *n.* ['proposition'] (logic) 1. the major; minor ~ ['assumption'] 2. the ~ that + clause (her ~ that the results of the election were already decided proved to be true)  
**premises** *n.* ['property'] on the ~ (to be consumed on the ~)  
**premium** *n.* ['high value'] 1. to put a ~ on ['additional sum'] 2. to pay a ~ 3. at a ~ (to sell at a ~) ['fee paid to an insurance company'] 4. an insurance ~  
**premonition** *n.* 1. to have a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (she had a ~ that an accident would happen)  
**preoccupation** *n.* a ~ with  
**preoccupied** *adj.* ~ with  
**preordained** *adj.* ~ that + clause; subj. (it was ~ that they meet/should meet)  
**preparation** *n.* in ~ for (we are resting in ~ for the strenuous journey)  
**preparations** *n.* 1. to make ~ 2. ~ for

**preparatory** *adj.* ~ to

**prepare** *v.* 1. to ~ carefully, thoroughly 2. (D; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ for (she was ~ing for the examination; they ~ed themselves for unpleasant news; she is ~ing a paper for presentation at the national meeting) 3. (E) they were ~ing to leave 4. (H) parents should ~ children to cope with life

**prepared** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to leave)

**preposition** *n.* a compound; simple ~

**preposterous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to speak of such things)

**prerequisite** *I adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) ~ to

**prerequisite** *II n.* a ~ for, to

**prerogative** *n.* 1. to exercise one's ~ 2. the royal ~ 3. smb.'s ~ to + inf. (it's our ~ to order an investigation)

**prescribe** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a remedy for the common cold) 2. (formal) (L; subj.) regulations ~ that a lawyer draw up/should draw up the papers

**prescription** *n.* 1. to fill (AE), make up a ~ 2. a ~ for 3. by ~; on a ~ (to obtain a drug on a doctor's ~; by ~ only)

**presence** *n.* 1. to make one's ~ felt, known ('to make others notice one's presence') 2. in smb.'s ~

**presence of mind** *n.* to display ~

**present** *I n.* ['present time'] 1. at ~ 2. for the ~ ['present tense of a verb'] 3. in the ~

**present** *II n.* ['gift'] 1. an anniversary; birthday; Christmas; graduation; wedding ~ 2. a ~ for

**present** *III v.* 1. (B) ('to give') they ~ed an award to her 2. (D; tr.) ('to introduce') to ~ to (the new employees were ~ed to the rest of the staff) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ with ('to give a gift to') (he ~ed her with a beautiful bouquet of roses) 4. (med.) the patient ~ed with ('complained of') severe pains

**presentable** *adj.* to make oneself ~

**presentation** *n.* ['position of a fetus'] (med.) 1. a breech; face ~ ['act of presenting'] 2. to make a ~ 3. an oral ~ (of a report)

**presentiment** *n.* (formal) ['foreboding'] a ~ that + clause (she had a ~ that an accident would take place)

**preservative** *n.* a food ~

**preserve** *I n.* 1. a forest; game, wild-life ~ 2. (BE) see preserves

**preserve** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ against, from (to ~ the environment from the ravages of pollution) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a tradition for coming generations)

**preserver** *n.* a life ~ **USAGE NOTE:** In AE, *life preserver* means 'life belt', 'life jacket'; in BE, it means 'club used for self-defence'.

**preserves** *n.* ['fruit preserved by cooking with sugar'] apricot; blueberry; cherry; grape; peach; raspberry; strawberry ~

**preside** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ over

**presidency** *n.* 1. to gain the ~ 2. a rotating ~

**president** *n.* 1. a vice ~ 2. an incoming; outgoing ~ 3. a ~ elect

**press** *I n.* ['instrument for crushing, shaping, squeezing'] 1. a cider; cookie (AE); hydraulic; wine ~ ['publishing house'] 2. a university; vanity

~ ['device for printing'] 3. a printing ~ 4. the ~es roll 5. (misc.) to go to ~ 6. in ~ (our book is now in ~) ['newspapers, magazines'] ['reporters'] 7. to censor; control; muzzle the ~ 8. a free ~ 9. the foreign; gutter, yellow; local ~ ['publicity'] 10. a bad; good ~ (we got a bad ~) ['smoothness of a fabric'] 11. (a) permanent ~ ['aggressive defense used in basketball'] 12. a full-court ~ ['type of lift used by weight lifters'] 13. to do a ~ 14. a bench; military ~

**press** *II v.* 1. to ~ hard 2. (d; intr., tr.) ('to push') to ~ against (to ~ against a door) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ for ('to urge') (to ~ for reform; to ~ the authorities for information) 4. (D; tr.) ('to shape') to ~ into (to ~ clay into various forms) 5. (d; tr.) ('to place') to ~ into (to ~ all equipment into service) 6. (D; intr.) ('to squeeze') to ~ on (to ~ on a button) 7. (H) ('to urge') they were ~ing me to agree to the compromise

**press conference** *n.* to hold a ~

**pressed** *adj.* ~ for time

**press on** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (the police ~ed on with the investigation)

**press-up** *n.* (BE) to do a ~ (see also **push-up**)

**pressure** *I n.* 1. to exert, place, put ~ on smb. 2. to bring ~ to bear on smb. 3. to build up, increase (the) ~ 4. to feel ~ 5. to ease, relieve (the) ~ 6. to face; resist ~ (to resist ~ from extremist groups) 7. inexorable, intense, maximum, relentless, strong, unrelieved ~ 8. financial; outside; parental; peer; population; public ~ (to resist public ~) 9. air; blood; oil; water ~ 10. (esp. meteorology) atmospheric; barometric; high; low ~ 11. ~ builds up, increases, rises; eases, falls 12. ~ for (~ for tax reform) 13. ~ from (to face inexorable ~ from the media) 14. under ~ (under relentless ~)

**pressure** *II v.* (AE) 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**pressurize** *v.* (BE) see **pressure II**

**prestige** *n.* 1. to enjoy, have; gain ~ 2. to damage smb.'s ~ 3. great, high; little, low ~ 4. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to get the party nomination?) 5. of ~ (of little ~)

**presume** *v.* (formal) 1. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ upon smb.'s good nature) 2. (E) I will not ~ to give you advice 3. (L) we can ~ that she will return 4. (M) we must ~ her to be innocent 5. (N; used with an adjective) we must ~ her innocent; she must be ~d innocent until proven guilty

**presumption** *n.* a ~ that + clause (our decision was based on the ~ that they would agree)

**presumptuous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ of you to make such claims)

**pretence** see **pretense**

**pretend** *v.* 1. (E) ('to feign'); ('to make believe') she ~ed not to notice; I ~ed to be busy; the children ~ed to be cowboys 2. (L) ('to feign'); ('to make believe') she ~ed that she was asleep; they ~ed that they were tourists

**pretender** *n.* a ~ to (a ~ to a throne)

**pretense, pretence** *n.* ['simulation'] ['false show'] 1. to make a ~ (he made no ~ of being objective) 2. to see through smb.'s ~ 3. under a ~ (under the ~ of patriotism; under false ~s) 4. without ~ (a

person without ~) ['unsupported claim'] 5. to see through smb.'s ~ 6. a ~ that + clause (he saw through the ~ that lower taxes would cause unemployment) ['appearance'] 7. to keep, maintain a ~ (to maintain some ~ of legality) ['attempt'] 8. a ~ at (without any ~ at objectivity)

**pretext** *n.* 1. to find a ~ for 2. a flimsy; mere ~ 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to occupy more territory) 4. a ~ that + clause (she refused to attend on the ~ that she would be out of town) 5. at, on, under a ~ (he would call for help at/on the slightest ~; under what ~ did she approach them?)

**prety** *adj.* to be sitting ~ ('to be well off')

**prevail** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ against, over (to ~ against overwhelming odds) 2. (BE) (J) nothing can ~ this disease spreading 3. (K) you cannot ~ her getting married

**prevent** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from (nothing can ~ this disease from spreading) 2. (BE) (J) nothing can ~ this disease spreading 3. (K) you cannot ~ her getting married

**prevention** *n.* 1. (health care) primary; secondary ~ 2. accident; fire ~

**preview** *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. a sneak ~ (of a film)

**prey** *I n.* 1. to fall ~ to 2. easy ~

**prey** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on small game)

**price** *I n.* 1. to fix, set a ~ 2. to hike (AE; colloq.), increase, mark up, raise ~ 3. to freeze; hold down, keep down; maintain ~ 4. to pay a ~ 5. to place, put a ~ on smt.; to quote a ~ 6. bring, command, fetch, get a ~ (icons bring a high ~) 7. to bring down ~; to undercut (smb.'s) ~s (the latest news brought down oil ~s) 8. to cut, lower, mark down, reduce, roll back, slash ~s 9. an exorbitant, high, inflated, outrageous, prohibitive, steep, stiff ~ 10. an attractive, bargain, fair, low, moderate, popular, reasonable, reduced ~ 11. an asking; buying, purchase; discount; going; list; market; reduced; regular; resale; retail; sale; selling; unit; wholesale ~ 12. (at an auction) a reserve (esp. BE), upset (esp. AE) ~ 13. ~s drop, fall, go down, slump 14. ~s go up, rise, shoot up, skyrocket 15. a ~ for (to pay an exorbitant ~ for smt.) 16. at a certain ~ (to sell merchandise at reduced ~s) 17. (misc.) what ~ an economic recovery now? (BE) ('what are the chances of an economic recovery now?'); what ~ glory if you die in the trenches? (BE) ('what is the good of glory if you die in the trenches?'); to place a ~ on smb.'s head ('to post a reward for apprehending or killing smb.')

**price** *II v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ out of (they ~d themselves out of the market)

**price index** *n.* a consumer; retail ~

**prick** *n.* a pin ~

**pride** *I n.* 1. to take ~ in 2. to hurt smb.'s ~ 3. civic; fierce, great, strong; injured, wounded ~ (to take great ~ in one's children) 4. the ~ to + inf. (do they have enough ~ to defend their principles?) 5. (misc.) to appeal to smb.'s ~; to burst with ~; to pocket, swallow one's ~

**pride** *II v.* (d; refl.) to ~ on (to ~ oneself on one's strength)

**priest** *n.* 1. to ordain a ~ 2. to defrock, unfrock a

~ 3. an Anglican; Catholic; Episcopalian; Mormon; Orthodox ~ 4. a high; parish ~

**priesthood** *n.* to enter the ~

**primary** *n.* ['party election'] (AE) 1. to hold a ~ 2. a closed; direct; open; preferential; presidential; runoff ~

**prime** *n.* 1. to reach one's ~ 2. to pass one's ~ 3. in one's ~

**primed** *adj.* 1. ~ for (~ for the big game) 2. ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to begin)

**prince** *n.* 1. a crown ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ consort

**princess** *n.* a crown ~

**principal** *n.* a school ~ (esp. AE)

**principle** *n.* 1. to establish, formulate, lay down a ~ 2. to adhere to, apply a ~ 3. to betray, compromise one's ~s 4. a basic; general; guiding; high; sound; strict ~ 5. the ~ that + clause (we adhere to the ~ that everyone should be treated fairly) 6. in ~ (to agree in ~) 7. (misc.) a matter, question; person of ~

**print** *I n.* ['photograph'] 1. to develop; make a ~ ['printed state'] 2. in ~; out of ~ (I have not seen the story in ~; the book is out of ~) ['text of a contract'] 3. the fine, small ~ (people should always read the fine ~) ['printed letters'] 4. clear; large; small ~ ['impression made by type'] 5. dark; light ~

**print** *II v.* to ~ smt. (in) boldface; in italics; in Roman

**printer** *n.* ['device for printing computer data'] a daisy wheel; dot-matrix; laser; letter-quality; serial; thermal ~

**printing** *n.* offset ~

**prior** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to

**priority** *n.* 1. to establish, set a ~ 2. to take ~ over 3. (misc.) to reexamine, rethink; reorder, sort out one's ~ties

**prison** (BE) see **pry** 2, 3

**prison** *n.* 1. to go, be sent, be sentenced to ~ 2. to spend time in ~ 3. to be released from ~ 4. to break out of, escape from ~ 5. a maximum-security, minimum-security ~

**prisoner** *n.* 1. to take smb. ~; to take a ~ (we took many ~s) 2. a political ~

**prisoner of war** *n.* to interrogate; repatriate prisoners of war

**privacy** *n.* 1. to violate smb.'s ~ 2. an invasion of one's ~

**private** *n.* ['common soldier'] 1. a buck ~ 2. (US) a ~ first-class (the British Army has *lance corporal*)

**privilege** *n.* 1. to award, give, grant a ~ 2. to enjoy, exercise; have a ~ (to enjoy guest ~s) 3. to abuse a ~ 4. to revoke; suspend a ~ 5. a class; exclusive; special ~ 6. franking; guest; kitchen ~s 7. executive ~ 8. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to work with them ~ it was a ~ working with them)

**privileged** *adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to live in a democracy)

**prize** *I n.* 1. to award, give a ~ 2. to distribute ~s 3. to receive, win a ~ 4. a booby; consolation; door ~

**prize** *II* (BE) see **pry** 2, 3

**pro** see **professional**

**probability** *n.* in all ~

**probable** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it's ~ that she will not arrive until tomorrow; more usu. is: she'll probably not arrive until tomorrow)

**probate** *n.* 1. to grant ~ 2. to prove a will at ~

**probation** *n.* 1. to release smb. on ~ 2. to violate (the terms of one's) ~ 3. on ~ (he's out on ~)

**probe** *1 n.* 1. to conduct; launch a ~ 2. an exhaustive, thorough ~ 3. an interplanetary, space ~ 4. a police ~ 5. a ~ into, of (a police ~ into racketeering)

**probe** *II v.* 1. to ~ deeply, thoroughly 2. (d; tr.) to ~ about, on (to ~ smb. on a matter) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for weak spots) 4. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the facts)

**problem** *n.* ['unsettled question'] ['source of difficulty'] 1. to cause, create, pose, present a ~ 2. to address, tackle; bring up, raise; resolve, settle, solve a ~ 3. an acute, difficult, major, pressing, serious; insoluble, insurmountable ~ 4. a complicated, involved, knotty, thorny ~ 5. a delicate, ticklish ~ 6. a minor, petty ~ 7. an emotional; physical; psychological; social ~ 8. a perennial ~ 9. a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to make ends meet = it's a ~ making ends meet) 10. (misc.) the crux of a ~; to get to the heart of a ~ ['mathematical statement requiring a solution'] 11. to do, solve a ~ 12. a complicated; difficult; easy; simple ~

**procedure** *n.* 1. to establish a ~ 2. to follow a ~ 3. (a) normal, proper, regular, standard ~ (to follow regular ~s) 4. a scientific; surgical ~ 5. (surgery) a major; minor ~ 6. parliamentary ~s

**proceed** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against smb. in court) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from New York to Philadelphia) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with one's research) 4. (E) she ~ed to tell us every detail

**proceedings** *n.* (often legal) 1. to conduct; initiate, institute ~ against (to initiate legal ~ against a competitor) 2. judicial, legal ~ 3. divorce ~ (to institute divorce ~)

**proceeds** *n.* ['profit'] 1. net ~ 2. ~ from (~ from the sale of surplus property)

**process** *n.* 1. the judicial ~ 2. mental ~es

**processing** *n.* data; food ~

**procession** *n.* 1. to lead a ~ 2. a ceremonial; funeral; torchlight ~ 3. in (a) ~ (to march in a ~)

**processor** *n.* a food; word ~

**proclaim** *v.* (formal) 1. (L; to) the president ~ed (to the nation) that new currency would be issued 2. (N; used with a noun) the entire state was ~ed a disaster area

**proclamation** *n.* 1. to issue, make a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (the government issued a ~ that all prisoners would be pardoned)

**proclivity** *n.* (formal) a ~ for; to, towards

**procure** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for

**prod** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing sth.) 2. (H) they kept ~ding me to buy a new car

**prodigy** *n.* a child; infant ~

**produce** *I n.* ['fruits and vegetables'] farm ~

**produce** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (she ~d several letters as evidence) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ food for export)

**producer** *n.* an executive; film, movie; steel; television, TV ~

**product** *n.* 1. to promote a (new) ~ 2. a by-product; an end, finished ~ 3. a waste ~ 4. the gross national ~ (= GNP)

**production** *n.* ['work presented on the stage, radio, TV, etc.'] 1. to put on a ~ 2. a Hollywood; stage, theatrical; TV ~ ['process of producing'] 3. to increase, speed up, step up ~ 4. to decrease, roll back ~ 5. mass ~ 6. coal; oil; steel ~ 7. (misc.) the means of ~ ['misc.'] 8. (slang) to make a big ~ out of sth. ('to make a big fuss over sth.')

**productive** *adj.* ~ of

**products** *n.* dairy ~

**profess** *v.* (formal) (E) he ~ed to know nothing about the matter

**profession** *n.* 1. to practice a ~ 2. the legal; medical; nursing; teaching ~ 3. by ~ (she's a lawyer by ~)

**professional, pro** *adj.* and *n.* 1. (usu. sports) to turn ~ (he turned ~ at the age of twenty) 2. a real, true ~ (she is a real ~) ('she does her work seriously and well') USAGE NOTE: A *professional tennis player* and a *professional golfer* compete for money. A *tennis professional* and a *golf pro* coach for money, usu. at clubs.

**professor** *n.* 1. (AE) an adjunct; assistant; associate; full ~ 2. (GB) a Regius ~ (appointed by the Crown) 3. a research; visiting ~ 4. a ~ emeritus, an emeritus ~ 5. a college (esp. US), university ~ 6. (misc.) an absent-minded ~ USAGE NOTE: We speak of a professor of Latin, but of a lecturer or reader in Latin.

**professorship** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. an endowed ~

**proficiency** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. language ~ 3. ~ at, in

**proficient** *adj.* ~ at, in

**profile** *n.* ['public exposure'] 1. to keep a high; low ~ ['side view'] 2. in ~

**profit** *I n.* 1. to clear, earn, make, realize, reap, turn a ~ 2. to bring (in), yield a ~ 3. a handsome, large; marginal, small; quick ~ 4. an excess, exorbitant ~ 5. a clear; net; gross ~ 6. a ~ on (to make a ~ on a deal) 7. at a ~ (to operate at a ~)

**profit** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ by, from

**profitable** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (is it ~ to work this mine?)

**profiteer** *n.* a war ~

**profuse** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ in (~ in one's apologies)

**profusion** *n.* in ~

**prognosis** *n.* to make a ~

**program** *I n.* ['plan'] 1. to chart, draw up a ~ 2. to carry out, implement; evaluate; introduce; launch; phase out, terminate a ~ 3. a long-range; pilot; short-range ~ 4. a building; development; political ~ 5. a ~ to + inf. (to launch a ~ to reduce crime) ['schedule'] 6. on one's ~ (what's on your ~ today?) ['entertainment'] 7. to put on a ~ ['broadcast, telecast'] 8. a call-in (AE), phone-in (BE); radio; television ~ ['coded instructions for a computer'] 9. to boot up; debug; execute; load; reboot; run; write a ~ 10. a user-friendly ~ 11. a computer; software; word processing ~

['academic course of study'] 12. a graduate, post-graduate (esp. BE); honors; training; undergraduate ~ 13. a ~ in (a ~ in linguistics) ['organized activities'] 14. an orientation; outreach (esp. AE); recreation; work-study (AE) ~ ['misc.'] 15. a reading ~ (for a dictionary) USAGE NOTE: The BE spelling is *programme*, except for the computer uses, 9-11.

**program** II *v.* (H) to ~ a computer to store certain information USAGE NOTE: Except when referring to the computer, the BE spelling is *programme* ~ to programme an alarm system.

**programme** see Usage Notes for **program** I, II

**progress** I *n.* 1. to make ~ 2. to facilitate ~ 3. to hinder, impede, obstruct ~ 4. considerable, good, great, material; rapid; slow; smooth; spotty; steady ~ 5. economic; scientific; significant; technological ~ 6. ~ in (to make ~ in solving the problems of air pollution) 7. ~ towards (~ towards peace) 8. in ~ (negotiations are in ~)

**progress** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to

**progression** *n.* an arithmetic; geometric; harmonic ~

**prohibit** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from 2. (rare) (K) you cannot ~ their going out

**prohibition** *n.* 1. to repeal (a) ~ 2. a ~ against

**project** *n.* ['organized undertaking'] 1. to conceive; draw up a ~ 2. to carry out a ~ 3. to shelve a ~ 4. an irrigation; land-reclamation; pilot ('experimental'); public-works; water-conservation ~ ['publicly financed housing'] (AE) 5. a housing ~ (BE has *council block, housing estate*)

**projectile** *n.* to fire; launch a ~

**projection** *n.* ['estimate'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a computer ~ ['system of presenting a map'] 3. a homologous; isometric; Mercator; sinusoidal ~

**projector** *n.* 1. to operate, work a ~ 2. a cine-projector (BE), film, motion-picture (AE); opaque; overhead; slide ~

**proliferation** *n.* nuclear ~

**prologue** *n.* a ~ to

**prom** *n.* (AE) ['formal school dance'] 1. the junior; senior ~ 2. at the ~ 3. (misc.) to go to the ~; to take smb. to the ~ USAGE NOTE: In BE, *prom* means 'a promenade concert'.

**prominence** *n.* 1. to acquire, gain ~ 2. to give ~ to (to give ~ to a story)

**promiscuity** *n.* sexual ~

**promise** I *n.* ['vow'] 1. to give, make a ~ 2. to fulfill, keep a ~ 3. to break, renege on, repudiate a ~ 4. a broken; empty, hollow; rash; sacred, solemn ~ 5. a campaign ~ (politicians sometimes break campaign ~s) 6. a ~ to + inf. (she made a ~ to write every week) 7. a ~ that + clause (they kept their ~ that the debt would be repaid promptly) 8. (misc.) to hold smb. to a ~ ['basis for hope'] 9. to show ~ (the young boxer showed real ~) 10. of ~ (a young boxer of ~)

**promise** II *v.* 1. (A) he ~d the book to me; or: he ~d me the book 2. (E) he ~d to return early; it ~s to be an exciting year 3. (H; often used in neg. constructions) he ~d me never to show up late again 4. (L; may have an object) he ~d (me) that he would never show up late again 5. (misc.) (BE) I ~

you ('I assure you')

**promote** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (she was ~d from captain to major) 2. (old-fashioned) (BE) (N; used with a noun) she was ~d major

**promotion** *n.* ['advancement in rank'] 1. to put smb. in for ~; to recommend smb. for ~ 2. to make, win one's ~ (he made his ~ to major) ('he was promoted to major') 3. a ~ from; to (a ~ to captain; a ~ to the rank of professor) ['furtherance, fostering'] 4. health ~ ['advertising'] 5. pre-publication ~ 6. in ~ (she is in ~)

**prompt** I *adj.* 1. ~ at, in (~ in fulfilling one's obligations) 2. ~ to + inf. (~ to respond)

**prompt** II *v.* (H) what ~ed you to say that?

**promptness** *n.* ~ at, in

**prone** *adj.* ['likely'] (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ to (~ to exaggeration) 2. ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to exaggerate)

**pronoun** *n.* a demonstrative; indefinite; interrogative; personal; possessive; reflexive; relative ~

**pronounce** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ after (~ after me) 2. (formal) (M) the physician ~d him to be healthy 3. (N; used with an adjective, noun) she was officially ~d dead; they were ~d husband and wife

**pronouncement** *n.* 1. to issue, make a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (the government issued a ~ that taxes would be lowered)

**pronunciamento** *n.* (derog.) 1. to issue, make a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (they issued a ~ that only their theories would be acceptable)

**pronunciation** *n.* 1. to acquire a (good) ~ 2. a native ~ (of a language) 3. (a) spelling ~ 4. BBC, Received ~

**proof** *n.* ['conclusive evidence'] 1. to furnish, give, offer, present, produce, provide ~ 2. ample, clear, conclusive, convincing, definite, incontestable, indisputable, irrefutable, positive, undeniable, unquestionable ~ 3. documentary; mathematical ~ 4. ~ that + clause (the prosecutor furnished convincing ~ that the accused could have been at the scene of the crime) 5. (misc.) the burden of ~ ['composed type'] 6. to correct, read ~ 7. galley; page; reproduction ~s

**prop** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ against (~ a chair against the door) 2. (N; used with an adjective) ~ the window open

**propaganda** *n.* 1. to engage in, spread ~ 2. to counteract, neutralize ~ 3. enemy; ideological; vicious ~ 4. ~ against

**propensity** *n.* (formal) 1. a ~ for (a ~ for exaggerating) 2. a ~ to + inf. (he has a ~ to exaggerate)

**proper** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to enter that restaurant without a jacket) 2. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that she state/should state her own opinion)

**property** *n.* 1. to confiscate, seize ~ 2. to buy; inherit; lease; rent; sell; transfer ~ 3. to reclaim; recover (stolen) ~ 4. (an) abandoned; commercial ~ 5. common; communal; government; individual; joint; movable; personal; private; public; real ~ 6. community ~ ('property held jointly by two spouses') 7. a piece of ~

**prophecy** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a gloomy; self-fulfilling ~ 3. a ~ comes true; turns out to be true 4. a ~ about

**prophecy** *v.* 1. (K) no one could ~ your becoming governor 2. (L) I ~-sied that she would succeed

**prophet** *n.* 1. a false ~ 2. (rel.) a major; minor ~

**propinquity** *n.* (formal) ~ to

**propitious** *adj.* ~ for, to

**proportion** *n.* 1. (a) direct; inverse ~ 2. in ~ to 3. out of ~ to (the punishment was out of ~ to the crime)

**proportional** *adj.* ~ to

**proportionate** *adj.* ~ to

**proportions** *n.* ['extent'] 1. to assume, take on ~ 2. epic; epidemic; menacing ~ (the outbreak assumed epidemic ~)

**proposal** *n.* 1. to make, present, put forth, put forward a ~ 2. to accept, adopt a ~ 3. to consider, entertain; receive a ~ 4. to kill (colloq.), reject, turn down a ~ 5. a concrete ~ 6. a ~ falls through 7. a ~ for 8. a ~ to + inf. (the committee rejected the ~ to reduce taxes) 9. a ~ that + clause; subj. (they presented a ~ that all workers be/should be given free dental care)

**propose** *v.* 1. (B) she ~d a new plan to us 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to offer marriage to') 3. (E) I ~ to leave very early 4. (G) she ~d leaving very early 5. (K) she ~d his going in my place 6. (L; subj.); to we ~d (to them) that she be/should be appointed

**proposition** *n.* ['unethical, immoral proposal'] (colloq.) 1. to make (smb.) a ~ ['subject, question to be discussed'] 2. the ~ that + clause (we debated the ~ that war should be outlawed)

**proprieties** *n.* ['accepted behavior'] to observe the ~

**propriety** *n.* ['conformity with accepted standards of behavior'] to doubt the ~ of smt.

**propulsion** *n.* jet; nuclear; rocket ~

**prop up** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against (she ~ped up the chair against the door)

**pros and cons** *n.* to weigh the ~

**prose** *n.* to write (in) ~

**prosecute** *v.* 1. to ~ vigorously 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for murder)

**prosecution** *n.* 1. to conduct a ~ 2. to face ~ 3. a vigorous ~ 4. criminal ~ 5. ~ for 6. (misc.) subject to (criminal) ~

**prosecutor** *n.* a public ~ (esp BE; AE has *district attorney*)

**proseminar** *n.* 1. to give, hold a ~ 2. a ~ on

**prospect** 1 *n.* ['anticipated outcome'] a bleak, grim; inviting; rosy ~

**prospect** 2 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for gold)

**prospects** *n.* ['chances'] 1. to have ~ for (to have ~ for the future) 2. ~ that + clause (~ are that the situation will improve) ['financial expectations'] 3. with; without ~

**prosperity** *n.* 1. to create ~ 2. to enjoy ~

**prostitution** *n.* 1. to engage in ~ 2. to decriminalize, legalize ~ 3. to ban, outlaw ~

**prostrate** *v.* (D; refl.) to ~ oneself before

**prostration** *n.* heat; nervous ~

**protect** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against, from

**protection** *n.* 1. to afford, give, provide ~ 2. gov-

ernment; police ~ 3. ~ against, from 4. under smb.'s ~ (she was placed under our ~)

**protective** *adj.* ~ of, towards

**protector** *n.* a chest; surge ~

**protein** *n.* 1. to furnish, provide ~ (of food) 2. (a) complete; incomplete; simple; total ~

**protest** 1 *n.* ['complaint'] ['dissent'] 1. to enter, file, lodge, register a ~ 2. to express, voice a ~ 3. to cause, draw, spark (AE), spark off (BE), trigger a ~ 4. to dismiss, reject a ~ 5. a strong, vigorous; weak ~ (we lodged a strong ~ with their government) 6. a ~ against 7. a ~ that + clause (the court rejected their ~ that due process had not been observed) 8. in ~ (to resign in ~) 9. under ~ (they complied with the order under ~) ['public demonstration of disapproval'] 10. to organize, stage a ~ 11. to put down, quell a ~ 12. a noisy; public ~ 13. a ~ against

**protest** 2 *v.* 1. to ~ strongly, vigorously 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, against (to ~ against a war; AE also has: to ~ a war) 3. (K) we ~ed his being released 4. (L; to) we ~ed (to the mayor) that taxes were too high

**protocol** *n.* ['minutes'] ['statement'] 1. to draw up a ~ ['official code of conduct'] 2. diplomatic; military ~

**protrude** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**proud** *adj.* 1. justly ~ 2. ~ of (~ of one's children) 3. ~ to + inf. (she will be ~ to serve) 4. ~ that + clause (he is ~ that he served in the army)

**prove** *v.* 1. to ~ conclusively 2. (B) she was able to ~ her innocence to us 3. (E) she ~d to be a good worker 4. (L; to) he ~d (to everyone) that he could cope with the job 5. (M) history ~d her to be right 6. (N; used with an adjective, past participle) the evidence ~d him guilty

**proverb** *n.* a ~ goes, runs

**provide** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for one's family; to ~ for every contingency) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (~ ~ blankets for the refugees) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ with (they were ~d with the proper equipment; we ~d the refugees with blankets) 4. (L; subj.) this bill ~s that money be/should be allocated for flood control

**providence** *n.* divine ~

**province** *n.* (esp. in Canada) 1. an inland; maritime ~ 2. the Province of Alberta, Quebec, etc.

**provision** *n.* ['preparations'] 1. to make ~ for ['clause in a legal document'] 2. to violate a ~ (of a contract)

**proviso** *n.* 1. to add a ~ 2. with a ~ that + clause; subj. (we will agree to the proposal with the ~ that overtime be/should be paid)

**provocation** *n.* 1. extreme, gross ~ 2. ~ for (there was no ~ for such behavior) 3. at a ~ (he loses his temper at the slightest ~) 4. under ~ (he did use strong language, but only under extreme ~)

**provocative** *adj.* highly ~

**provoke** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 2. (rare) (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**proven** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. athletic; military ~ 3. ~ in

**prowl** *n.* on the ~

**proximate** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to  
**proximity** *n.* 1. close ~ 2. ~ to 3. in ~ to (in close ~ to the scene of the crime)

**proxy** *n.* 1. to hold smb.'s ~ 2. a ~ to + inf. (he had a ~ to vote for me) 3. by ~ (to vote by ~)

**prudent** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to sell that property)

**prudish** *adj.* ~ about

**pry** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into smb.'s affairs) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ information out of smb.) 3. (N; used with an adjective) they pried the door open **USAGE NOTE:** For senses two and three, BE uses *prize* or *prize*.

**p's and q's** *n.* ['manners'] to mind one's ~

**pseudonym** *n.* 1. to adopt; use a ~ 2. under a ~ (to write under a ~)

**psychology** *n.* ['science of the mind'] 1. abnormal; applied; behavioral; child; clinical; developmental; educational; experimental; general; Gestalt; social ~ ['attitudes'] 2. group; mob ~ ['knowledge of a person's habits, reactions'] (colloq.) 3. to use ~

**psychosis** *n.* a manic-depressive ~

**puberty** *n.* 1. to reach (the state of) ~ 2. at ~

**public** *n.* 1. to educate, enlighten the ~ 2. to fool, mislead the ~ 3. the general; great British (BE; humorous); reading; theatergoing; traveling ~ 4. in ~

**publication** *n.* ['act of publishing'] 1. to begin, start ~ 2. to suspend ~ ['printed work'] 3. a government; official ~

**publicity** *n.* 1. to give, provide ~ 2. to gain, receive; seek ~ 3. to avoid, shun ~ 4. extensive, wide ~ 5. ~ for 6. (misc.) a blaze of ~ (they left for Europe in a blaze of ~)

**public opinion** *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to form, mold ~ 3. to affect, influence; manipulate ~ 4. to express ~ 5. to canvass, poll, probe, sound out ~

**public welfare** see **welfare**

**puff** *I n.* a powder ~

**puff** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a pipe)

**pull** *I n.* ['force'] 1. gravitational ~ ['influence'] (colloq.) 2. to use one's ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had enough ~ to avoid paying the fine)

**pull** *II v.* 1. to ~ hard 2. (AE; colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to support') (we were ~ing for the home team; they were ~ing for our team to win) 3. (d; intr.) ('to move') to ~ into (the train ~ed into the station) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ off ('to turn off') (to ~ off the road) 5. (D; intr.) ('to tug') to ~ on (to ~ on a rope) 6. (d; intr.) ('to move') to ~ out of (the train ~ed out of the station; to ~ out of a dive) 7. (d; tr.) ('to lift') to ~ out of (they ~ed her out of the water) 8. (misc.) to ~ a gun on smb.

**pull ahead** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of the other runners)

**pull alongside** *v.* (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of the other car)

**pull away** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the curb; she ~ed the child away from the fire)

**pull back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the others)

**pull down** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ over (she ~ed her hat down over her eyes)

**pulley** *n.* a fixed; movable ~

**pull over** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the curb)

**pull up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the curb)

**pulp** *n.* to beat smb. to a ~

**pulpit** *n.* 1. to ascend, mount the ~ 2. from; on the ~ (to denounce wrongdoing from the ~)

**pulse** *n.* 1. to take ('measure') smb.'s ~ 2. to quicken smb.'s ~ (the excitement quickened his ~) 3. an erratic, irregular, unsteady; normal; rapid; regular, steady; strong; weak ~

**pump** *I n.* 1. to prime; work a ~ 2. a gasoline (AE), petrol (BE) ~ 3. a centrifugal; heat; stomach; suction; sump ~

**pump** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ investments into a company; to ~ water into a tank) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ water out of a flooded basement) 3. (N; used with an adjective) we ~ed the basement dry

**punch** *I n.* ['blow'] 1. to deliver, give, land, throw a ~ 2. to pull ('soften') one's ~es (also fig.) 3. to roll with a ~ 4. a one-two; rabbit; solid; Sunday ~ 5. a ~ in, on, to (a ~ in the face; a ~ on the nose) ['misc.'] 6. to pack a ~ ('to be powerful'); to beat smb. to the ~

**punch** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in, on (I ~ed him in/on the jaw)

**punch** *III n.* ['mixed drink usu. consisting of fruit juice, liquor, etc.'] 1. to make ~ 2. to spike ('add alcohol to') the ~ 3. to water down the ~

**Punch** *n.* as pleased as ~ ('very pleased')

**punctilious** *adj.* ~ about

**punctual** *adj.* ~ in (~ in paying one's rent)

**punctuality** *n.* ~ in

**punctuation mark** *n.* to place, put a ~ somewhere

**puncture** *n.* to patch, repair a ~

**pundit** *n.* a political ~

**punish** *v.* 1. to ~ cruelly; harshly, severely; lightly, mildly; summarily 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (they were ~ed harshly for their crime)

**punishable** *adj.* ~ by (~ by death)

**punishment** *n.* 1. to administer, mete out ~ to 2. to impose, inflict ~ on 3. to escape; suffer, take ~ 4. cruel, cruel and unusual; harsh, severe; just; light, mild ~ 5. capital; corporal; summary ~ 6. (mil.) company ~ 7. ~ for 8. as, in ~ for

**pupil** *I n.* ['opening in the iris of the eye'] constricted; dilated ~s

**pupil** *II* see the Usage Note for **student**

**puppet** *n.* 1. to manipulate, move a ~ 2. a hand ~

**purchase** *I n.* ['act of buying'] to make a ~

**purchase** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from

**purge** *I n.* 1. to carry out, conduct a ~ 2. a radical, sweeping ~

**purge** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to remove') to ~ from (all dissidents were ~d from the party) 2. (D; tr.) ('to cleanse') to ~ of (the party was ~d of all disloyal elements)

**purify** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ of

**purity** *n.* moral ~

**purple** *I adj.* ['livid'] ~ with (~ with rage)

**purple** *II n.* dark; light ~

**purport** *v.* (formal) (E) ('to claim') they ~ to be our friends

**purported** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (they are ~ to be wealthy)

**purpose** *n.* 1. to accomplish, achieve, fulfill a ~ 2. to serve a ~ 3. to put smt. to a good ~ 4. for a ~ (it was done for a good ~; we arranged the meeting for the ~ of preventing a strike) 5. (misc.) for all practical ~s ('in reality'); on ~ ('purposely')

**purse strings** *n.* ['finances'] to control, hold the ~

**purposance** *n.* (formal) in ~ of (in ~ of one's duties)

**pursuant** *adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ to

**pursuit** *n.* ['chase'] 1. dogged, relentless; hot ~ 2. in ~ of (in hot ~ of the terrorists) ['hobby'] 3. one's favorite ~

**pus** *n.* 1. to discharge ~ 2. ~ forms

**push** *I n.* ['act of pushing'] 1. to give smb. a ~ (our car was stuck and they gave us a ~) ['attack'] 2. a big ~ 3. a ~ to (a ~ to the sea)

**push** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to shove') to ~ against (to ~ against the door) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to urge') (to ~ for reform) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to force one's way') (to ~ into a crowded bus) 4. (D; tr.) ('to force to move') to ~ into (we ~ed the stalled car into the garage) 5. (d; intr.) ('to press') to ~ on (to ~ on a handle) 6. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ through ('to force one's way through') (to ~ through a crowd; to ~ one's way through a crowd) 7. (d; intr.) ('to move') to ~ to, towards (our troops ~ed towards the next village) 8. (H) ('to urge') to ~ smb. to do smt. 9. (N; used with an adjective) ~ the chair closer 10. (misc.) the army was ~ed to the breaking point

**push down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a lid)

**push on** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to continue') to ~ to (we ~ed on to the next town)

**pushover** *n.* ['easy target'] a ~ for

**push-up** *n.* (esp. AE) to do a ~ (see also **press-up**)

**push up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a handle)

**put** *I adv.* (colloq.) ['remaining in one place'] to stay ~

**put** *II v.* 1. (B) ('to pose') to ~ a question to smb. 2. (d; tr.) ('to place') to ~ before (to ~ a proposal before a committee) 3. (d; tr.) ('to place') to ~ in; into (to ~ milk in/into the refrigerator; to ~ new equipment into service; to ~ a criminal in prison; to ~ money in/into circulation; to ~ a plan into operation; to ~ one's affairs in order; to ~ a theory into practice; to ~ wood into a stove; to ~ sugar in/into tea; to ~ a car into a garage; to ~ words into smb.'s mouth; to ~ one's faith in smb.; ~ yourself in my place) 4. (d; intr.) ('to move') to ~ into (the ship put into port) 5. (d; tr.) ('to express') to ~ into (to ~ one's feelings into words) 6. (d; tr.) ('to place') to ~ on (to ~ books on a table; to ~ a stamp on a letter; to ~ smb.'s name on a list; the doctor put the patient on a diet) 7. (d; tr.) ('to bet') to ~ on (to ~ money on a horse) 8. (d; tr.) ('to place') to ~ out of (to ~ an enemy tank

out of action) 9. (d; tr.) ('to assign') to ~ to (we put them all to work) 10. (d; tr.) ('to place') to ~ to (she put her fingers to her lips) 11. (d; tr.) ('to set') to ~ to (to ~ words to music) 12. (L; to) ('to suggest') I put it to them that the plan should be revised 13. (P; tr.) ('to place') ~ your shoes near the door; ~ the skis next to the fire; ~ the children to bed; ~ your things under the bed 14. (misc.) to ~ a question to a vote; to ~ smb. to shame; to ~ smb. under arrest; to ~ smb. to great expense; to ~ smb. through one's paces ('to subject smb. to a test of skill'); to ~ oneself in smb.'s place; the ship put out to sea

**put down** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to consider') to ~ as (we can ~ this trip down as a business expense) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to enter a pledge for') (I'll ~ you down for five tickets) 3. (BE) (d; tr.) ('to enter') to ~ for (to ~ one's son for Eton) 4. (d; tr.) ('to attribute') to ~ to (to ~ a blunder down to inexperience)

**put in** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for ('to submit') (to ~ a claim for damages)

**put off** *v.* ('to postpone') 1. (D; tr.) to ~ until (she put the trip off until next week) 2. (G) we put off leaving because of the snow

**put out** *v.* 1. (D; refl.) ('to disturb') to ~ oneself out for (don't ~ yourself out for us) 2. (misc.) to ~ to sea

**put over** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to fob off') to put smt. over on (he put his scheme over on the unsuspecting investors)

**putter** *v.* (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ around (to ~ around the house) (BE has **potter**)

**put through** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to connect') to ~ to (she was finally put through to her number)

**put up** *v.* 1. (B) ('to propose') I'll put the idea up to the whole committee 2. (old-fashioned) (BE) (d; intr.) ('to stay') to ~ at; with (to ~ at a hotel; to ~ with friends in Exeter) 3. (d; tr.) ('to offer') to ~ for (to ~ smt. up for sale) 4. (d; tr.) ('to provide') to ~ for (she put up the money for the flowers) 5. (D; tr.) ('to give shelter to') to ~ for (to ~ smb. up for a night) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to tolerate') (we will not ~ with such behavior) 7. (H) ('to place') to ~ water up to boil; he put the meal up to cook

**puzzle** *I n.* 1. to solve a ~ 2. a crossword ~; jigsaw ~ (AE; BE has **jigsaw**) 3. a ~ to (the whole matter was a ~ to the police)

**puzzle** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a problem) 2. (R) it ~d me that they never answered the telephone

**puzzled** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn of her decision)

**puzzling** *adj.* 1. ~ to (her behavior was ~ to everybody) 2. ~ that + inf. (it was ~ that he went straight home)

**pyjamas** (BE) see **pajamas**

**pyre** *n.* a funeral ~

## Q

**quagmire** *n.* in a ~ of

**quail** 1 *n.* a bevy, covey of ~

**quail** 11 *v.* (d; intr.) ('to lose courage') to ~ at, before (he ~ed at the thought of getting lost in the forest)

**quake** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with fear)

**qualifications** *n.* ['qualities, attributes'] 1. excellent, fine, outstanding, strong ~ 2. the necessary ~ 3. educational; physical; professional ~ 4. the ~ for (she has the ~ for the job) 5. the ~ to + inf. (this engineer has outstanding ~ to build the bridge)

**qualified** *adj.* 1. eminently, fully, highly ~; well-qualified 2. ~ as (~ as an engineer) 3. ~ by (~ by education and experience for the position) 4. ~ for (she is highly ~ for the job) 5. ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to pass judgment on this matter)

**qualify** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ as (she ~fied as a teacher of the handicapped) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (she ~fied for the position) 3. (E) he ~fied to reach mathematics 4. (H) what ~fies her to represent us?

**quality** *n.* ['feature'] 1. admirable; endearing; moral; personal; redeeming ~ties (he has no redeeming ~ties) 2. (misc.) there was a rhapsodic ~ about her playing ['degree of excellence'] 3. excellent, superior; fine, good, high; low, poor ~ 4. of a certain ~ (of good ~)

**qualms** *n.* 1. to feel, have ~ 2. ~ about (I have no ~ about borrowing money) 3. without (any) ~

**quandary** *n.* 1. a hopeless ~ 2. in a ~ (we were in a hopeless ~)

**quantity** *n.* ['amount'] 1. a considerable, large; negligible, small; sufficient ~ 2. in (large) ~ties ['factor'] 3. an unknown ~

**quarantine** *n.* 1. to impose, institute a ~ 2. to lift a ~ 3. strict ~ 4. in, under ~ (to place under ~)

**quarrel** 1 *n.* 1. to cause, lead to a ~ (their political differences led to a bitter ~) 2. to have, pick, provoke, start a ~ (he picked a ~ with his neighbor) 3. to patch up, settle a ~ 4. a bitter, furious, violent; long-standing; never-ending ~ 5. a domestic, family ~ 6. a ~ breaks out, ensues 7. a ~ about, over; between; with (a bitter ~ broke out between them over the use of the telephone; he had a violent ~ with me about the money that he had borrowed)

**quarrel** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ bitterly, furiously, violently 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over; with (she ~ed with her neighbor about the noise)

**quarry** 1 *n.* ['prey'] 1. to stalk one's ~ 2. to bring one's ~ to bay 3. hunted ~

**quarry** 11 *n.* ['open excavation'] 1. to work a ~ 2. an abandoned ~ 3. a marble; stone ~

**quarter** 1 *n.* ['mercy'] 1. to give, show ~ (the mercenaries gave no ~) 2. to ask for; receive ~ ['one fourth'] 3. (in telling time) (a) ~ of (AE), (to the hour) (it was a ~ to five) 4. (a) ~ after (AE), past (the hour) (it is a ~ past five)

**quarter** 11 *v.* (esp. mil.) (D; tr.) ('to assign to a lodging place') to ~ on, upon (to ~ troops on the local population)

**quarters** *n.* ['housing'] 1. to find ~ 2. bachelor; officers' ~ 3. ('misc.') confined to ~ ['assigned stations on a ship'] 4. battle, general ~ ['sources'] 5. from certain ~ (from the highest ~) ['misc.'] 6. at close ~ ('close together')

**quartet** *n.* 1. to play a ~ 2. a piano; string; wood-wind ~

**quay** *n.* at, on a ~

**queasy** *adj.* ['uneasy'] ~ about (to feel ~ about smt.)

**queen** *n.* 1. to crown a ~ 2. to crown; proclaim smb. ~ 3. to depose, dethrone a ~ 4. a despotic; popular; strong; weak ~ 5. a ~ mounts the throne 6. a ~ abdicates (a throne) 7. a ~ consort; mother 8. (misc.) to toast the ~; a beauty ~; a drag ~ (colloq. and derog.) ('a male transvestite')

**queen's evidence** *n.* (BE) to turn ~ (see also king's evidence, state's evidence)

**queer** 1 *adj.* 1. ~ about (there is smt. ~ about them) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to be speaking of the heat in January) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that he hasn't arrived yet)

**queer** 11 *v.* (colloq.) (d; refl.) ('to put oneself in a bad light') to ~ with (he ~ed himself with all his professors)

**query** *n.* 1. to put a ~ to 2. to respond to a ~ 3. a ~ about

**quest** *n.* 1. a ~ for 2. in ~ of

**question** 1 *n.* ['query'] 1. to ask (smb.) a ~; to ask a ~ of smb. 2. to address, pose, put a ~ to smb. 3. to bring up, raise a ~ 4. to answer, field, reply to, respond to a ~ (the senator fielded all ~s expertly) 5. to beg ('evade') the ~ 6. to parry smb.'s ~s 7. an academic, hypothetical, rhetorical; awkward, embarrassing, sticky, ticklish; blunt, direct; civil ('polite'); debatable, moot; irrelevant; leading; loaded, tricky; pointed; probing; relevant; thorny ~ 8. an essay ~ (on an examination) 9. an examination, test ~ 10. a ~ about, as to, concerning ['matter being discussed'] 11. to put the ~ ('to vote on the matter being discussed') 12. a burning; controversial; crucial; explosive; open; vexed (esp. BE) ~ 13. (misc.) (colloq.) to pop the ~ ('to propose marriage') ['vote'] (parliamentary procedure) 14. to put a matter to the ~ ['doubt'] ['dispute'] 15. to clear up, resolve a ~ 16. beyond all ~ 17. in, into ~ (to come into ~; to call smt. into ~) ['misc.'] 18. out of the ~ ('impossible')

**question** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ about (the police ~ed her about her activities)

**questionable** *adj.* highly ~

**questioning** *n.* 1. close ('intensive') ~ 2. under ~ (under close ~ by the district attorney)

**questionnaire** *n.* 1. to draw up, formulate a ~ 2. to circulate, distribute, send out a ~ 3. to answer, fill

in, fill out (esp. AE), fill up (BE; old-fashioned) a ~

**queue** I *n.* (esp. BE) 1. to form a ~ 2. to join; jump the ~ 3. in a ~ (to stand in a ~)

**queue** II *v.* see **queue up**

**queue up** *v.* (esp. BE) (D; intr.) to ~ for (they had to ~ for fresh fruit)

**quibble** I *n.* a minor ~

**quibble** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over; with (to ~ about trifles)

**quick** I *adj.* 1. ~ about (be ~ about it) 2. ~ at (~ at picking up a new language) 3. ~ with (~ with one's hands) 4. (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to learn; he is ~ to take offense) 5. (misc.) ~ on (~ on one's feet)

**quick** II *n.* 1. to cut smb. to the ~ ('to offend smb. gravely') 2. (misc.) the ~ and the dead

**quicksand** *n.* a bed of ~

**quiet** *n.* to shatter the ~

**quilt** *n.* a crazy; down; patchwork ~

**quip** I *n.* to make a ~ about

**quip** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about; at 2. (L) she ~ped that being without a telephone for a few days would be nice

**quirk** *n.* a strange ~

**quit** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ because of, over (he quit his job in disgrace over the bribe) 2. (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to stop') to ~ on (the engine quit on us) 3. (G) she quit smoking

**quits** *n.* (colloq.) to call it ~ ('to cease doing smt.')

**quiver** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with fear)

**quiz** I *n.* ['short test'] 1. to give; make up a ~ 2. to take a ~ 3. an oral; unannounced; written ~

**quiz** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ about (the police ~zed the neighbors about the incident)

**quoits** *n.* to pitch, play ~

**quorum** *n.* 1. to constitute, make (up) a ~ 2. to have; lack a ~

**quota** *n.* 1. to assign, establish, fix, set a ~ 2. to fill, fulfill, meet a ~ 3. to exceed one's ~ 4. an import; production; racial ~

**quotation** *n.* 1. to give a ~ from 2. a direct ~

**quote** I see **quotation**

**quote** II *v.* 1. to ~ directly 2. (A) she ~d several verses to us; or: she ~d us several verses 3. (d; intr.) to ~ from (she loves to ~ from Shakespeare) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a passage from the Bible)

**quotient** *n.* an intelligence ~ (= IQ)

## R

**r** *n.* 1. to roll, trill an ~ 2. a retroflex; rolled, trilled; uvular ~

**rabbi** *n.* a chief; Conservative; Orthodox; Reform ~

**rabbit** *n.* ~s breed quickly; burrow

**rabid** *adj.* ['fanatical'] ~ about, on (~ on a certain subject)

**rabies** *n.* to come down with, get ~

**race** 1 *n.* ['group distinguished by certain physical traits'] 1. the Caucasoid; Mongoloid; Negroid ~ 2. the human ~ 3. the (so-called) master ~

**race** 11 *n.* ['contest of speed'] ['competition'] 1. to organize, stage a ~ 2. to drive; row; run a ~ 3. to lose; win a ~ 4. to fix (the results of) a ~ 5. to scratch ('cancel') a ~ (at a racetrack) 6. a close, even, hotly contested, tight; grueling; uneven ~ 7. an automobile (AE), motor (esp. BE); boat; cross-country; dog; drag ('acceleration') ~; foot-race; horse; relay ~ 8. (pol.) a congressional; governor's, gubernatorial; political; presidential ~ 9. the arms ~ 10. a ~ against, with; between; for (the ~ for the presidency was run between well qualified candidates; a ~ against time) 11. a ~ to + inf. (the ~ to conquer space) ['misc.'] 12. a rat ~ ('very hectic activity')

**race** 111 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ against, with (to ~ against time) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a prize) 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (let's ~ to school; I'll ~ you to the car)

**racism** (BE) see **racism**

**racism** *n.* auto (AE), motor (esp. BE); harness; horse ~

**racism** *n.* 1. to stamp out ~ 2. blatant, rampant, vicious, virulent ~

**rack** 1 *n.* ['framework, stand'] 1. a bomb; clothes; hat; luggage (AE), roof (BE); rifle; towel ~ ['instrument of torture'] 2. on the ~

**rack** 11 *n.* (obsol.) ['destruction'] to go to ~ and ruin

**racket** 1 *n.* ['noise'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a terrible ~ ['dishonest practice'] 3. to operate, run a ~ 4. a numbers; protection ~

**racket** 11 **racquet** *n.* ['bat used to play tennis'] 1. to swing a ~ 2. to string a ~ 3. a badminton; tennis ~

**racketeer** *n.* a big-time; petty ~

**radar** *n.* early-warning ~

**radiant** *adj.* ~ with (~ with joy)

**radiate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**radiation** *n.* 1. to emit ~ 2. nuclear ~

**radio** *n.* ['radio receiving set'] 1. to put on, switch on, turn on a ~ 2. to switch off, turn off a ~ 3. to turn down; turn up a ~ 4. to listen to the ~ 5. an AM; clock; FM; shortwave; transistor ~ 6. on, over the ~ (I heard the bad news over the ~) ['radio broadcasting industry'] 7. (to be) in ~

**radioactivity** *n.* 1. to emit, generate, produce ~ 2. (a) dangerous (level of) ~

**radishes** *n.* a bunch of ~

**radius** *n.* 1. a cruising ~ 2. in, within a ~ of (within a ~ of fifty miles)

**raffle** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. a ~ for

**raft** *n.* 1. to launch a ~ 2. a life ~

**rafting** *n.* white-water ~

**rag** 1 *n.* to chew the ~ (slang) ('to chat')

**rag** 11 *v.* (slang) (D; tr.) to ~ about (they ~ged him about his beard)

**rage** 1 *n.* ['anger'] 1. to provoke, stir up smb.'s ~ 2. to express; feel ~ 3. to fly into a ~ 4. (a) blind, towering, ungovernable, violent; jealous; sudden ~ 5. a fit, outburst of ~ 6. a ~ against 7. in a ~ 8. (misc.) to quiver with ~ ['fashion'] (colloq.) 9. the latest ~ 10. a ~ for 11. (misc.) it's all the ~

**rage** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ against, at 2. (misc.) to ~ out of control (the fire ~d out of control)

**ragged** *adj.* to run smb. ~

**rags** *n.* 1. a bundle of ~ 2. (dressed) in ~ 3. (misc.) from ~ to riches ('from poverty to prosperity')

**raid** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct a ~ 2. an air; border; guerrilla; police; retaliatory; suicide ~ 3. a ~ into (a ~ into enemy territory) 4. a ~ on, upon (a ~ on an illegal gambling casino)

**rail** 1 *n.* ['barrier, handrail'] 1. at the ~ (to stand at the ~) 2. (to jump) over the ~ 3. (misc.) to hold on to a ~

**rail** 11 *v.* (d; intr.) ('to complain') to ~ against, at

**railroad** 1 *n.* (esp. AE) 1. to manage, run, operate a ~ 2. a double-track; elevated; single-track ~ 3. a ~ from; to

**railroad** 11 *v.* (colloq.) (d; tr.) ('to force') to ~ through (to ~ a bill through a legislature)

**rails** *n.* 1. to go off, jump the ~ 2. to ride the ~ (see rod 5)

**railway** *n.* 1. (esp. BE) see **railroad** 1 2. a scenic ~ (BE) 3. a cog; rack ~ 4. a narrow-gauge; normal-gauge ~

**rain** 1 *n.* 1. to make, produce ~ 2. (a) driving, heavy, pouring, soaking, torrential; freezing; intermittent; light; steady ~ 3. acid ~ 4. ~ falls; freezes; lets up; pours; starts; stops 5. ~ beats, patters (against the windows) 6. (misc.) the ~ came down in buckets; to get caught in the ~

**rain** 11 *v.* to ~ hard

**rainbow** *n.* a ~ appears, comes out

**rain check** *n.* (AE) ['offer to accept an invitation at a later date'] to take a ~ on

**raindrops** *n.* ~ fall

**rainfall** *n.* 1. to measure ~ 2. annual, yearly; average; heavy; light; measurable; normal ~

**rain** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (it was ~ing in on us)

**rainwater** *n.* to catch ~ (in a barrel)

**raise** 1 *n.* (AE) 1. to give smb. a ~ (in salary) 2. to deserve; get a ~ 3. an across-the-board; annual ~ (BE has rise)

**raise** 11 *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to lift') to ~ from; to (to ~ a sunken ship from the bottom of the sea to the surface) 2. (d; tr.) ('to elevate') to ~ to (to ~ smb. to the peerage) 3. (esp. AE) (H) ('to bring up')

they ~d their children to respect the rights of other people

**raising** *n.* consciousness ~

**raisins** *n.* seeded; seedless ~

**rake** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ hay into piles)

**rally** *I n.* ['mass meeting'] 1. to hold, organize a ~ 2. a peace; pep; political ~ ['competition, race between cars'] (also spelled **rallye**) 3. to hold, organize a ~

**rally** *II v.* 1. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ around, round (to ~ around a leader) 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ for (the commander ~ied his troops for a counterattack) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ to (they ~ied to the support of their country)

**ram** *I n.* a battering ~

**ram** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ piles into a river bed) 2. (misc.) to ~ smt. down smb.'s throat ('to force smb. to accept smt.')

**ramble on** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to talk in a disorganized manner') to ~ about (she ~d on about her childhood)

**ramp** *n.* 1. a steep ~ 2. (misc.) to go down a ~; to go up a ~

**rampage** *n.* to go on a ~

**ramparts** *n.* to storm the ~

**ranch** *n.* 1. a cattle; dude ~ 2. at, on a ~ (he works at the ~; to live on a ~)

**rancher** *n.* a cattle ~

**rancor, rancour** *n.* 1. to stir up ~ 2. to express; feel; show ~ 3. deep-seated ~ 4. ~ against, towards (to feel ~ towards smb.)

**random** *n.* at ~ (to choose at ~)

**random sample** *n.* to select, take a ~

**range** *I n.* ['series of connecting mountains'] 1. a mountain ~ ['distance that a gun fires, can fire'] 2. close; long; point-blank ~ 3. artillery; rifle ~ 4. at a certain ~ (at close ~) 5. in, within ~ 6. out of ~ ['place where shooting is practiced'] 7. an artillery; firing; rifle; rocket ~ 8. at, on a ~ ['extent, scope'] 9. a narrow; wide ~ 10. within a ~ (within a narrow ~) ['cooking stove'] 11. an electric; gas ~ ['open region on which livestock graze'] 12. to ride the ~ 13. on the ~ ['misc.'] 14. a driving ~ (where one practices driving golf balls)

**range** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to align') to ~ against (they were all ~d against us) 2. (d; intr.) ('to extend') to ~ from; to (prices ~ from ten dollars to thirty dollars)

**range** *n.* a forest ~

**rank** *I n.* ['row'] (esp. mil.) 1. to form a ~ 2. to break ~s (also fig.) 3. (misc.) to come up, rise from the ~s ['position, grade'] 4. to hold a ~ (to hold the ~ of captain) 5. to pull (colloq.), use one's ~ 6. high; junior; low; senior ~ 7. (mil.) permanent (AE), substantive (BE) ~ 8. (mil.) other ~s (BE; AE has *enlisted personnel*) 9. cabinet ~ 10. by, in ~ (to be seated by ~) 11. of ~ (of cabinet ~; of high ~) ['misc.'] 12. to close ~s ('to unite'); a taxi ~ (BE; AE has *taxi stand*); to come up from the ~s ('to work one's way up to a high position'); the ~ and file ('everyone')

**rank** *II v.* 1. (d; intr., tr.) ('to be rated; to rate') to ~ above (nobody ~s above Shakespeare; we do not ~ anyone above him) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ among

(she ~s among our best instructors) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ as (to ~ as an outstanding chess player; we ~ you as our best candidate) 4. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ with (Pushkin ~s with Tolstoy)

**rankle** *v.* (R) it ~d me that they got all the credit

**ransom** *n.* 1. to pay (a) ~ for 2. to demand; exact a ~ from 3. to hold smb. for ~

**rant** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at 2. (misc.) to ~ and rave

**rap** *I n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['blame'] 1. to take the ~ for 2. a bad, bum ~ (she got a bum ~) ('she was punished for smb. else's misdeeds') ['charge'] 3. to beat the ~ 4. on a ~ (he was sent to prison on a murder ~)

**rap** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to strike') to ~ at, on (to ~ on the window) 2. (d; tr.) ('to strike') to ~ over (she ~ped him over the knuckles)

**rap** *III v.* (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) ('to converse') to ~ about; with

**rape** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. attempted ~ 3. acquaintance, date; gang; marital; statutory ~

**rapidity** *n.* (with) lightning ~

**rapids** *n.* to ride, shoot ('pass by') (the) ~

**rappro** *n.* 1. to establish ~ 2. close ~ 3. in ~ with (they worked in close ~ with us)

**rapprochement** *n.* to bring about a ~ between

**rapture** *n.* 1. complete, total, utter ~ 2. in ~ over

**rare** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to see snow in September) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that he gets home before dark)

**raring** *adj.* (colloq.) ['eager'] (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to go)

**rash** *I adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to try that)

**rash** *II n.* 1. a diaper (AE), nappy (BE); heat (the baby has heat ~) 2. nettle ~ 3. a ~ breaks out 4. (misc.) to break out in a ~

**raspberry** *n.* (slang) ['contemptuous noise'] to give smb. the ~

**rat** *I n.* 1. the black; brown; water ~ 2. (misc.) to smell a ~ ('to suspect that the truth is not being told'); a dirty ~ ('a contemptible person')

**rat** *II v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to inform') to ~ on

**rate** *I n.* ['amount in relation to something else'] 1. to fix, set a ~ 2. a fast; flat; high; low; moderate; slow; steady ~ 3. bargain; reasonable; reduced; regular ~s 4. an accident; birth; crime; death; divorce; fertility; growth; marriage; morbidity; mortality ~ 5. a discount; exchange; group; inflation; interest; primary; tax ~ 6. a metabolic; pulse; respiration ~ 7. an annual; hourly; monthly; seasonal; weekly ~ 8. at a certain ~ (at a steady ~; she borrowed money at a high interest ~) ['misc.'] 9. at any ~ ('in any case'); first ~ ('top quality')

**rate** *II v.* 1. to ~ high; low 2. (d; intr., tr.) ('to be ranked; to rank') to ~ among (that player is ~d among the very best) 3. (d; intr., tr.) ('to be ranked; to rank') to ~ as (this wine ~s as excellent; she is ~d as one of the best tennis players in the country) 4. (d; intr.) ('to compare') to ~ with (this wine ~s with the very best) 5. (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) ('to enjoy a favored status') to ~ with (she really ~s with them) 6. (P; tr.) ('to rank') this restaurant is ~d very highly 7. (GB) (P; tr.) ('to assess for tax purposes') their flat is ~d at eight

- hundred pounds this year 8. (misc.) on a scale of one to ten, we would ~ this restaurant eight
- rather** *adv.* 1. ~ + inf. + than (she would ~ play tennis than watch TV) 2. (colloq.) ~ + clause + than (I would ~ you stayed home than go out in this blizzard; she would ~ you did your homework than watched TV) 3. ~ + inf. (she would ~ not watch TV) 4. (colloq.) ~ + clause (she would ~ you didn't watch TV) 5. (misc.) I prefer to walk ~ than to ride; I prefer walking ~ than riding
- rating** *n.* ['classification'] ['limit'] 1. a high; low ~ 2. a credit; efficiency; octane; power ~ ['ordinary seaman'] (BE) 3. a naval ~
- ratio** *n.* 1. a compression ~ 2. an inverse ~ 3. a ~ between 4. at a ~ of; to (at a ~ of three to one)
- rational** *I n.* ['fixed allowance'] 1. a daily; monthly; weekly ~ 2. a food; gasoline (AE), petrol (BE) ~
- rational** *II v.* 1. to ~ strictly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (we were ~ed to ten gallons of gasoline/petrol a month)
- rational** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to expect miracles)
- rationalization** *n.* ['excuse'] 1. a mere ~ 2. a ~ for (a ~ for refusing to contribute) 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to argue that increased spending would spur the economy) 4. a ~ that + clause (their ~ that increased spending is bad has been disproved)
- rational** *n.* 1. to introduce ~ 2. to end, terminate ~ 3. food; gasoline (AE), petrol (BE) ~ 4. emergency; wartime ~
- ration** *out v.* (D; tr.) to ~ among, to
- rations** *n.* 1. to issue ~ 2. army; emergency; short ~ 3. on ~ (we were on short ~)
- rattle** *I n.* ['noise in the throat caused by air passing through mucus'] 1. the death ~ ['device producing a rattling sound'] 2. a baby's ~
- rattle** *II v.* (colloq.) (R) it ~d me to realize how close we had been to a real catastrophe
- rattlesnake** *n.* a ~ bites, strikes
- ravages** *n.* ['destruction'] to repair the ~ (wrought by war)
- rave** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over; to (she was ~ing to us about her grandchild)
- ravine** *n.* a deep ~
- raw** *n.* ['natural state'] in the ~
- ray** *n.* 1. to emit, send forth, send out ~s 2. a cathode; cosmic; death; gamma; infrared; ultraviolet; X ~ 3. heat; light ~s
- razor** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a building to the ground)
- razor** *n.* 1. to hone, set, sharpen a ~ 2. a dull; keen, sharp ~ 3. a double-edged; electric; safety; single-edged; straight ~
- reach** *I n.* 1. beyond, out of ~ 2. in, within ~ (to bring smt. within ~) 3. (misc.) a boardinghouse ('very long') ~; the vast ~es (of the western plains)
- reach** *II v.* 1. (A; used without *to*) ('to pass') ~ me the salt 2. (d; intr.) ('to extend one's hand') to ~ for (she ~ed for a cigarette) 3. (d; intr.) ('to extend one's hand') to ~ into (she ~ed into her pocket for her keys) 4. (D; intr.) ('to extend') to ~ to (the rope doesn't ~ to the ground)
- reach out** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to attempt to obtain') (to ~ for mutual understanding) 2. (D; tr.) ('to extend') to ~ for (she ~ed out her hand for the change) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ into, to ('to attempt to help') (to ~ to the local community) 4. (D; tr.) ('to extend') to ~ to (~ your hand to me)
- react** *v.* 1. to ~ strongly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against unfair treatment) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to a stimulus; to ~ to a provocation)
- reaction** *n.* 1. to cause, trigger a ~ 2. to encounter, meet with a ~ 3. an adverse, negative; favorable, positive; strong; weak ~ 4. an allergic; chain; chemical; delayed; knee-jerk (usu. fig.); natural, normal; nuclear; physiological ~ 5. a ~ against, to (a natural ~ to provocation) 6. in ~ to
- reactionary** *n.* a dyed-in-the wool ~
- reactor** *n.* an atomic, nuclear; breeder; fission ~
- read** *v.* 1. (A) she read a nice story to the children; or: she read the children a nice story 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ for (she used to ~ for the patients in the nursing home; could you ~ that material for me?) 4. (esp. BE) (d; intr.) ('to study') to ~ for (to ~ for a degree; to ~ for the bar) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ into ('to attribute') (don't try to ~ anything else into her letter) 6. (AE) (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to exclude') (he was read out of the party) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ to (she loves to ~ to the children) 8. (misc.) to ~ by candlelight; to ~ a language fluently; to ~ between the lines; to ~ aloud; the letter ~s like an accusation; the cablegram ~s as follows...; to ~ a child to sleep; to ~ smb. like a book ('to comprehend smb.'s motives very clearly)
- reader** *n.* ['one who reads'] 1. an avid, voracious ~ 2. a regular ~ (of a newspaper) 3. a copy ~ (AE; BE has *subscriber*) 4. (rel.) a lay ~ ['university teacher below the rank of professor'] (BE) 5. a ~ in (a ~ in physics) ['practice book for reading'] 6. a basic ~ ['supervisor of a dissertation, thesis'] 7. a first; second ~ ['misc.']. 8. a mind ~ (see the Usage Note for **professor**)
- readiness** *n.* 1. ~ to + inf. (her ~ to help was appreciated) 2. (to hold oneself) in ~
- reading** *n.* ['act of reading'] 1. light; remedial; responsive; serious; solid ~ 2. a dramatic; poetry ~ 3. assigned; suggested ~s (have you done the assigned ~ for the course?) 4. at a ~ (at the first ~) 5. in a ~ (you will not be able to absorb the material in one ~) ['interpretation'] 6. a new ~ of (Shakespeare)
- readjust** *v.* (D; intr., refl., tr.) to ~ to
- read up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a subject)
- ready** *adj.* 1. ~ for (~ for any emergency) 2. ~ with (she is always ~ with an answer) 3. ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to begin) 4. (misc.) to get (smb.) ~ for; at the ~
- reaffirm** *v.* (L) she ~ed that she would serve as treasurer
- realism** *n.* to lend ~ (the sound effects lend ~ to the scene)
- realist** *n.* a down-to-earth, hardheaded ~
- realistic** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (is it ~ to expect such results?)
- reality** *n.* 1. (the) grim, harsh, sober ~ (the harsh ~ of life) 2. in ~ 3. (misc.) to accept ~; to deny ~

**realization** *n.* 1. to come to the ~ 2. the ~ that + clause (the ~ that a catastrophe could occur at any time sobered them up)

**realize** *v.* 1. to ~ fully 2. (L) she ~d that she had been cheated 3. (Q) I ~d how my words had been distorted

**reaper** *n.* the grim ~ ('death')

**reapply** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for; to (to ~ for admission to a university)

**reappoint** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as chairperson) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to a committee) 3. (H) to ~ smb. to serve as secretary 4. (N; used with a noun) we ~ed her treasurer

**reappraisal** *n.* to do, make a ~

**rear** *I n.* 1. to bring up the ~ 2. at, from, in the ~ (the column was attacked from the ~)

**rear** *II v.* (H) we ~ed our children to help others

**reason** *I n.* ['cause, justification'] 1. to cite, give a ~ 2. a cogent, compelling, convincing, plausible, sound, strong, urgent ~ 3. a logical; personal; underlying; valid ~ 4. every ~; (a) sufficient ~ 5. a ~ against; behind; for (the real ~ behind their decision was never made public; to have a ~ for not going) 6. a ~ to + inf. (we had every ~ to complain; there is sufficient ~ to be concerned) 7. a ~ that + clause (the ~ that/why she did it is a mystery) 8. for a ~ (he quit for personal ~s) ['logic'] 9. to listen to; see ~ 10. to stand to ~ ('to be logical') (it stands to ~ that the majority party will be reelected) ['reasonable limits'] 11. within ~ (I'll do anything for you within ~) ['sanity'] 12. to lose one's ~

**reason** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to attempt to persuade') (you can't ~ with him) 2. (L) ('to argue') they ~ed that any new proposal would fail

**reasonable** *adj.* 1. ~ about (let's be ~ about this) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to demand so much from them)

**reasoning** *n.* 1. cogent, logical, plausible, solid, sound ~ 2. faulty; shrewd; specious ~ 3. deductive; inductive ~ 4. ~ that + clause (her ~ that the crime had been committed elsewhere proved to be true)

**reassign** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to headquarters)

**reassure** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about, of (they ~d us of their support) 2. (L; must have an object) we ~d them that we would not be late

**reassuring** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to note that airport security has been improved) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that airport security has been improved)

**rebate** *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~

**rebel** *I n.* a ~ against

**rebel** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against, at (to ~ against tyranny; they ~led at the thought of getting up before dawn)

**rebellion** *n.* 1. to foment, stir up a ~ 2. to crush, put down, quash, quell a ~ 3. open ~ 4. a ~ breaks out 5. a ~ against 6. in ~ (in open ~)

**rebound** *I n.* 1. (basketball) to grab a ~ 2. (misc.) on the ~ (right after her divorce she married smb. on the ~)

**rebound** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from a

setback)

**rebuff** *n.* 1. to meet with a ~ 2. a polite; sharp ~

**rebuke** *I n.* 1. to administer, deliver, give a ~ 2. to draw, receive a ~ 3. a mild; scathing, sharp, stern, stinging ~ 4. a ~ to

**rebuke** *II v.* 1. to ~ mildly; sharply, sternly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for sloppy work)

**rebuttal** *n.* to make a ~

**recall** *I n.* ['remembrance'] 1. beyond ~ ['memory'] 2. complete, total ~ ['signal recalling troops'] 3. to sound the ~

**recall** *II v.* 1. ('to remember') to ~ distinctly, vividly 2. (d; tr.) ('to remember') to ~ as (I ~ him as a very bashful child) 3. (D; tr.) ('to call back') to ~ from; to (to ~ smb. from retirement to active duty) 4. (G) ('to remember') she ~ed seeing him 5. (K) ('to remember') I ~ed their visiting us 6. (L) ('to remember') she ~ed that she had an appointment 7. (Q) ('to remember') I could not ~ where we had agreed to meet

**recede** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**receipt** *n.* ['receiving'] 1. to acknowledge ~ of 2. on ~ of ['written acknowledgment of something received'] 3. to give, make out, write out a ~ 4. to get a ~ 5. (esp. AE) a return ~ (for registered mail) 6. a ~ for

**receive** *v.* 1. to ~ smb. coldly, coolly; favorably; warmly 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (the astronauts were ~d as conquering heroes) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ from (he ~d a letter from her) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into a church)

**receiver** *n.* ['part of a telephone'] 1. to pick up the ~ 2. to hang up, put down, replace a ~ 3. a telephone ~ ['radio'] 4. a shortwave ~ ['one who catches a forward pass'] (Am. football) 5. to hit; spot a ~ (to spot a ~ down the field)

**receivership** *n.* 1. to put a firm into ~ 2. in ~

**reception** *n.* ['social gathering'] 1. to give, hold; host a ~ 2. a diplomatic; formal; informal; official; wedding ~ 3. a ~ for (a ~ for graduating students) 4. at a ~ (we met at the ~) ['reaction, response'] ['greeting'] 5. to get, meet with a ~ 6. to accord, give (smb.) a ~ 7. a chilly, cold, cool; cordial, friendly, warm; emotional; enthusiastic; favorable; lavish; mixed; rousing; unfriendly ~ (their proposal got a mixed ~; they gave us a warm ~; the book received a favorable ~) ['registration desk in a hotel'] (BE) 8. at ~ (leave your key at ~) ['receiving of broadcasts'] 9. good, strong; poor, weak ~

**receptive** *adj.* ~ to (~ to any reasonable offer)

**recess** *n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. a spring; summer; winter ~ 3. in ~ (parliament was in ~)

**recession** *n.* 1. a business, economic ~ 2. (misc.) to come out of a ~; to go into a ~

**recipe** *n.* a ~ for

**recipient** *n.* a worthy ~

**reciprocate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ by; for; with

**reciprocity** *n.* 1. ~ between 2. (misc.) on a basis of ~

**recital** *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. an organ; piano; violin ~

**recite** *v.* (B) she ~d her poetry to the audience

**recluse** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to go out alone at night)

**reckon** *v.* 1. (colloq. in AE) (d; intr.) ('to depend') to ~ on (you can always ~ on my support) 2. (colloq. in AE) (d; intr.) ('to deal') to ~ with (we'll have to ~ with him later) 3. (colloq.) (L) I ~ we'll have to see them eventually

**reckoning** *n.* ['navigation'] 1. dead ~ ['calculations'] 2. by smb.'s ~ (by my ~)

**reclaim** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**reclamation** *n.* land; water ~

**recluse** *n.* an aging; virtual ~

**recognition** *n.* 1. to give, grant ~ 2. to gain, receive, win ~ 3. general, universal; growing; official; public; tacit; wide ~ (to receive universal ~) 4. (diplomatic) de facto; de jure ~ 5. ~ for; from (to receive ~ for one's accomplishments from one's colleagues) 6. beyond ~ (burned beyond ~) 7. in ~ of 8. (misc.) to give/show no signs of ~

**recognizance** *n.* (legal) on one's own ~ (she was released on her own ~)

**recognize** *v.* 1. to ~ generally, universally; officially; widely 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she is universally ~d as an authority on the subject) 3. (L) we ~d that the situation was hopeless

**recoil** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at, from 2. (misc.) to ~ in horror

**recollect** *v.* 1. (G) she could not ~ being there 2. (K) can you ~ my calling you? 3. (L) I ~ that the weather was cold 4. (Q) can anyone ~ how the alarm is deactivated?

**recollection** *n.* 1. to have a ~ of 2. a hazy, vague; painful; vivid ~

**recommend** *v.* 1. to ~ enthusiastically, highly, strongly 2. (BE) (A) she ~ed a good dictionary to me; or: she ~ed me a good dictionary 3. (B) she ~ed a good dictionary to me 4. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~ed as a suitable candidate for the job) 5. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. for a job) 6. (G) he ~ed waiting 7. (BE) (H; no passive) I ~ you to buy this book 8. (K) he ~ed their investing in railroad stocks 9. (L; subj.; to) she ~ed (to us) that our trip be/should be postponed

**recommendation** *n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to provide, write a ~ for smb. 3. to make a ~ 4. to act on, carry out, implement a ~ 5. a lukewarm; negative; positive; strong; weak ~ 6. a ~ for 7. a ~ to (her ~ to us was to postpone the trip) 8. a ~ to + inf. (we ignored her ~ to postpone the trip) 9. a ~ that + clause; subj. (we ignored her ~ that our trip be/should be postponed) 10. at, on smb.'s ~ (we hired him on her ~)

**recommit** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to confine again') to ~ to (he was ~ed to the mental hospital)

**recompense** *I n.* (formal) ~ for

**recompense** *II v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ for

**reconcile** *v.* 1. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (he had to ~ himself to his fate) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with (we tried to ~ her with her family; to ~ a checkbook with a bank statement)

**reconciliation** *n.* 1. to bring about, effect a ~ 2. a ~ with

**reconnaissance** *n.* 1. to carry out, conduct ~ 2. aerial ~ 3. (a) ~ in force

**record** *I n.* ['best performance'] 1. to establish, set a (new) ~ 2. to equal, tie a ~ 3. to beat, better,

break, surpass a ~ 4. to hold a ~ 5. an unbroken ~ 6. an attendance; speed ~ 7. a national; Olympic; world ~ 8. ~s fall ['account of events'] ['file'] 9. to keep; make a ~ (to keep a ~ of events) 10. to close; open up a ~ 11. to destroy ~s 12. an accurate; detailed; official; sketchy; verbatim ~ 13. public ~ (a matter of public ~) 14. medical ~s 15. of; on ~ (the coldest day on ~) 16. (misc.) to set the ~ straight ('to correct a misunderstanding') ['past performance'] 17. (to have) a clean; good ~ 18. an academic; distinguished; excellent; mediocre, spotty; safety; service ~ (her academic ~ is excellent; he's been in jail and has a police ~; this airline's safety ~ is impeccable; she has a distinguished ~ as a public official) ['recorded crimes'] 19. to have a ~ (he's been in jail and has a ~) 20. a criminal, police ~ ['publication'] ['public disclosure'] 21. to go on ~ 22. for the ~ (was his statement for the ~?) 23. off the ~ (what she told the reporters was off the ~) ['grooved disc'] 24. to cut (AE), make a ~ 25. to play a ~ 26. a gramophone (BE), phonograph (AE); long-playing ~

**record** *II v.* 1. to ~ live 2. (L) ('to report') the newspapers ~ed that a new era in international cooperation had begun

**recorder** *n.* a tape; voice ~

**recording** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to play a ~ 3. a tape ~

**records** *n.* ['recorded information'] 1. to file; keep ~ 2. accurate ~

**recount** *I n.* to do, make a ~ (of votes)

**recount** *II v.* (B) to ~ a story to smb.

**recount** *n.* to have ~ to

**recover** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (to ~ from an illness; the police ~ed the missing items from the bottom of the river)

**recovery** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a quick, rapid, speedy; remarkable; slow ~ (the patient made a quick ~) 3. an economic ~ 4. a ~ from 5. (misc.) to wish smb. a speedy ~

**recreation** *n.* for ~ (what do you do for ~?)

**recruit** *I n.* a fresh, green, raw ~

**recruit** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ volunteers for charitable work) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ volunteers from friendly countries) 3. (H) to ~ mercenaries to serve in the army

**recruiter** *n.* an air force; army; marine; navy ~

**recuperate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the flu)

**recuperation** *n.* ~ from

**recur** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to come again to mind') to ~ to (that thought keeps ~ring to me)

**red** *n.* ['color'] 1. bright; dark; light ~ 2. (misc.) as ~ as a beet (AE), beetroot (BE) ['red light'] 3. on ~ (no turn on ~) ['debt'] 4. in the ~ (to operate in the ~)

**red carpet** *n.* ['warm reception'] to put out, roll out the ~ for smb.

**rededicate** *v.* (d; refl., tr.) to ~ to (we must ~ ourselves to our cause)

**rededication** *n.* ~ to

**redeem** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**redemption** *n.* 1. ~ from 2. beyond, past ~

**redeploy** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (troops were being ~ed from Europe to Asia)  
**redeployment** *n.* 1. large-scale ~ (the large-scale ~ of troops) 2. ~ from; to  
**redevelopment** *n.* urban ~  
**red-faced** *adj.* ~ with (~ with shame)  
**red light** *n.* 1. to go through, run (AE) a ~ (she ran a ~ and was fined) 2. at a ~ (to stop at a ~)  
**redolent** *adj.* (formal) ~ of, with (~ of honeysuckle)  
**redound** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to affect') (her success ~s to the credit of her teachers)  
**redress** *n.* legal ~  
**red tape** *n.* 1. to get caught up in, get involved in ~ 2. to cut, eliminate (the) ~  
**reduce** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ in (he was ~d in rank) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ to (she was ~d to poverty; the corporal was ~d to the rank of private)  
**reduction** *n.* 1. to take a ~ (in salary) 2. to make a (price) ~ 3. a ~ in (a ~ in salary) 4. a ~ to 5. at a ~ (to sell merchandise at a substantial ~)  
**reef** *n.* 1. to strike a ~ (the ship struck a ~) 2. a barrier; coral ~  
**reek** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of alcohol) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with sweat)  
**reel** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to stagger') to ~ under (to ~ under blows)  
**reeling** *adj.* to send smb. ~  
**reentry** *n.* a ~ into (a spaceship's ~ into the atmosphere)  
**refer** *v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ to (in her autobiography she never ~ed to her parents; the problem was ~ed to a committee; they ~ed me to the manager)  
**referable** *adj.* ~ to  
**refer back** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (the report was ~red back to the committee)  
**reference** *n.* ['mention, allusion'] 1. to make (a) ~ (she made no ~s to her opponents) 2. to contain a ~ (the statement contains several ~s to me) 3. a direct; indirect, oblique ~ 4. a ~ to (without ~ to age) ['regard, relation'] 5. in, with ~ to 6. a frame of ~ ['recommendation'] ['statement'] 7. to give, provide a ~ 8. a good, positive, satisfactory; negative ~ ['consultation'] ['source of information'] 9. further; quick ~ 10. for ~ to (to file for future ~)  
**referendum** *n.* to conduct, hold a ~ on  
**referral** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ from; to  
**refill** *n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. a ~ for (a ~ for a ballpoint pen)  
**refine** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to improve') (to ~ on a method)  
**refinery** *n.* an oil; sugar ~  
**reflect** *v.* 1. ('to think about') to ~ closely; seriously 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to think about') (to ~ on one's past mistakes) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to discredit') (her unfounded accusations ~ed on her credibility) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to show') (her unselfish act ~s well on her upbringing) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ on ('to bring to') (the team's victory ~ed credit on the coach)  
**reflection** *n.* ['criticism'] 1. a ~ on (this is no ~ on your qualifications) ['meditation, thought'] 2. quiet; serious; sober ~ 3. ~ on (~s on the war) 4.

after, on ~ (on further ~ she saw her mistake)  
**reflex** *n.* 1. to test one's ~es 2. a conditioned ~ 3. abnormal; diminished; hyperactive; normal ~es  
**reform** *n.* 1. carry out, effect a ~ 2. a far-reaching; radical, sweeping ~ 3. (an) agrarian, land; economic; labor; orthographic, spelling; penal; social ~  
**reformatory** *n.* (now AE; obsol.) at, in a ~ (he spent time at/in a ~)  
**reformer** *n.* an economic; social ~  
**refraction** *n.* ['eye examination'] to do a ~ (the oculist did a ~)  
**refrain** 1 *n.* to sing a ~  
**refrain** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from smoking)  
**refreshments** *n.* 1. to offer ~ 2. light; liquid ~  
**refrigeration** *n.* under ~ (to keep food under ~)  
**refrigerator** *n.* 1. to defrost a ~ 2. a frostfree ~ 3. an electric; gas ~ 4. (misc.) to raid the ~ ('to consume large quantities of food from the refrigerator, esp. at night')  
**refueling, refuelling** *n.* inflight, midair ~  
**refuge** *n.* 1. to give, provide ~ 2. to find, take; seek ~ 3. a wildlife ~ 4. a place of ~ 5. ~ from (to take ~ from the storm)  
**refugee** *n.* 1. a political ~ 2. a ~ from  
**refund** 1 *n.* 1. to give, pay a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. a tax ~  
**refund** 11 *v.* (B) the manager ~ed the purchase price to the customer  
**refusal** *n.* 1. an adamant, curt, flat, outright, point-blank, unyielding ~ 2. a first ~ (BE; CE has first option) 3. a ~ to + inf. (I could not comprehend her ~ to help) 4. (misc.) to meet with a ~  
**refuse** 1 *n.* (BE) to collect the ~ (see also garbage, trash)  
**refuse** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ categorically, completely, outright, point-blank 2. (E) she ~d to see him 3. (O; can be used with one object) he ~d them nothing  
**refute** *v.* to ~ completely  
**regain** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from  
**regale** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ one's guests with funny stories)  
**regard** 1 *n.* ['consideration'] 1. to show ~ 2. ~ for (he shows no ~ for the feelings of others; you must have ~ for our safety) ['esteem'] 3. high; low ~ (to hold smb. in high ~) ['aspect, relation'] 4. in a ~ (in this ~) 5. in, with ~ to (in ~ to your request, no decision has been made)  
**regard** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ highly (highly ~ed in the scientific community) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as a friend) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with contempt)  
**regardless** *adj.* ~ of  
**regards** *n.* ['greetings'] 1. to convey smb.'s ~; to send one's ~ 2. to give smb. one's ~ 3. best, cordial, friendly, kind, kindest, sincere, warm, warmest; personal ~ (with best personal ~)  
**regatta** *n.* an annual ~  
**regime** *n.* 1. to establish a ~ 2. to overthrow a ~ 3. a puppet; totalitarian ~  
**regiment** *n.* 1. a Guards (GB); infantry ~ 2. a colonel commands a ~  
**region** *n.* a border; mountainous; outlying,

remote; polar; unpopulated ~  
**register** I *n.* ['record, record book'] 1. to keep a ~ 2. a case; hotel ~ ['roster'] 3. the Social Register  
 ['machine that registers the amount of each sale'] 4. a cash ~

**register** II *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ as (she ~ed as a Republican; he was not ~ed as a voter) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (she ~ed for two courses; our departmental secretary has ~ed ten students for the seminar) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ in (how many ~ed in the course?) 4. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (he had to ~ with the authorities; to ~ a pistol with the police)

**registration** *n.* 1. to conduct ~ 2. gun; voter ~

**regress** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one's childhood)

**regret** I *n.* 1. to express ~ (s) 2. to feel; show ~ 3. deep, keen ~ 4. a token of (one's) ~ 5. ~ at, over; for (to express ~ at not being able to accept an invitation; ~ for one's mistake)

**regret** II *v.* 1. to ~ deeply, very much 2. (formal) (E) we ~ to inform you that your position has been eliminated 3. (G) I ~ having to leave so early 4. (K) everyone ~ted his being dismissed 5. (L) we ~ that we cannot accept your invitation

**regrets** *n.* ['expression of regret at declining an invitation'] 1. to send ~ 2. ~ only (appears on invitations instructing recipients to respond only if they are unable to accept)

**regulation** *n.* 1. to adopt, enact a ~ 2. to apply, enforce a ~ 3. to obey, observe a ~ 4. to ignore; violate a ~ 5. rigid, strict ~s 6. army; government; health; police; security; traffic ~s 7. a ~ that + clause; subj. (we obeyed the ~ that no cars be/should be parked there)

**rehabilitation** *n.* physical ~

**rehearsal** *n.* 1. to conduct, hold; schedule a ~ 2. a dress, final ~ 3. a ~ for 4. a ~ (I'll see you at the dress ~)

**rehearse** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a concert)

**reign** I *n.* during smb.'s ~

**reign** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ over 2. (s) to ~ supreme

**reimburse** *v.* 1. to ~ amply, fully, generously 2. (rare) (B) all expenses will be ~d to you 3. (D; tr.) to ~ for (you will be ~d for all expenses)

**reimbursement** *n.* ~ for

**rein** I *n.* ['control'] 1. to keep a ~ on 2. to give free, full ~ to ('to remove restraints on') 3. a tight ~ (to keep a tight ~ on smb.) 4. (misc.) to seize the ~s of government

**rein** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a horse to the left)

**reinforcements** *n.* to bring up; commit; send ~

**reins** *n.* ['straps used to control an animal'] to draw in, tighten the ~

**reinstatement** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~d as treasurer) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in her/his former position)

**reissue** *v.* (B) the supply sergeant ~d ammunition to the platoon

**reiterate** *v.* 1. (B) she ~d her story to the police 2. (L) he ~d that he would resign

**reject** *v.* to ~ completely, flatly, outright, totally

**rejection** *n.* complete, flat, outright, total ~

**rejoice** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at, in, over (they ~d at the good news)

**rejoinder** *n.* 1. a sharp; telling ~ 2. a ~ to

**relapse** *n.* 1. to have, suffer a ~ 2. a complete, total ~

**relate** *v.* 1. (B) she ~d her version of the incident to the police 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (this law does not ~ to your case; how do they ~ to each other?)

**related** *adj.* ~ by; to (I am ~ to him by marriage)

**relation** *n.* 1. a ~ between 2. in ~ to

**relations** *n.* 1. to establish; have, maintain; normalize; renew ~ 2. to cement, improve, promote, strengthen ~ 3. to break off, sever; strain ~ (to break off diplomatic ~ with a country) 4. close, intimate; friendly; strained, troubled ~ 5. business, commercial, economic, trade; diplomatic; extramarital; foreign; international; labor; marital; premarital; public; race; sexual ~ (to have sexual ~ with smb.) 6. ~ among, between; with 7. (misc.) friends and ~ ('friends and relatives')

**relationship** *n.* 1. to cement; establish a ~ (to establish a ~ with smb.) 2. to bear, have a ~ (to bear a ~ to smt.) 3. to break off a ~ (to break off a ~ with smb.) 4. a casual; close, intimate; direct; indirect; meaningful; solid; tenuous; warm ~ 5. a doctor-patient ~ 6. an extramarital; incestuous ~; interpersonal; spatial ~s 7. an inverse ~ 8. a ~ between; to, towards; with

**relative** I *adj.* ~ to

**relative** II *n.* a blood; close; distant ~; one's nearest ~s

**relaxant** *n.* a muscle ~

**relaxation** *n.* for ~ (what do you do for ~?)

**relaxing** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to spend a few days camping out)

**relay** I *n.* to run a ~

**relay** II *v.* (B) she ~ed the information to us

**release** I *n.* ['liberation'] 1. to bring about, effect smb.'s ~ 2. a ~ from (a ~ from prison) ['surrender of a claim or right'] (legal) 3. to agree to; sign a ~ ['handing over'] 4. ~ to (the ~ of information to the press) 5. a news ~

**release** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from (he has been ~d from prison) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (the judge ~d the youthful culprit to his parents; the film has been ~d to various movie theaters; the information was ~d to the press)

**relegate** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to second-class status) 2. (misc.) (GB) to ~ a team to the second division

**relevance** *n.* 1. to have ~ to 2. of ~ to (his testimony is of no ~ to the case)

**relevant** *adj.* ~ to (the evidence is ~ to the case)

**reliance** *n.* ~ on

**reliant** *adj.* ~ on

**relics** *n.* ancient; holy ~; ~ of the past

**relief** *n.* ['easing of pain, of a burden'] 1. to bring; give ~ 2. to express; feel ~ 3. to find; receive; seek ~ (they found ~ in looking at their son's photographs) 4. great, immense; instant; permanent; temporary ~ 5. (esp. BE) tax ~ 6. ~ from (the rain brought instant ~ from the heat) 7. ~ to (the news was a great ~ to us) 8. a ~ to + inf. (it was a

~ to get home) 9. ~ that + clause (they expressed ~ that the crisis was over) 10. to smb.'s ~ (to my ~ they got there safely) ['welfare, government aid'] (esp. AE; obsol.) 11. on ~ (in the 1930s they were on ~) ['comic scenes'] 12. comic; mock ~ ['differences in height'] 13. in ~ (to show terrain in ~) ['sharpness of outline'] 14. in bold ~ against (a light background)

**relieve** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ of (the general was ~d of his command) 2. (R) it ~d me to learn that they were safe

**relieved** *adj.* 1. ~ at (we were ~ at the news) 2. ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn that they had arrived safely) 3. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that they had arrived safely)

**religion** *n.* ['formal belief in a divine power'] 1. to practice a ~ 2. to abjure a ~ 3. a fundamentalist; monotheistic; polytheistic ~ 4. (an) established, organized ~ 5. a personal; state ~ ['study of systems of worship'] 6. comparative ~ (s)

**religious** *adj.* deeply, profoundly ~

**relinquish** *v.* (B) ('to yield') he ~ed his business interests to his children

**relish** *I n.* ['enjoyment'] to show ~ for

**relish** *II v.* 1. (G) I don't ~ confronting him 2. (K) no one ~es his coming here

**reluctance** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. extreme, great ~ 3. ~ to + inf. (her ~ to get involved was understandable)

**reluctant** *adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to act)

**rely** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on smb. for advice)

**remain** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ of (did anything ~ of the wreckage?) 2. (E) that ~s to be seen 3. (S) she ~ed a widow for the rest of her life; to ~ silent

**remains** *n.* human, mortal ~

**remand** *v.* (d; tr.) ('to send') to ~ to (the judge ~ed the accused to the county jail)

**remark** *I n.* 1. to drop, make a ~ 2. a biting, catty, caustic, cutting, nasty, scathing ~ 3. a casual; complimentary; cryptic; derogatory; facetious; flattering; impertinent; inane; indiscreet; off-the-cuff; passing; pithy; pointed; reassuring; sarcastic; slanderous; snide; suggestive; sullen; timely; trite; trivial; witty ~ 4. one's closing, concluding; opening ~s 5. a ~ that + clause (she made the ~ that being interviewed was boring)

**remark** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (the visitors ~ed on the excellent condition of the streets) 2. (L; to) she ~ed (to us) that she found our story very strange

**remarkable** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to see such clean streets) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that the streets are so clean after the parade)

**remedy** *n.* 1. to resort to a ~ 2. to prescribe a ~ 3. (legal) to pursue a (legal) ~ 4. (legal) to exhaust all (legal) ~ies 5. a certain, reliable, sure; effective; efficacious ~ 6. a cold; cough ~ 7. a folk; homeopathic ~ 8. a ~ for

**remember** *v.* 1. (B; colloq. the direct object is always a personal pronoun) please ~ me to your family ('please give my regards to your family') 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (I ~ him as a young man) 3. (D; tr.)

to ~ of (what do you ~ of them?) 4. (E) she ~ed to buy a newspaper 5. (G) she ~ed buying the newspaper 6. (J) I ~ him being very generous 7. (K) I ~ his being very generous 8. (L) she ~ed that she had an appointment 9. (Q) I could not ~ how to open the safe **USAGE NOTE:** The sentence *she didn't remember to buy a newspaper* means 'she forgot to buy a newspaper'. The sentence *she didn't remember buying a newspaper* means 'she had no memory of buying a newspaper', whether she bought one or not.

**remembrance** *n.* in ~ of

**remind** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to cause to remember') to ~ about, of (he ~ed me of my promise) 2. (d; tr.) ('to call to mind') to ~ of (he ~s me of my cousin) 3. (H) she ~ed me to buy a newspaper 4. (L; must have an object) we ~ed them that the meeting had been postponed

**reminder** *n.* 1. a bitter; final; gentle; grim ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (we received a ~ that the rent was due)

**reminisce** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**reminiscences** *n.* 1. personal ~ 2. ~ about

**reminiscent** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (that melody is ~ of the old days)

**remiss** *adj.* (formal) ~ about, in (~ in performing one's duties)

**remission** *n.* ['lessening of the effects of a disease'] (med.) in ~

**remit** *I n.* (BE) ['assignment, area of responsibility'] 1. a limited; wide ~ 2. a ~ to + inf. (they have a ~ to investigate the company's affairs)

**remit** *II v.* 1. (BE) (A) they ~ted the money to us; or: they ~ted us the money 2. (AE) (B) they ~ted the money to us

**remittance** *n.* 1. to enclose; send a ~ 2. (obsol.) (BE) a ~ man ('one living abroad on money sent from home')

**remonstrate** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ about; with (they ~d with the neighbors about the noise)

**remorse** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. to express; feel ~ 3. bitter, deep, profound ~ 4. a feeling; twinge of ~ 5. ~ for, over (he displayed no ~ for his crimes)

**remote** *adj.* ~ from

**removal** *n.* 1. snow ~ 2. (BE) furniture ~ 3. ~ from

**remove** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ a patient from a respirator)

**removed** *adj.* 1. easily ~ 2. once; twice ~ (a first cousin once ~)

**remover** *n.* (a) nail-polish (AE), nail-varnish (BE); paint; spot ~

**remunerate** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ for

**remuneration** *n.* 1. to offer ~ 2. to accept ~ 3. ~ for

**rend** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to tear') to ~ into (to ~ one's clothes into shreds)

**render** *v.* 1. (A) she ~ed a valuable service to me; or: she ~ed me a valuable service 2. (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a text into English) 3. (N; used with an adjective) her remark ~ed me speechless

**rendezvous** *n.* 1. to have; make a ~ with 2. a secret ~

**rendition** *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. a letter-perfect (AE), word-perfect (BE) ~

**renege** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a commitment)

**renewal** *n.* urban ~

**renounce** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ wealth for happiness)

**renovations** *n.* to make ~

**renown** *n.* (formal) 1. to achieve, attain ~ 2. great, wide ~ 3. of ~ (an artist of great ~)

**renowned** *adj.* ~ as; for (~ as a pianist; ~ for one's inventions)

**rent** 1 *n.* 1. to pay ~ for 2. to raise the ~ 3. (AE) for ~ (the house is for ~) (BE has *the house is to let*) 4. (misc.) ~ control

**rent** 11 *v.* 1. (esp. AE) (A) she ~ed a room to me; or: she ~ed me a room 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a house from smb.) 3. (esp. AE) (d; intr.) to ~ to (she ~s to students)

**rental** *n.* 1. car; film; office ~ 2. ~ to

**rent out** *v.* (esp. AE) (B) to ~ rooms to students (see also *let out*)

**reorganization** *n.* to undergo ~

**repair** 1 *n.* ['process of restoring to working order'] 1. to do, make a ~ (we have done the necessary ~s) 2. extensive, major; minor; necessary ~s 3. ~s to (the ~s to our roof cost one hundred dollars) 4. under ~ (the road is under ~) ['condition'] 5. in ~ (to keep a car in good ~; in poor ~)

**repair** 11 *v.* (formal or humorous) (d; intr.) ('to go') to ~ to (to ~ to the drawing room)

**reparations** *n.* 1. to pay ~ 2. war ~ 3. ~ for

**repartee** *n.* witty ~

**repast** *n.* a light, meager ~

**repatriate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to

**repatriation** *n.* 1. forced ~ 2. ~ from; to

**repay** *v.* 1. (A) she repaid the money to me; or: she repaid me the money 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (I repaid him for his expenses) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ one's debt to society)

**repeat** *v.* 1. (B) she ~ed her story to us 2. (D; intr.) ('to cause an unpleasant aftertaste') to ~ on (this type of food ~s on me) 3. (L; to) he ~ed (to me) that he would buy some stamps 4. (misc.) ~ after me

**repellent** 1 *adj.* ~ to

**repellent** 11 *n.* an insect, mosquito ~

**repent** *v.* 1. to ~ sincerely 2. (D; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of one's sins) 3. (rare) (G) he ~ed having stolen the car

**repentance** *n.* 1. to show ~ for 2. genuine, sincere ~

**repercussions** *n.* 1. to have ~ on 2. far-reaching ~

**repertory** *n.* in ~ (to play in ~)

**replace** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ by, with

**replacement** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ for 3. (misc.) the ~ of smt. by smt. else

**replay** *n.* action (BE), instant (AE) ~

**replenish** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with

**replete** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ with

**reply** 1 *n.* 1. to give, make; send a ~ 2. to draw, elicit a ~ 3. a curt, gruff; immediate, prompt; stinging; succinct; sullen; terse; witty ~ 4. in ~ (to

nod in ~) 5. in ~ to (in ~ to your letter)

**reply** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ immediately, promptly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (she did not ~ to my letter) 3. (L) she replied that she would be happy to accept our invitation

**report** 1 *n.* 1. to file, give, make, present, submit a ~ 2. to draw up, make out, write, write out, write up a ~ 3. to confirm a ~ 4. an accurate; biased, slanted; confirmed; detailed, exhaustive; favorable, positive; firsthand; negative, unfavorable; objective; unconfirmed ~ 5. an annual; daily; incident; interim; majority; minority; monthly; morning; newspaper; oral; status; traffic; weather; weekly; written ~ 6. a classified; confidential; restricted; secret; top secret ~ 7. a school ~ (BE; AE has *report card*) 8. a ~ about, on; to (she filed a ~ about the incident; the annual ~ to stockholders) 9. a ~ that + clause (we have heard ~s that the road is closed)

**report** 11 *v.* 1. (B) ('to relate') we ~ed the information to the authorities 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, on ('to describe') (the correspondent ~ed on the situation at the front) 3. (D; intr.) ('to present oneself') to ~ for; to (to ~ to headquarters for duty) 4. (D; tr.) ('to inform on') to ~ for; to (to ~ smb. to the police for violating an ordinance) 5. (pol.) (AE) (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to return smt. for further action') (to ~ a bill out of committee) 6. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to answer to') (she ~s directly to the dean) 7. (G) ('to make known') several people ~ed having seen the stolen car 8. (K) ('to make known') smb. ~ed their leaving early 9. (L; to) ('to relate') she ~ed (to us) that she had accomplished her mission 10. (M) ('to describe') the fire was ~ed to be burning out of control 11. (N; used with an adjective, past participle) ('to describe') the patrol ~ed the entire area clear/cleared; he was ~ed missing in action 12. (Q) ('to describe') they ~ed how the incident took place 13. (esp. BE) (s) to ~ sick

**report back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (you will ~ to the chairperson of the committee)

**reported** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ to + inf. (they were ~ to be safe) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ed that they were safe)

**reporter** *n.* a court; cub; financial; investigative; news; police; roving; science; society; sports; TV ~

**report in** *v.* (AE) (s) to ~ sick

**repose** *n.* in (a state of) ~

**represent** *v.* 1. ('to depict') to ~ graphically 2. (B) ('to be the equivalent of') this room ~ed home to them 3. (esp. BE) (B) ('to convey') to ~ one's grievances to the authorities 4. (d; tr.) ('to depict') to ~ as (she was ~ed as a hero)

**representation** *n.* ['statement'] ['protest'] 1. to make ~s to (our ambassador made ~s to their government) ['act of representing'] 2. proportional ~

**representative** 1 *adj.* ~ of

**representative** 11 *n.* 1. a sales ~ (BE also has *commercial traveller*) 2. an elected ~

**repression** *n.* (to live) under ~

**repressive** *adj.* ~ ~

**reprise** *n.* 1. to give, grant a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. a ~ from

**reprimand** *I n.* 1. to administer, issue a ~ (the judge issued a ~ from the bench) 2. to receive a ~ 3. a mild; severe, sharp, stern ~ 4. an oral; written ~

**reprimand** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ an employee for being late)

**reprint** *n.* to issue a ~ (of a book)

**reprisal** *n.* 1. to carry out ~s 2. a harsh ~ 3. a ~ against, on 4. in ~ for 5. (misc.) by way of ~

**reproach** *I n.* 1. a term of ~ 2. above, beyond ~

**reproach** *II v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ for

**reproduce** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a photograph from an old negative)

**reproduction** *n.* ['copy'] 1. (a) high-fidelity; stereophonic ~ ['biological process of reproducing'] 2. animal; human; plant ~

**reprove** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ for

**repdle** *n.* ~s crawl, creep, slither

**republic** *n.* 1. to establish a ~ 2. an autonomous; banana (obsol.); democratic; people's ~

**Republican** *n.* (US) a registered ~

**repugnance** *n.* 1. to feel ~ 2. (a) deep, profound ~

**repugnant** *adj.* ~ to

**repulsive** *adj.* ~ to

**reputation** *n.* 1. to acquire, establish a ~ 2. to have, hold a ~ (he had the ~ of being a heavy drinker) 3. to guard, protect one's ~ 4. to compromise, destroy, ruin, tarnish smb.'s ~ 5. an enviable, excellent, fine, good, impeccable, spotless, unblemished, unsullied, untarnished ~ 6. a tainted, tarnished, unenviable ~ 7. an international, worldwide; local; national ~ 8. a ~ as, for (that judge has a ~ for being fair) 9. by ~ (to know smb. by ~) 10. (misc.) to live up to one's ~; to stake one's ~ on smt.

**repute** *n.* ill, low ~ (a place of ill ~; to be held in low ~)

**reputed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. generally, widely ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to be very generous)

**request** *I n.* 1. to file, make, submit a ~ (to file a ~ with the appropriate authorities; she has a ~ to make of us; to submit a ~ to the mayor's office) 2. to act on; honor a ~ 3. to deny, reject a ~ 4. a desperate, urgent; moderate, modest; reasonable; unreasonable ~ 5. a formal; informal; oral; unofficial; written ~ 6. a ~ for (to make a ~ for more money) 7. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to be allowed to leave) 8. a ~ that + clause; subj. (we submitted a ~ that more lights be/should be installed on our street) 9. at smb.'s ~ (she did it at my ~) 10. by, on, upon ~ (brochures are mailed out on ~)

**request** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from; of (to ~ a favor of smb.) 2. (rare) (H) to ~ smb. to do smt. 3. (L; subj.) she ~ed that I be/should be there

**require** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from, of (she ~s a term paper of each student) 2. (esp. BE) (G) the house ~s painting 3. (H) we ~ all incoming students to take placement examinations 4. (K) this position ~s your getting here on time every day 5. (L; subj.) she ~d that everyone attend/should attend the meeting

**requirement** *n.* 1. to establish, set ~s 2. to fill, fulfill, meet, satisfy a ~ 3. to waive a ~ 4. admission, entrance; distributional (AE); legal; minimum; physical ~s 5. a ~ that + clause; subj. (this candidate does not meet the ~ that secondary school be/should be completed)

**requisite** *n.* a ~ for

**requisition** *I n.* 1. to make out, send in, submit a ~ 2. to fill a ~ 3. a ~ for 4. on ~ (that item is on ~)

**requisition** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for

**rerun** *n.* to show a ~ (that channel keeps showing ~s of old TV programs)

**rescue** *I n.* 1. to attempt; effect, make, mount a ~ 2. a daring, heroic ~ 3. a ~ from

**rescue** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**research** *n.* 1. to conduct, do, pursue ~ 2. detailed, laborious, painstaking, solid, thorough; independent; original ~ 3. animal; market; medical; operations; scientific; space ~ 4. ~ in, into, on (~ on the development of an electric engine)

**researcher** *n.* an independent ~

**resemblance** *n.* 1. to bear a ~ to 2. a close, strong; remote; striking ~ 3. a family ~ 4. a ~ between; to resemble v. to ~ closely

**resent** *v.* 1. to ~ bitterly, strongly 2. (G) she ~s having to wait 3. (J) we ~ him being the center of attraction 4. (K) we ~ed his being the center of attraction

**resentful** *adj.* 1. bitterly ~ 2. ~ about, at, of

**resentment** *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ 2. to bear, feel, harbor ~ 3. to express, voice ~ 4. bitter, deep, profound, sullen ~ 5. ~ about; against; at, towards 6. ~ that + clause (they felt ~ that nobody paid attention to their request)

**reservation** *n.* ['booking'] 1. to make a ~ (we made a ~ at a very good hotel) 2. to confirm a ~ 3. to cancel a ~ 4. an advance; hotel, motel ~ ['qualification'] 5. a mental ~ 6. without ~ ['tract of land'] 7. an Indian; military ~

**reservations** *n.* ['doubts'] 1. to have ~ 2. deep, strong ~ 3. ~ about (do you have any ~ about the agreement?)

**reserve** *I n.* ['restraint, coolness'] 1. to display, show ~ 2. to break down smb.'s ~ ['limitation, restriction'] 3. without ~ (to accept a proposal without ~) ['availability'] 4. in ~ (to hold/keep smt. in ~) ['tract of land'] 5. a nature ~ ['military force kept available for future use'] 6. the active; inactive ~

**reserve** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to set aside') to ~ for (these seats are ~d for the handicapped) 2. (esp. AE) (D; tr.) ('to order in advance') to ~ for (we have ~d a room for you) (BE usu. has *to book*)

**reserved** *adj.* ['restrained, reticent'] 1. ~ about 2. ~ towards, with

**reserves** *n.* ['forces kept available for future use'] (usu. mil. and sports) 1. to call out, call up the ~ 2. to commit one's ~ 3. limited; limitless ~

**reservoir** *n.* an artificial; natural ~

**reside** *v.* (P; intr.) they ~ in London

**residence** *n.* ['home, abode'] 1. to establish, take up ~ 2. to change one's (place of) ~ 3. one's legal; permanent ~ ['state of being officially present'] 4. in ~ (a poet in ~)

**resign** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (she ~ed from her job) 2. (d; refl.) to ~ to (he ~ed himself to his fate)

**resignation** *n.* ['act of resigning'] 1. to hand in, offer, submit, tender; withdraw one's ~ 2. to accept; reject smb.'s ~ 3. a ~ from ['acceptance, submission'] 4. ~ to (one's fate)

**resigned** *adj.* ['submissive'] ~ to (~ to one's fate) resist *v.* (G) they couldn't ~ making fun of him

**resistance** *n.* 1. to offer, put up ~ 2. to break down, crush, overcome, overpower, put down, smash, wear down ~ 3. determined, fierce, stiff, strong, stubborn, valiant ~ 4. armed; non-violent, passive; spotty; weak ~ 5. ~ to (~ to a disease)

**resistant** *adj.* ~ to (~ to change)

**resolute** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's decision to do smt.)

**resolution** *n.* ['decision'] 1. to propose a ~ 2. to adopt, pass a ~ 3. a joint ~ (of Congress) 4. a ~ to + inf. (they adopted a ~ to increase membership dues) 5. a ~ that + clause; subj. (a ~ was passed that aid to farmers be/should be increased) ['vow'] 6. to make a (New Year's) ~ ['resolve'] 7. firm ~ ['fine detail'] (optics) 8. sharp ~

**resolve** *I n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. to strengthen one's ~ 3. (a) firm ~

**resolve** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ an issue into several component parts) 2. (E) she ~d to work harder 3. (L) we ~d that we would resist to the end

**resolved** *adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) 1. firmly ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to finish the work on time) 3. (formal) ~ that + clause; subj. (be it ~ that an official delegation be/should be sent)

**resort** *I n.* ['recourse'] 1. (formal) to have ~ to 2. a last ~ (as a last ~) ['recreational center'] 3. a health; holiday, vacation (esp. AE); summer; winter ~

**resort** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to trickery)

**resources** *n.* 1. to develop; exploit, tap ~ 2. to husband; marshal; pool, share one's ~ 3. economic; natural; untapped ~ (to exploit natural ~) 4. the ~ to + inf. (we have the ~ to do the job)

**respect** *I n.* ['esteem'] 1. to pay, show ~ to 2. to command, inspire ~ (she commands ~ from everyone = she commands everyone's ~) 3. to earn, win; lose smb.'s ~ 4. deep, profound, sincere; due; grudging; mutual ~ 5. ~ for (~ for the law) 6. out of ~ (she did it out of ~ for her parents) 7. in ~ (to hold smb. in ~) 8. with ~ (with all due ~, I disagree) ['regard'] 9. in a ~ (in this ~; in all ~s) 10. in, with ~ to

**respect** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as a scholar)

**respectful** *adj.* ~ of, to (~ of one's elders)

**respects** *n.* to pay; send one's ~

**respiration** *n.* artificial; labored; normal ~ (to give smb. artificial ~)

**respite** *n.* 1. to allow, give ~ (we allowed them no ~) 2. a brief, temporary ~ 3. a ~ from (there was no ~ from the cold) 4. without ~

**respond** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to react') to ~ by (they ~ed by walking out) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to answer') to ~ to a letter 3. (D; intr.) ('to react') to ~ to (to ~ to treatment)

**response** *n.* 1. to elicit, evoke a ~ 2. to give a ~ 3. a glib; sullen; witty ~ 4. a lukewarm ~ 5. a ~ to 6. in ~ to

**responsibility** *n.* ['accountability'] ['obligation'] 1. to accept, assume, shoulder, take, take on (a) ~ 2. to bear, exercise; share (the) ~ 3. to dodge, evade, shirk ~ 4. an awesome; clear; grave, great, heavy, terrible (colloq.) ~ 5. collective; personal ~ 6. the ultimate ~ 7. ~ lies with smb. 8. ~ for (to bear the ~ for the smooth operation of the assembly line) 9. the ~ to + inf. (everyone has the ~ to pay taxes) 10. ~ that + clause; subj. (it was her ~ that all members be/should be notified) 11. on one's ~ (she did it on her own ~) ['blame'] 12. to lay the ~ at smb.'s door 13. to admit, claim ~ (a shadowy group claimed ~ for the hijacking) 14. to disclaim ~ 15. ~ for

**responsible** *adj.* ~ for; to (politicians are ~ to the voters; people are ~ for their actions)

**responsive** *adj.* ~ to (~ to flattery)

**responsiveness** *n.* ~ to

**rest** *I n.* ['repose'] 1. to have, take a ~ 2. a well-earned ~ 3. bed; complete ~ 4. ~ from 5. at ~ 6. (misc.) to go to one's eternal ~ ('to die'); laid to ~ ('buried'); at parade ~ (mil.); to set one's mind at ~ ['support'] 7. an armrest; chin ~

**rest** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to stand') to ~ on (the statue ~s on a pedestal) 2. (d; intr.) ('to depend') to ~ with (the decision ~s with the court)

**restaurant** *n.* 1. to manage, operate, run a ~ 2. an elegant, first-class ~ 3. a dairy; fast-food ~ 4. (BE) a licensed ~ (that may sell alcoholic drinks)

**restful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ just to sit and read = it's ~ just sitting and reading)

**restitution** *n.* 1. to make; offer ~ 2. ~ for 3. ~ to

**restore** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. to her/his former position)

**restrain** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smb. from committing violence)

**restraint** *n.* ['control'] ['act of restraining'] 1. to display, exercise, show ~ 2. to cast off, fling off, shake off (all) ~ 3. (legal) prior ~ 4. ~ in (they showed ~ in responding to the provocation) 5. in ~ of (in ~ of trade) ['device for restraining'] 6. to apply, put on ~s

**restrict** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (the chair ~ed discussion to items on the official agenda; she ~ed herself to two meals a day)

**restriction** *n.* 1. to impose, place, put ~s on 2. to lift a ~ 3. ~s on

**result** *I n.* 1. to achieve, produce ~s 2. to evaluate, measure; tabulate ~s 3. to negate, nullify, undo a ~ 4. a direct; final; lasting; logical; negative; net; positive; striking; surprising ~ 5. overall; surefire ~s

**result** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ from (her death ~ed from an overdose of pills) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ in (the argument ~ed in a fight)

**resume** *v.* (G) she ~d working

**resurrect** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smb. from the dead)

**resuscitation** *n.* 1. to give ~ (the victim was given mouth-to-mouth ~) 2. cardiopulmonary (= CPR); mouth-to-mouth ~

**retail** *I* *adv.* to buy; sell ~  
**retail** *II* *v.* to ~ for (it ~s for fifty dollars)  
**retainer** *n.* ['advance fee'] to put down a ~  
**retaliate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against; for (to ~ against the enemy for shelling civilian targets)  
**retaliation** *n.* 1. massive ~ 2. an act of ~ 3. in ~ for  
**retardant** *n.* a fire; rust ~  
**retardation** *n.* mental ~  
**retarded** *adj.* mentally ~  
**retell** *v.* (usu. B; occ. A) she has retold the story to us many times  
**reticence** *n.* 1. to display ~ 2. ~ about  
**reticent** *adj.* ~ about  
**retina** *n.* a detached ~  
**retire** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to end one's working career') to ~ from (to ~ from one's job) 2. (D; intr.) ('to withdraw') to ~ to (the troops ~d to safer positions; let's ~ to the drawing room)  
**retirement** *n.* 1. to go into ~ 2. to come out of ~ 3. compulsory, forced; early ~; semi-retirement; voluntary ~ 4. in ~ (to live in ~)  
**retool** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ for war-time production) 2. (H) to ~ a plant to build pre-fabricated houses  
**retort** *I* *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ to  
**retort** *II* *v.* (L) he ~ed heatedly that he needed no favors  
**retraction** *n.* to issue a ~  
**retreat** *I* *n.* ['withdrawal'] 1. to beat, carry out, make a ~ (they made good their ~; the regiment carried out its ~ in good order) 2. a hasty, precipitate ~ 3. full ~ (in full ~) 4. a strategic; tactical ~ ['signal for withdrawal'] 5. to sound ~ ['music for a flag-lowering ceremony'] (mil.) 6. to play, sound ~ ['secluded gathering'] 7. to go on (a) ~ 8. a religious; weekend ~ ['secluded spot'] 9. a country ~  
**retreat** *II* *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (our troops ~ed from the border to safer positions; our government has ~ed from its hard-line position)  
**retribution** *n.* 1. to exact ~ from; to visit ~ on 2. divine ~  
**retrieval** *n.* data, information ~  
**retrieve** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ data from a computer)  
**retroactive** *adj.* ~ to  
**retrorocket** *n.* to activate, fire a ~  
**retrospect** *n.* in ~  
**retrospection** *n.* in ~  
**return** *I* *n.* ['statement about income'] 1. to file a (tax) ~ 2. a joint; tax ~ ['going back, coming back'] 3. a ~ from; to (his ~ to civilian life) 4. on smb.'s ~ (on their ~ from a trip abroad) 5. the point of no ~ ['profit'] 6. to yield a ~ (this investment will yield a ~ of ten percent) ['compensation'] 7. in ~ (to give smt. in ~) 8. in ~ for  
**return** *II* *v.* 1. (B) she ~ed the money to me 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from a holiday/vacation; she ~ed to her home; to ~ books to the library)  
**returns** *n.* ['election results'] 1. early; election; final; late ~ ['misc.'] 2. many happy ~ of the day ('happy birthday')  
**reunion** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. a touching ~ 3. an

annual; class; family ~  
**reunite** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with her/his family)  
**reveal** *v.* 1. (B) she ~ed the secret to us 2. (L; to) he ~ed (to us) that he had been ill for years 3. (M) the document ~ed her to be a conscientious employee  
**revellie** *n.* (mil.) 1. to play, sound ~ 2. to fall out for ~  
**revel** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in  
**revelation** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. an amazing, astonishing, astounding, startling, stunning, surprising ~ 3. (a) divine ~ 4. a ~ to (the story was a ~ to us) 5. a ~ that + clause (the ~ that she had been in prison surprised everybody)  
**revenge** *I* *n.* 1. to exact, get, have, take ~ on 2. sweet ~ ~ 3. for; on (to take ~ on smb. for smt.) 4. in ~ for  
**revenge** *II* (BE) see *avenge*  
**revenue** *n.* ['income'] 1. to generate, produce, yield ~ 2. to collect ~ 3. government ~ 4. Inland (BE), Internal (AE) Revenue 5. one's annual, yearly; monthly; weekly ~  
**reverberate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ through (the cheers ~d through the arena)  
**revere** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for  
**reverence** *n.* 1. to feel ~ 2. to show ~ 3. deep, profound ~ 4. ~ for 5. in ~ (to hold smb. in ~)  
**revert** *n.* 1. to indulge in ~s 2. to be lost in ~  
**reverse** *n.* ['setback'] 1. to suffer, sustain a ~ 2. a serious; slight; tactical ~ 3. financial ~s ['reverse gear'] 4. to put a transmission into ~ 5. to go into, shift into ~ 6. in ~ ['reversing mechanism'] 7. an (automatic) ribbon ~ (on a typewriter)  
**reversion** *n.* ~ to  
**revert** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (her property ~ed to the state; to ~ to enlisted status)  
**review** *I* *n.* ['renewed study'] (AE) 1. to do a ~ 2. a comprehensive ~ ['military ceremony'] 3. to hold a ~ (of troops) 4. to pass in ~ ['critical evaluation'] 5. to do, write a ~ (of a book) 6. to get, receive a ~ 7. a favorable, positive, rave; negative, unfavorable ~ (the play got rave ~s) 8. a book ~ 9. (legal) judicial ~ 10. under ~ (the entire matter is under ~)  
**review** *II* *v.* (AE) (D; intr., tr.) ('to study again') to ~ for (to ~ for an exam)  
**revise** (BE) see *review* *II*  
**revision** *n.* ['renewed study'] (BE) 1. to do ~ (he had to do some ~ for the examination) ['revised version'] 2. to make a ~  
**revolt** *I* *n.* 1. to incite, stir up a ~ 2. to crush, put down, quash, quell a ~ 3. a peasant ~ 4. a ~ breaks out, erupts 5. a ~ against  
**revolt** *II* *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against, at  
**revolting** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to contemplate such a possibility) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that they use such obscene language)  
**revolution** *n.* ['overthrow of a regime'] 1. to foment, stir up a ~ 2. to carry out, conduct, fight; organize a ~ 3. to crush, defeat, put down a ~ 4. a cultural; industrial; palace; political; sexual; social ~ ['complete orbital turn'] 5. to make a ~ 6. a ~ about, around, round

**revolve** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, around, round (the earth ~s around the sun)

**revolver** see **pistol** 1-4, 6

**revue** *n.* to produce, put on, stage a ~

**revelation** *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. deep, utmost ~ 3. a feeling of ~ 4. ~ against, at, towards

**reward** *I n.* 1. to offer, post; pay a ~ 2. to claim; reap; receive a ~ 3. a just; tangible; well-deserved ~ 4. a ~ for

**reward** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for; with (she was ~ed with a bonus for her outstanding work)

**rhapsody** *n.* to compose; play a ~

**rhetoric** *n.* 1. to resort to, spout ~ 2. eloquent; impassioned, passionate; soothing ~

**rheumatism** *n.* 1. to develop ~ 2. to suffer from ~ 3. chronic ~

**rhubarb** *n.* (slang) ['argument'] 1. to get into a ~ 2. a ~ about

**rhyme** *I n.* 1. a nursery ~ 2. (poetry) a feminine; masculine ~ 3. (misc.) without ~ or reason ('with no apparent reason')

**rhyme** *II v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (this word ~s with that word; to ~ one word with another)

**rhythm** *n.* 1. (a) frenzied; pulsating; steady; undulating ~ 2. to a ~ (to dance to the ~ of drums)

**rib** *n.* 1. to poke smb. in the ~s 2. a false; floating ~ 3. (misc.) to break, fracture a ~

**ribbing** *n.* ['teasing'] to take a ~

**ribbon** *n.* ['strip of ink-impregnated cloth on a typewriter'] 1. to change a ~ 2. a typewriter ~ 3. the ~ reverses (automatically) ['misc.']. 4. a blue ~ ('a first prize'); to cut to ~s ('to destroy completely')

**rice** *n.* 1. to mill, winnow ~ 2. brown; enriched; polished; quick-cooking; wild ~

**rich** *I adj.* ~ in (~ in coal deposits)

**rich** *II n.* the idle ~

**riches** *n.* to amass ~

**ricksha, rickshaw** *n.* 1. to pedal; pull a ~ 2. to ride in a ~

**ricochet** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ off

**rid** *II v.* 1. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ of (to ~ the town of rats) 2. to get ~ of

**ridance** *n.* (colloq.) ['act of getting rid of smt.']. good ~! (good ~ to bad rubbish!)

**riddle** *n.* 1. to solve a ~ 2. (misc.) to speak in ~s

**ride** *I n.* ['short trip by vehicle, on horseback'] 1. to catch, get; go for, go on, have (BE), take a ~ 2. (colloq.) to bum, hitch, thumb a ~ (as a hitch-hiker) 3. to give (smb.) a ~; to take (smb.) for a ~ 4. a joy; train ~ (to go on a joy ~ in a stolen car) ['attraction'] (in an amusement park) 5. to go on the ~s ['misc.']. 6. to take smb. for a ~ ('to victimize smb.')

**ride** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (the ship was ~ing at anchor) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by, in, on (to ~ in/on a bus) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ from; to (we ~ to work by bus) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to be wagered on') (a lot of money was ~ing on one horse) 5. (misc.) to ~ sidesaddle; to ~ roughshod over smb. ('to treat smb. in an abusive manner')

**ride out** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (he rode out to the procession)

**rider** *n.* ['amendment, addition'] to attach a ~ to (a bill)

**ridicule** *n.* 1. draw, incur ~ 2. to heap, pour ~ on smb. 3. (misc.) to hold smb. up to ~

**ridiculous** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to apply for that position) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that they could not receive visas)

**rife** *adj.* ['abounding in'] 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ with (the city was ~ with rumors) ['misc.']. 2. to run ~ ('to be out of control') (rumors about them are running ~)

**rifle** *I n.* 1. to fire a ~ 2. to aim, point; level a ~ 3. to load a ~ 4. to handle, operate a ~ 5. to assemble; disassemble a ~ 6. an air; automatic; high-powered; hunting; recoilless; semiautomatic ~ 7. a ~ fires, goes off; jams; misfires

**rifle** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to search') to ~ through the drawers)

**rift** *n.* 1. to cause a ~ 2. to heal a ~ 3. an ideological ~ 4. a ~ among, between

**rig** *n.* ['large vehicle'] 1. to drive a ~ ['equipment'] 2. an oil-drilling ~

**right** *I adj.* 1. ~ about (to be ~ about smt.) 2. ~ in (you were ~ in assuming that) 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to refuse = she was ~ to refuse) 4. ~ that + clause (it's not ~ that they should be treated in that manner) 5. (misc.) all ~; just ~; she is the ~ person for the job = she is ~ for the job (colloq.); to be in one's ~ mind ('to be sane'); to put things ~ ('to straighten things out')

**right** *II n.* ['that which is due'] 1. to achieve, gain a ~ (to achieve full civil ~s) 2. to enjoy, exercise, have a ~ 3. to assert, claim a ~ 4. to protect, safeguard smb.'s ~s 5. to abdicate, relinquish, renounce, sign away, waive a ~ 6. to deny (smb.) a ~ 7. a divine; exclusive, sole; inalienable; inherent; legal; natural; vested ~ 8. civil; conjugal; consumers'; film; grazing; human; individual; mineral; patients'; political; property; squatters'; states'; veterans'; voting; women's ~s 9. the ~ of assembly; asylum; a free press; free speech 10. a ~ to (the ~ to privacy) 11. the ~ to + inf. (the ~ to exist; you have the ~ to remain silent) 12. within one's ~s 13. (misc.) a bill of ~s ['right side'] 14. on, to the ~ ['conservative group'] 15. the extreme, far ~ ['punch delivered with the right hand'] 16. to deliver, throw a ~ 17. a hard, stiff ~ 18. a ~ to (a ~ to the jaw) ['turn to the right'] 19. to take a ~ ['misc.']. 20. in the ~ ('in accordance with the truth, accepted standards'); she has a promising career in her own ~; as of (BE), by ~ ('properly'); by ~ of (by ~ of conquest); ~ and wrong; within one's ~s (you are within your ~s not to answer); by ~s ('ideally')

**right-of-way** *n.* 1. to have the ~ 2. to give, yield the ~ 3. the ~ over (ambulances have the ~ over other vehicles)

**rigid** *adj.* ~ about, on (~ on points of procedure)

**rigor mortis** *n.* ~ sets in

**rile** *v.* (R) it ~d me that they were paying no taxes

**riled** *adj.* (colloq.) ['annoyed'] 1. ~ at 2. ~ that + clause (she was ~ that nobody believed her story)

**rim** *n.* along; on; up to a ~ (on the ~ of a crater)

**rind** *n.* lemon; melon ~ USAGE NOTE: One

usu. speaks of the *rind* of a melon, the *peel* or the *rind* of a lemon, and the *peel* of an orange.

**ring I n.** ['circular band'] 1. a diamond; gold; sapphire ~ 2. an earring; engagement; signet; wedding ~ 3. a key; napkin; teething ~ 4. a piston ~ 5. smoke ~s (to blow smoke ~s) 6. (misc.) to wear a ~ on one's finger ['group'] 7. a smuggling; spy ~ ['enclosed square area'] 8. the prize ~ ['misc.']. 9. to run ~s around smb. ('to far outperform smb.')

**ring II n.** ['sound'] a false, hollow ~ (there was a false ~ to his words)

**ring III v.** 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for ('to call by ringing') (to ~ for the maid) 2. (s) to ~ false; hollow (her words ~ false)

**ringing n.** at ~

**ring up v.** (D; tr.) 'to record' to ~ on (to ~ a bill on a cash register)

**rink n.** 1. an ice-hockey; ice-skating; roller-skating ~ 2. at a ~

**riot n.** 1. to cause, foment, incite, instigate, spark (AE), spark off (BE), stir up, touch off a ~ 2. to crush, put down, quell a ~ 3. a communal; food; race ~ 4. a ~ breaks out, erupts 5. (misc.) to run ~ ('to act wildly')

**riot act n.** ['stern warning'] to read the ~ to

**rioting n.** communal ~

**rip v.** (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to attack') (the politician ~ped into her opponent)

**ripe adj.** ~ for (~ for the picking; the time is ~ for action)

**ripeu v.** (d; intr.) to ~ into (their friendship ~ed into love)

**ripple v.** (P; intr.) applause ~d through the auditorium

**rise I n.** ['origin'] 1. to give ~ to ['angry reaction'] 2. to get a ~ out of smb. ['pay increase'] (BE) 3. an across-the-board ~ 4. a ~ in (wages) (AE has *raise*) ['increase'] 5. a sharp ~ 6. a ~ in (a ~ in prices) 7. on the ~ (prices are on the ~) ['success'] 8. a meteoric ~

**rise II v.** 1. (D; intr.) ('to revolt') to ~ against (to ~ against tyranny) 2. (D; intr.) ('to ascend') to ~ from (smoke rose from the chimney) 3. (d; intr.) ('to be resurrected') to ~ from (to ~ from the dead; to ~ from the ashes) 4. (d; intr.) ('to ascend') to ~ to (to ~ to the surface; to ~ to one's feet) 5. (d; intr.) ('to be equal') to ~ to (to ~ to the challenge; can you ~ to the occasion?)

**risk I n.** 1. to assume, incur, run, take; face; spread a ~ (to run the ~ of being outvoted) 2. to outweigh a ~ (the advantages outweigh the ~s) 3. a calculated; grave, great, high; low; security ~ (to take a calculated ~; he is a security ~) 4. a ~ to (a ~ to safety) 5. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to enter that area) 6. at (a) ~ (at one's own ~; at the ~ of being ridiculed)

**risk II v.** 1. (G) she ~ed losing everything 2. (K) he ~ed their turning against him

**risky adj.** ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to play with fire)

**rite n.** 1. to perform a ~ 2. a pagan; religious; solemn ~ 3. last ~s (to administer last ~s) 4. fertility ~s

**ritual n.** 1. to go through; perform a ~ 2. to make a ~ of smt. 3. a pagan; religious; solemn ~

**rival I n.** a ~ for; in

**rival II v.** (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in skill)

**rivalry n.** 1. to stir up ~ 2. intense, keen, strong ~ 3. sibling ~ 4. ~ among, between; for; in; with (keen ~ between them for the award)

**river n.** 1. to cross; ford a ~ 2. to dredge a ~ 3. a ~ floods; flows (into the sea); overflows (its banks); recedes; rises 4. down ~; up ~ 5. (misc.) to sell down the ~ ('to betray')

**rivet n.** to drive a ~ (into metal)

**riveted adj.** (cannot stand alone) ~ on, to (all eyes were ~ on the door; she stood ~ to the spot)

**road n.** 1. to resurface; surface a ~ 2. an impassable; rocky (also fig.); rough (also fig.); smooth (also fig.); straight; winding ~ 3. a back, country; dirt (AE), unpaved; macadam; main, trunk (BE); mountain; paved; surfaced; ring (BE); secondary; service; slip (BE); toll ~ 4. intersecting; merging ~s 5. a ~ goes, leads, runs somewhere 6. a ~ curves, winds 7. a ~ from; to (the ~ to town) 8. in, on a ~ 9. (also fig.) on the ~ (on the ~ to recovery) 10. (misc.) to take a ~ (they took the wrong ~); one for the ~ ('a final drink')

**road block n.** 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. to remove a ~ 3. to break through, crash through, run a ~

**roadhouse n.** (AE) at a ~ (to stop at a ~ for a drink)

**roadside n.** on the ~

**road sign n.** to put up a ~

**roadster n.** (obsol.) to drive a ~

**roadwork n.** ['running'] to do ~ (the boxer did ~ every day)

**roam v.** (P; intr.) to ~ around town

**roar I n.** a deep ~

**roar II v.** 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with laughter)

**roast n.** 1. to make a ~ 2. a chuck; eye; lamb; pork; pot; rib; veal ~

**rob v.** (D; tr.) to ~ of (the bandits ~bed the passengers of their money)

**robbery n.** 1. to commit (a) ~ 2. armed; bank; daylight (BE) ('overcharging'); highway (fig.) ~

**rock I n.** ['stone'] 1. to throw a ~ at (see Usage Note) 2. jagged; rugged ~s 3. (misc.) solid as a ~ USAGE NOTE: In BE, a *rock* is usu. too big to be thrown. Thus, *to throw a rock at smb.* is esp. AE.

**rock II n.** ['type of music'] punk ~; rock-and-roll

**rock III v.** (D; tr.) ('to lull') to ~ to (to ~ a baby to sleep)

**rocket n.** ['device propelled by a rocket engine or explosives'] 1. to fire; launch a ~ 2. a booster; liquid-fuel; long-range; multistage; solid-fuel ~ ['reprimand'] (colloq.) (BE) 3. to give smb. a ~ 4. to get a ~

**rocket ship** see the Usage Note for *ship*

**rocks n.** 1. on the ~ ('with ice') (scotch on the ~) 2. on the ~ ('ruined')

**rod n.** ['bar, shaft'] 1. a connecting; divining; lighting; piston ~; ramrod ['pistol'] (slang) (AE) 2. to pack ('carry') a ~ ['metal track'] 3. a curtain; traverse ~ ['pole'] 4. a fishing ~ ['misc.']. 5. to ride the ~s (AE) ('to ride illegally in the framework

below a railroad car')

**rodent** *n.* ~s gnaw

**rodeo** *n.* to hold, stage a ~

**roe** *n.* 1. to spawn ~ 2. hard; soft ~

**role** *n.* 1. to assume, take (on) a ~ 2. to assign, hand out ~ 3. to interpret; perform, play; understudy a ~ 4. an active; key; leading; passive; secondary; starring; supporting; title ~ 5. (misc.) cast in the ~ of

**roll** *I n.* ['list of names'] 1. to call, take the ~ 2. an honor ~ (AE; BE has *roll of honour*) ['small cake or bread'] 3. to bake ~ 4. a hamburger; jelly (AE), swiss (BE); kaiser (esp. AE); poppyseed; sweet ~

**roll** *II v.* 1. (A) ~ the ball to me; or: ~ me the ball 2. (C) ~ a cigarette for me; or: ~ me a cigarette 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ down (the children ~ed down the hill; we ~ed the barrels down the incline) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in the mud) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ off (the football ~ed off the field; new cars ~ed off the assembly line) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to lessen the impact by moving in the same direction') (he ~ed with the punch)

**rollaway, rollaway bed** *n.* to fold up; open up a ~

**roll up** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smt. up in a blanket) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smt. into a ball) 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (the ball ~ed up to me)

**romance** *n.* 1. to find ~ 2. a whirlwind ~

**romanticize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about

**romp** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**roof** *n.* 1. to install a ~ 2. a gabled; shingle; slate ~ 3. a ~ leaks 4. (misc.) to raise the ~ ('to complain vociferously'); to hit the ~ (AE) ('to lose one's temper')

**room** *n.* ['partitioned part of a building'] 1. to rent a ~ from 2. to let (BE), let out (BE), rent, rent out (AE) a ~ to 3. to book (BE), reserve a ~ 4. an adjoining; back; baggage (AE); banquet ~; bathroom; bedroom; board; changing (BE), dressing; common (BE); dining; double; drawing, front (BE), living, sitting; family; game, recreation, rumpus (AE); guest; locker; lumber (BE), storage; reading ~; showroom; single; spare; utility; waiting ~ 5. (in a hospital) a delivery; emergency (AE); hospital; operating (esp. AE; BE prefers *operating theatre*); private; recovery; semiprivate ~ 6. a ladies', powder; men's (AE); rest (AE) ~; (BE; euphemism) the smallest ~ ('the room with the toilet') 7. a furnished; rented ~; (a) ~ to let (now BE) ['space'] 8. to make ~ for 9. to occupy, take up ~ 10. headroom; legroom 11. (in a theater) standing ~ only 12. ~ for (there is ~ for another bed) 13. ~ to + inf. (the children have ~ to play) ['possibility'] 14. ~ for (there is no ~ for doubt) **USAGE NOTE:** In the US, a *bathroom* usu. contains a toilet, sink, and bathtub or shower. In GB, it must contain a bath or shower and may have a toilet and washbasin. In CE, a *cloakroom* is a place in a public building where coats, umbrellas, etc. may be left temporarily. In GB, it can also denote a small room on the ground floor of a house near the front door; this room often contains a toilet and a place for hanging

coats.

**rooster** *n.* (esp. AE) a ~ cock-a-doodle-does, crows, goes cock-a-doodle-doo (BE has *cock*)

**root** *I n.* 1. to take ~ 2. to put down ~; to strike ~ (s) 3. deep ~s 4. (mathematics) a cube; square ~ 5. by the ~s (to pull smt. up by the ~s) 6. (misc.) at the ~ of the matter; to go back to, search for one's ~; to get at the ~ of smt. ('to tackle smt. at the source'); (BE) ~ and branch ('wholly'); the ~ of all evil; her ~s are in Canada; a ~ cause

**root** *II v.* (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to support') (to ~ for a team)

**root about, root around** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to search for') (to ~ in a stack of papers for a specific document)

**rooted adj.** 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ in (~ in poverty) 3. ~ to (~ to the spot)

**rooter** *n.* (AE) an ardent ~

**rope** *I n.* 1. to jump, skip ~ 2. to ease up on; tighten a ~ 3. a loose, slack; tight ~ 4. a length; piece of ~ 5. by a ~ (to lower smt. by a ~) 6. (misc.) (boxing and fig.) on the ~s ('in a weak, vulnerable position')

**rope** *II v.* (colloq.) (d; tr.) to ~ into ('to induce') (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**rosary** *n.* to pray, recite, say the ~

**rose** *n.* 1. a long-stemmed; rambling; wild ~ 2. a bouquet of ~s

**roster** *n.* 1. to make up a ~ 2. a duty; personnel ~

**rostrum** *n.* 1. to get up on, mount the ~ 2. from; on a ~

**rot** *n.* 1. black; creeping; dry ~ 2. (misc.) to talk ~ ('to talk nonsense')

**rotate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (the earth ~s on its axis)

**rotation** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. crop ~

**rote** *n.* ['repetition'] by ~ (to learn by ~)

**rotten** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to do that)

**rouge** *n.* to apply, put on ~

**rough** *I adj.* (colloq.) ['not gentle'] 1. ~ on (you've been pretty ~ on the children) ['difficult'] 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to work at night = it's ~ working at night) 3. (misc.) it was ~ on him, losing his job like that

**rough** *II n.* ['unpolished condition'] in the ~ (a diamond in the ~)

**roughshod** *adv.* to ride ~ over smb. ('to treat smb. in an inconsiderate manner')

**roulette** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. Russian ~

**round** *n.* ['unit of ammunition'] 1. to fire a ~; to get a ~ off 2. an incoming ~ (of artillery fire) 3. the ~ jammed ['drinks served to everyone in a group'] 4. to buy; order a ~ (of drinks) ['complete game'] 5. to play, shoot a ~ (of golf) ['song sung in unison in which each part is repeated'] 6. to sing a ~

**roundabout** *n.* to ride a ~ (BE; CE has *merry-go-round*)

**roundhouse** *n.* ['type of blow'] to throw a ~

**rounds** *n.* to make one's ~ (the doctor was making her ~)

**rouse** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from, out of (to ~ smb. out of bed)

**rouser** *n.* a rabble ~  
**route** 1 *n.* a complete, utter ~  
**route** 11 *v.* to ~ completely, utterly  
**route** 1 *n.* 1. to map out, plan a ~ 2. to follow, take a ~ 3. a circuitous; devious; direct; indirect; scenic ~ (to take the scenic ~) 4. a bus; newspaper; streetcar (AE), tram (BE); truck (AE) ~ 5. an overland; sea; trade ~  
**route** 11 *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a memorandum to the appropriate persons)  
**routine** *n.* (a) daily, ordinary; dull ~  
**row** 1/row/ *n.* ['arrangement in a straight line'] 1. an even, straight ~ 2. in a ~ ['misc.']. 3. death ~ ('cell block where prisoners await execution') (on death ~); skid ~ (AE) ('area in a city where destitute persons congregate') (on skid ~)  
**row** 11/rau/ *n.* 1. to kick up, make, raise a ~ 2. to have a ~ 3. a ~ about, over; with (to have a ~ with smb. about a trifle)  
**row** 11/rau/ *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over; with  
**rowboat** *n.* (AE) to row a ~  
**rowing** *n.* 1. to go ~ 2. to go in for ~  
**rowing-boat** (BE) see **rowboat**  
**row** 11 *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to an island)  
**royalty** *n.* ['percentage of revenue'] 1. to pay a ~ / ~ties on (the publisher paid them ~ties on their dictionaries) 2. to bring in, earn ~ties (the book brings in handsome ~ties) 3. author's ~ties  
**rub** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ against (one part was ~bing against the other; ~ your hand against this surface) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ lotion into one's skin) 3. (N; used with an adjective) ~ it dry  
**rubber** *n.* 1. crude; foam; sponge; synthetic ~ 2. ~ stretches (see the Usage Note for **eraser**)  
**rubbers** *n.* (AE) ['rubber overshoes'] 1. to put on; wear ~ 2. a pair of ~  
**rabble** *n.* an accumulation, heap, pile of ~  
**rubble** *n.* 1. a heap, pile of ~ 2. (misc.) to reduce smt. to ~  
**rubdown** *n.* to give smb. a ~  
**Rubicon** *n.* to cross the ~ ('to commit oneself irrevocably')  
**rub off** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ on, onto (the paint ~bed off on my shirt) 2. (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ on, onto ('to affect') (we hoped that some of these cultural activities would ~ on our children)  
**rub up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to touch') (don't let the wire ~ against the pipe) 2. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to have contact with') (he used to ~ against many famous movie stars)  
**ruck** *n.* (esp. BE) ['mass of undistinguished people'] 1. the common ~ 2. above; out of the ~  
**ruckus** *n.* to raise a ~  
**rude** *adj.* 1. ~ of (that was ~ of him) 2. ~ to 3. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to talk during a concert)  
**rudeness** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. ~ to  
**rug** *n.* 1. to weave a ~ 2. to clean; shampoo; vacuum a ~ 3. a scatter, throw; shag ~  
**ruin** 1 *n.* 1. complete, utter ~ 2. financial ~ (to face financial ~)  
**ruin** 11 *v.* to ~ completely, utterly  
**ruins** *n.* 1. ancient; charred, smoking ~ 2. a heap, pile of ~ 3. (misc.) to sift through the ~; to lie in ~  
**rule** 1 *n.* ['regulation'] ['principle'] 1. to establish,

lay down, make (the) ~s 2. to formulate a ~ 3. to adopt a ~ 4. to apply, enforce a ~ 5. to obey, observe a ~ 6. to break, violate a ~ 7. to bend, stretch a ~ 8. to rescind, revoke a ~ 9. a firm, hard-and-fast, inflexible, strict ~ 10. a general; ground ~; the Golden Rule 11. an exclusionary (AE); gag; parliamentary ~ 12. (ling.) a deletion; rewrite; substitution ~ 13. a ~ against 14. a ~ for 15. a ~ to + inf. (it's our ~ not to smoke at staff conferences) 16. a ~ that + clause (they established a ~ that everyone must share the expenses) 17. (to be) against, in violation of the ~s 18. (misc.) the golden ~; a ~ of thumb; as a ~ ('generally'); the ~ of law ['government, reign'] 19. to establish; extend one's ~ 20. to overthrow smb.'s ~ 21. benevolent; despotic; foreign; home; majority; minority; mob; popular ~ 22. ~ over 23. under smb.'s ~ (under foreign ~) ['straightedge, ruler'] 24. a slide ~  
**rule** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against (the judge ~d against the plaintiff) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a question) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a country) 4. (L; subj.) the court ~d that the witness be/should be disqualified 5. (M) the judge ~d her to be out of order 6. (N; used with an adjective) the judge ~d him incompetent to stand trial  
**ruler** *n.* ['person who rules'] 1. to put a ~ into power 2. to overthrow, unseat a ~ 3. an absolute, despotic, dictatorial; strong; weak ~  
**ruing** *n.* 1. to hand down (AE), make a ~ (the court handed down a ~) 2. a fair, just; unfair, unjust ~ 3. a court ~ 4. a ~ about, on 5. a ~ that + clause (the court's ~ that the company had violated the law was appealed)  
**rumblings** *n.* ['rumors'] ~ about; of (~ of discontent were heard)  
**ruminate** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to reflect') to ~ about, on  
**rummage** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through old clothes)  
**rumor, rumour** *n.* 1. to circulate, spread a ~ 2. to confirm a ~ 3. to deny; dispel, spike a ~ 4. an idle, unfounded, wild ~ 5. an unconfirmed; vague ~ 6. ~s circulate, fly, spread 7. a ~ that + clause (we heard a ~ that she was back in town) 8. a ~ about 9. (misc.) ~ has it that she will be getting married soon  
**rumored** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to have escaped to Canada) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that she has returned home)  
**rumpus** *n.* (colloq.) to raise a ~  
**run** 1 *n.* ['course'] 1. a ski ~ ['freedom of movement'] 2. to have free ~ of the house ['race'] 3. a cross-country ~; the mile ~ ['series of demands'] 4. a ~ on a bank ['running away'] 5. on the ~ ['trial'] 6. a dry, dummy (BE) ~ ['flight'] 7. to make a ~ (over a target) 8. a bombing ~ ['point scored'] (baseball, cricket) 9. to score a ~ 10. (baseball) a home ~ ['unraveled stitches in a stocking'] (BE often has **ladder**) 11. to get, have a ~ (in a stocking) ['duration'] 12. in the long; short ~  
**run** 11 *v.* 1. (C) ('to fill') ~ a bath for me; or ~ me a bath 2. (d; intr.) to ~ across ('to meet by chance') (to ~ across an old friend) 3. (d; intr.) to

~ after ('to chase') (to ~ after a bus) 4. (esp. AE) (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to oppose') (I would not like to ~ against her in the senatorial race; popular feeling was ~ning against the president) 5. (d; intr.) ('to ply') to ~ between (this train ~s between New York and Philadelphia) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ down ('to descend quickly'); ('to pour') (to ~ down the stairs; tears ran down her face) 7. (esp. AE; BE has *stand*) (D; intr.) ('to be a candidate') to ~ for (to ~ for office; to ~ for Congress) 8. (d; intr.) ('to extend') to ~ from; to (the sale will ~ from the first of the month to the tenth; the fence ~s from the house to the road) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ in ('to be present') (ability for languages ~s in their blood; talent ~s in the family) 10. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to meet') (to ~ into an old friend; to ~ into trouble) 11. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to hit') (he ran into a pole) 12. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to enter quickly') (to ~ into the house) 13. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to amount to') (the expenses will ~ into thousands of dollars) 14. (d; intr.) ('to move quickly') to ~ off (the car ran off the road) 15. (d; tr.) ('to force') to ~ off (she ran the other car off the road) 16. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ on ('to operate') (the engine ~s on diesel oil; they ran the business on borrowed money) 17. (d; intr.) to ~ out ('to use up') (she ran out of money) 18. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to leave quickly') (to ~ out of the room) 19. (d; intr.) ('to pass') to ~ through (a blue thread ~s through the cloth; a strange thought ran through her mind) 20. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to examine') (let's ~ through the material again) 21. (d; tr.) to ~ through ('to process') (~ the data through the computer again) 22. (d; intr.) ('to go quickly') to ~ to (she ran to the doctor) 23. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to seek help from') (he keeps ~ning to his mother; don't ~ to the police) 24. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to amount') (the dictionary ~s to a thousand pages) 25. (d; tr.) ('to drive') to ~ to (I'll ~ you to the station) 26. (d; intr.) to ~ up ('to ascend quickly') (to ~ up the stairs) 27. (P; intr.) ('to go') the road ~s south 28. (s) supplies are ~ning low; the differences ~ deep 29. (misc.) to ~ rampant ('to run wild'); (colloq.) ~ that by me again ('repeat that for me')

**run afoul** v. (d; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of the law)

**run aground** v. (D; intr.) to ~ on (the boat ran aground on a sandbank)

**runaround** n. (colloq.) ['delaying action'] to give smb. the ~

**run around** v. (D; intr.) to ~ with (he ~s around with a fast crowd)

**run away** v. 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from home) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with

**run back** v. (D; intr.) to ~ to (he ran back to his room)

**run counter** v. (d; intr.) to ~ to (their actions ~ to their promises)

**rundown** n. ['summary'] to give smb. a ~

**run down** v. 1. (d; intr.) ('to go') to ~ to (to ~ to the grocery store) 2. (D; intr.) ('to descend quickly') to ~ to (to ~ to the bottom of the hill)

**run foul** v. see **run afoul**

**rung** n. the bottom, lowest; highest, top ~ (of a ladder)

**run low** v. (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on fuel)

**runner** n. ['one who runs'] 1. a distance, long-distance ~ ['unraveled stitches in a stocking'] 2. see **run I 11**

**runner-up** n. a ~ to

**running** n. ['competition'] 1. in the ~ 2. out of the ~

**run off** v. (D; intr.) to ~ with (he ran off with his company's funds)

**run out** v. 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the street) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to abandon') (he ran out on his family)

**run over** v. (d; intr.) to ~ to (she ran over to her friend's place)

**run short** v. (d; intr.) to ~ of (they never ~ of money)

**run-up** n. (BE) ['preparatory period'] a ~ to (the ~ to the election)

**run up** v. 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to encounter') (to ~ against strong competition; to ~ against difficulties) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to approach quickly') (she ran up to me)

**rust** n. a clever ~

**rush** I n. 1. a gold ~ 2. a ~ to + inf. (there was a ~ to buy tickets for the concert) 3. in a ~

**rush** II v. 1. to ~ headlong, pell-mell 2. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to attack') 3. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ headlong into a business deal) 4. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the office; to ~ to smb.'s assistance; to ~ smb. to the hospital)

**rut** n. ['groove, furrow'] 1. a deep ~ (in a road) ['dreary routine'] 2. in a ~

**ruthless** adj. ~ in (he is ~ in his methods)

**rye** n. 1. winter ~ 2. a sheaf of ~

## S

**sabbath** *n.* 1. to keep, observe the ~ 2. to desecrate, violate the ~

**sabbatical** *n.* 1. to give, grant a ~ 2. to get; have; take a ~ 3. (to be, go) on a ~ (she was on a ~)

**saber, sabre** *n.* 1. to draw one's ~ 2. to brandish a ~ 3. (misc.) to rattle one's ~ ('to threaten to wage war')

**sabotage** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. an act of ~

**sack** *n.* ['bag'] 1. a mail ~ ['bed'] (colloq.) 2. to hit the ~ ('to go to bed') ['dismissal'] (colloq.) 3. to get the ~ 4. to give smb. the ~

**sackcloth** *n.* ['mourning'] in ~ and ashes

**sacrament** *n.* 1. to administer a ~ 2. to receive a ~

**sacred** *adj.* ~ to (the shrines were ~ to them)

**sacrifice** *I n.* 1. to make; offer a ~ 2. a great; heroic; personal ~ 3. a human ~ 4. the supreme, ultimate ~ 5. a ~ to 6. at (a) ~ (we achieved our success at great personal ~)

**sacrifice** *II v.* 1. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ oneself for a just cause) 2. (D; refl., tr.) to ~ to (to ~ an animal to the gods)

**sacrilege** *n.* 1. to commit (a) ~ 2. (a) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to speak like that)

**sacreligious** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to speak like that)

**sad** *adj.* 1. ~ about (we felt ~ about the accident) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to be alone) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we could not see each other)

**sadden** *v.* (R) it ~ed me to watch him turn into an alcoholic; it ~ed her that she would never see them again

**saddened** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn of her death)

**saddle** *I n.* 1. to put a ~ on (a horse) 2. an English; stock, western ~ 3. in the ~

**saddle** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (they ~d a gentle pony for the child) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with an unpleasant task)

**saddle sore** *n.* to develop ~s

**sadism** *n.* to display ~

**sadness** *n.* 1. to express; feel ~ 2. deep, profound ~ 3. ~ over

**sad sack** *n.* (slang) (AE) ['inept person'] a hopeless ~

**safari** *n.* 1. to organize a ~ 2. to go on a ~ 3. a ~ to

**safe** *I adj.* 1. absolutely ~ 2. ~ for (~ for children) 3. ~ from (~ safe from attack) 4. ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to lean out of the window)

**safe** *II n.* 1. to open; unlock a ~ 2. to close; lock a ~ 3. to break open, crack a ~ 4. a wall ~

**safe-conduct** *n.* to issue a ~

**safeguard** *n.* 1. built-in ~s 2. a ~ against

**safekeeping** *n.* in ~

**safety** *n.* ['security'] 1. to assure smb.'s ~ 2. to jeopardize smb.'s ~ 3. industrial; public ~ 4. in ~ (to live in ~) 5. (misc.) a margin of ~; ~ first! ['device that prevents accidental discharge of a firearm'] 6. to set the ~ 7. to release the ~

**safety factor** *n.* a built-in ~

**sag** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one side) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ under (the floor ~ged under the weight)

**saga** *n.* a ~ about, of

**sagacity** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to diversify her investments)

**said** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to be very wise) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that they own five cars)

**sail** *I n.* 1. to hoist, raise the ~s; to make ~ 2. to let out the ~s 3. to furl, take in a ~; to reduce; slacken ~ 4. to trim ('adjust') the ~s 5. to lower, strike the ~s 6. (misc.) to set ~ for ('to leave for by ship, boat'); to make ~ ('to set out on a voyage')

**sail** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ along (to ~ along the coast) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ around, round (to ~ around the world) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ down (to ~ down a river) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for Europe) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from New York to Liverpool) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ into (the ship ~ed into port) 7. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to attack') (the opposing candidates ~ed into each other) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through the straits) 9. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to cope with easily') (she just ~ed through her finals) 10. (d; intr.) to ~ up (to ~ up the river)

**sailing** *n.* smooth ~ ('unimpeded progress')

**saint** *n.* a patron ~

**sake** *n.* 1. for smb.'s ~ (do it for my ~) 2. for old times' ~ 3. for pity's ~

**salad** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to garnish; season a ~ 3. a fruit; green; mixed; potato; tossed ~

**salad dressing** *n.* to make a ~

**salary** *n.* 1. to pay a ~ 2. to command, draw, get, receive; earn a ~ 3. (colloq.) to pull down (AE), pull in (BE) a ~ 4. to boost, raise ~ries 5. to cut, reduce, slash ~ries 6. to attach smb.'s ~ 7. an annual; fixed; handsome; meager; modest ~ 8. (misc.) to negotiate a ~

**sale** *n.* ['selling'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a cash ~ 3. for, on ~ ('being sold') (house for ~; the book will be on ~ next month) ['selling at reduced prices'] 4. to conduct, have, hold, run (colloq.) a ~ 5. an annual; clearance; closeout; fire; garage (AE), yard (AE); going-out-of-business; jumble (BE), rummage (AE); storewide; warehouse ~ 6. on ~ (AE) = at, in a ~ (BE) ('being sold at a reduced price')

**sales** *n.* 1. brisk ~ 2. gross; net ~ 3. (misc.) all ~ are final

**salesman** *n.* 1. a door-to-door ~ 2. a traveling ~ (BE also has *commercial traveller*)

**salesmanship** *n.* high-pressure ~

**salient** *n.* (mil.) 1. to form a ~ 2. a ~ juts out (into enemy lines)

**saliva** *n.* ~ dribbles

**sally** *n.* ['sortie'] 1. to make a ~ against ['trip'] 2. a ~ into (a ~ into strange territory)

**salmon** *n.* pink; red ~

**salon** *n.* a beauty; literary ~

**sult** *n.* 1. to pour ~ 2. common, table; fine; garlic; mineral; onion ~ 3. a dash, pinch; grain of ~ 4. a spoonful of ~ 5. (misc.) to take smt. with a grain of ~ ('to regard smt. with skepticism'); the ~ of the earth ('the very best')

**sults** *n.* bath; smelling ~

**salute** *I n.* 1. to fire; give a ~ (the president was given a 21-gun ~) 2. to return; take a ~ 3. a smart, snappy ~ 4. a military; naval; 19-gun; rifle; royal; 21-gun ~ 5. a ~ to

**salute** *II v.* to ~ smartly (the soldier ~d smartly)

**salvage** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ records from a fire)

**salvation** *n.* 1. to bring; preach ~ 2. to seek ~ 3. ~ from

**salve** *n.* 1. to apply a ~ 2. a ~ for; to

**salvo** *n.* to fire a ~

**Samaritan** *n.* a good ~ ('a person who helps those in need')

**same** *n.* it's all the ~ to me ('it makes no difference to me')

**sample** *n.* ['representative item'] 1. to distribute, hand out (free) ~s 2. a floor; free ~ ['selected segment'] (statistics) 3. a random ~

**sampler** *n.* ['needlework'] to work a ~

**sampling** *n.* (a) random ~

**sanction** *I n.* ['approval'] 1. to give ~ to 2. to receive ~ 3. legal ~

**sanction** *II v.* (K) no one ~ed his smoking marijuana

**sanctions** *n.* ['coercive measures'] 1. to apply, impose ~ 2. to lift ~ 3. economic, trade ~ 4. ~ against

**sanctuary** *n.* 1. to give, offer, provide (a) ~ 2. to find; seek ~ 3. a bird; wildlife ~ 4. a ~ for 5. a ~ from

**sanctum** *n.* an inner ~

**sand** *n.* 1. to scatter, spread, sprinkle, strew ~ 2. coarse; fine ~ 3. a grain of ~

**sandals** *n.* 1. beach ~ 2. a pair of ~

**sandwich** *I n.* 1. to make a ~ out of 2. a cheese; club (AE); corned-beef; double-decker; grilled-cheese (AE), toasted-cheese (BE); ham; open-face; tomato-and-lettuce; tuna ~

**sandwich** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ between (to ~ a meeting between a staff conference and lunch)

**sanitation** *n.* environmental ~

**sanity** *n.* 1. to keep, maintain, preserve, retain one's ~ 2. to lose one's ~

**sarcasm** *n.* 1. biting, devastating, keen, piercing, scathing, withering; mild ~ 2. ~ about 3. (misc.) dripping with ~ (her remarks were dripping with ~)

**sardines** *n.* 1. a can (AE), tin (BE) of ~ 2. (misc.) to pack in like ~

**sashay** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (P; intr.) ('to stroll') they ~ed down to the beach

**satellite** *n.* 1. to launch; orbit a ~ 2. an artificial (earth); communications; spy; weather ~

**satire** *n.* 1. (a) biting, scathing ~ 2. a ~ on

**satisfaction** *n.* ['act of satisfying'] ['state of being satisfied'] 1. to afford, give ~ to 2. to express; feel ~ 3. to find, take ~ in 4. deep, profound; quiet ~ 5. ~ that + clause (they felt ~ that a fair com-

promise had been reached) 6. ~ about, with 7. to smb.'s ~ (the work was done to my ~) ['compensation for a wrong or injury'] 8. to demand; seek ~ 9. to get, receive; have ~ 10. ~ for (to receive ~ for an insult)

**satisfactory** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ to

**satisfied** *adj.* 1. completely, greatly, perfectly, thoroughly ~ 2. ~ with (we are ~ with the results) 3. ~ to + inf. (she is not ~ to spend her days doing nothing) 4. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that all requirements have been met)

**satisfy** *v.* 1. to ~ completely, thoroughly 2. (L; refl.) she ~fied herself that all doors were locked)

**SATS** *n.* (US) ['Standard Achievement Tests'] (for admission to US universities) to take the ~

**saturate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with

**sauce** *n.* apple; barbecue; cranberry; soy; steak; tomato ~

**saunter** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ along the street

**sausage** *n.* liver ~ (BE; AE has *liverwurst*)

**savage** *n.* the noble ~

**savagery** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. an outburst of ~

**save** *I n.* ['action that prevents an opponent from scoring'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a brilliant, spectacular ~

**save** *II v.* 1. (C) ~ a place for me; or: ~ me a place 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (they are ~ing for a new car; to ~ money for a new TV) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ valuable records from destruction) 4. (D; intr.) to ~ on (during the mild winter we ~d on fuel) 5. (O) it will ~ you the trouble of making a second trip; the computer will ~ us a lot of time

**save up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a new tape recorder)

**savings** *n.* 1. to set aside ~ 2. to deposit; invest one's ~ 3. to withdraw one's ~ (from a bank) 4. to dip into; squander one's ~

**savings bond** *n.* (AE) 1. to issue a ~ 2. to cash (in), redeem a ~ 3. to roll over a ~

**savings certificate** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. to cash (in), redeem a ~ 3. (AE) to roll over a ~

**savour** *v.* (BE) (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to suggest') (to ~ of treason)

**savvy** *n.* ['knowledge'] (colloq.) 1. to demonstrate ~ 2. political ~ (to demonstrate considerable political ~)

**saw** *n.* 1. to set ('put an edge on') a ~ 2. a band; buzz (AE), circular (BE), carpenter's; chain; coping; hand; power ~

**say** *I n.* ['decision'] 1. to have the final ~ ['opportunity to speak'] 2. to have one's ~

**say** *II v.* 1. (B) ('to utter') she said a few words to us 2. (d; tr.) ('to state') to ~ about, of (what did they ~ about our offer?) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to say in justification of') (what can you ~ for yourself?) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ to ('to respond to') (what do you ~ to the charges?) 5. (colloq.) (E) ('to state') the instructions ~ to take one tablet every morning 6. (L; to) ('to state') they said (to us) that they would be late 7. (Q) ('to state') she did not ~ when our next meeting would be 8. (misc.) to ~ smt. in jest; to ~ smt. under one's breath

**saying** *n.* 1. a common, old, popular, wise ~ 2.

(misc.) it goes without ~ that we will help

**scab** *n.* a ~ falls off; forms

**scabies** *n.* to catch, get ~

**scaffolding** *n.* 1. to erect, put up ~ 2. to take down ~

**scale** *I n.* ['series of notes arranged in a certain sequence'] (mus.) 1. to play; sing a ~ 2. a chromatic; diatonic; major; minor; natural ~ ['system of classifying in a series of steps'] 3. a sliding; social ~ 4. a pay, salary, wage; union ~ ['relative size'] 5. an enormous, grand, large; moderate; monumental; small ~ 6. on a certain ~ (everything was planned on a monumental ~; on a ~ of one to ten) 7. (misc.) drawn to ~

**scale** *II n.* ['weighing machine'] 1. a bathroom; beam; kitchen; spring; table ~ 2. on a ~ (to weigh smt. on a ~)

**scale down** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ production to decreased demand)

**scales** *n.* ['weighing machine'] 1. see **scale II** 2. a pair of ~ 3. (misc.) to tip the ~ at one hundred fifty pounds ['decisive influence'] 4. to tip, turn the ~ ('to have a decisive influence')

**scallions** *n.* (esp. AE; BE prefers *spring onions*) a bunch of ~

**scalp** *n.* a dry; itchy; oily ~

**scamper** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ across the field

**scan** *n.* ['radiographic image'] 1. to do, perform; interpret a ~ 2. to have, undergo a ~ 3. a bone; CAT; heart; liver; lung ~

**scandal** *n.* 1. to cause, create a ~ 2. to cover up, hush up; uncover a ~ 3. a juicy, sensational ~ 4. an open; political; public ~ 5. a ~ bursts, erupts 6. a breath, hint, suggestion of ~ 7. a ~ that + clause (it's a ~ that the buses are always so late)

**scandalize** *v.* (R) it ~d public opinion that the mayor had taken bribes

**scandalous** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to behave like that) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that this road has so many potholes)

**scapegoat** *n.* to make a ~ of smb.

**scar** *n.* 1. to leave a ~ 2. to bear, carry a ~ 3. a hideous, ugly; identifying; noticeable, prominent; permanent; psychological ~

**scarcity** *n.* 1. to cause a ~ 2. a severe ~

**scare** *I n.* (colloq.) 1. to give smb. a ~; to put, throw a ~ into smb. 2. to get a ~

**scare** *II v.* (colloq.) 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (she ~d me out of my wits) 3. (N; used with an adjective) to ~ smb. stiff 4. (R) it ~d us that no one answered the doorbell 5. (misc.) to ~ smb. to death

**scared** *adj.* (colloq.) 1. ~ at (~ at the sound of the air raid siren) 2. ~ to + inf. (they are ~ to say anything)

**scarf** *n.* 1. to knit a ~ 2. to wear a ~ (around the neck) 3. a knitted; silk; woolen ~

**scarlet fever** *n.* to develop; have ~

**scar tissue** *n.* ~ forms

**scavenge** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for

**scenario** *n.* ['film script'] 1. to write a ~ 2. a film ~ ['potential situation'] 3. a worst-case ~ (in the worst-case ~)

**scene** *n.* ['division of a play'] 1. to play; rehearse a ~ 2. to steal ('dominate') a ~ ['display of anger, feelings'] 3. to make a ~ 4. an awkward, painful ~ ['location'] 5. at, on a ~ (she was at the ~ of the crime) 6. on the national ~ ['spectacle, picture'] 7. to depict a ~ 8. a beautiful; disgraceful, shameful; distressing; familiar; funny; gruesome; revolting; ridiculous; tragic ~ ['misc.'] 9. behind the ~s ('in secret')

**scenery** *n.* ['stage props'] 1. to set up ~ 2. to move, shift ~ 3. to dismantle ~ 4. stage ~ ['landscape'] 5. beautiful, majestic, picturesque; wild ~ 6. (misc.) (usu. fig.) a change of ~

**scent** *n.* ['track, trail'] 1. to have; follow; pick up a (the) ~ (the dogs picked up the ~) 2. to leave a ~ 3. a cold; false; hot ~ 4. (misc.) to throw smb. off the ~ ['intuition'] 5. a ~ for (a ~ for news) ['odor'] 6. a faint; pungent ~ ['sense of smell'] 7. a keen ~

**sceptical** see **skeptical**

**scepticism** see **skepticism**

**schedule** *n.* 1. to draw up, make out, make up, plan a ~ 2. a fixed; flexible; full; heavy; rigid; rotating ~ 3. (esp. AE) an airline; bus; train ~ (BE prefers *timetable*) 4. a production ~ 5. a ~ for 6. according to, on; ahead of; behind ~ (our work is coming along according to/on ~)

**scheduled** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (we're ~ to arrive at one o'clock)

**scheme** *I n.* 1. to concoct, cook up, devise, think up a ~ 2. to foil, thwart a ~ 3. a diabolical; fantastic; get-rich-quick; grandiose; nefarious; preposterous, wild-eyed ~ 4. a ~ to + inf. (she concocted a ~ to get publicity) 5. (misc.) in the overall ~ of things USAGE NOTE: In CE, a *scheme* can be dishonest or crafty; this connotation is probably encountered more frequently in AE than in BE.

**scheme** *II v.* (derog.) (E) they are ~ing to take over the government

**schism** *n.* 1. to cause, create a ~ 2. a ~ between

**scholar** *n.* an eminent; productive ~

**scholarship** *n.* ['systematized knowledge, research'] 1. to foster, promote ~ 2. productive; scientific; solid, sound, thorough ~ ['aid to a student, researcher, writer'] 3. to establish, found a ~ 4. to award, grant a ~ 5. to apply for; get, receive, win; hold a ~ 6. a ~ to + inf. (to receive a ~ for language study) 7. a ~ to + inf. (she won a ~ to study abroad)

**school** *I n.* ['educational institution'] 1. to direct; operate a ~ 2. to attend, go to ~; to enter (a) ~ (they go to a good ~) 3. to accredit a ~ 4. to finish, graduate from (AE), leave (BE) ~ (she left ~ and went to university) 5. to drop out of, leave, quit ~ 6. (by level) an elementary, grade (AE), grammar (AE), primary; first (BE); infant (BE); junior (BE); nursery ~ 7. (by level) a junior high (AE); middle ~ 8. (by level) a comprehensive (BE), high (esp. AE), secondary; grammar (BE); public (BE) ('private secondary'); secondary modern (BE; now rare) ~ 9. (by level) a graduate, post-graduate (esp. BE); undergraduate ~ 10. (by subject) an art; ballet; beauty; business; dancing; divinity; driving; fencing; military; naval; riding; secretarial; technical; trade, vocational ~ 11. (by

type) a boarding; church; consolidated; correspondence; council (BE; now rare), public (AE); state (BE); day; evening; finishing; magnet (AE); night; parochial; preparatory; private; reform (AE; now rare); religious; segregated; summer; Sunday ~ 12. (at a university; see also **faculty**) 1) a dental; engineering; law; medical; nursing (AE; CE has *school of nursing*); professional ~ 13. at, in (a) ~ (she works at/in a ~; their son is still at ~; AE also has: their son is still in ~) 14. a ~ for (a ~ for gifted children) 15. (misc.) to be kept after ~; late for ~ ['group of persons holding similar views'] 16. an *avant-garde* ~ of artists; a radical ~ of economists 17. a ~ of opinion, thought 18. (misc.) of the old ~ ('adhering to established traditions') [misc.] 19. the ~ of hard knocks ('life with all its difficulties') **USAGE NOTE:** One says *to attend school* and *to go to school*, but with a modifier an article must be included: *to attend a good school*, *to go to a good school*, *they go to the school of their choice*. Note that one can say either *they go to a school in California* or *they go to school in California*. (see the Usage Note for **university**)

**school** II v. 1. to ~ thoroughly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in the martial arts) 3. (H) they were ~ed to obey instantaneously

**schooled** adj. ~ in (well ~ in military tactics)

**schooling** n. 1. to receive one's ~ 2. formal ~ 3. ~ in

**schoolwork** n. to do one's ~

**science** n. 1. to advance, foster, promote ~ 2. an exact ~ 3. applied; basic; behavioral; domestic; information; library; linguistic; military; natural; naval; physical; political; popular; social; space ~

**scientist** n. a nuclear; political; social ~

**scissors** n. 1. to use ~ 2. to sharpen ~ 3. bandage (AE); manicure; nail ~ 4. a pair of ~

**sclerosis** n. multiple ~

**scoff** v. (D; intr.) to ~ at

**scold** I n. ['person who constantly complains'] a common ~

**scold** II v. (D; intr.) to ~ about, for (they ~ed me for being late)

**scolding** n. 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~

**scoop** I n. ['utensil for scooping'] 1. a coal; flour; grain; ice-cream ~ ['hot news item'] (colloq.) 2. to get the latest ~

**scoop** II v. (d; tr.) to ~ out of

**scoot** v. (P; intr.) the boys ~ed out of the room

**scooter** n. 1. to ride a ~ 2. a motor ~

**score** I n. ['tally'] (usu. sports) 1. to keep ~ 2. a close; even; lopsided ~ 3. (AE) (usu. baseball) a box ~ 4. a ~ stands (the ~ stood five to three = the ~ stood five-three = the ~ stood at five to three; how does the ~ stand?) 5. by a ~ (we won by a lopsided ~) ['points'] (sports) 6. (esp. AE) to run up a ~ 7. a lopsided ~ (our team ran up a lopsided ~) ['grievance'] ['matter'] 8. to pay off, settle a ~ 9. an old ~ (they had some old ~s to settle) 10. a ~ between (there are some old ~s between them) ['musical composition'] 11. to play; write a ~ ['copy of a musical composition'] 12. a full;

orchestra; piano; vocal ~ ['matter'] 13. on a certain ~ (we are even on that ~) ['facts of a situation'] (colloq.) 14. to know the ~

**score** II v. 1. (D; intr., tr.) ('to make a score') to ~ against (to ~ against a team; they ~ed five points against the visiting team) 2. (D; intr., tr.) ('to make a score') to ~ for (she ~ed ten points for her team; who ~d for their team?) 3. (d; intr.) ('to write music') to ~ for (to ~ for full orchestra) 4. (colloq.) (BE) (d; intr.) to ~ off ('to beat in an argument') (it's difficult to ~ off him in an argument) 5. (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to achieve success') to ~ with (I really ~d with the boss) 6. (s) to ~ high; low (they ~d high in/on the proficiency tests)

**scoreboard** n. an electronic ~

**scorecard** n. to keep a ~

**scorer** n. (sports) a high; low ~ (who was the game's high ~?)

**scorn** I n. 1. to express; feel ~ 2. to heap ~ on 3. ~ for (to feel ~ for smb.)

**scorn** II v. (formal) 1. (BE) (E) she ~s to compromise 2. (G) she ~s compromising

**scornful** adj. ~ of

**scorpion** n. ~s sting

**scot-free** adj. to get off, go ~

**scourge** n. a ~ to (a ~ to the human race)

**scout** n. 1. a boy ~ (esp. AE; BE usu. has *scout*)

2. a girl ~ (AE; BE has *girl guide*) 3. a talent ~

**scout about, scout around** v. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for new talent)

**scowl** v. (D; intr.) to ~ at

**Scrabble** n. (T) ['game'] to play ~

**scramble** I n. 1. a mad, wild ~ 2. a ~ for (a wild ~ for tickets) 3. a ~ to + inf. (there was a ~ to buy tickets)

**scramble** II v. 1. (C) ~ a couple of eggs for me; or: ~ me a couple of eggs 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for, over (to ~ for government subsidies)

**scrap** I n. ['waste metal'] to sell (smt.) for ~

**scrap** II n. (colloq.) ['fight'] to put up (a good) ~

**scrap** III v. (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to fight') to ~ over

**scrapbook** n. to keep a ~

**scrape** I n. ['awkward predicament'] ['fight'] to get into a ~

**scrape** II v. 1. (D; tr.) to ~ off (to ~ paint off furniture) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ through ('to manage to get through') (to ~ through a crisis) 3. (N; used with an adjective) (she ~d the dishes cleanly) 4. (misc.) to bow and ~ ('to be obsequious')

**scrape along** v. (D; intr.) to ~ on, with (to ~ on a small salary)

**scratch** I n. ['injury produced by scratching'] 1. (to come through a battle) without a ~ ['beginning'] 2. from ~ ['prescribed level'] 3. up to ~

**scratch** II v. 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (the cat was ~ing at the door) 2. (misc.) (AE; colloq.) to ~ for oneself ('to eke out one's living independently')

**scrawl** n. ['bad handwriting'] 1. to decipher a ~ 2. an illegible ~ (to write in an illegible ~)

**scream** I n. a bloodcurdling, shrill ~

**scream** II v. 1. (B) she ~ed a few words to me 2.

(D; intr.) to ~ at; for (he ~ed at the children for

making noise) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for help) 4. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with pain) 5. (L) she ~ed that the house was on fire 6. (N; used with a reflexive pronoun and an adjective) (she ~ed herself hoarse)

**screen** I *n.* 1. to put up a ~ 2. a radar; smoke; television, TV ~ 3. a ~ between 4. on a ~ (there was no picture on the TV ~)

**screen** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ from

**screening** *n.* 1. to do a ~ 2. (a) mass ~

**screen test** *n.* 1. to get, have a ~ 2. to give smb. a ~

**screw** I *n.* 1. to tighten; turn a ~ 2. a loose ~

**screw** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a bracket into a wall) 2. (slang) (D; tr.) to ~ out of ('to cheat out of') (they ~ed him out of his bonus)

**screw around** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to fool around') to ~ with **USAGE NOTE:** This verb also has an obscene meaning.

**screw on** *v.* (N; used with an adjective) ~ the cap on tight

**scrump** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to be frugal') to ~ on (to ~ on food) 2. (misc.) to ~ and save

**script** *n.* ['alphabet'] phonetic ~ (transcribed in phonetic ~)

**Scriptures** *n.* Holy ~ (to be found in the Holy ~)

**scrounge** *v.* (colloq.) 1. (D; intr.) ('to scavenge') to ~ for 2. (D; tr.) ('to wheedle') to ~ from (he ~d a cigarette from me)

**scrounge around** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to scavenge') to ~ for

**scrub** *v.* (N; used with an adjective) we ~bed the tables clean

**scruff** *n.* (to take smb.) by the ~ of the neck

**scruples** *n.* 1. to have ~ 2. moral ~ 3. ~ about

**scrupulous** *adj.* ~ in (she was ~ in avoiding references to her opponent)

**scrutinize** *v.* to ~ closely, thoroughly

**scrutiny** *n.* 1. to bear ~ (his record will not bear close ~) 2. close, strict; constant ~ 3. open to ~ 4. under ~ (under constant ~)

**scud** *v.* (P; intr.) the clouds ~ded across the sky

**scuffle** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**sculpture** *n.* 1. to create, produce a ~ 2. to cast a ~

**scurry** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for cover) 2. (P; intr.) to ~ along the street

**sea** *n.* 1. to sail the ~s 2. a calm, smooth; choppy, heavy, high, raging, rough, stormy, turbulent; open ~ 3. at ~ (buried at ~) 4. (misc.) to drift out to ~; to go to ~ ('to become a sailor'); to put out to ~; at ~ ('bewildered'); to sail the seven ~s ('to travel the world as a sailor')

**seaboard** *n.* (esp. AE) 1. the eastern ~ 2. on the (eastern) ~

**seal** I *n.* ['sea mammal'] 1. ~s bark 2. a colony of ~s 3. a young ~ is a pup 4. a female ~ is a cow 5. a male ~ is a bull

**seal** II *n.* ['piece of molten wax'] 1. a privy; wax ~ ['closure'] 2. to break a ~ ['stamp, symbol'] 3. to affix a ~ 4. a ~ of approval

**seal** III *v.* 1. to ~ hermetically 2. (N; used with an adjective) they ~ed the area shut

**sea level** *n.* above; at; below ~

**sea lion** *n.* a colony of ~s

**seam** *n.* 1. to let out; rip open, tear open a ~ 2.

(misc.) (to come apart) at the ~s (also fig.)

**seaman** *n.* an able, able-bodied; junior (BE), ordinary; merchant ~

**seance** *n.* 1. to conduct, hold a ~ 2. at a ~

**seaport** *n.* a bustling, busy ~

**search** I *n.* 1. to conduct, make a ~ 2. a careful, exhaustive, painstaking, thorough ~ 3. a fruitless ~ 4. a body; literature ~ 5. a ~ for (the ~ for truth) 6. in ~ of 7. (misc.) (legal) unwarranted ~ and seizure

**search** II *v.* 1. to ~ carefully, thoroughly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a lost child) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ through (she ~ed through her purse for the keys)

**searchlight** *n.* 1. to direct, focus, shine a ~ 2. ~s play on (a wall)

**search party** *n.* to organize; send out a ~

**search warrant** *n.* to issue a ~

**seas** *n.* 1. the high ~ (on the high ~) 2. see **sea** 2; calm, smooth; choppy, etc. ~

**seashore** *n.* at the ~

**seasick** *adj.* to get; feel ~

**seaside** *n.* (BE) at, by the ~ (a holiday at the ~) (AE has **shore**)

**season** *n.* 1. to open, usher in the (a) ~ 2. to close, usher out the (a) ~ 3. the dead, low, off, slack; high ~ 4. (sports) the baseball; basketball; fishing; football; hunting; open ~ 5. the dry; harvest; holiday; hurricane; mating, rutting; monsoon; planting; rainy; tourist ~ 6. at a ~ (at that ~ of the year) 7. in ~; out of ~ 8. (misc.) it's open ~ on members of the opposition ('members of the opposition are being subjected to attack')

**seasoned** *adj.* highly; lightly ~

**seat** *n.* ['place to sit'] 1. to take one's ~ 2. to assign ~s 3. to book (esp. BE), reserve a ~ 4. to give up, relinquish; keep one's ~ 5. a box; bucket; car; front-row; jump; ringside ~ 6. a rumble ~ (AE; BE has **dicky**) 7. the driver's (AE), driving (BE) ~ 8. (misc.) please have a ~ ('please sit down') ['right to sit'] ['public office'] 9. to hold; win a ~ 10. to lose one's ~ ['administrative center'] 11. a county ~ (AE; BE has **county town**) ['dominant position'] 12. the catbird (AE), driver's (AE), driving (BE) ~

**seated** *adj.* 1. be ~ 2. to remain ~

**seateens** *n.* a pair of ~

**secede** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (a township cannot ~ from a county)

**secession** *n.* ~ from

**seclude** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ from

**seclusion** *n.* in ~

**second** I *adj.* ['inferior'] 1. ~ to (~ to none) ['placing after the first'] 2. to come in ~ (in a race)

**second** II *n.* ['one who ranks after the first'] 1. a close ~ ['assistant'] 2. a ~ to smb. 3. (misc.) ~s away! (in wrestling); ~s out! (in boxing) ['second gear'] 4. in ~ (don't start in ~) ['vote of endorsement'] 5. (do I hear) a ~ to (the motion?)

**second** III *n.* ['sixtieth part of a minute'] 1. a split ~ 2. for a ~ (I'm stepping out into the corridor for a ~) 3. in a ~ (she'll be here in a ~) 4. (misc.) wait a ~; it will take a ~

**second** IV *si'kond/* *v.* (BE) (D; tr.) ('to assign

temporarily) to ~ from; to (she was ~ed from the British Council to a university)

**secondary** *adj.* ~ to

**second best** *adj.* to come off ~

**second-class** *adv.* to travel ~

**second fiddle** *n.* ['subordinate role'] to play ~ to

**second hand** *n.* at ~ ('indirectly')

**secondment** *n.* (BE) on ~ from; to

**second opinion** *n.* to get a ~

**seconds** *n.* ['second portion of food'] to ask for ~

**second thought** *n.* 1. to have ~s about smt. 2. on ~ (AE)/on ~s (BE) ('after reconsideration') 3.

(misc.) without giving the matter a ~

**second wind** *n.* to get one's ~

**secrecy** *n.* 1. to ensure ~ 2. strict ~ 3. ~ in (~ in

conducting negotiations) 4. in ~ (to meet in ~)

(the meetings were held in the strictest ~) 5.

(misc.) to swear smb. to ~

**secret** I *adj.* 1. strictly ~ 2. most; top ~ 3. to keep

smt. ~ (from smb.)

**secret** II *n.* 1. to make a ~ of smt. 2. to guard,

keep a ~ 3. to betray, blurt out, divulge, reveal a

~ 4. to ferret out, uncover a ~ 5. a closely

guarded; military; open; state; trade ~ 6. in ~ (to

meet in ~)

**secretary** *n.* ['administrative assistant'] 1. a corre-

sponding; executive; personal; press; recording;

social ~ 2. a private ~ (AE; BE has *personal*

*assistant*) 3. a ~ of, to ['company official'] (BE) 4.

a company ~ ['officer supervising a government

department'] 5. a defense; foreign; Home (GB);

labor ~; the Secretary of State (US)

**secretion** *n.* 1. an internal ~ 2. a ~ from

**secretive** *adj.* ~ about (~ about one's plans)

**sect** *n.* a religious ~

**section** *n.* ['division of a newspaper'] 1. the busi-

nesses; classified; news; sports; travel ~ ['plane fig-

ure'] (geometry) 2. a conical; cross; vertical ~

['group of instruments'] 3. a brass; percussion;

string; woodwind ~ 4. in a ~ (to play in the wood-

wind ~) ['group'] 5. a cheering ~ (in a grand-

stand) ['surgical cutting'] 6. an abdominal; cesare-

an ~ ['area'] 7. a business; residential ~ ['depart-

ment'] 8. the political ~ (of an embassy) ['part'] 9.

in ~s (the bookcases come in ~s)

**sector** *n.* 1. the private; public ~ 2. in a ~ (in the

private ~)

**secure** I *adj.* 1. ~ against, from (~ against attack)

2. ~ in (~ in one's beliefs)

**secure** II *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ against (to ~ bor-

ders against attack)

**securities** *n.* 1. to issue; register ~ 2. corporate;

gilt-edged; government; negotiable ~

**security** *n.* ['safety'] 1. to ensure, provide ~ 2. to

strengthen, tighten ~ 3. to compromise; under-

mine ~ 4. collective; internal; maximum;

national; personal ~ (to compromise national ~)

5. ~ against (~ against attack) 6. (misc.) a feeling,

sense of ~ ['system of insurance'] 7. social ~

USAGE NOTE: The social security systems are

quite different in the United States and Britain.

**sedative** *n.* 1. to administer, give a ~ 2. to take a

~ 3. a mild; strong ~

**sediment** *n.* to deposit ~

**sedition** *n.* 1. to foment, incite, stir up ~ 2. an act

of ~

**see** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ about, after ('to take care

of') (to ~ about an important matter) 2. (d; tr.) to

~ as ('to visualize'); ('to consider acceptable') (I

can't ~ them as members of our organization; can

you ~ him as Hamlet?) 3. (d; tr.) ('to find attractive')

to ~ in (what does she ~ in him?) 4. (d; tr.)

to ~ of ('to encounter') (we haven't seen much of

you recently; you haven't seen the last of them) 5.

(d; intr.) to ~ through ('to comprehend') (she saw

through the scheme immediately) 6. (d; tr.) to ~

through ('to assist, guide') (to ~ a book through

the press; they saw me through my period of grief)

7. (d; tr.) ('to accompany') to ~ to (she saw him to

the door) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to attend to') (I had

to ~ to the arrangements) 9. (d; tr.) to ~

(through) to ('to be sufficient for') (this money

will have to ~ us through to the end of the month)

10. (I) we saw him enter the building 11. (J) we

saw him entering the building 12. (L) ('to per-

ceive') they saw that further resistance was hope-

less 13. (L) ('to make certain') ~ that you get there

on time 14. (N; used with a past participle) ('to

watch') we saw the play performed in New York

15. (Q) ('to perceive') I could not ~ how the trick

is done 16. (P; tr.) ('to accompany') I'll ~ you

home 17. (misc.) they are ~ing each other regu-

larly ('they are dating each other'); I ~ by the

newspapers that...

**seed** *n.* 1. to plant, sow, spread ~s 2. ~s germi-

nate, sprout; grow 3. (misc.) to go to ~ ('to be neg-

lected and become useless')

**seeding** *n.* cloud ~

**seek** *v.* (E) she sought to help

**seeker** *n.* a status ~

**seem** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ like (she ~s like a reason-

able person) 2. (E) they ~ to be pleasant; they ~

to like me 3. (L; to) it ~s (to me) that there will be

more rain 4. (S) they ~ pleasant; it ~ed a waste of

time

**seep** *v.* (P; intr.) the water ~ed into the basement

**seesaw** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to alternate') to ~ between

(the lead ~ed between the two teams)

**seethe** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with rage)

**see to** *v.* (L) he saw to it that the same mistake

didn't happen again

**segregate** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ one group

from another) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ people

into different groups)

**segregation** *n.* 1. to maintain, practice ~ 2. racial;

religious ~

**seize** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ upon a

chance remark)

**seized** *adj.* ~ with (an acute illness)

**seizure** *n.* ['convulsion, paroxysm'] 1. to have a ~

2. a cardiac, heart; epileptic; uncontrollable ~

['act of seizing'] 3. search and ~

**select** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from among (we ~ed her

from among many candidates) 2. (H) we ~ed her

to represent us

**selection** *n.* ['choice'] 1. to make a ~ 2. natural ~

['selected piece of music'] 3. to play a ~ 4. a musi-

cal ~

**self** *n.* 1. one's real, true ~ 2. one's old ~ (she performed like her old ~)

**self-assurance** see **self-confidence**

**self-confidence** *n.* 1. to acquire, gain; display, show; have ~ 2. to instill ~ 3. to restore smb.'s ~ 4. to undermine smb.'s ~ 5. the ~ to + inf. (she doesn't have the ~ to run for public office)

**self-conscious** *adj.* ~ about

**self-consciousness** *n.* 1. to display ~ in 2. ~ about

**self-control** *n.* 1. to display; exercise ~ 2. to lose ~ 3. admirable, complete, total ~

**self-defense, self-defence** *n.* 1. in ~ (to kill smb. in ~) 2. the art of ~

**self-denial** *n.* to exercise, practice ~

**self-determination** *n.* 1. to give, grant ~ 2. to achieve, realize ~

**self-discipline** *n.* 1. to display, exhibit; exercise; have ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (who has the ~ to write a dictionary?)

**self-examination** *n.* 1. to do, make a ~ 2. a frank, honest ~

**self-flattery** *n.* to indulge in ~

**self-fulfilment, self-fulfilment** *n.* to achieve; seek ~

**self-government** *n.* 1. to grant ~ 2. to enjoy ~

**self-interest** *n.* 1. enlightened ~ 2. in one's own ~

**selfish** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to do that)

**self-management** *n.* workers' ~

**self-pity** *n.* to indulge in ~

**self-portrait** *n.* to do, paint a ~

**self-respect** *n.* to keep one's ~

**self-restraint** *n.* to display, exercise, practice, show ~

**self-rule** *n.* 1. to grant ~ 2. to enjoy ~

**self-sufficiency** *n.* 1. to achieve, attain ~ 2. economic ~

**self-treatment** *n.* to resort to ~

**sell** *1 n.* (colloq.) ['method of selling'] a hard; soft ~

**sell** *11 v.* 1. to ~ retail; wholesale 2. (A) we sold our old car to him; or: we sold him our old car 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ for (it sold for ten pounds; we sold the car to them for three thousand dollars) 4. (colloq.) (d; tr.) to ~ on ('to convince of') (to ~ smb. on an idea) 5. (misc.) to ~ as is ('to sell with no guarantee as to quality'); to ~ smt. at a loss; to ~ by the dozen; to ~ in bulk; to sell like hot cakes ('to be sold very quickly in large quantities'); to ~ smb. down the river ('to betray and ruin smb.')

**selling** *n.* panic ~

**sell out** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (she sold out to her partner)

**semantics** *n.* general; generative ~

**semester** *n.* (esp. US) the fall; spring; summer ~

**semicircle** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. in a ~

**semicolon** *n.* to place, put in a ~

**seminar** *n.* 1. to conduct, hold a ~ 2. a ~ on

**seminary** *n.* a theological ~

**senate** *n.* 1. to convene, convoke a ~ 2. to disband, dissolve a ~ 3. a ~ meets, is in session 4. a ~ adjourns

**senator** *n.* a junior; senior ~

**send** *v.* 1. (A) we sent the manuscript to her; or: we sent her the manuscript 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (he

was sent as our representative) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ by (to ~ a letter by airmail) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to ask to come') (to ~ for the doctor) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to send smb. to fetch smt.') (she sent me for some beer) 6. (d; tr.) ('to insert') to ~ into (the coach sent some new players into the game) 7. (d; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ students on a field trip) 8. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (the teacher sent the unruly pupils out of the room) 9. (d; tr.) to ~ to (her parents sent her to camp) 10. (H) we sent him to buy beer 11. (J) the explosion sent things flying; we sent him packing ('we dismissed him summarily')

**send away** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for; to (we had to ~ to the factory for spare parts)

**send down** *v.* (BE) (D; tr.) ('to expel') to ~ from (he was sent down from Oxford)

**send in** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (the children sent in box tops for prizes)

**send-off** *n.* to give smb. a (big) ~ (they gave her quite a ~)

**send out** *v.* 1. (B) they sent out invitations to many people 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (they were sent out as our representatives) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ for pizza; they sent him out for beer) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ on (the young reporter was sent out on her first assignment)

**senior** *1 adj.* ~ to (she is ~ to me by one year)

**senior** *11 n.* (AE) a college; graduating; high-school (AE) ~

**seniority** *n.* according to, by ~ (to promote according to ~)

**sensation** *n.* ['excitement'] 1. to cause, create a ~ ['feeling'] 2. a burning; choking; numbing; pleasant; unpleasant ~

**sense** *1 n.* ['judgment'] 1. to display, show ~ 2. common, good, horse (colloq.) ~ 3. a grain of ~ 4. the ~ to + inf. (they don't have the ~ to admit defeat) 5. (misc.) to bring smb. to her/his ~s; to come to one's ~s; to take leave of one's ~s ['logic'] 6. to make ~ (her choice makes ~; it makes ~ to file an application; can you make any ~ out of this?) ['reaction to stimuli'] 7. to sharpen the ~s 8. to dull the ~s 9. an intuitive; keen ~ 10. the five ~s 11. the sixth ~ ('intuition') ['feeling'] 12. (to have) a false ~ (of security) 13. (misc.) a ~ of humor ['meaning'] 14. a figurative; literal, narrow, strict ~ 15. in a ~ (in the literal ~ of the word; in every ~ of the word) ['appreciation'] 16. a ~ of beauty

**sense** *11 v.* (L) she ~d immediately that smt. was wrong

**senseless** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to lie)

**sense of humor** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display a ~ 2. a wry ~

**sensible** *adj.* ['reasonable'] 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to postpone the trip) ['aware'] (formal) (BE) 2. ~ of (they were ~ of the danger that they faced)

**sensitive** *adj.* ~ to (~ to charges of corruption; ~ to criticism)

**sensitivity** *n.* ~ to (~ to criticism)

**sensitize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to

**sensor** *n.* to trip a ~

**sentence** *1 n.* ['judgment of a court'] 1. to impose,

pass, pronounce (a) ~ 2. to carry out, execute a ~ 3. to serve (out) a ~ 4. to commute; reduce; suspend; vacate a ~ 5. a harsh, severe, stiff; light ~ 6. a death; indefinite, indeterminate; life; prison; suspended ~ 7. under ~ 8. (misc.) to get off with a light ~ ['independent group of words'] 9. to form, formulate, make up; generate a ~ 10. an affirmative; complex; compound; declarative; elliptical; embedded; exclamatory; impersonal; interrogative; negative; simple ~

**sentence** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for; to (the judge ~d him to five years for theft; the convicted murderer was ~d to death)

**sentiment** *n.* ['feeling'] 1. to express a ~ 2. to display, show ~ 3. a growing; lofty; patriotic; shocking; strong ~ 4. ~ against; for, in favor of (there is growing ~ in favor of a tax reduction) 5. ~ that + clause (there was strong ~ that the government should step down)

**sentimental** *adj.* ~ about, over

**sentimentality** *n.* 1. maudlin, mawkish ~ 2. ~ about

**sentimentalize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over

**septy** *n.* 1. to post a ~ 2. to relieve a ~

**separate** I *adj.* ~ from (to keep ~ from)

**separate** II *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (she was ~d from her family; to be ~d from the service)

**separation** *n.* ~ from

**separatism** *n.* political; racial; religious ~

**sequel** *n.* a ~ to

**sequence** *n.* 1. a chronological; natural ~ 2. in ~

**serenade** *n.* 1. to play, sing a ~ 2. a ~ to

**sergeant** *n.* 1. a buck; color; drill; first, top; flight (BE); gunnery; master; platoon; recruiting; staff; technical ~ 2. a ~ major

**series** *n.* ['sequence'] (math.) 1. an alternating; convergent; divergent; geometric; harmonic; infinite ~ ['succession'] 2. an unbroken ~ ['cycle of programs, publications'] 3. a miniseries; TV ~

**serious** *adj.* 1. deadly ~ 2. ~ about (she is ~ about her work)

**sermon** *n.* 1. to deliver, give, preach a ~ 2. a lay ~

**servant** *n.* 1. a domestic; personal; public ~ 2. a faithful, loyal, trusted ~ 3. a ~ to

**serve** I *n.* (tennis) 1. the ~ was good; long; out 2. a ~ to (a ~ to the backhand)

**serve** II *v.* I. (A) ('to bring') she ~d dinner to us; or: she ~d us dinner 2. (d; intr.) to ~ as ('to fulfill the functions of') (his illness ~d as an excuse; to ~ as mayor) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to be a member of') (to ~ on a jury) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ on ('to deliver to') (to ~ a summons on smb.) 5. (tennis) (D; intr.) ('to put the ball in play') to ~ to (I hate to ~ to her ~ she always returns the ball to my backhand) 6. (D; intr.) ('to be in service') to ~ under (he ~d directly under a general) 7. (d; tr.) to ~ with ('to deliver to') (to ~ smb. with a summons) 8. (E) ('to have an effect') it ~d to calm everyone's nerves 9. (misc.) it ~s him right ('he got what he deserved')

**service** *n.* ['work done for others'] 1. to do, offer, perform, provide, render a ~ 2. custom; meritorious; public; yeoman ('loyal') ~ 3. professional; social (BE) ~s (a fee for professional ~s) 4. ~ to

(she received an award for meritorious ~ to the community) 5. (misc.) to press smb. into ~ ['facility that satisfies a need'] 6. to introduce; offer, provide; restore ~ 7. to suspend a ~ 8. an ambulance; answering; bus; clipping (AE); press-cutting (BE); customer; dating; delivery; diaper (AE); door-to-door; employment (esp. AE); express; ferry; health-visitor (BE), visiting-nurse (AE); janitorial (AE); laundry; limousine (esp. AE); news, wire; placement; postal; repair; room; telephone; towing ~ ['operation, use'] 9. to see ~ (this equipment has seen plenty of ~) 10. in; out of ~ (the bus was not in ~) 11. (misc.) to put smt. into ~ ['disposal'] 12. to be at smb.'s ~ ['help, benefit'] 13. to be of ~ to ['religious ceremony'] 14. to hold a ~; to hold ~s 15. a burial; marriage; memorial; prayer, religious ~ 16. an evening; morning; noontime; sunrise ~ (they hold sunrise ~s once a week) ['set of utensils'] 17. a coffee; dinner; tea ~ 18. a ~ for ['administrative division of government'] 19. the civil; consular; diplomatic; foreign; intelligence, secret ~ 20. human ~s ('social services') ['game during which one serves'] (tennis) 21. to hold ('win'); lose one's ~ 22. to break smb.'s ~ ['duty in the armed forces'] 23. to see ~ (she saw ~ during the Second World War) 24. military; national (BE), selective (AE) ~ 25. active; inactive ~ 26. in the ~ ['position as a servant'] (esp. BE) 27. domestic ~ 28. to be in ~; to go into ~ ['scheduled routes, flights'] 29. to introduce; offer, provide ~ 30. to suspend ~ 31. daily; regular ~ 32. ~ between; from; to (regular ~ between two cities; that airline provides daily ~ from New York to London) ['manner of dealing with customers'] 33. fast; fine; slow ~ ['misc.'] 34. lip ~ ('meaningless promises')

**serving** *n.* ['portion'] a generous, liberal; second; small ~

**servitude** *n.* involuntary; penal ~

**session** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. a briefing; bull (AE; colloq.), rap (AE; colloq.); jam; joint; legislative; plenary; practice; rap; special; summer; winter; working ~ 3. (colloq.) (AE) a stroking ~ ('an attempt at conciliation') 4. a ~ on (to hold a special ~ on problems of air pollution) 5. in ~ (in secret ~; the court was in ~)

**set** I *adj.* ['opposed'] 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ against (her parents were dead ~ against the marriage) ['ready'] 2. ~ for (we are ~ for the big celebration) 3. ~ to + inf. (we are ~ to begin) 4. (misc.) to get ~ for; (before a race) get ready, get ~, go! (AE; BE has *ready, steady, go!*)

**set** II *n.* ['collection of things used together'] 1. to make up a ~ 2. to break, break up a ~ 3. a carving; chemistry; chess; tea ~ ['group of six or more games'] (tennis) 4. to play a ~ 5. to lose; win a ~ ['apparatus'] 6. a radio; television, TV ~ ['clique'] 7. the fast (old-fashioned); international; jet; smart (old-fashioned) ~ (to belong to the jet ~) ['stage, film scenery'] 8. to dismantle, strike a ~ ['misc.'] 9. to make a dead ~ at smb. ('to attack smb.~'); ('to attempt to win smb.'s favor')

**set** III *v.* 1. (BE) (C) ('to assign') the teacher set several problems for the pupils; or: the teacher set

the pupils several problems 2. (d; tr.) ('to place') to ~ against (to ~ a ladder against a wall) 3. (d; tr.) ('to pit') to ~ against (to ~ brother against brother) 4. (D; tr.) ('to arrange') to ~ for (to ~ the stage for smt.); to ~ a trap for smt.; to ~ a date for a wedding) 5. (d; tr.) ('to incite') to ~ on (to ~ dogs on a trespasser) 6. (D; tr.) ('to put') to ~ on (to ~ a price on an article) 7. (d; tr.) ('to attach') to ~ on (to ~ one's eyes on smt.) 8. (d; tr.) ('to adapt') to ~ to (to ~ a poem to music) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ upon ('to attack') (the wolves set upon the sheep) 10. (BE) (H) ('to assign as a task') she set them to write reports; I set myself to study these problems 11. (J) ('to compel') that set me thinking 12. (N; used with an adjective) to ~ smb. free 13. (P; tr.) ('to place') she set the lamp on the table 14. (misc.) to ~ an example for smb.; to ~ smt. apart; to ~ store by smb. ('to rely on smb.');

**set apart** v. (D; tr.) to ~ from (certain traits ~ them apart from the others)

**set aside** v. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ money for one's old age)

**setback** n. 1. to have, receive, suffer a ~ 2. a serious; unexpected ~ 3. a business; diplomatic; financial; military; personal; political; professional ~

**set off** v. (D; intr.) ('to start') to ~ for, on (to ~ for home; to ~ on a trip)

**set out** v. 1. (D; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ for; from (to ~ for town) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to begin') (to ~ on a new career) 3. (E) ('to resolve') he has set out to get revenge 4. (misc.) to ~ in search of smt.

**setting** n. ['set of tableware'] 1. a place ~ for ['frame in which a gem is set'] 2. to fashion a ~ for ['surroundings'] 3. a natural ~ ['arrangement of stage props'] 4. a stage ~ ['point at which a measuring device is set'] 5. to adjust, change the ~ (of a thermostat)

**settle** v. 1. to ~ peacefully (to ~ a dispute peacefully) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to be content with') (they had to ~ for a very modest house with no garage) 3. (d; intr.) ('to decide') to ~ on (have you ~d on a place for your vacation?) 4. (D; intr., tr.) ('to adjust accounts; to adjust') to ~ with (to ~ with one's creditors; we have ~d our accounts with our creditors) 5. (misc.) to ~ (a case) out of court; to ~ oneself in an armchair; to ~ on the land; to ~ into a routine

**settled** adj. to get ~

**settle down** v. 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into, to (to ~ into a routine; to ~ to family life) 2. (E) to ~ to study 3. (misc.) to ~ for the night

**settlement** n. 1. to come to, make, negotiate, reach a ~ on 2. a fair, reasonable; tentative ~ 3. a lump-sum; marriage; out-of-court ~

**set up** v. 1. (d; refl., tr.) ('to establish') to ~ as (she set herself up as a real estate agent) 2. (D; tr.) ('to

establish') to ~ in (to set smb. up in business)

**several determiner, pronoun** ~ of (~ of them) **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the use of *of* limits the meaning—we saw several students; we saw several of the students whom we had discussed earlier.

**sew** v. (C) she ~ed a dress for me; or: she ~ed me a dress

**sewage** n. 1. to treat ~ 2. raw, untreated ~

**sewer** n. a sanitary; storm ~

**sex** n. ['sexual relations'] 1. to have ~ with smb. 2. explicit; illicit; kinky (slang), perverse; premarital ~ ['division of organisms into male and female'] 3. the fair; female; male ~ 4. a member of the opposite ~

**sex organs** n. female; male ~

**sexual intercourse** n. to have ~ with

**sexuality** n. human ~

**shack** n. a dilapidated, run-down; jerry-built ~

**shackle** v. (d; tr.) to ~ to (the prisoner was ~d to the bars)

**shackles** n. to cast off, throw off one's ~

**shack up** v. (slang.) (D; intr.) to ~ with (he ~ed up with his girlfriend)

**shade** 1 n. ['gradation of color'] 1. a delicate, pale, pastel, soft ~ 2. a dark; light ~ ['window cover'] (AE; BE has *blinds*) 3. to draw, pull down; raise the ~s 4. a window ~ ['shaded place'] 5. in the ~ ['misc.'] 6. a lampshade

**shade** II v. (d; intr.) to ~ into (the colors ~ into each other)

**shadow** n. 1. to cast, produce, throw a ~ (the setting sun cast long ~s) 2. ~s fall 3. (misc.) a mere ~ of one's former self; beyond a ~ of a doubt; to walk in smb.'s ~ ('to be subservient to smb.')

**shaft** n. 1. to bore, sink a ~ 2. a cardan (BE), drive (AE) ~ 3. an air; elevator (AE), lift (BE) ~

**shake** 1 n. ['act of shaking'] 1. to give smb. or smt. a ~ (she gave the rug a good ~) ['opportunity'] (colloq.) (AE) 2. a fair ~ (she got a fair ~)

**shake** II v. 1. to ~ vigorously; violently 2. (d; tr.) to ~ from, out of (to ~ apples from a tree) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with fear) 4. (misc.) ~ well before using

**shake down** v. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ fruit down from a tree)

**shaken** adj. easily; visibly ~

**shaker** n. 1. a cocktail ~ 2. a pepper ~ (AE; BE has *pepper pot*)

**shake-up** n. a personnel ~

**shall** v. (F) we ~ see

**shambles** n. 1. to make a ~ of; to turn smt. into a ~ 2. in (a) ~ (their economy is in ~)

**shame** 1 n. 1. to bring ~ on, to, upon 2. to feel ~ at (they felt ~ at accepting bribes) 3. (colloq.) an awful, crying, dirty ~ 4. a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to waste so much time = it's a ~ wasting so much time) 5. a ~ that + clause (it was a ~ that they could not come) 6. for, in ~ (to hang one's head in ~) 7. to smb.'s ~ (to my ~, I never did help them) 8. with ~ (his cheeks burned with ~) 9. (misc.) to put smb. to ~; a damned ~; ~ on you!

**shame** II v. 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into

- doing smt.) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ out of
- shameful** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to surrender) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that they surrendered)
- shameless** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to do that)
- shampoo** *n.* ['washing of the hair'] 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get a ~
- shape** *I n.* ['form'] 1. to give ~ to 2. to assume a ~; to take ~; to take the ~ of (our plans are beginning to take ~; to take the ~ of a human being) ['good physical condition'] 3. to get (oneself) into ~ 4. to keep (oneself) in ~ ['physical condition'] 5. bad; good ~ 6. in ~ (to be in bad ~) 7. (misc.) she is in no ~ to give a speech
- shape** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ clay into a jug)
- share** *I n.* 1. to do one's ~ 2. an equal; fair; full; large, lion's, major ~ 3. ordinary ~s (BE; AE has *common stock*) 4. preference ~s (BE; AE has *preferred stock*) 5. a ~ in (to have a ~ in the profits)
- share** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ among (the thieves ~d the loot among themselves) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in the profits; to ~ in using the computer) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ with (we ~d our food with them)
- sharing** *n.* 1. profit ~ 2. revenue ~ (by the states)
- shark** *n.* 1. a man-eating ~ 2. (fig.) a loan ~
- sharp** *adj.* razor ~
- sharpener** *n.* a pencil ~
- shave** *I n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. a close ~ 3. (misc.) a close ~ ('a narrow escape')
- shave** *II v.* (N; used with an adjective) she ~d me close; he ~d his head bald
- shavings** *n.* wood ~
- shears** *n.* 1. pinking; pruning ~ 2. a pair of ~
- shed** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ light on a mystery) ('to clear up a mystery')
- sheen** *n.* ['brightness'] a high ~
- sheep** *n.* 1. to raise, rear (BE) ~ 2. to shear ~ 3. ~ baa, bleat, go baa 4. a flock, herd of ~ 5. the meat of the ~ is mutton 6. a young ~ is a lamb; its meat is lamb 7. a female ~ is a ewe 8. a male ~ is a ram 9. (misc.) ~ are tended by a shepherd
- sheet** *n.* ['piece of bed linen'] 1. a bed; cotton; percale ~ 2. a double; fitted; flat; king-sized; queen-sized; single; twin ~ 3. (misc.) to change the ~s = to put on clean ~s ['financial statement'] ['record'] 4. a balance ~ 5. (BE) a wages ~ ['diagram'] 6. a flow ~ ['piece of paper'] 7. a blank ~ ['news-paper'] (colloq.) 8. a scandal ~ ['statement'] 9. a charge ~ ('a statement of charges brought against an accused person') ['pan'] 10. a cookie ~
- shelf** *n.* 1. to build, put up a ~ 2. adjustable; built-in shelves 3. a continental ~ 4. (misc.) on the ~ ('no longer in demand'); to stock shelves with supplies
- shell** *n.* 1. to fire a ~ at 2. to fuse a ~ 3. to lob a ~ (our artillery was lobbing ~s into enemy positions) 4. an armor-piercing; high-explosive; hollow-charge; incendiary; mortar; smoke ~ 5. ~s burst
- shellacking** *n.* ['beating'] (colloq.) (AE) 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get, take a ~
- shelling** *n.* constant, round-the-clock; heavy, intensive; light ~
- shell out** *v.* (colloq.) (B) ('to pay') they had to ~ money to their creditors
- shelter** *I n.* 1. to afford, give, offer, provide ~ 2. to seek; take ~ from 3. an air-raid, bomb; fallout; tax ~
- shelter** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from
- shelving** *n.* to put up ~
- sheriff** *n.* a deputy ~
- sherry** *n.* dry; sweet ~
- shield** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against, from
- shift** *I n.* ['change'] 1. to bring about, produce a ~ in 2. (ling.) a consonant; functional; vowel ~ ['work period'] 3. a day; eight-hour; night; split; swing ~ (she works the night ~; to work an eight-hour ~) ['transmission'] 4. an automatic; standard, stick ~
- shift** *II v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from first to second gear; to ~ responsibility to smb. else) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into neutral) 3. (misc.) to ~ for oneself ('to live independently')
- shift key** *n.* (on a typewriter) to press a ~
- shin** *n.* to bark ('scrape') one's ~s
- shine** *I n.* ['liking'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 1. to take a ~ to ['shining of shoes'] 2. to give smb. a ~ ('to shine smb.'s shoes')
- shine** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to give light') to ~ on (the hot sun was ~ing directly on our heads) 2. (d; tr.) ('to direct') to ~ on (~ the floodlights on this part of the field)
- shiner** *n.* ['black eye'] (colloq.) (old-fashioned) 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to sport a ~
- shingle** *n.* ['small sign designating a professional office'] (colloq.) (AE) to hang out one's ~
- shingles** *I n.* ['building material on a roof'] to lay ~
- shingles** *II n.* ['herpes zoster'] to develop ~
- ship** *I n.* 1. to build; refit a ~ 2. to christen; launch a ~ 3. to navigate; sail a ~ 4. to scuttle; sink; torpedo a ~ 5. to abandon ~ (when it is sinking) 6. to jump ~ ('to desert from a ship's crew') 7. to raise a sunken ~ 8. to load; unload a ~ 9. a battleship; capital; hospital; merchant; oceangoing; passenger; rocket; sailing ~; spaceship; steamship; supply ~; warship; weather ~ 10. a ~ heaves; pitches; rolls 11. (misc.) to board a ~; to disembark from a ~; to run a tight ~ ('to operate efficiently') **USAGE NOTE:** The term *rocket ship* is now used chiefly in science fiction. The terms *spaceship* and *space vehicle* are now used for the real thing. The term *spaceship* is sometimes used for 'manned spacecraft'.
- ship** *II v.* (A) they have ~ped the merchandise to us; or: they have ~ped us the merchandise
- ship off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (they ~ped their children off to camp)
- shipping** *n.* merchant ~
- shipwreck** *n.* to experience, suffer (a) ~
- shipyard** *n.* a naval ~
- shirk** *v.* (G) no one should ~ doing her/his duty
- shirt** *n.* 1. to put on; take off a ~ 2. a body; dress; hair; polo; sport; wash-and-wear ~ 3. (misc.) to lose one's ~ ('to lose everything')
- shiver** *I n.* a ~ went up and down my spine

**shiver** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (she ~ed at the thought of getting up) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from, with (to ~ from the cold)

**shock** *n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to express; feel; get, have a ~ 3. to absorb a ~ 4. an emotional; mild, slight; profound, rude, severe, terrible ~ 5. (a) culture; electric; future; insulin; shell (old-fashioned) ~ 6. a ~ to (his arrest was a ~ to everybody) 7. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to learn of his death = it was a ~ learning of his death) 8. a ~ that + clause (it came as a ~ that he had been released from prison) 9. ~ at (everyone expressed ~ at the hijacking)

**shock** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 2. (R) it ~ed me (to learn) that he had been in prison

**shocked** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at the results) 2. ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn that he had been fired) 3. ~ that + clause (everyone was ~ that he had been arrested)

**shocking** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to read of such crimes) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that the article was censored)

**shock therapy** *n.* 1. to administer ~ 2. to get, receive ~

**shock wave** *n.* to send a ~ (the uprising sent ~s through the country)

**shoelace** *n.* 1. to tie; untie a ~ 2. to knot a ~

**shoes** *n.* 1. to put on; wear ~ 2. to slip off, take off ~ 3. to break in (new) ~ 4. to lace (one's) ~ 5. to polish, shine ~ 6. to fix, mend (esp. BE), repair ~ 7. tight; well-fitting ~ 8. basketball; earth; gym ~; overshoes; running; saddle ~; snowshoes; sports; tennis; track ~ 9. ~ fit; pinch 10. (misc.) to fill smb.'s ~ ('to replace smb.')

**shoestring** *n.* (colloq.) ['limited funds'] on a ~ (to operate a business on a ~)

**shoot** *n.* ['young plant'] 1. a bamboo ~ ['hunting trip'] (esp. BE) 2. (to go on) a tiger ~

**shoot** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to execute by shooting') to ~ as (he was shot as a deserter) 2. (D; intr.) ('to fire') to ~ at (to ~ at smb.) 3. (colloq.) (esp. AE) (D; intr.) ('to aim') to ~ for (to ~ for the top) 4. (D; intr., tr.) ('to fire') to ~ into (to ~ into the air) 5. (N; used with an adjective) ('to hit with gunfire') to ~ smb. dead 6. (P; intr.) ('to move quickly') they shot past us in sports car

**shop** *n.* ['store'] 1. to manage, operate a ~ 2. an antique ~; barbershop (esp. AE), barber's ~ (BE); bookshop; butcher (AE), butcher's (BE); chemist's (BE); duty-free; gift; novelty; pastry ~; sweetshop (BE); thrift; toy ~ 3. a draper's ~ (BE; AE has *dry-goods store*) 4. at, in (she works in a ~) ['workshop'] 5. a beauty (esp. AE); body; machine; paint; printing ~ ['place of work'] 6. a closed ~ ('firm that hires only union members') 7. an open ~ ('firm that hires union members and non-union members') 8. a union ~ ('firm that hires only workers who will join the union if they are not already members') ['misc.'] 9. to close down (a) ~ ('to stop operations'); to set up ~ ('to begin operations'); to talk ~ ('to discuss one's work while not at work'); a coffee ~ (AE; BE has *coffee bar*); a betting ~ (BE; CE has *book-*

*maker's*) **USAGE NOTE:** *Shop* and *store* are CE. In BE, *store* tends to be used for a very large retail establishment (*department store*) and *shop* for the others (*bookshop, sweetshop*). In AE, *store* is used for all, regardless of size (*department store, book store, candy store*). However, AE can also use *shop* for a small specialized store (*bookshop, millinery shop*).

**shop** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for food) 2. (misc.) to go ~ping; let's go window ~ping; to ~ smb. to the police (BE; slang) ('to inform on smb. to the police')

**shop around** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for bargains)

**shopper** *n.* a Christmas; comparison; window ~

**shopping** *n.* 1. to do the ~ 2. Christmas; comparison; window ~ (to do the Christmas ~; to do comparison ~)

**shore** *n.* 1. (AE; BE has *seaside*) at the ~ (a vacation at the ~) 2. off ~ (two miles off ~) 3. on a ~ (smb. was standing on the ~)

**short** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in stature) 2. ~ of (~ of funds; to run ~ of food; to fall ~ of one's goal) 3. (misc.) to be caught ~ ('to find oneself in acute need'); and: (BE; colloq.) ('to feel the need to go to the toilet')

**shortage** *n.* 1. an acute ~ 2. a food; housing; labor; teacher ~; wartime ~s

**shortcut** *n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. a ~ to (a ~ to success)

**shorten** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ by (to ~ trousers by two inches) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a manuscript to acceptable length)

**shortening** *n.* (esp. AE) vegetable ~

**shorthand** *n.* (to take smt. down) in ~

**short haul** (esp. AE) see **short run**

**short run** *n.* ['brief period'] in the ~

**shorts** *n.* 1. Bermuda; boxer ~ 2. a pair of ~

**short shrift** *n.* ['quick work'] 1. to make ~ of ('to finish with quickly') 2. to give smb. ~ ('to deal with smb. summarily') 3. to get ~ from smb. ('to be treated summarily by smb.')

**shortsighted** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her not to make a reservation)

**short term** see **short run**

**shot** *n.* ['act of shooting'] 1. to fire, take a ~ at (she took a ~ at him) 2. a random; warning ~ 3. a pistol; rifle ~ ['marksman'] 4. a bad; crack; good ~ ['throw, kick of the ball to score points'] 5. (esp. basketball) to make, sink; miss; take a ~ (to take a ~ at the basket) 6. (basketball) a dunk, stuff; foul; jump; lay-up ~ 7. (tennis) a drop; passing ~ 8. (ice hockey) a penalty ~ ['metal ball used in the shot put'] 9. to put the ~ ['injection'] 10. to give smb. a ~ 11. to get a ~ 12. a booster ~ ['critical remark'] 13. a cheap; parting ~ ['attempt'] (colloq.) 14. to get; have a ~ at (the boxer never got a ~ at the title) ['chance'] (colloq.) (AE) 15. a ~ that + clause (it's a five to one ~ that she'll find out) ['misc.'] 16. to call the ~s ('to direct matters'); a ~ in the arm ('a stimulus'); a ~ in the dark ('a wild guess')

**shotgun** *n.* a sawed-off (AE), sawn-off (BE) ~ (see also **gun** 1, 2, 4, 5)

**should** *v.* (F) she ~ help

**shoulder** 1 *n.* 1. to shrug one's ~s 2. to square one's ~s 3. broad, square ~s 4. (misc.) ~ to ~ (to work ~ to ~) ('to work closely together'); to give smb. a cold ~ ('to be unfriendly to smb. '); to put one's ~ to the wheel ('to work very hard'); to rub ~s with ('to associate with'); straight from the ~ ('in a direct manner')

**shoulder** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ through (he ~ed his way through the crowd)

**shout** I *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. a loud; piercing; triumphant ~

**shout** II *v.* 1. (B) she ~ed a few words to me 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at (don't ~ at me) 3. (L; to) he ~ed (to us) that we should call the police 4. (N; refl.; used with an adjective) he ~ed himself hoarse

**shove** *n.* to give smb. a ~

**shovel** *n.* a steam ~

**show** I *n.* ['theatrical presentation'] ['performance'] ['program'] 1. to direct; do, produce, put on, stage; promote; sponsor a ~ 2. to catch (colloq.), see, take in a ~ 3. a chat (BE), talk; floor; ice; peep; Punch-and-Judy; sound-and-light; talent; TV; variety ~ (to sponsor a TV ~) ['display, exhibition'] 4. an air; auto (AE), motor (BE); flower; horse; ice ~ ['misc.'] 5. for ~ ('designed to make an impression'); bad ~ ('very bad'); good ~ ('very good'); to put on a ~ ('to pretend'); to steal the ~ ('to draw the most attention'); to stop the ~ ('to receive a great deal of applause, attention'); a ~ of strength; who is running this ~? ('who is in charge here?'); to get the ~ on the road (slang) ('to get things going')

**show** II *v.* 1. (A) ('to display') ~ the book to me; or: show me the book 2. (d; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ around, over, round (esp. BE), through (she ~ed me through the museum) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to have as a result of') (what can we ~ for our efforts?) 4. (d; tr.) ('to guide') to ~ to (I ~ed her to her seat) 5. (J) ('to display') the photograph ~ed them conversing 6. (L; may have an object) ('to demonstrate') the research ~ed (us) that our theory was correct 7. (M) ('to demonstrate') she ~ed herself to be an excellent worker; history ~ed her to be a prophet 8. (Q; usu. has an object) ('to demonstrate') can you ~ me how to operate the copying machine? 9. (misc.) to ~ to advantage ('to show in the best light'); to ~ oneself in public

**showdown** *n.* to come to, have; force a ~ with

**shower** I *n.* ['bath using an overhead spray'] 1. to have (BE), take a ~ ['short period of rain'] ['brief downpour'] 2. a heavy; light ~ 3. April; passing; scattered ~s 4. a meteor; rain; thunder ~ 5. a sun ~ (esp. AE) ('rain that falls while the sun is shining') ['party to which the guests are expected to bring gifts'] (AE) 6. to make a ~ for smb. 7. a baby; bridal ~

**shower** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ gifts on smb.) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with gifts)

**showing** *n.* ['performance'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a good; poor ~ (he made a poor ~)

**show up** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (the incident ~ed him up as a charlatan) 2. (s) he ~ed up drunk

**shrapnel** *n.* to catch a piece of ~ (in the leg)

**shreds** *n.* to rip, tear smt. to ~

**shrewd** *adj.* 1. ~ at 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to do that)

**shrewdness** *n.* 1. to display ~ 2. ~ at 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to buy real estate when the market was depressed)

**shriek** I *n.* 1. to let out a ~ 2. a loud ~

**shriek** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with laughter)

**shrine** *n.* 1. to consecrate; create; establish a ~ 2. to desecrate a ~ 3. a sacred ~ 4. a ~ to 5. at a ~ (to pray at a ~)

**shrink** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from responsibility)

**shrouded** *adj.* ~ in (~ in mystery)

**shrubby, shrubs** *n.* to prune; trim ~

**shrug** I *n.* with a ~ (of the shoulders)

**shrug** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at ('to express indifference to') (she ~ed at the suggestion)

**shudder** I *n.* a ~ ran (through the audience)

**shudder** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the thought of going back to work) 2. (E) I ~ed to contemplate what lay ahead

**shifty** *n.* (slang) (BE) ['quick look'] to have, take a ~ at

**shunt** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ onto, to (to ~ a train onto a siding)

**shut** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ the door on smb.) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (they shut their eyes to poverty)

**shut off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**shutter** *n.* ['shield in a camera'] 1. to release the ~ ['window cover'] 2. to close; open the ~s

**shuttle** I *n.* ['vehicle used on an established route'] 1. to take a ~ 2. a space ~ 3. a ~ between

**shuttle** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ between (these ships ~ between the two ports)

**shy** I *adj.* ['wary'] 1. ~ about, of (BE) ['lacking'] (esp. AE) 2. ~ of (we are still a little ~ of our quota)

**shy** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (the horse shied at the noise)

**shy away** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from (they shied away from going through with the deal)

**sic** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to urge to attack') to ~ on (to ~ a dog on smb.)

**sick** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at heart; ~ at the prospect of leaving home) 2. ~ of (we are ~ of the red tape) 3. (misc.) ~ to one's stomach; worried ~; to be ~ and tired of smt.

**sick call** *n.* (mil.) to go on ~

**sicken** *v.* (R) it ~ed me to watch him drink himself to death

**sickening** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch them bicker constantly)

**sickness** *n.* 1. altitude, mountain; car; decompression; morning; motion; travel; radiation; sea; sleeping ~ 2. in ~ (and in health)

**side** I *n.* ['right or left part'] 1. the left; right ~ 2. the credit; debit ~ (of a ledger) 3. on a ~ (on the sunny ~ of the street) ['faction, party'] 4. to take smb.'s ~; to take ~s ('to support a faction') 5. the losing; right; winning; wrong ~ 6. on smb.'s ~ (of a dispute) ['direction'] 7. from a ~ (from the other ~; from all ~s) 8. (to turn) to one ~ ['surface'] ['part'] 9. a far; near; reverse ~ 10. the east; north;

south; west ~ 11. on a ~ (on the other ~; on the north ~ of the town square) ['aspect'] 12. the bright; dark, gloomy; humorous; practical ~ (of things); the seamy ~ of life 13. a ~ to (there are two ~s to every question) 14. (misc.) to study all ~s of a problem ['area near a person'] 15. at, by smb.'s ~ (she sat at my ~) ['shore, bank'] 16. on a ~ (on the other ~ of the river) ['arrogance'] (slang) (BE) 17. to put on ~ ['misc.']. 18. to tutor smb. on the ~ ('to tutor smb. part-time'); we split our ~s laughing ('we laughed long and hard'); time is on our ~ ('time is working for us'); on smb.'s ~ (of the family); he's a bit on the short ~ (see the Usage Note for *team*)

**side II** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ against; with

**sidelines** *n.* on the ~ ('out of action')

**sidestroke** *n.* to do, swim the ~

**siding** *n.* ['material attached to the outside of a building'] (AE) 1. to install ~ 2. aluminum ~ ['short stretch of railway track'] 3. a railway ~ 4. on a ~

**side up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (she ~d up to me)

**siege** *n.* 1. to conduct a ~ of; to lay ~ to 2. to lift, raise a ~ 3. a state of ~ (in a state of ~) 4. at, during a ~ (he was killed at the ~ of Leningrad) 5. under ~ (a city under ~)

**siesta** *n.* to have a ~

**sieve** *n.* to pass smt. through a ~

**sift** *v.* 1. to ~ carefully 2. (d; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ fact from fiction) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through the debris)

**sigh** *n.* 1. to breathe, heave a ~ (of relief) 2. a deep, profound ~

**sight** *n.* ['view'] 1. to catch; keep ~ of 2. to lose ~ of 3. at (the) ~ (to faint at the ~ of blood; to fall in love at first ~) 4. by ~ (to know smb. by ~) 5. in, within ~ (the ship was no longer in ~) 6. on ~ (to shoot looters on ~) 7. out of ~ 8. (misc.) to come into ~ ['something seen'] 9. a beautiful; comical, funny; disturbing; familiar; horrendous, horrible; memorable; pitiful; pleasant; sorry; thrilling; ugly; unpleasant ~ ['device used to aim a gun'] 10. to adjust one's ~s 11. to line up one's ~s 12. a front; panoramic; peep; rear; telescopic ~ 13. (misc.) to have smb. in one's ~s ['ability to see'] 14. keen ~

**sighting** *n.* a confirmed; radar; visual ~

**sights** *n.* ['aspirations'] 1. to set one's ~ on (she set her ~ on a career in politics) 2. to lower; raise one's ~ 3. (misc.) to set one's ~ high ['something worth seeing'] 4. to see, take in the ~ (the tourists took in the ~)

**sign** *n.* ['indication'] 1. to give, show a ~ (he showed ~s of advanced emphysema; they showed no ~s of life) 2. an encouraging; sure, telltale, unmistakable ~ 3. vital ~s ('basic indications of life') 4. a ~ that + clause (there had been no ~ that the volcano would erupt) ['mark, symbol'] 5. a minus; plus ~ 6. a dollar ~ 7. a call ~ ('identifying letters of a radio station') ['marker'] ['placard'] 8. to post, put up; set up a ~ 9. a for sale; no trespassing; road, traffic ~ 10. (esp. AE) a ~ that + clause (the police put up a ~ that the road was closed) ['misc.']. 11. to make the ~ of the cross

**signal** *I n.* ['sign'] ['message'] 1. to flash, give, send a ~ 2. a clear, unmistakable ~ 3. a smoke ~ (Indians used to send up smoke ~s) 4. a turn ~ (AE; BE has *traffic indicator*) 5. (AE) a traffic ~ 6. a storm ~ 7. a ~ from; to 8. a ~ to + inf. (the ~ to attack) 9. a ~ that + clause (the troops received the ~ that the attack was to begin) 10. at, on a ~ (the raid began at a given ~) 11. (misc.) (Am. football) to call the ~s (also fig.) ['electrical impulses'] 12. a radar; shortwave ~

**signal** *II v.* 1. to ~ wildly 2. (B) they ~ed their position to us 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for help) 4. (H) he ~ed us to come closer 5. (L; to; may have an object) the radio operator ~ed (to us) ~ed (us) that the ship was in distress 6. (misc.) she ~ed for us to come closer

**signature** *n.* 1. to affix; scrawl one's ~ 2. to forge smb.'s ~

**significance** *n.* 1. to acquire; have ~ for 2. to be of ~ to

**significant** *adj.* 1. ~ for, to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to note that the story did not appear in the newspapers) 3. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that our ambassador was not invited)

**signify** *v.* (L) their statements ~ that no action will be taken

**sign on** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ as (to ~ as a seaman) 2. (misc.) (BE) to ~ for the dole

**sign over** *v.* (B) she ~ed over the property to her children

**sign up** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ as (to ~ as a volunteer) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (she ~ed up for an evening course; to ~ smb. up for a course) 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (they ~ed up with the volunteers) 4. (E) they ~ed up to serve as volunteers 5. (H) they ~ed us up to serve as volunteers

**silence** *n.* 1. to impose ~ 2. to keep, maintain, observe ~ 3. to break (the) ~ 4. (an) awkward; dead; eerie; hushed; ominous; prolonged; stony ~ 5. (a) complete, perfect, total, utter; stony; stunned ~ 6. ~ reigns 7. in ~ (we were received in ~) 8. (misc.) radio ~

**silent** *adj.* to keep, remain ~

**silhouetted** *adj.* ~ against, on (~ against a light background)

**silk** *n.* ['fine fabric'] 1. to spin ~ 2. fine ~ 3. natural; synthetic ~ ['misc.']. (BE) to take ~ ('to become a King's Counsel or Queen's Counsel')

**silk worm** *n.* 1. to keep (BE), raise (esp. AE), rear (BE) ~s 2. ~s spin cocoons

**silly** *adj.* 1. ~ about 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to say that) 3. (misc.) to make smb. look ~

**silver** *n.* sterling ~

**similar** *adj.* 1. strikingly ~ 2. ~ in (~ in outlook) 3. ~ to (this specimen is ~ to that one)

**similarity** *n.* 1. to bear (a) ~ 2. a striking ~ 3. a ~ among, between; to

**simple** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to do the job = it was a ~ job to do)

**simultaneous** *adj.* ~ with

**sin** *I n.* 1. to commit a ~ 2. to expiate; recant a ~ 3. to forgive smb.'s ~ 4. a deadly; inexpressible; mortal; unforgivable, unpardonable; venial ~ 5. original ~ 6. a ~ against 7. a ~ to + inf. (it's a ~ to tell

a lie) 8. a ~ that + clause (it's a ~ that her talents are being wasted) 9. (misc.) (obsol.) to live in ~ ('to live together without being married')

**sin** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against

**sincerity** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, show ~ 2. (misc.) to doubt smb.'s ~; in all ~

**sinful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to waste so much food)

**sing** *v.* 1. (C; more rarely A) ~ a song for/to us; or: ~ us a song 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, of 3. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to a piano accompaniment) 4. (D; intr.) to ~ with 5. (misc.) to ~ in tune; to ~ out of tune; to ~ a baby to sleep

**singer** *n.* a folk ~

**single file** *n.* (to walk) in ~

**single out** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smb. out for special treatment)

**singular** *n.* in the ~

**sink** 1 *n.* the bathroom (AE; BE has *handbasin*, *wash-hand basin*); kitchen ~

**sink** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ below (to ~ below the surface) 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ into (to ~ into oblivion; to ~ one's teeth into a good steak) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the bottom)

**slip** *n.* to take a ~

**siren** *n.* 1. to sound, turn on a ~ 2. an air-raid; ambulance ~ 3. a ~ goes off, rings, sounds, wails

**sister** *n.* 1. a big, older; kid (colloq.), little, younger; twin ~ 2. a foster; half ~; step-sister 3. a lay; soul ~ 4. a ~ to (she was like a ~ to us)

**sit** *v.* 1. to ~ quietly, still 2. (d; intr.) ('to pose') to ~ for (to ~ for a portrait) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to be a member of') (to ~ on a committee) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ through (we had to ~ through the whole boring speech) 5. (misc.) to ~ tight ('to refrain from taking action'); to ~ for an examination/to ~ an examination (BE) ('to take an examination'); to ~ on the bench ('to be a judge'); to be ~ting pretty ('to be well off')

**sit down** *v.* 1. to ~ hard 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to a meal)

**site** *n.* a battlefield; camping; construction ~

**sit-in** *n.* to conduct, hold; organize, stage a ~

**sit in** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to attend') to ~ as (she sat in as our representative) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to replace') (she sat in for me while I was out of town) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to attend') (we sat in on a few meetings)

**sitter** *n.* a baby; house ~

**sitting duck** *n.* ['easy target'] a ~ for

**situation** *n.* 1. to comprehend, grasp, take in a ~ 2. to accept a ~ 3. an awkward; crisis, emergency; critical; delicate; desperate; embarrassing; explosive; fluid; hopeless, no-win (colloq.); intolerable; life-and-death; stable; tricky; unpleasant ~ 4. the housing; international, world; political ~ 5. (misc.) to take stock of the ~ USAGE NOTE: Some purists prefer the simple words *crisis* and *emergency* to phrases such as *crisis situation* and *emergency situation*.

**sit-up** *n.* ['exercise'] to do ~s

**sit up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with a sick child)

**sit well** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with ('to be accepted by') (such behavior doesn't ~ with them)

**six-shooter** *n.* see **pistol** 1-4, 6

**size** *n.* 1. to take (colloq.); wear (a) certain ~ (what ~ do you wear?) 2. an enormous, tremendous; large; moderate; small ~ 3. the right; wrong ~ (they gave me the wrong ~) 4. boys'; children's; girls'; junior; men's; misses'; women's ~s 5. life ~ 6. of a certain ~ (of tremendous ~) 7. (misc.) what ~ shirt do you wear?

**skate** *n.* 1. an ice; roller ~ 2. a pair of ~s

**skate over** *n.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (she ~d over to us)

**skater** *n.* a figure; speed ~

**skating** *n.* figure; ice; roller; speed ~

**skeleton** *n.* a human ~

**skeptical, sceptical** *adj.* ~ about, of

**skepticism, scepticism** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display ~ 2. to maintain (a) ~ 3. ~ about (to maintain a healthy ~ about smt.) 4. (misc.) an air of ~

**sketch** *n.* ['drawing'] 1. to draw, make a ~ 2. a composite ~ 3. a rough ~ ['short essay'] 4. a brief, thumbnail ~ 5. a biographical ~

**skid** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (cars often ~ on ice)

**skid row** see **row** 13

**skill** *n.* 1. to acquire, master; hone a ~ 2. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 3. consummate, great ~ 4. diplomatic; professional; technical ~ 5. marketable ~s 6. ~ at, in; with (~ at/in using a computer; ~ with one's hands) 7. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to cope with a difficult job) 8. (misc.) to market one's ~s

**skilled** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ at, in; with

**skillful, skilful** *adj.* ~ at, in; with (~ at tying knots; ~ with one's hands)

**skim** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to read quickly') (to ~ through an article) 2. (P; intr., tr.) ('to bounce') the boy ~med stones along the surface of the water

**skimp** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on food)

**skin** 1 *n.* 1. to tan a ~ 2. to cast, shed, slip one's ~ (the snake shed its ~) 3. chapped; coarse, rough; dark; delicate; dry; fair; fine; irritated; light; oily; sensitive; smooth; soft ~ 4. human ~ 5. (after sunburn) ~ blisters; peels 6. (misc.) to save one's ~ ('to save one's life'); a thick ~ ('insensitivity'); a thin ~ ('excessive sensitivity'); to get under smb.'s ~ ('to irritate smb.')

**skin** 11 *v.* (N; used with an adjective) to ~ smb. alive ('to punish smb. severely')

**skirmish** 1 *n.* 1. a border; minor ~ 2. a ~ between; with

**skirmish** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with

**skirt** *n.* 1. to hem; lengthen; shorten a ~ 2. a divided; full; gored ~; miniskirt; pleated; slit; wraparound ~

**skis** *n.* water ~

**skit** *n.* to do a ~ on

**skunk** *n.* (misc.) to smell a ~ (esp. AE; colloq.) ('to sense trouble')

**sky** *n.* 1. a blue, clear, cloudless; cloudy; dull, gray, overcast, sullen; starry ~ 2. a ~ clears up; clouds up, clouds over 3. a patch of (blue) ~ 4. in the ~

**skyline** *n.* an imposing; jagged ~

**slab** *n.* a concrete; marble; mortuary; stone ~

**slack** *n.* ['part that hangs loose'] to take up the ~

(of a rope)  
**slacks** *n.* a pair of ~  
**slander** *n.* to spread ~  
**slang** *n.* student; underworld ~  
**slanted** *adj.* ['biased'] ~ against; towards (the article was ~ against our viewpoint)  
**slap** *I n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ (in the face) 2. (misc.) a ~ in the face ('a direct insult'); a ~ on the wrist ('a gentle reprimand')  
**slap** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to strike') to ~ against (the waves were ~ping against the sides of the boat) 2. (D; tr.) ('to strike') to ~ in (to ~ smb. in the face) 3. (d; tr.) ('to impose') to ~ on (to ~ new restrictions on exporters) 4. (misc.) to ~ smb. on the wrist ('to reprimand smb. gently')  
**slash** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at smb. with a knife)  
**slate** *I n.* ['record of past performance'] a clean ~ (to start off with a clean ~)  
**slate** *II v.* (colloq.) (BE) (D; tr.) ('to criticize severely') to ~ for (the play was ~d for its dialogue)  
**slated** *adj.* (AE) ['scheduled'] (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ for (~ for promotion) 2. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to be promoted soon)  
**slaughter** *n.* indiscriminate, mass, wanton, wholesale ~  
**slave** *I n.* 1. to free, liberate a ~ 2. a fugitive, runaway ~ 3. (fig.) a ~ to (a ~ to a habit) 4. (misc.) to buy; sell ~s  
**slave** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a hot stove)  
**slave away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at; over (to ~ over a hot stove)  
**slavery** *n.* 1. to establish, introduce ~ 2. to abolish ~ 3. white ~  
**sl edding** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['progress'] rough, tough ~  
**sleep** *I n.* 1. to induce ~ 2. to get (enough) ~ 3. deep, heavy, profound, sound; fitful; light; restless ~ 4. (misc.) to go to ~; to walk in one's ~; to put to ~ ('to kill'); ('to make unconscious'); to lose ~ over ('to worry a great deal about'); one's beauty ~; to get/have a good night's ~  
**sleep** *II v.* 1. to ~ fitfully; lightly; soundly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to postpone for a day') (to ~ on a decision) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to have sexual relations with') 4. (misc.) my foot went to ~  
**sleep er** *n.* a heavy, sound; light ~  
**sleeve** *n.* 1. to roll up one's ~s 2. (misc.) to have smt. up one's ~ ('to have a secret'); to roll up one's ~s and get down to work ('to get down to serious work')  
**slice** *I n.* 1. to cut off a ~ of 2. a thick; thin ~  
**slice** *II v.* 1. (C) ~ a piece of meat for me; or: ~ me a piece of meat 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the bread) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ through (the ice-breaker ~d through the ice) 4. (N; used with an adjective) she ~d the bread thin  
**slick** *n.* an oil ~  
**slide** *I n.* a hair ~ (BE; AE has *barrette*)  
**slide** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ down (to ~ down a hill) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ from, out of (the glass slid from her hand) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ into (the car skid-

ded and slid into a ditch) 4. (AE) (baseball) (D; intr.) to ~ into ('to occupy by sliding') (he slid into second base)  
**slide rule** *n.* to operate, use a ~  
**slides** *n.* 1. to project, show ~ 2. to mount ~  
**slight** *n.* (lit.) ['slur'] a ~ on, to (a ~ on smb.'s honor)  
**slime** *n.* ~ oozes  
**sling** *I n.* in a ~ (her arm was in a ~)  
**sling** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ at (to ~ stones at smb.) 2. (misc.) to ~ mud at smb. ('to slander smb.')  
**slink** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ through the bushes  
**slip** *I n.* ['error'] 1. to make a ~ (of the tongue) 2. a Freudian ~ ['escape'] (colloq.) 3. to give smb. the ~ ['piece of paper'] 4. a credit (BE), deposit ~ (in a bank); a sales ~ (AE) 5. a call ~ ('request for a library book') 6. a pink ~ ('notice of termination of employment') 7. a rejection ~ ('notification that a manuscript has been rejected by a publisher')  
**slip** *II v.* 1. (A) ('to hand') she ~ped a note to me; or: she ~ped me a note 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by, past ('to get by unnoticed') (they easily ~ped by the roadblock) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ from, out of ('to fall from') (the glass ~ped out of her hand) 4. (d; intr.) ('to move quickly') to ~ into (to ~ into a room) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to change into') (to ~ into smt. more comfortable; to ~ into a dressing gown) 6. (d; tr.) to ~ into ('to insert surreptitiously') (to ~ a clause into a contract; she ~ped a note into his hand) 7. (D; intr.) ('to slide and fall') to ~ on (he ~ped on a banana peel) 8. (d; intr.) ('to move quickly') to ~ out of (to ~ out of a house) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to take off') (he ~ped out of his sweat suit) 10. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ through ('to pass through; to cause to pass through') (several scouts ~ped through their lines; we were able to ~ an agent through their security net; the opportunity ~ped through his fingers)  
**slipcovers** *n.* (AE) 1. to make ~ 2. to put on ~ 3. custom-made ~  
**slippers** *n.* 1. house ~ 2. a pair of ~  
**slip up** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to blunder') to ~ on (she ~ped up on the last question)  
**slit** *I n.* a narrow ~  
**slit** *II v.* (N; used with an adjective) she slit the envelope open  
**slither** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ along the ground  
**slobber** *v.* (colloq.) to ~ all over smb.  
**slog** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ through the mud  
**slogan** *n.* 1. to coin a ~ 2. a catchy ~  
**slog away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to keep ~ging away at one's homework)  
**slope** *I n.* a gentle, gradual ~  
**slope** *II v.* 1. to ~ gently, gradually 2. (P; intr.) the river bank ~s to the east  
**slosh** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ through the snow  
**slot** *n.* (colloq.) ['position'] to fill; fit into a ~  
**slot machine** *n.* (AE) ['gambling device'] to play a ~ (BE has *fruit machine*)  
**slouch** *n.* (colloq.) ['incompetent person'] no ~ at (she is no ~ at getting things done)  
**slouch down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ behind (she ~ed

down behind the steering wheel)  
**slow** *adj.* 1. ~ at, in (she was ~ in reacting) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to react)  
**slow burn** *n.* (slang) (AE) to do a ~ ('to become angry gradually')  
**slowdown** *n.* an economic ~  
**slow motion** *n.* ['slow-motion photography'] in ~ (they showed the finish in ~)  
**sludge** *n.* activated ~  
**slug** *v.* (colloq.) (O) (can be used with one animate object) ('to punch') I'll ~ you one  
**slum** *v.* to go ~-ming  
**slumber** *n.* deep ~  
**slump** *I n.* a business, economic ~  
**slump** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (the ground)  
**slums** *n.* 1. to clean up, clear away, tear down ~ 2. festering; inner-city, urban ~  
**slur** *I n.* ['insult'] 1. to cast a ~ 2. an ethnic, racial ~ 3. a ~ on (his remark was a ~ on my character)  
**slur** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to minimize') (to ~ over a blunder)  
**slut** *n.* a common ~  
**smack** *I v.* (colloq.) (O) (can be used with one animate object) I'll ~ you one  
**smack** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to suggest') (to ~ of treason)  
**smallpox** *n.* 1. to contract, develop ~ 2. a ~ epidemic (there have been no ~ epidemics for many years)  
**small talk** *n.* to make ~  
**smart** *I adj.* ['impudent'] (colloq.) 1. to get ~ with (don't get ~ with me) ['shrewd'] 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to refuse; it was ~ of him to reinvest his money)  
**smart** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at, over (to ~ at an insult) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ under (to ~ under injustice)  
**smash** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into another car) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through a fence)  
**smattering** *n.* to acquire, pick up a ~ of (they have picked up a ~ of the language)  
**smear** *n.* (med.) 1. to do, take a ~ 2. a Pap ~ (they did a Pap ~ on each patient)  
**smell** *I n.* 1. to give off a ~ 2. an acrid; bad, disagreeable, foul; faint, slight; persistent; rank; strong; sweet ~ 3. a ~ of (the ~ of paint)  
**smell** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ like, of (to ~ of fish) 2. (J) we ~ed smt. burning 3. (s) the food ~s good  
**smile** *I n.* 1. to crack, flash a ~ at 2. to give smb. a ~ 3. to evoke a ~ 4. to hide, repress a ~ 5. a beguiling, intriguing; cheerful, happy; disarming; fixed; forced; infectious; radiant; ready; sardonic; sunny; supercilious ~ 6. (misc.) they are all ~s at the good news  
**smile** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (she ~d at me) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to favor') (fortune ~d on us) 3. (misc.) to ~ from ear to ear  
**smirk** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at  
**smite** *v.* (rare; formal) (N; used with an adjective) to ~ smb. dead  
**smithereens** *n.* to break, smash smt. into, to ~  
**smitten** *adj.* ['affected'] (formal) 1. ~ by, with (~ by disease) ['infatuated'] (colloq.) 2. ~ by, with

(he was totally ~ with her)  
**smoke** *n.* ['gaseous products of burning'] 1. to belch, emit, give off ~ (chimneys belch ~) 2. to inhale ~ 3. heavy, thick; light ~ 4. ~ pours from (a chimney) 5. ~ eddies, spirals (upward) 6. a column; pall; puff; wisp of ~ ['act of smoking'] 7. to have a ~ 8. (to go out) for a ~  
**smoker** *n.* a chain; habitual, heavy, inveterate ~  
**smoke screen** *n.* to lay (down) a ~  
**smooth** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to the touch) 2. (misc.) as ~ as silk  
**smuggle** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ across (to ~ goods across a border) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ by, past, through (to ~ a diamond past customs) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ currency into a country) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ stolen goods out of a country)  
**smuggling** *n.* to engage in ~  
**smut** *n.* (esp. AE) a ~ peddler  
**snack** *n.* 1. to have a ~ 2. to fix ('prepare') a ~ 3. a between-meal; midnight ~; party ~s  
**snag** *n.* ['obstacle'] (colloq.) 1. to hit a ~ ['jagged tear'] 2. to get a ~ (in one's stocking)  
**snake** *I n.* 1. a poisonous, venomous ~ 2. ~s bite, strike; coil; crawl; hibernate; hiss; molt, shed skin 3. (misc.) a ~ in the grass ('a treacherous person')  
**snake** *II v.* (colloq.) he ~d his way through the crowd  
**snap** *I n.* ['spell of weather'] 1. a cold ~ ['something easy'] (colloq.) 2. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to find information about that author = it was a ~ finding information about that author)  
**snap** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (the dog ~ped at him; to ~ at the bait) 2. (misc.) to ~ to attention; to ~ out of a bad mood  
**snapshot** *n.* to take a ~  
**snarl** *v.* 1. (B) he ~ed a few words to me 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at  
**snatch** *I n.* ['fragment'] to catch ~es (of conversation)  
**snatch** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (she ~ed at the line that the sailors threw to her) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from, out of (he ~ed the purse from her hand)  
**sneak** *v.* (P; intr.) the boy ~ed into the theater; to ~ around in the bushes  
**sneak up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on, to (he ~ed up to them)  
**sneaky** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ of (that was ~ of him)  
**sneer** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at  
**sneeze** *v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to consider lightly') (don't ~ at their offer)  
**sniff** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (the dog ~ed at her)  
**snipe** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (the press keeps ~ing at her)  
**snit** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['state of agitation'] in a ~  
**snook** *n.* (colloq.) (BE) to cock a ~ at ('to thumb one's nose at')  
**snore** *I n.* a loud ~  
**snore** *II v.* to ~ loudly  
**snow** *I n.* 1. drifting; driving, heavy; light ~ 2. crisp; new-fallen ~ 3. ~ falls; melts; sticks 4. a blanket of ~ 5. in the ~ (to play in the ~) 6. (misc.) to shovel ~; as white as ~  
**snow** *II v.* to ~ hard, heavily; lightly  
**snowball** *I n.* to throw a ~ at

**snowball** *II* *v.* (D; intr.) ('to expand') to ~ into  
**snowball fight** *n.* to have a ~  
**snowfall** *n.* a heavy; light ~  
**snow job** *n.* (colloq.) ['deception, flattery'] to give smb. a ~  
**snowman** *n.* to build, make a ~  
**snowshoes** *n.* 1. a pair of ~ 2. (to walk) on ~  
**snowstorm** *n.* see **storm** *I* 2  
**snub** *n.* a deliberate; obvious ~  
**snuff** *n.* 1. to take ~ 2. a pinch of ~ 3. (misc.) not up to ~ ('not up to an acceptable standard')  
**snuggle** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ against (the children ~d against each other)  
**snuggle up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (the little girl ~d up to her doll)  
**soak** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ into (the water ~ed into the soil)  
**soap** *n.* 1. face; laundry; liquid; powdered; saddle; scented; toilet ~ 2. a bar, cake of ~  
**sob** *I* *n.* a bitter ~  
**sob** *II* *v.* 1. to ~ bitterly 2. (B) the child ~bed a few words to us 3. (misc.) to ~ oneself to sleep  
**sober** *adj.* cold, stone ~  
**socialism** *n.* 1. Fabian; utopian 2. under ~ (to live under ~)  
**social work** *n.* to do ~  
**society** *n.* ['group, association'] 1. to establish, found, set up a ~ 2. to disband, dissolve a ~ 3. a burial; historical; honor; humane; learned; literary; medical; musical; secret ~ 4. a friendly (BE), mutual-aid (AE) ~ 5. a building ~ (BE; AE has *building and loan association*) ['community'] 6. to polarize; unite a ~ 7. an advanced; affluent; civilized; closed; open; pluralistic; primitive ~ ['class'] 8. high; polite ~ 9. in ~ (such words are not used in polite ~)  
**sock** *I* *n.* 1. to knit ~s 2. to darn, mend a ~ 3. athletic; knee; stretch; tube ~s 4. a pair of ~s  
**sock** *II* *v.* (colloq.) to ~ it to smb. ('to speak to smb., act towards smb. in a very forceful manner')  
**socket** *n.* a wall ~  
**soda** *n.* ['form of sodium'] 1. baking; caustic; washing ~['beverage'] 2. (a) club; cream; ice-cream ~ ['soda water'] 3. a dash of ~ 4. (misc.) (a) whiskey and ~  
**sodomy** *n.* to commit, practice ~  
**soft** *adj.* (colloq.) ['attracted'] 1. ~ on (he is ~ on her) ['lenient'] 2. ~ on (this judge is not ~ on drunk drivers)  
**soft spot** *n.* ['weakness'] to have a ~ for  
**software** *n.* computer; proprietary; public-domain ~  
**soil** *n.* 1. to cultivate, till, work the ~ 2. to fertilize; irrigate the ~ 3. barren, poor; fertile; firm; packed; sandy; soggy; swampy ~  
**solace** *n.* 1. to find ~ in 2. a ~ to (she was a ~ to her parents)  
**solder** *n.* to apply; melt ~  
**soldier** *n.* 1. an armed; common; foot; professional; seasoned ~ 2. a ~ defects, deserts; enlists; fights; goes AWOL; reenlists; serves; trains 3. (misc.) the Unknown Soldier  
**sole** *I* *n.* ['bottom part of a shoe'] 1. to put (new) ~s on shoes 2. a half ~

**sole** *II* *n.* ['type of fish'] fillet of ~  
**solicitor** *n.* 1. The Solicitor General ('the assistant attorney general') 2. (GB) barristers and ~s  
**solicitous** *adj.* ~ about, of  
**solicitude** *n.* to show ~ for  
**solid** *adj.* to be in ~ with smb.  
**solidarity** *n.* 1. to express; feel; show ~ 2. ~ with (to express one's ~ with the protestors)  
**solitaire** *n.* (AE) ['card game'] to play ~ (BE has *patience*)  
**solitary confinement** *n.* 1. to put smb. into ~ 2. in ~  
**solitude** *n.* 1. complete, utter ~ 2. in ~ (to live in complete ~)  
**solo** *I* *adv.* to dance; fly; perform; play; sing ~  
**solo** *II* *n.* to perform a ~  
**solstice** *n.* the summer; winter ~  
**solution** *n.* ['answer'] ['explanation'] 1. to find a ~ 2. to apply a ~ 3. an easy; glib; ideal; ingenious; neat; satisfactory ~ 4. a ~ for, to (a ~ to a problem) ['mixture'] 5. a strong; weak ~ 6. a saline ~  
**some** *pronoun, determiner* 1. ~ to + inf. (we have ~ to sell; we have ~ books to sell) 2. ~ of (~ of them) USAGE NOTE: The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the use of *of* limits the meaning—we saw some people; we saw some of the people whom we had discussed earlier. (see also the Usage Note for **something**)  
**somebody** *pronoun* ~ to + inf. (we have ~ to talk to) (see also the Usage Note for **something**)  
**someone** see **somebody**  
**someplace** (AE) see **somewhere**  
**somersault** *n.* to do, execute, turn a ~  
**something** *n., pronoun* 1. an indefinable, indescribable, intangible ~ 2. ~ for (she has ~ for you) 3. ~ to + inf. (we have ~ to say) 4. (misc.) to make ~ of oneself ('to have success in life'); ('slang') I don't know if he wants to make ~ of it ('I don't know if he wants to make an issue of it'); there is ~ unusual about them; she is ~ of a celebrity  
**USAGE NOTE:** The form *some* and its compounds are often used in affirmative statements, whereas *any* and its compounds are often used in neg. and interrogative statements. Compare *we have some books to sell—we don't have any books to sell; we have something to say—we don't have anything to say; we have somebody to talk to—we don't have anybody to talk to; we have somewhere to go—we don't have anywhere to go?* However, in the meaning 'no matter', *any* and its compounds occur in affirmative statements—we will take any of these; they can say anything they want; we will talk to anyone; we will go anywhere. *Some* and its compounds can occur in questions, especially when an affirmative answer is expected—don't you have something to say to me? would you like some brandy?  
**somewhere** *adv.* ~ to + inf. (we have ~ to go) (see also the Usage Note for **something**)  
**son** *n.* 1. to adopt a ~ 2. to marry off a ~ 3. an only ~ 4. an adopted; foster ~; stepson 5. a ~ to (he was like a ~ to them) 6. (misc.) a favorite ~ (AE; pol.); a prodigal ~ (fig.)

**song** *n.* 1. to compose, write a ~ 2. to belt out (colloq.), sing; hum; play; whistle a ~ (the orchestra was playing our ~) 3. a drinking; folk; love; marching; theme ~ 4. a swan ('farewell') ~ 5. (misc.) the same old ~ ('the same story, complaint')

**sonic barrier** *n.* to break the ~

**sonic boom** *n.* to cause, generate, produce a ~  
**sonnet** *n.* 1. to compose, write a ~ 2. an Italian, Petrarchan; Shakespearean; Spenserian ~

**sop** *n.* ['concession'] to throw a ~ to

**sophistication** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (will she have enough ~ to deal with their questions?)

**sophistry** *n.* 1. pure ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it's pure ~ to rationalize such behavior)

**soprano** *n.* to sing ~

**sorcery** *n.* to practice ~

**sore** *I adj.* ['angry'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 1. ~ at (why is she ~ at me?) 2. ~ over (~ over smb.'s remark) ['hurt'] 3. ~ from (~ from riding horseback)

**sore** *II n.* a bed sore; canker; cold; open, running; saddle ~

**sore throat** *n.* to come down with; have a ~

**sorority** *n.* (US) 1. to pledge a ~ ('to agree to join a sorority') 2. a college ~ (see also **fraternity**)

**sorrow** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to express; feel; show ~ 3. to alleviate smb.'s ~ 4. deep, great, inexpressible, keen, profound ~ 5. personal ~ 6. ~ at (to feel deep ~ at the death of a friend) 7. to smb.'s ~ (my great ~ I never saw them again)

**sorry** *adj.* 1. dreadfully, terribly ~ 2. ~ about 3. ~ for (she is ~ for him; we are ~ for being late) 4. ~ to + inf. (I am ~ to inform you that your application has been rejected) 5. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that you weren't able to come)

**sort** *n.* a bad; curious; good ~ (a curious ~ of a life)

**sortie** *n.* 1. to carry out, make a ~ 2. to fly a ~  
**sorrow** *adv.* (colloq.) ['more or less'] 1 ~ expected it (to happen)

**SOS** *n.* to broadcast, send an ~

**soul** *n.* 1. to save smb.'s ~ 2. an artistic; immortal; kindly; kindred; lost; poor; timid ~

**sound** *I adj.* ['healthy'] ~ in, of (~ in mind and body)

**sound** *II n.* 1. to emit, make, produce, utter; transmit a ~ 2. to articulate, enunciate, pronounce a ~ 3. to turn down; turn up the ~ (on a radio, TV set) 4. to carry ~ (air carries ~s) 5. a faint; hollow; loud; rasping; soft ~ 6. ~ travels (much slower than light) 7. a ~ rings out 8. to a ~ (to the ~ of music)

**sound** *III v.* 1. (d; intr.) ~ to like (that ~s like a great idea) 2. (BE) (S) that ~s a great idea 3. (s) their excuse ~ed reasonable

**sound barrier** *n.* to break the ~

**sound off** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ against ('to criticize') (to ~ against an idea)

**soup** *n.* 1. to eat; make ~ 2. clear; cold; hot; thick; warm ~ 3. cabbage; celery; chicken; onion; pea; tomato; vegetable ~ 4. a bowl; cup of ~

**sour** *adj.* to go, turn ~ (things went ~; the whole affair turned ~)

**source** *n.* 1. to tap a ~ 2. to cite; disclose, indicate, reveal one's ~s 3. an impeccable, unimpeachable; reliable, reputable, trustworthy; unreliable ~ 4. an undisclosed, unnamed ~ 5. an original ~ 6. an energy ~ 7. ~s dry up 8. at a ~ (it is best to make inquiries at the original ~s) 9. (misc.) ~s close to the government revealed that...

**south** *I adj., adv.* 1. directly, straight ~ 2. ~ of (~ of the city) 3. (misc.) to go/head ~

**south** *II n.* 1. in, to the ~ 2. (misc.) down ~

**South Pole** *n.* at the ~

**sovereignty** *n.* 1. to grant ~ 2. to establish ~ 3. to violate a country's ~ 4. ~ over

**space** *n.* 1. to save ~ 2. breathing ~; (an) empty ~ 3. a crawl; parking ~ 4. office; storage ~ 5. airspace; interplanetary, interstellar, outer ~ 6. (a) ~ between 7. ~ for 8. (misc.) the (wide) open ~s; to indent several ~s; to violate a country's airspace

**space bar** *n.* (on a typewriter) to press a ~

**spacecraft** *n.* a manned ~ (see the Usage Note for ship)

**spaceflight** *n.* 1. a manned; unmanned ~ 2. a ~ to (a ~ to the moon)

**space probe** *n.* to launch a ~

**space vehicle** *n.* to launch a ~ (see the Usage Note for ship)

**spacing** *n.* (on a typewriter) double, single ~

**span** *n.* 1. a brief ~ 2. an attention; life; memory ~ 3. in a ~ (in the brief ~ of ten years)

**spanking** *n.* 1. to give smb. a (good) ~ 2. to get a ~ 3. (misc.) to deserve a ~

**spanner** *n.* a box ~ (BE; AE has *lug wrench*)

**spare** *v.* 1. (C) can you ~ a few minutes for me today? or: can you ~ me a few minutes today? 2. (O; can be used with one animate object) ~ us the details; he wanted to ~ you embarrassment

**sparing** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of

**spark** *n.* 1. to emit, produce a ~ 2. ~s fly

**sparrow** *n.* 1. ~s chirp 2. a flock of ~s

**spasm** *n.* a muscle ~

**spat** *I n.* ['quarrel'] to have a ~ with

**spat** *II v.* (D; intr.) ('to quarrel') to ~ with

**speak** *v.* 1. ('to talk') to ~ bluntly, candidly, frankly, freely; coherently; correctly; fluently; glibly; incorrectly; irresponsibly; loudly; openly; politely; quickly, rapidly; quietly, softly; responsibly; rudely; slowly; truthfully 2. (D; intr.) ('to talk') to ~ about, of (to ~ about politics) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to be a spokesperson for') (she spoke for all of us; who will ~ for the accused?) 4. (d; intr.) ('to talk') to ~ from (to ~ from the heart; to ~ from experience) 5. (d; intr.) ('to converse') to ~ in (they were ~ing in English; more usu. is: they were ~ing English) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to address') (she spoke to the crowd; to ~ to the subject; to ~ to the question on the agenda; don't ~ to him) 7. (D; intr.) ('to converse') to ~ to, with (she spoke to me about several things; I spoke with them for an hour) 8. (misc.) to ~ well of smb. ('to praise smb.~'); to ~ ill of smb. ('to criticize smb.~'); it ~s for itself ('it is self-evident'); roughly ~ing ('approximately'); strictly ~ ('in concrete terms')

**speaker** *n.* ['one who speaks'] 1. a native ~ (of a language) 2. an effective, good; fluent ~ 3. a guest; public ~ (she is a good public ~) ['device that amplifies sound'] 4. an extension ~; loudspeaker

**speaking** *n.* public ~

**speaking terms** *n.* to be on ~ with smb.

**speak out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, concerning, on (to ~ on a subject) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to oppose') (to ~ against a proposal) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to support') (to ~ for a proposal)

**speak up** see **speak out**

**spear** *n.* 1. to hurl, throw a ~ at 2. to thrust a ~ into

**spearhead** *n.* 1. to send out a ~ 2. an armored ~ **special** *adj.* ~ to

**specialist** *n.* 1. to call in; consult a ~ 2. a ~ in, on (a ~ in plastic surgery; a ~ on Milton)

**specialize** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in

**species** *n.* 1. an endangered ~ 2. a ~ becomes extinct, dies out; survives

**specifications** *n.* 1. to adhere to, meet ~ 2. rigid ~

**specify** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ by (to ~ smb. by name) 2. (L) the contract ~ifies that a penalty must be paid if the work is not completed on time 3. (Q) the instructions ~ how the medicine is to be taken

**specimen** *n.* a blood; sputum; stool; urine ~

**specs** (colloq.) see **spectacles**

**spectacle** *n.* ['show, exhibition'] 1. to stage a ~ 2. a dramatic ~ ['object of curiosity'] 3. to make a ~ of oneself 4. a pitiful ~

**spectacles** *n.* (now esp. BE) a pair of ~

**spectators** *n.* to seat ~ (the stadium seats sixty thousand ~)

**spectrum** *n.* a broad, wide ~

**speculate** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to meditate, think') to ~ about, on (to ~ about what might have been) 2. (D; intr.) ('to conduct business by taking risks') to ~ in; on (to ~ in oil shares; to ~ in gold; to ~ on the stock market) 3. (L) ('to assume, think') they ~d that the election results would be close

**speculation** *n.* ['meditation, thinking'] 1. to indulge in ~ 2. idle; wild ~ 3. a flurry of ~ 4. ~ about (~ about the upcoming elections) 5. ~ that + clause (there was ~ that a treaty would be signed) ['risky business methods'] 6. to engage in ~ 7. ~ in (~ in stocks and bonds)

**speculator** *n.* a property (BE), real-estate (AE); stock-market ~

**speculum** *n.* a nasal; vaginal ~

**speech** *n.* ['address, talk'] 1. to deliver, give, make a ~ 2. to ad-lib, improvise a ~ 3. a boring; brief, short; impromptu, unrehearsed; long; long-winded; passionate; rambling; rousing, stirring ~ 4. an acceptance; after-dinner; campaign; farewell; inaugural; keynote; political; welcoming ~ 5. a ~ about ['communication in words'] 6. free ~ ['pronunciation'] 7. clipped ~ 8. impaired; slurred ~

**speechless** *adj.* 1. to be left ~ 2. ~ with (~ with anger)

**speed** *n.* ['swiftness, velocity'] 1. to build up, pick up; maintain ~ 2. to reach a ~ (to reach cruising ~; to reach a ~ of one hundred miles an hour) 3.

breakneck, breathtaking, high, lightning; cruising; deliberate, full, top; low; moderate; steady; supersonic ~ 4. a burst of ~ 5. at a certain ~ (at top ~) 6. (misc.) full ~ ahead! ['amphetamine'] (slang) 7. to shoot; snort ~

**speed limit** *n.* 1. to enforce; establish a ~ 2. to observe a ~ 3. to exceed a ~

**speed trap** *n.* to set up a ~

**spell** *n.* ['incantation'] 1. to cast a ~ on, over 2. to break, remove a ~ 3. a magic ~ 4. under a ~

**spellbinding** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to read her memoirs)

**spelling** *n.* 1. phonetic ~ 2. in (phonetic) ~

**spell out** *v.* (B) they ~ed out their demands to us

**spend** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for, on (to ~ a lot of money for a new car; to ~ a lot on repairs) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ a great deal of time in studying/time studying)

**spending** *n.* deficit; defense; government ~

**spider** *n.* 1. ~s crawl 2. ~s spin webs

**spill** *n.* ['accidental pouring'] 1. an oil ~ ['fall'] 2. to take a ~ (from a horse) 3. a nasty ~

**spill** *ll* *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ all over, on (I ~ed the milk all over her) 2. (d; intr.) ('to pour') to ~ into (the crowd was ~ing into the streets) 3. (d; intr.) ('to flow') to ~ out of (the liquid was ~ing out of the container)

**spin** *n.* ['fast drive'] (colloq.) to go for, take a ~ (let's go for a ~ around town)

**spinal tap** *n.* to do a ~ (on smb.)

**spiral** *n.* an inflationary; wage-price ~ (a vicious inflationary ~)

**spirit** *l* *n.* ['vigor'] ['enthusiasm'] 1. to display, show ~ 2. to catch the ~ (of the times) 3. to break smb.'s ~ (her ~ was broken) 4. (a) civic; class; college; competitive; dauntless, hardy; ecumenical; fighting; partisan; patriotic; rebellious; religious; school; scientific; team ~ 5. a guiding; moving ~ 6. (misc.) a ~ of good will pervaded the conversation ['supernatural being, ghost'] 7. to conjure up, evoke a ~ 8. an evil; holy ~ ['soul'] 9. a kindred ~ 10. in ~ (in body and in ~) ['attitude'] 11. in a ~ (in a ~ of cooperation)

**spirit** *ll* *v.* (P; tr.) he was ~ed off to prison

**spirits** *n.* ['mood'] 1. to lift, raise smb.'s ~ 2. to dampen smb.'s ~ 3. good, high ~ 4. ~ droop, flag; rise 5. in ~ (in high ~) ['alcohol'] 6. to drink ~

**spit** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at, on 2. (d; intr.) to ~ in, into (to ~ in smb.'s face) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ smt. out of one's mouth)

**spite** *n.* 1. in ~ of 2. out of ~ (they did it out of ~)

**spiteful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**splash** *n.* (colloq.) ['vivid impression'] to make a (big) ~

**spleen** *n.* ['bad temper'] 1. to vent one's ~ on ['ductless organ near the stomach'] 2. a ruptured ~

**splendid** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to make the offer)

**splendor, splendour** *n.* 1. regal ~ 2. in ~ (to dine in regal ~)

**splice** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a wire to a cable)

**split** *n.* 1. to apply a ~ to 2. a ~ for (a fractured

- leg)
- splitter** *n.* 1. to get; have a ~ (in one's finger) 2. to extract, get out, remove a ~ (she got the ~ out of my finger)
- split** I *n.* ['breach'] 1. a formal; irreparable ~ 2. a ~ between 3. a ~ in (the party)
- split** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to divide') to ~ between; with (we split the profits with them) 2. (d; intr., tr.) ('to divide') to ~ into (they split into several factions; the teacher split the class into two groups)
- split ticket** *n.* (AE) to vote a ~ ('to distribute one's vote among candidates of more than one party')
- split up** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ with (she split up with her boyfriend)
- spurge** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to spend extravagantly') to ~ on (to ~ on a new car)
- spoil** *v.* (d; intr.; usu. in a progressive form) to ~ for ('to seek') (to be ~ing for a fight)
- spoils** *n.* to divide the ~ (of war)
- spokesman** see **spokesperson**
- spokesperson** *n.* a ~ for (a ~ for the strikers)
- spokeswoman** see **spokesperson**
- sponge** I *n.* ['spongy substance'] 1. to squeeze a ~ ['symbol of surrender'] 2. to throw in, toss in the ~
- sponge** II *v.* (colloq.) 1. (D; tr.) ('to wheedle') to ~ from, off, off of (AE) (he ~d a cigarette from me) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to impose on') (to ~ on one's friends)
- sponsor** I *n.* 1. a radio; television, TV ~ 2. a ~ for, of
- sponsor** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~ed me for membership)
- sponsorship** *n.* under smb.'s ~
- spoon** *n.* a dessert; measuring; soup ~; table-spoon; teaspoon
- spoonful** *n.* a heaping; level ~
- sport** *n.* ['person judged by her/his ability to take a loss or teasing'] 1. a bad, poor; good ~ 2. a ~ about (she was a good ~ about losing the bet) ['mockery'] 3. to make ~ of smb. ('to mock smb.') ['type of physical activity'] 4. a contact; spectator ~ 5. an exciting; strenuous, vigorous ~ (skiing is an exciting ~) ['physical activity'] (BE) 6. to go in for ~ 7. fond of ~; in the world of ~ (AE has *sports*)
- sports** *n.* ['physical activity'] (AE) 1. to go in for ~ 2. fond of ~; in the world of ~ (BE has *sport*) ['types of physical activity'] 3. amateur; aquatic, water; competitive; intercollegiate (AE), inter-university (BE); intramural; outdoor; professional; varsity (AE); winter ~ ['track meet'] (BE) 4. school ~; ~ day
- sportsmanship** *n.* to display, show ~
- spot** I *n.* ['mark, stain'] 1. to leave, make a ~ 2. to get out, remove a ~ 3. a grease ~ ['mark on the skin'] 4. a beauty ~ ['area, place'] 5. a high; isolated, secluded; low ~ 6. (soccer) the penalty ~ 7. at a ~ (let's meet at this same ~ tomorrow) ['place of entertainment'] (colloq.) 8. to hit ('visit') all the night ~s ['point, position'] 9. the high; low ~ (the high ~ of our visit) ['misc.'] 10. on the ~ ('immediately'); ('at the center of activity'); ('exposed to the worst danger'); to put smb. on the ~ ('to expose smb. to danger'); a blind ~ ('an area that cannot be seen') (also fig.); to have a soft/tender/warm ~ (in one's heart) for ('to have a weakness for'); to be in a tight ~ ('to be in a difficult situation'); a trouble ~ (that reporter has been in many trouble ~s throughout the world); (BE; colloq.) a ~ of bother ('a bit of trouble')
- spot** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to identify') to ~ as (the police ~ted him as a known criminal) 2. (J) ('to see') we ~ted them going through the gate
- spot check** *n.* to do, make a ~
- spotlight** *n.* 1. to direct, focus, shine, turn a ~ on 2. (fig.) in the ~
- spouse** *n.* a beloved; faithful; unfaithful ~
- spout** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to spurt') to ~ from
- sprawl** I *n.* urban ~
- sprawl** II *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ on the sofa
- sprawling** *adj.* to send smb. ~
- spread** *v.* 1. to ~ smt. evenly (to ~ paint evenly) 2. to ~ quickly; unchecked (the epidemic spread unchecked) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ to (the epidemic spread to neighboring countries) 4. (misc.) to ~ like wildfire
- spree** *n.* 1. to go on a ~ 2. a spending; weekend ~
- spring** I *n.* ['season'] 1. an early ~ 2. in (the) ~ 3. (misc.) there is a touch of ~ in the air; a harbinger of ~ ['source of water'] 4. a hot, thermal; mineral; subterranean ~ ['bounce, elasticity'] 5. a ~ to (there was a ~ to her step)
- spring** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (the lion sprang at the hunter) 2. (D; intr.) ('to arise, result') to ~ from 3. (D; tr.) ('to prepare') to ~ on (to ~ a surprise on smb.) 4. (d; intr.) ('to jump') to ~ to (to ~ to smb.'s defense; to ~ to one's feet)
- springboard** *n.* a ~ for (a ~ for a new campaign)
- spring-clean** *n.* (BE) to do a ~
- spring-cleaning** (esp. AE) see **spring-clean**
- spruce up** *v.* (D; refl.) to ~ for (they ~d themselves up for the big party)
- spunk** *n.* (colloq.) ['courage'] 1. to show ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to defend her rights)
- spur** I *n.* ['incentive, stimulus'] 1. a ~ to ['misc.'] 2. on the ~ of the moment ('without planning')
- spur** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ to smb. to action) 2. (H) what ~red her to do that?
- spur on** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ smb. on to greater effort) 2. (H) we ~red them on to make a greater effort
- spurs** *n.* ['recognition'] 1. to win one's ~ ['devices worn on a rider's heel'] 2. to dig, drive one's ~ (into the side of a horse) 3. ~ jingle
- spurt** I *n.* a growth ~
- spurt** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (blood ~ed from the wound)
- sputum** *n.* to cough up, produce ~
- spy** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a foreign power) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon 3. (J) we spied them coming through the gate
- squabble** I *n.* a ~ about, over; between; with
- squabble** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over; with
- squad** *n.* 1. a demolition; firing; flying (BE) ~ 2. a vice ~
- squalor** *n.* in ~ (to live in ~)
- squander** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ a fortune on bad

investments)  
**square** I *n.* 1. to draw, make a ~ 2. (misc.) on the ~ ('honest'); back to ~ one ('back to the beginning')  
**square** II *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ with (their story doesn't ~ with the facts; to ~ one's account with smb.)  
**square root** *n.* to find, extract the ~  
**squash** I *n.* (BE) ['fruit drink'] lemon; orange ~  
**squash** II *n.* (AE) ['marrow-like plant'] summer; winter ~ (BE has *marrow*)  
**squawk** I *n.* to let out a ~  
**squawk** II *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to complain') to ~ about  
**squeak** *n.* ['shrill cry'] 1. to emit, let out a ~ ['escape'] (colloq.) 2. a close ~  
**squeal** I *n.* to emit, let out a ~  
**squeal** II *v.* 1. (slang) (D; intr.) ('to inform') to ~ on; to (he ~ed on them to the police) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in, with (to ~ with delight)  
**squeamish** *adj.* ~ about  
**squeeze** I *n.* (colloq.) ['hug'] 1. to give smb. a ~ ['misc.'] 2. in a tight ~ ('in difficulty')  
**squeeze** II *v.* 1. (C) ~ some orange juice for me; or: ~ me some orange juice 2. (d; tr.) to ~ from, out of (~ some tooth paste out of the tube) 3. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a small room; to ~ juice into a glass) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through a narrow passage) 5. (N; used with an adjective) ~ the mops dry  
**squelch** *n.* (colloq.) ['crushing rebuke'] a perfect ~  
**squint** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at  
**squirm** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to evade') (to ~ out of an obligation)  
**squirt** I *n.* ['instance of squirting'] 1. to give smt. a ~ ['insignificant person'] (colloq.) 2. a little ~  
**squirt** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ out of (the liquid ~ed out of the bottle)  
**stab** *n.* ['attempt'] (colloq.) 1. to have, make a ~ at ['sensation'] 2. a sharp; sudden ~ (of pain) ['thrust of a pointed weapon'] 3. a ~ in the back (also fig.)  
**stability** *n.* 1. to lend ~ to 2. ~ in  
**stable** *n.* 1. a livery; riding ~ 2. (misc.) (Greek mythology) to clean the Augean ~s  
**stack** I *n.* 1. a bookstack; haystack; smokestack (esp. AE) 2. (misc.) to blow one's ~ ('to lose one's temper')  
**stack** II *v.* 1. (esp. AE) (D; tr.) ('to arrange underhandedly') to ~ against (the cards were ~ed against her) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with (the floor was ~ed with books)  
**stacks** *n.* (in a library) closed; open ~  
**stack up** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ against, to ('to compare to') (how do we ~ to the competition?)  
**stadium** *n.* 1. to crowd, fill, jam, pack a ~ 2. to empty a ~ 3. a baseball; football; Olympic ~ 4. a ~ empties; fills  
**staff** *n.* ['personnel'] 1. an administrative; coaching; editorial; hospital; medical; nursing; office; teaching ~ 2. a skeleton ~ 3. on the ~ 4. (misc.) to join a ~ (she joined the ~ as an editor) ['group of officers serving a commander'] 5. a general;

joint; military; personal; special ~ 6. on a ~ (he was on the general ~) 7. (misc.) to assign smb. to a ~ (she was assigned to the ~ as an intelligence officer)  
**stag** *adj.*, *adv.* ['unaccompanied by a member of the opposite sex'] 1. to go ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ party  
**stage** *n.* ['platform on which plays are performed'] 1. a revolving; sinking; sliding ~ 2. on (the) ~ (she has appeared many times on ~; to go on ~) ['scene, setting'] 3. to set the ~ for (the ~ was set for a showdown) ['level, degree, step'] 4. to reach a ~ 5. an advanced; beginning, elementary; closing, final; critical, crucial; intermediate; opening ~ 6. flood ~ 7. at a ~ (negotiations were at a crucial ~; the river was at flood ~) 8. in a ~ (in this ~ of one's development) ['portion, part'] 9. easy ~s 10. by ~s (to cover a distance by easy ~s; to learn a language in easy ~s)  
**stagger** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from; into (to ~ into a room) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a building) 3. (R) it ~ed me to learn of his defection 4. (misc.) to ~ to one's feet; to ~ under a heavy burden  
**staggered** *adj.* 1. ~ at, by (~ at the news of the earthquake) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn of the fire)  
**staggering** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to total up the losses)  
**stain** I *n.* ['discolored spot'] 1. to leave a ~ 2. to remove a ~ 3. a stubborn ~ 4. (fig.) a ~ on (a ~ on one's reputation)  
**stain** II *v.* (N; used with an adjective) we ~ed the wood dark brown  
**staircase** *n.* a circular, spiral; winding ~  
**stairs** *n.* 1. to climb, go up the ~ 2. to come down; go down the ~ 3. moving ~  
**stairway** see *staircase*  
**stake** I *n.* ['piece of wood'] 1. to drive a ~ (into the ground) 2. to plant a ~ (in the ground) ['post'] 3. (to burn smb.) at the ~ ['share'] 4. to have a ~ in smt. ['risk'] 5. at ~ (our whole future is at ~)  
**stake** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a claim to smt.)  
**stake out** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on, to (AE) (to ~ a claim to a mine)  
**stakes** *n.* ['wager'] ['prize'] 1. big, high ~ (to play for high ~) ['misc.'] (AE) 2. to pull up ~ ('to move elsewhere')  
**stalemate** *n.* 1. to break a ~ 2. a continuing ~  
**stalk** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ out of the room  
**stall** (BE) see *stand* 18  
**stamina** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (she lacked the ~ to finish the race)  
**stammer** *v.* (B) she ~ed a few words to us  
**stamp** I *n.* ['postage stamp'] 1. to put, stick a ~ on (an envelope) 2. to lick, moisten a ~ 3. to issue a ~ (the post office has issued a new commemorative ~) 4. to cancel a ~ 5. an airmail; commemorative; postage; revenue; tax ~ 6. a book; roll; sheet of ~s ['coupon'] 7. a food; trading ~ ['device for imprinting'] 8. a rubber ~  
**stamp** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as ('to mark') (these revelations ~ed him as a cheat) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to crush') (to ~ on an insect) 3. (N; used with an adjective) she ~ed the document *secret*

- stampede** 1 *n.* to cause, create a ~  
**stampede** 11 *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (they were ~d into selling their homes)
- stand** 1 *n.* ['defense'] 1. to make, put up a ~ 2. a last ~ ['position'] 3. to take a ~ 4. a firm, resolute, strong ~ 5. a ~ on (they took a resolute ~ on the issue of tax reform) ['rack, small table'] 6. a music ~ ['place taken by a witness'] 7. a witness ~ (AE; BE has *witness box*) ['small structure used for conducting business'] (BE often prefers *stall*) 8. a fruit; hot-dog ~; newsstand; vegetable ~ ['performance, engagement'] 9. a one-night ~ ['row'] 10. a taxi ~ (esp. AE; BE prefers *taxi rank*)
- stand** 11 *v.* 1. ('to hold oneself') to ~ firm; still 2. (BE) (d; intr.) ('to be a candidate') to ~ as (to ~ as a Labour candidate) 3. (d; intr.) ('to hold oneself erect') to ~ at (to ~ at attention; to ~ at ease) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ by ('to support') (her family stood by her throughout the trial) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to represent') (our party used to ~ for progress) 6. (BE) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to be a candidate') (to ~ for Parliament) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to tolerate') (we will not ~ for such conduct) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to insist on') (to ~ on one's rights; to ~ on ceremony) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ over ('to watch') (he always ~s over me when I work) 10. (d; intr.) ('to be regarded') to ~ with (how do you ~ with your boss?) 11. (E) ('to face') ('to have as a prospect') we stood to gain a great deal 12. (esp. BE) (E; usu. with cannot - can't - couldn't) ('to tolerate') she couldn't ~ to wait any longer 13. (G; usu. with cannot - can't - couldn't) ('to tolerate') she can't ~ waiting 14. (K; usu. with cannot - can't - couldn't) ('to tolerate') I can't ~ his boasting 15. (esp. BE) (O) ('to buy') can I ~ you another round of drinks? 16. (s) she stood first in her class; to ~ accused of murder 17. (misc.) to ~ by one's guns ('to defend one's viewpoint stubbornly'); to ~ on one's own feet ('to support oneself'); to ~ tall (esp. AE; colloq.) ('to be resolute')
- standard** *n.* 1. to establish, set a ~ 2. to apply a ~ 3. to adhere to, maintain a ~ 4. to lower; raise ~s / a ~ (to raise the ~ of living; to raise academic ~s) 5. to abandon a ~ (the gold ~ was abandoned) 6. a high; low ~ 7. a double ~ (to apply a double ~) 8. the gold ~ (to go off the gold ~) 9. a living ~ (or; a ~ of living) 10. academic, scholastic ~s 11. on a ~ (on a gold ~)
- standardization** *n.* to achieve, bring about ~
- standard of living** *n.* 1. to raise the ~ 2. a high; low ~ 3. a ~ falls, goes down; goes up, rises
- stand back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from
- standby** *n.* ['alert'] to be on ~
- stand by** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to be ready') to ~ with (they were ~ing by with additional supplies)
- stand clear** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ of
- stand for** *v.* (K) ('to tolerate') I will not ~ their behaving like that
- stand in** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to substitute for') (can anyone ~ for her?)
- standing** *n.* ['duration'] 1. of (long) ~ (a custom of long ~) ['status'] 2. academic; advanced ~ (at a university) 3. ~ among, with ~ (among the voters) 4. the ~ to + inf. (who has the ~ to take over

the leadership of the party?) 5. (misc.) in good ~; (US; on a traffic sign) No Standing/No Stopping (GB has *No Waiting*)

**stand out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to be clearly visible') to ~ against (to ~ against a dark background) 2. (D; intr.) ('to be noticeable') to ~ among, from, in (to ~ among the others; to ~ in a crowd; to ~ from the rest of the group) 3. (D; intr.) ('to be noticeable') to ~ as (she ~s out as the leading candidate)

**standpoint** *n.* from a ~ (from a practical ~; from our ~)

**stands** *n.* ['benches for spectators'] in the ~

**standstill** *n.* 1. to bring smt. to a ~ 2. to come to a ~ 3. a complete, total ~ 4. at a ~ (negotiations were at a complete ~) 5. (misc.) to fight smb. to a ~

**stand up** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to defend') (to ~ for one's rights) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to oppose') (no one dared to ~ to the boss)

**star** 1 *n.* ['heavenly body'] 1. a bright ~ 2. a falling, shooting ~ 3. the evening; morning; north ~ 4. a distant ~ 5. ~s shine, twinkle ['prominent performer'] 6. a baseball; basketball; box-office; film, movie (AE); football; guest; rugby; soccer; track ~ ['fortune'] 7. a ~ rises; sets, wanes (her ~ was rising) 8. under a ~ (she was born under a lucky ~) ['medal'] 9. a battle ~

**star** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ as (in his last film he ~ed as a cowboy) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in a new play)

**starch** 1 *n.* cornstarch; potato ~

**starch** 11 *v.* to ~ stiffly

**stare** 1 *n.* a haughty; icy; vacant ~

**stare** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ wide-eyed 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at

**starlet** *n.* a film ~

**starlight** *n.* by ~

**start** 1 *n.* 1. to get off to, make a ~ 2. a false; flying, running; fresh, new; head; promising ~ 3. at the ~ 4. for a ~ (for a ~ let's agree where we should meet) 5. from the ~

**start** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ as (she ~ed her career as a dancer) 2. (D; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ for (when did they ~ for the airport?) 3. (d; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ from (we ~ed from Philadelphia) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on another case) 5. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ with (we'll ~ with you) 6. (E) she ~ed to cough 7. (G) she ~ed coughing 8. (J) what ~ed them drinking?

**starter** *n.* for ~s ('to begin with')

**start in** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to put pressure on') (then they ~ed in on her)

**startle** *v.* (R) it ~d me to see them dressed like that

**startled** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at the news) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to hear of their divorce)

**startling** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to realize that we were completely cut off from the rest of the world)

**start off** *v.* 1. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ as (she ~ed off her career as a dancer) 2. (D; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ for (to ~ for the airport) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ from ('to leave') (we ~ed off from our house) 4. (D; intr., tr.) ('to begin') to ~ with (we ~ed our tour off with a visit to the zoo)

**start out** see **start off**

**starve** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into submission) 2. (misc.) to ~ to death; to ~ oneself to death

**starved** *adj.* ~ for, of (BE) (~ for company)

**state** *I n.* ['government'] 1. to establish, found, set up a ~ 2. to govern, rule a ~ 3. a buffer; client; garrison; independent; police; puppet; secular; sovereign; welfare ~ 4. a member ~ (the member ~s of the UN) ['condition'] 5. a comatose; good; moribund; nervous; poor; transitional; unconscious; unspoiled; weakened ~ 6. one's financial; mental ~ 7. a gaseous; liquid; solid ~ 8. in a ~ (in a good ~ of repair; in a poor ~ of health; in a highly nervous ~) 9. (misc.) the ~ of the art ('the level of development') ['nervous condition'] 10. in a ~ (she was in quite a ~) ['pomp'] 11. to lie in ~ ['one of the fifty American states'] 12. a dry ~ ('a state in which the sale of alcoholic beverages is prohibited') 13. (historical; US) a border; free; slave ~

**state** *II v.* 1. to ~ clearly; emphatically 2. (B) we ~d our views to them 3. (L; to) they ~ed (to the reporters) that a summit conference would take place soon 4. (Q) she did not ~ how she expected to win the election

**statehood** *n.* 1. to achieve ~ 2. to seek, strive for ~

**statement** *n.* ['act of stating'] ['something stated']

1. to issue, make a ~ 2. to confirm a ~ 3. to deny; refute; retract, withdraw a ~ 4. a brief, short; clear; false; oral; rash; succinct; sweeping; terse; vague; written ~ 5. a ~ that + clause (she has issued a ~ that she intends to be a candidate) 6. (misc.) a ~ to the effect that... ['report'] 7. to issue a ~ 8. a bank; financial; official; public ~ 9. a ~ about (the government issued a ~ about the strike)

**state's evidence** *n.* to turn ~ (see also **King's evidence**, **Queen's evidence**)

**statesman** *n.* an elder, prominent ~

**statesmanship** *n.* to practice ~

**static** *n.* to produce ~

**station** *I n.* ['building or place used for a specific purpose'] 1. a broadcasting; bus; coaling; coast-guard; comfort (AE); experimental; fire; freight (AE); hydroelectric, power; naval; police; polling; radar; radar-tracking; railroad (AE), railway (esp. BE); recruiting; space; television, TV; tracking; weather ~ ['place where motor vehicles are serviced'] 2. a filling, gas (AE), gasoline (AE), petrol (BE), service ~ ['place of duty'] 3. an action; battle ~ ['position'] 4. one's ~ in life

**station** *II v.* (P; tr.) they were ~ed in Germany

**statistics** *n.* 1. to collect, gather; tabulate ~ 2. to bandy ~ (about) 3. cold, hard ~ 4. vital ~ ('essential data about a population') 5. ~ indicate, show

**statue** *n.* 1. to carve; sculpt, sculpture a ~ 2. to cast a ~ (in bronze) 3. to unveil a ~ 4. an equestrian ~

**stature** *n.* 1. imposing ~ (a person of imposing ~) 2. the ~ to + inf. (does she have the ~ to run for national office?)

**status** *n.* 1. to achieve ~ 2. celebrity ~ 3. a most-favored nation ~ 4. legal ~ (to enjoy/have legal ~) 5. one's marital ~

**status quo** *n.* to maintain, preserve; restore the ~

**statute** *n.* a penal ~

**statute of limitations** *n.* the ~ takes effect, goes into effect (or: colloq. and illogically -- the ~ expires, runs out)

**stay** *I n.* ['delay'] (legal) 1. to issue; vacate a ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ of execution

**stay** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to remain') to ~ for (to ~ for dinner) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ off ('to keep off') (to ~ off the grass) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to avoid') (to ~ out of trouble) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ with smb. ('to be smb.'s guest') (they ~ed with us) 5. (s) to ~ calm

**stay abreast** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of the news; the runners ~ed abreast of each other)

**stay ahead** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ of

**stay away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from smb.)

**staying power** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (does she have the ~ to finish the race?)

**stead** *n.* to stand smb. in good ~ ('to be useful to smb.')

**steady** *adj.* 1. (colloq.) (AE) to go ~ with smb. ('to be smb.'s boyfriend or girlfriend') 2. (misc.) (before a race) ready, ~, go! (BE; AE has *get ready, get set, go!*)

**steak** *n.* 1. to broil (AE), grill a ~ 2. a juicy; tender; tough ~ 3. to like one's ~ medium; rare; well-done 4. a beefsteak; club; cube; flank; minute; Porterhouse; rump; Salisbury; salmon; sirloin; Swiss; T-bone ~

**steal** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to give surreptitiously') to ~ at (to ~ a glance at smb.) 2. (D; intr., tr.) ('to take illegally') to ~ from (to ~ from the rich; he stole money from his employer) 3. (d; intr.) ('to depart silently') to ~ from, out of (she stole out of the room)

**stealth** *n.* by ~ (to enter a building by ~)

**steal up** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to sneak up') to ~ on, (to he stole up on me in the dark)

**steam** *I n.* 1. to emit; produce ~ 2. ~ condenses; forms 3. (misc.) (colloq.) to let off ~ ('to vent one's feelings')

**steam** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into; out of (to ~ into harbor) 2. (N; used with an adjective) she ~ed the envelope open

**steamed up** *adj.* (colloq.) ['angry'] ~ about, over

**steamer** *n.* an oceangoing; tramp ~

**steam out** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to sea)

**steel** *I n.* 1. to make, produce ~ 2. to temper ~ 3. stainless ~ 4. a bar; ingot; sheet; slab; strip of ~ 5. (misc.) cold ~ ('bayonet, knife used in close combat')

**steel** *II v.* 1. (D; refl.) to ~ for (to ~ oneself for the next attack) 2. (H; refl.) to ~ oneself to face an ordeal

**stepped** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ in (~ in local traditions)

**steep** *n.* a church ~

**steer** *I n.* (colloq.) ['suggestion'] 1. to give smb. a (bum) ~ 2. a bum ('bad'); friendly ~

**steer** *II n.* ['castrated bovine'] to rope a ~

**steering** *n.* ['section in a passenger ship'] 1. to travel ~ 2. in ~ (to cross the ocean in ~)

**steer clear** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of danger)

**steering** *n.* power ~  
**steering wheel** *n.* 1. to turn a ~ 2. at the ~ (who was at the ~?) (see **wheel** 7-9)  
**stem** 1 *n.* (ling.) a consonant; verb ~  
**stem** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ from  
**steach** *n.* a dreadful, horrible, unbearable ~  
**steencil** *n.* to cut a ~  
**step** 1 *n.* ['placing the foot'] 1. to make, take a ~ (to take a ~ backward) 2. to retrace one's ~s 3. a giant (usu. fig.); mincing ~ 4. (usu. fig.) ~ by ~ ['sequence of movements'] (dancing) 5. to execute, perform a ~ ['stride in marching'] (mil.) 6. to keep in ~ 7. to change ~ 8. an even, steady ~ 9. half; route ~ 10. in ~; out of ~ (also fig.: she was out of ~ with everyone else) ['action'] 11. to take a ~ 12. a bold; careful, prudent; critical; dangerous; decisive; drastic; false; fatal; forward; giant; historic; positive; precautionary; preventive; rash, risky ~ (to take a giant ~ forward) ['gait'] 13. a heavy ~ ['distance'] 14. a ~ from (their place is just a few ~s from the station)  
**step** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ between (the referee ~ped between the two boxers) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a room) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ off (to ~ off a train) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ on (she ~ped on my foot; to ~ on the brake) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of the room) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ over (she ~ped over the body)  
**step aside** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (he ~ped aside for a younger person)  
**step back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the abyss)  
**step down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from the presidency)  
**step out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into the corridor) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to betray') (he was ~ping out on his wife)  
**steppingstone** *n.* a ~ to (a ~ to advancement)  
**steps** *n.* ['stairs'] 1. steep ~ 2. a flight of ~  
**step up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (he ~ped up to me and told me who he was)  
**stereotype** *n.* to perpetuate a ~  
**stern** *adj.* ~ towards; with  
**stew** *n.* beef; Irish; mulligan; veal ~  
**steward** *n.* a shop ~  
**stick** 1 *n.* 1. a hiking; hockey; pointed; walking ~ 2. a celery ~ 3. a composing ~ ('device for typesetting') 4. a swagger ~ (carried by a military officer) 5. (misc.) to carry a big ~ ('to threaten to use force to settle a dispute')  
**stick** II *v.* 1. ('to remain fixed') to ~ fast (the car is stuck fast in the mud) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ by ('to be loyal to') (to ~ by one's friends) 3. (d; tr.) ('to thrust') to ~ into (to ~ a needle into a cushion; to ~ one's hands into one's pockets) 4. (d; tr.) ('to fasten, paste') to ~ on (to ~ a stamp on an envelope) 5. (d; tr.) ('to thrust') to ~ through (she stuck her head through the window) 6. (d; intr.) ('to adhere') to ~ to (the stamp didn't ~ to the envelope) 7. (d; intr.) ('to limit oneself') to ~ to (to ~ to the subject) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to be loyal to') (to ~ to one's principles) 9. (d; intr.) ('to remain') to ~ with (~ with me, and you will not get lost) 10. (misc.) to ~ in one's throat ('to be

hard to say'); ('to be a source of irritation')  
**sticker** *n.* a bumper; price ~  
**stickler** *n.* ['one who insists on exactness'] a ~ for (a ~ for protocol)  
**stick out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to protrude') to ~ from; into (the nail stuck out from the wall; his feet stuck out into the aisle) 2. (D; tr.) ('to extend') to ~ to, towards (she stuck out her hand to us)  
**sticks** *n.* (colloq.) ['rural area'] in the ~ (to live way out in the ~)  
**stick shift** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) to operate a ~  
**stick up** *v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to defend') (to ~ for one's friend)  
**stiff** *adj.* frozen ~  
**stigma** *n.* 1. to attach a ~ to 2. a ~ attaches to (no ~ attaches to being poor) 3. a ~ about, to (there is no ~ to being poor)  
**stigmatize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (to be ~d as a traitor)  
**still** 1 *adj.*, *adv.* deathly; perfectly ~ (to stand perfectly ~)  
**still** II *n.* in the ~ of the night  
**stills** *n.* 1. (to walk) on ~ 2. a pair of ~  
**stimulate** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.  
**stimulating** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ intellectually to live in a large city)  
**stimulation** *n.* 1. to provide ~ 2. erotic, sexual ~  
**stimulus** *n.* 1. to give, provide a ~ 2. a powerful ~ 3. a ~ to  
**sting** *n.* ['skin wound'] 1. a bee; wasp ~ ['trap'] ['police trap'] (colloq.) (AE) 2. to set up a ~  
**stingy** *adj.* ~ with (~ with one's money)  
**stink** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ of (the place ~s of rotten fish)  
**stint** *n.* ['period of service'] to do, serve one's ~ (he did his ~ as a soldier)  
**stipend** *n.* 1. to receive a ~ 2. to pay a ~ 3. a modest ~ (to live on a modest ~)  
**stipulate** *v.* 1. (L) the contract ~s that the work must be finished by the end of the year 2. (Q) did they ~ how the job was to be done?  
**stipulation** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (there was a ~ that court costs would be shared equally)  
**stir** 1 *n.* ['disturbance'] 1. to cause, create, make a ~ 2. a big ~ 3. a ~ about, over  
**stir** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ one ingredient into another) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (the news ~red them to greater efforts) 3. (H; usu. refl.) they couldn't ~ themselves to act  
**stitch** *n.* 1. to cast, make a ~ 2. to drop; pick up, take up ~ 3. (med.) to put ~es in 4. (med.) to remove, take out ~es 5. a chain; knit, plain (BE); puri; running ~  
**stock** *n.* ['inventory, supply'] 1. to take ~ 2. in ~; out of ~ (this item is not in ~) ['share, shares in a corporation'] 3. to issue; sell ~ 4. common ~ (AE; BE has *ordinary shares*) 5. blue-chip; over-the-counter; preferred (AE; BE has *preference shares*) ~ ['equipment'] 6. rolling ~ ('railway vehicles') ['confidence, trust'] 7. to put ~ in smb. ['evaluation'] 8. to take ~ (we must take ~ of the situation) ['stage productions'] 9. summer ~ ['livestock'] 10. to graze ~ ['lineage'] 11. of good

~ ['misc.]: 12. smb.'s ~ in trade ('smb.'s customary practice')

**stock exchange** see **stock market**

**stocking** *n.* 1. mesh; nylon; seamless; silk; surgical ~s 2. a pair of ~s 3. (misc.) she got a ladder (BE)/run (esp. AE) in her ~

**stocking feet** *n.* in one's ~

**stock market** *n.* 1. to gamble, speculate on the ~ 2. the ~ closes; opens (the ~ closed strong)

**stocks** *n.* ['shares on the stock market'] (esp. AE; CE has *shares*) ~ close; open (did ~ close strong or weak?)

**stock up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on supplies)

**stockyards** *n.* at, in the ~ (to work at/in the ~)

**stoical** *adj.* ~ about

**stoicism** *n.* to display ~

**stole** *n.* a fur ~

**stomach** *n.* ['digestive organ'] 1. to settle; turn, upset smb.'s ~ 2. an empty; full; queasy; sour; strong; upset; weak ~ 3. a ~ aches, hurts 4. on an empty ~ ['inclination'] 5. to have no ~ for smt.

**stomachache** *n.* to get a ~ (AE)/to get ~ (BE)

**stone** *I n.* ['rock'] 1. to hurl, throw a ~ 2. a foundation; paving ~ 3. (misc.) to leave no ~ unturned ('to try all methods of achieving an end') ['gem'] 4. to set a (precious) ~ 5. a precious ~ ['stony mass in the body'] 6. a gallstone; kidney ~

**stone** *II v.* to ~ smb. to death

**stool** *n.* a cucking, ducking; step ~

**stoop** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to lower oneself to') (to ~ to cheating)

**stop** *I n.* ['halt'] ['cessation'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to put a ~ to (the teacher put a ~ to the cheating) 3. to bring to a ~ (the driver brought the bus to a ~) 4. to come to a ~ (the train came to a ~) 5. an abrupt, sudden; brief; dead; full; smooth ~ 6. a flag (AE), request (BE); regular, scheduled; unscheduled; whistle (AE) ('very brief') ~ 7. a bus; pit; streetcar (AE), tram (BE) ~ 8. (misc.) to miss one's ~ ['place for resting'] 9. a truck ~ (AE; BE has *transport cafe*) ['punctuation mark'] 10. a full ~ (BE; AE has *period*)

**stop** *II v.* 1. to ~ short 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ smb. from doing smt.) 3. (G) they ~ped talking 4. (BE) (J) to ~ smb. doing smt. 5. (K) I can't ~ his interrupting 6. (misc.) to ~ dead in one's tracks; to ~ at nothing ('to allow no scruples to interfere with one's efforts to achieve an end'); they ~ped (in order) to chat

**stop by** *v.* (esp. AE) (D; intr.) to ~ at (we'll ~ at your place)

**stop in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (they ~ped in at my place)

**stop off** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (we all ~ped off at a bar)

**stopover** *n.* to make a ~

**stoppage** *n.* a work ~

**stopping** see the Usage Note for **standing**

**stop short** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ of (they ~ped short of imposing new taxes)

**stop sign** *n.* to go through, run a ~

**storage** *n.* ['storing'] 1. to put smt. into ~ 2. to take smt. out of ~ 3. cold ~ ['memory of a computer'] 4. external; internal; magnetic ~

**store** *n.* ['shop, establishment where goods are sold'] (esp. AE; see the Usage Note for **shop**) 1. to manage, operate, run a ~ 2. a bookstore; candy; chain, multiple (BE); clothing; company; convenience; department; discount ~; drugstore; five-and-dime (AE), five-and-ten-cent (AE); food, grocery; furniture; general; hardware; jewelry; music; retail; self-service; shoe; toy ~ 3. (AE) a dry-goods ~ (BE has *draper's shop*) 4. (AE) a liquor, package ~ (BE has *offlicence*) 5. (AE) a variety ~ (BE has *haberdashery*) 6. at, in a ~ (she works at/in a ~) ['misc.'] 7. to set ~ by ('to attribute importance to'); to lie/be in ~ ('to be imminent'); to have smt. in ~ for smb. ('to have smt. prepared for smb.')

**stores** *n.* ['supplies'] 1. naval ~ 2. a cache of ~

**storm** *I n.* ['atmospheric disturbance'] 1. to ride out, weather a ~ (the ship finally rode out the ~) 2. a blinding; heavy, severe, violent ~ 3. a dust; electrical ~; firestorm; hailstorm; ice ~; rainstorm; sandstorm; snowstorm; thunderstorm; tropical ~ 4. a ~ hits, strikes; rages 5. a ~ blows itself out, blows over, subsides 6. a ~ was gathering (also fig.) ['disturbance, commotion'] 7. to raise, stir up a ~ 8. a ~ was brewing, gathering ['assault, attack'] (mil. and fig.) 9. to take by ~ (the new play took Broadway by ~) ['misc.'] 10. to talk up a ~ (colloq.) ('to talk a great deal')

**storm** *II v.* (d; intr.) ('to rush angrily') to ~ into; out of (to ~ out of a room)

**story** *I n.* ['tale'] 1. to narrate, tell a ~ 2. to carry, circulate, print, run a ~ (all the newspapers carried the ~ about the fire) 3. to edit; rewrite; write a ~ 4. to concoct, fabricate, invent, make up a ~ 5. to change, revise; embellish, embroider a ~ 6. to cover up, hush up, kill, suppress a ~ 7. a boring; charming; cock-and-bull, farfetched; coherent; complicated, involved; dirty, off-color, risqué; funny, humorous; gripping; implausible; improbable; juicy; likely, plausible; long; sob; true; ugly; untold ~ 8. a bedtime, children's, fairy; detective; ghost; hard-luck; love ~ 9. a breaking ('very new'); cover; exclusive; feature; front-page; human-interest ~; the inside ~ 10. conflicting ~ries (they told conflicting ~ries to the police) 11. a shaggy dog ~ ('a long rambling joke with an illogical punch line') 12. a short ~ ('a short prose narrative') 13. the whole ~ (who knows the whole ~ of the incident?) 14. a ~ breaks ('becomes known'); circulates 15. a ~ about, of (she told charming ~ries about her travels; to narrate gripping ~ries of wartime heroism) 16. a ~ that ~ clause (have you heard the ~ that she intends to resign?) ['background information'] 17. to get the (whole) ~ ['misc.'] 18. the police could not make a coherent ~ out of his ravings; a success ~ ('a successful career')

**story** *II storey* *n.* ['floor level'] a lower; top; upper ~

**stove** *n.* 1. to light a ~ 2. a coal; gas; kerosene (AE), paraffin (BE); kitchen; oil; pot-belly ~

**straight** *adj.* (misc.) to go ~ ('to be law-abiding'); to set smb. ~ ('to disabuse smb.')

**straight ticket** *n.* (AE) to vote a ~ ('to vote for all

- the candidates of one party)
- strain** 1 *n.* ['exertion'] ['tension'] 1. to impose, place, put a ~ on 2. to stand the ~ 3. to ease, relieve the ~ 4. an emotional, mental; physical ~ 5. back ~; eyestrain 6. a ~ on (a ~ on relations) 7. under a ~
- strain** 111 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (the dog ~ed at the leash/BE lead) 2. (E) they were ~ing to get the car out of the mud
- strain** 111 *n.* ['variety of microorganism'] a strong, virulent; weak ~
- strait** *n.* ['difficulties'] 1. desperate, dire; financial ~ 2. in desperate ~
- strange** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to work at night = it was ~ working at night) 3. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that she hasn't written for a whole month)
- stranger** *n.* 1. a complete, perfect, total, utter ~ 2. a ~ to (she's no ~ to us)
- strangle** *v.* to ~ smb. to death
- stranglehold** *n.* to get a ~ on smb.
- strap** *n.* a chin; shoulder ~
- stratagem** *n.* 1. to resort to, use a ~ 2. a subtle ~
- strategist** *n.* an armchair ('amateur') ~
- strategy** *n.* 1. to adopt, map out, plan, work out a ~ 2. to apply, pursue a ~ 3. a global; grand, long-range, long-term ~ 4. military ~ 5. a matter; point of ~
- straw** *n.* ['tube'] 1. (to drink) through a ~ 2. (misc.) to decide smt. by drawing ~s (also fig.) ['misc.'] 3. a ~ in the wind ('a hint of smt. to come'); to clutch at ~s ('to try in desperation'); the last ~, or: the ~ that broke the camel's back ('a final burden that exceeds one's endurance')
- stray** *v.* (D; intr.) 1. to ~ from (to ~ from the subject) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into, onto (to ~ onto smb.'s property)
- streak** 1 *n.* ['tendency, trait'] (usu. derog.) 1. a cruel; jealous; mean ~ 2. a yellow ~ ('cowardice') ['series'] 3. a losing; winning ~
- streak** 11 *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ across a field
- streaked** *adj.* ~ with (~ with gray)
- stream** 1 *n.* 1. to ford a ~ 2. a mountain; running; swollen ~ 3. a steady ~ (a steady ~ of refugees) 4. the jet ~ ('band of high-velocity winds moving from west to east')
- stream** 11 *v.* (P; intr.) people were ~ing towards the town square
- street** *n.* 1. to cross a ~ 2. to name; number ~s 3. a bustling, busy; congested; crowded; deserted, lonely; quiet ~ 4. a back; broad, wide; cross; dead-end; high (BE), main (AE); narrow; one-way; through; winding ~ 5. in (esp. BE), on (esp. AE) the ~ (the children were playing in/on the ~) 6. (BE) in the high ~ 7. (AE) on (the) main ~
- streetcar** *n.* (AE) 1. to drive, operate a ~ 2. to go by ~; to ride a ~; to ride in a ~; to take a ~ (BE has *tram*)
- strength** *n.* ['power'] 1. to build up, develop one's ~ 2. to find; gain, gather; recoup, regain; save ~ 3. to sap smb.'s ~ 4. brute, great; inner; physical; tensile ~ 5. a show of ~ 6. the ~ to + inf. (do you have the ~ to lift this weight?) 7. in ~ ('in large numbers') ['number of personnel, units'] 8. full, maximum ~ (to bring a department up to full ~) 9. at; below ~ (our staff was at full ~; it is now five officers below ~) ['misc.'] 10. on the ~ of smt. ('relying on smt.') (on the ~ of your recommendation); on the ~ (BE; colloq.) ('on the full-time permanent staff')
- stress** 1 *n.* ['emphasis'] 1. to lay, place, put the ~ on 2. to shift the ~ from; to ['intensity of sound'] 3. to place, put the ~ on (a syllable) 4. to shift the ~ from; to 5. (a) dynamic; free; fixed; pitch; primary; qualitative; quantitative; secondary; strong; weak ~ 6. sentence; word ~ ['tension'] 7. to control ~ 8. mental; perceived; physical ~ 9. under ~
- stress** 11 *v.* (L) they ~ed that all regulations would be strictly enforced
- stretch** 1 *n.* ['final phase'] to fade in the ~
- stretch** 11 *v.* (N; used with an adjective) we ~ed the rope tight
- stretcher** *n.* (to carry smb.) on a ~
- stretch out** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (she stretched her hand out to us in friendship)
- strew** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ with (the field was strewn with bodies)
- stricken** *adj.* ['afflicted'] 1. ~ with 2. (misc.) grief-stricken; poverty-stricken
- strict** *adj.* 1. ~ about, concerning, in 2. ~ towards, with
- stricture** *n.* a ~ against, on
- stride** 1 *n.* ['normal speed'] 1. to hit one's ~ ['progress'] 2. to make great ~s in 3. great, tremendous ~s ['misc.'] 4. to take smt. in ~ ('to confront a new problem calmly')
- stride** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ confidently; purposefully 2. (P; intr.) she strode confidently into the room
- strife** *n.* 1. to cause, create ~ 2. bitter; communal; domestic; factional; industrial; internal; internecine; sectarian ~ 3. ~ among, between; in (to create ~ between two sisters)
- strike** 1 *n.* ['refusal to work'] 1. to call, go (out) on; organize a ~ 2. to conduct, stage a ~ 3. to avert; break (up); settle a ~ 4. a buyers'; general; hunger; official (BE); rent; sit-down; sympathy; token; unofficial (BE); wildcat ~ (the prisoners went on a hunger ~) 5. on ~ (some of the workers were on ~) ['attack'] 6. to carry out a ~ 7. an air; first, preemptive; second; surgical ~ ['disadvantage'] (from baseball) (AE) 8. they have two ~s against them ('they are at a decided disadvantage')
- strike** 11 *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to refuse to work') to ~ against; for (the workers struck against the company for higher pay) 2. (D; tr.) ('to hit') to ~ against, on (she struck her head against the door) 3. (d; tr.) ('to impress') to ~ as (the idea struck me as silly) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ at ('to attack') (to ~ at the root causes of poverty; to ~ at the enemy) 5. (N; used with an adjective) ('to make') to ~ smb. dead 6. (BE) (O) ('to give') he struck me a heavy blow
- strike back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the enemy)
- strikebreaker** *n.* to bring in ~s
- strike out** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to act') to ~ against, at (to ~ against injustice) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to set out for') (to ~ for shore) 3. (misc.) to ~ on one's own ('to begin an independent existence')
- striking distance** *n.* ['effective range'] within ~

**string** *n.* ['grouping of players according to ability'] first; second ~ (see also **strings**)

**strings** *n.* ['strips used for fastening'] 1. apron ~; shoestrings ['cords on a musical instrument'] 2. to pick (esp. AE), pluck ~ ['influence'] (colloq.) 3. to pull ~

**strip** I *n.* ['runway'] 1. an airstrip, landing ~ ['dividing patch'] 2. a centre (BE), median (AE) ~ (on a road)

**strip** II *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a physical examination) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ of (to ~ smb. of all civil rights) 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the waist) 4. (N; used with an adjective) to ~ smb. naked

**strip down** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (he ~ped down to his underwear)

**stripe** *n.* ['strip, band'] 1. a sergeant's ~s 2. a service ~ (worn on a soldier's sleeve to indicate length of service) ['sort'] (esp. AE) 3. of a certain ~ (people of their ~)

**stripping** *n.* 1. weather ~ 2. (BE) (commercial) asset ~

**striptease** *n.* to do a ~

**strive** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for peace) 2. (formal) (E) we ~ to please

**stroke** *n.* ['apoplexy'] 1. to have, suffer a ~ 2. an apoplectic; crippling, massive, severe; slight ~ ['movement, series of movements'] 3. (tennis) a backhand; forehand ~ 4. (swimming) a backstroke; breast; butterfly ~; sidestroke ['sound of striking'] 5. at a ~ (at the ~ of midnight) ['movement of a piston'] 6. an exhaust; exhaust-suction; intake; suction ~ ['action'] 7. a brilliant ~ 8. (misc.) a ~ of genius; to reduce inflation at one ~ their hard-won freedoms were abolished with the ~ of a pen ['misc.'] 9. a ~ of luck

**stroll** I *n.* 1. to go for, take a ~ 2. to take smb. for a ~ (she took the children for a ~)

**stroll** II *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ through the park

**stroller** *n.* (esp. AE) to push a ~ (BE has *pushchair*)

**structure** *n.* 1. (ling.) to generate a ~ 2. (ling.) a deep; intermediate; surface ~ 3. (pol.) a power ~ 4. (physics) molecular ~ 5. a corporate; economic, financial; political; price; tax; wage ~

**struggle** I *n.* 1. to carry on, put up, wage a ~ 2. a bitter, desperate, fierce, frantic, violent; ceaseless, unending, unrelenting; internecine; life-and-death ~ 3. the class ~ 4. a ~ against, with; for (a ~ against poverty; a ~ for justice; a ~ with one's conscience) 5. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to make ends meet ~ it was a ~ making ends meet) 6. in ~ (locked in ~) 7. (misc.) a ~ to the death

**struggle** II *v.* 1. to ~ bravely; desperately 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against, with (to ~ against tyranny) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for freedom) 4. (E) they ~d to remain alive 5. (misc.) to ~ to one's feet

**strut** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a room) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a meeting)

**stub** *n.* 1. a pencil; ticket ~ 2. a check (AE), cheque (BE) ~

**stubborn** *adj.* ~ about

**stubbornness** *n.* 1. sheer ~ 2. ~ about 3. ~ to +

inf. (it was sheer ~ not to agree) 4. out of ~ (she refused to compromise out of ~)

**stuck** *adj.* (colloq.) ['burdened'] 1. ~ with (he always gets ~ with the worst jobs; I am ~ with the chore of breaking the bad news) ['infatuated'] 2. ~ on (he's ~ on her) ['fully involved'] (BE) 3. ~ into (there's no holding him once he gets ~ into smt.)

**stud** *n.* at ~ ('for breeding') (the retired racehorses are at ~)

**student** *n.* 1. an excellent, outstanding; good, strong ~ 2. a bad, poor, weak ~ 3. day; evening; foreign, overseas (BE); full-time; part-time; special; transfer ~ 4. a college, university; degree; graduate, postgraduate (esp. BE); high-school (AE); undergraduate ~ 5. (misc.) a student-teacher USAGE NOTE: In GB, *students* usu. refer to those in post-secondary education. Younger ones are usu. called *pupils*. However, secondary-school pupils in Britain have begun to call themselves *school students*. In the US, the term *students* is used for those at a university and in secondary school-college *students*, high-school *students*. Children at (BE)/in (esp. AE) primary schools are usu. called *pupils* in the US, and almost always in GB. In CE, one can differentiate between a *student of Freud* ('a student of Freud's ideas') and *Freud's student* ('one who was taught personally by Freud').

**studies** *n.* 1. to complete; pursue one's ~ 2. advanced; graduate, postgraduate (esp. BE); undergraduate ~ 3. Black; peace; social; women's ~

**studio** *n.* an art; dance; film; recording; television, TV ~

**study** I *n.* ['investigation'] 1. to conduct, do, make a ~ 2. a careful, detailed, exhaustive, in-depth, intensive, rigorous, thorough; scientific ~ 3. a classic, classical; definitive ~ 4. a case; epidemiological; experimental; time-and-motion (AE), work (BE) ~ 5. under ~ (the matter is under ~) ['branch of learning, subject'] 6. nature ~ ['learning'] 7. supervised ~

**study** II *v.* 1. to ~ diligently, hard 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a degree) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ under (to ~ under a well-known professor) 4. (Q) to ~ how to survive in the wilderness

**study up** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a topic)

**stuff** I *n.* (colloq.) ['subject matter'] 1. to know one's ~ 2. heady ('exciting'); kid ('elementary') ~; the same old ~ ['knowledge, ability'] 3. to show one's ~ 4. (AE) the ~ to + inf. (she has the ~ to succeed) 5. (misc.) (esp. AE) the right ~ ['duties'] 6. to do one's ~

**stuff** II *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (she ~ed her things into a suitcase) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (they ~ed their suitcases with all sorts of things)

**stumble** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ across, into, on, onto, upon ('to meet by chance') (to ~ across an old friend) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ over ('to trip over') (he ~d over every sentence)

**stumbling block** *n.* a ~ to (a ~ to progress)

**stump** I *n.* to remove a ~ (of a tree)

**stump** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to support by mak-

ing speeches') (to ~ for a candidate)  
**stun** *v.* (R) it ~ned me to see him drunk  
**stunned** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn of his defection)  
**stunt** *n.* 1. to do, perform a ~ 2. (colloq.) to pull a ~ ('to do smt. unexpected, probably for a bad purpose') 3. a publicity ~  
**stupid** *adj.* 1. ~ about 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to lie; I was ~ to agree)  
**stupidity** *n.* 1. to display ~ 2. sheer ~ 3. the height of ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (it was sheer ~ to believe him) 5. ~ that + clause (it was sheer ~ that he decided to drop out of school)  
**stupor** *n.* 1. to fall into a ~ 2. a drunken ~  
**style** *n.* ['manner of expression'] 1. to develop; polish, refine one's ~ 2. an affected; classic, classical; elegant; flowery, ornate; pedestrian; plain; vigorous ~ ['manner of acting'] 3. to cramp smb.'s ~ 4. an abrasive; grand ~ 5. in (a) ~ (to live in a/in grand ~) ['fashionable elegance'] 6. high ~ 7. in ~ (to live in ~) ['excellence of expression or behavior'] 8. to lack ~  
**suasion** *n.* ['persuasion'] moral ~  
**subdivide** *v.* (D; tr.) ~ to into  
**subject** *I adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to change)  
**subject** *II n.* ['topic, theme'] 1. to bring up, broach; pursue; tackle a ~ 2. to address, cover, deal with, discuss, take up, treat a ~ 3. to dwell on; exhaust; go into a ~ 4. to avoid; drop a ~ 5. to change the ~ 6. an appropriate, suitable; delicate, ticklish; favorite; inappropriate; pleasant; unpleasant; thorny ~ 7. a ~ comes up (for discussion) 8. a ~ for (a ~ for debate) 9. on a ~ (we have nothing to say on that ~) ['course of study'] 10. to study, tackle, take, take up a ~ 11. to master a ~ 12. an elective (AE), optional (BE); required ~ 13. a major (AE), main (BE); minor (AE), secondary (BE) ~ ['noun, noun phrase in a clause'] 14. a compound; grammatical; impersonal; logical; simple ~ ['citizen of a monarchy'] (esp. BE) 15. a British; loyal; naturalized ~  
**subject** *III v.* (d; tr.) ~ to ~ (to ~ smb. to torture)  
**subjection** *n.* ~ to  
**subject matter** *n.* related; unrelated ~  
**subjugate** *v.* (D; tr.) ~ to ~ to  
**subjugation** *n.* in ~  
**sublease** *see* **sublet**  
**sublet** *v.* 1. (B) to ~ an apartment to smb. 2. (D; tr.) ~ to ~ from (to ~ a house from smb.)  
**sublimate** *v.* (D; tr.) ~ to ~ into, to  
**submarine** *n.* 1. a conventional; midget; nuclear, nuclear-powered ~ 2. ~s dive; hunt in packs; surface  
**submission** *n.* ~ to  
**submissive** *adj.* ~ to  
**submit** *v.* 1. (B) ('to present') they ~ted their report to us 2. (D; intr.) ('to yield') to ~ to (to ~ to superior force; to ~ to arbitration) 3. (usu. legal) (L) ('to claim') their lawyer ~s that there are no grounds for denying bail  
**subordinate** *I adj.* ~ to  
**subordinate** *II v.* (D; refl., tr.) ~ to ~ (they had to ~ their own needs to the needs of the group)

**subordination** *n.* ~ to  
**subpoena** *I n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. to serve a ~ on 3. a ~ to + inf. (he received a ~ to appear in court in two weeks)  
**subpoena** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as a witness) 2. (H) to ~ smb. to testify  
**subscribe** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for ('to agree to purchase') (they ~d for a large number of shares) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to receive regularly') (to ~ to a magazine) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to agree with') (to ~ to an opinion)  
**subscriber** *n.* a ~ to (a ~ to a magazine)  
**subscription** *n.* ['arrangement for receiving a periodical'] 1. to enter a ~ to 2. to renew a ~ 3. to cancel a ~ 4. a ~ to (a ~ to a magazine) ['amount of money pledged'] 5. a public ~  
**subsequent** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to  
**subsistence** *n.* ~ to  
**subservient** *adj.* ~ to  
**subsidiary** *adj.* ~ to  
**subsidy** *n.* 1. to provide a ~ for 2. to grant a ~ to 3. a government, state ~ 4. a ~ for; to  
**subsist** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on  
**subsistence** *n.* 1. (a) bare, hand-to-mouth ~ 2. a means of ~  
**substance** *n.* ['drug'] 1. (AE) a controlled ~ ('a drug regulated by law') 2. (misc.) ~ abuse ['meaningful quality'] 3. ~ to (is there any ~ to their claim?) 4. (misc.) a person of ~ ['matter'] 5. a chemical; hard; oily; pure; toxic ~  
**substitute** *I n.* 1. a poor ~ 2. a ~ for (a ~ for sugar)  
**substitute** *II v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (the coach ~d Smith for Jones)  
**substitution** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ for  
**subsume** *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) ('to classify') to ~ under (to ~ an item under a more inclusive category)  
**subterfuge** *n.* to resort to, use (a) ~  
**subtract** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ five from ten)  
**subtraction** *n.* to do ~  
**suburb** *n.* 1. a fashionable; residential ~ 2. in the ~s (to live in the ~s)  
**subvention** *see* **subsidy**  
**subversion** *n.* to engage in ~  
**subway** *n.* (esp. US) ['underground railway'] 1. (to travel) by ~ 2. in the ~ (crime in the ~)  
**succeed** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to come after') to ~ as (she ~ed me as treasurer) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in doing smt.; to ~ in business) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to inherit') (to ~ to the throne)  
**success** *n.* 1. to achieve, attain (a) ~; to enjoy ~ 2. to score a ~ 3. to make a ~ of smt. 4. a brilliant, great, howling, huge, resounding, signal, thorough, total, tremendous, unequivocal, unqualified ~ 5. a box-office, commercial; critical ~ 6. (a) ~ in; with  
**successful** *adj.* 1. highly ~ 2. ~ at, in; with (~ in business)  
**succession** *n.* ['right to succeed to an office, position'] 1. the ~ to (the ~ to the throne) ['misc.'] 2. in ~ ('successively, one after the other'); in quick ~  
**successor** *n.* a ~ to (the ~ to the throne)

**succumb** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to smb.'s urging; to ~ to a disease)

**suck** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ the juice from an orange) 2. (N; used with an adjective) (she ~ed the lemon dry)

**sucker** *n.* (colloq.) ['easily deceived person'] 1. to make a ~ out of smb. 2. a ~ for (she's a ~ for any hardluck story)

**sue** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to request') (to ~ for peace) 2. (D; intr., tr.) ('to seek in court') to ~ for (to ~ for damages; she ~d him for a large sum of money) 3. (E) ('to seek in court') they ~d to get their property back

**suffer** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from insomnia)

**suffering** *n.* 1. to inflict ~ on 2. to bear, endure ~ 3. to alleviate, ease, relieve ~ 4. chronic; great, incalculable, intense, untold ~

**suffice** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (my salary ~s for our basic needs) 2. (E) it should ~ to cite her previous accomplishments; my salary ~s to meet our basic needs 3. (misc.) ~ it to say that we will do our duty

**sufficient** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ unto oneself ('independent') 3. ~ to + inf. (it would have been ~ to send a brief note)

**suffix** *n.* a derivational; inflectional ~

**suffrage** *n.* 1. to extend, grant ~ 2. universal; women's ~

**sugar** *n.* 1. to produce; refine ~ 2. beet; brown; cane; confectioner's (AE), icing (BE); crude; demerara (BE); granulated; lump; maple ~ 3. (med.) blood ~ 4. a lump of ~ 5. (misc.) as sweet as ~

**suggest** *v.* 1. (B) she ~ed a compromise to us 2. (G) I ~ed waiting 3. (K) who ~ed his taking part? 4. (L; subj.; to) she ~ed (to us) that an exception be/should be made 5. (Q) did she ~ where we should meet?

**suggestion** *n.* 1. to advance, make, offer, put forward a ~ 2. to ask for, call for, invite ~s 3. to act on; adopt a ~ 4. to reject a ~ 5. an appropriate; helpful; pertinent; preposterous ~ 6. a ~ about, concerning 7. a ~ that + clause; subj. (she made a ~ that each worker contribute/should contribute one day's pay) 8. at smb.'s ~ (at my ~ we went on a picnic)

**suggestive** *adj.* ~ of

**suicide** *n.* 1. to commit ~ 2. to attempt; contemplate ~ 3. political ~

**suit** 1 *n.* ['legal claim'] 1. to bring, file, institute (a) ~ against 2. to contest; press a ~ 3. to lose; win a ~ 4. to dismiss a ~ 5. a civil; class-action; malpractice; pending ~ ['courtship'] (old-fashioned) 6. to plead, press one's ~ ['set of clothes'] 7. to have a ~ made 8. to put on; take off; try on a ~ 9. a bathing; business (AE), lounge (BE); custom-made, made-to-measure (BE); diving; double-breasted; dress; gym; leisure; pants (AE), trouser; ready-made; sailor; single-breasted; ski; space; sweat; tank; three-piece; two-piece; union (AE) ~ 10. (BE) a boiler ~ ('overalls') 11. a ~ fits (well) 12. (misc.) (humorous) in one's birthday ~ ('naked') ['set of similar playing cards'] 13. to follow ~ (also fig.) 14. a trump ~ ['trait'] 15. smb.'s

strong ~

**suit** II *v.* 1. to ~ perfectly 2. (misc.) to ~ to a T ('to be perfectly appropriate for')

**suitability** *n.* ~ for

**suitable** *adj.* 1. eminently ~ 2. ~ for 3. ~ to + inf. (would it be ~ to discuss this matter at lunch?)

**suitcase** *n.* to pack; unpack a ~

**suite** *n.* ['group of connected rooms'] 1. a bridal; executive; hotel; luxury; office; penthouse ~ ['set of matched furniture'] 2. a bedroom; living-room ~

**suitd** *adj.* 1. ~ for, to (~ for the job; ~ to each other) 2. ~ to + inf. (is he psychologically ~ to be a police officer?)

**sulk** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ about, over

**sum** *n.* 1. to raise a ~ (of money) 2. a considerable, large, substantial, tidy; flat; lump; nominal; round ~

**summarize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~d the plot for the class)

**summary** *n.* 1. to give, make a ~ 2. a brief ~ 3. a news ~

**summer** *n.* 1. Indian, St. Luke's (BE; rare), St. Martin's (BE; rare) ~ 2. during, over (esp. AE) the ~ 3. in (the) ~

**summit** *n.* ['peak'] (also fig.) 1. to reach a ~ 2. at a ~ (to stand at the ~) ['summit conference'] 3. to hold a ~ 4. at a ~ (we met at the ~ in Geneva)

**summit conference** *n.* 1. to hold a ~ 2. at a ~ (to meet at a ~)

**summon** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ before (to be ~ed before a judge) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to (we were ~ed to the director's office) 3. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**summons** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. to serve a ~ on 3. a ~ to + inf. (I received a ~ to appear in court)

**suns** *n.* to do ~

**sun** *n.* 1. the blazing; bright; hot; midday; tropical ~ 2. the ~ beats down; rises; sets; shines 3. in, under the ~

**sunburn** *n.* 1. to get a ~ 2. a painful ~

**sundae** *n.* a butterscotch; cherry; chocolate; hot-fudge; strawberry ~

**sundown** *n.* at ~

**sunlight** *n.* 1. bright, brilliant, glaring ~ 2. in the ~ 3. a shaft of ~

**sunrise** *n.* at ~

**sunset** *n.* at ~

**sunshine** *n.* 1. to soak up ~ 2. bright, dazzling; warm ~

**sunstroke** *n.* to get, have ~

**suntan** *n.* to get a ~

**supercilious** *n.* ~ about

**superimpose** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ one image on another; to ~ a new way of life on old customs)

**superintendent** *n.* a building; school ~

**superior** 1 *adj.* 1. clearly, decidedly, definitely, far ~ 2. ~ in (~ in numbers) 3. ~ to (~ to all other competitors)

**superior** II *n.* an immediate ~

**superiority** *n.* 1. to achieve, establish ~ 2. to enjoy, hold ~ 3. clear ~ 4. ~ in; over, to

**superlative** *n.* (to express oneself) in ~s

**supermarket** *n.* at, in a ~ (to shop at/in a ~)

**supersensitive** *adj.* ~ to

**superstition** *n.* a ~ about  
**superstitious** *adj.* ~ about  
**supervision** *n.* 1. to exercise ~ of, over 2. to tighten ~ 3. to ease up on, relax ~ 4. lax, slack; strict ~ 5. under smb.'s ~  
**supper** *n.* 1. to eat, have ~ 2. to make, prepare; serve ~ 3. at ~ (what did they discuss at ~?) 4. for ~ (what was served for ~?)  
**supplement** *n.* 1. a literary; Sunday ~ (to a newspaper) 2. a vitamin ~ (to take a vitamin ~ every day) 3. a ~ to  
**supplementary** *adj.* ~ to  
**supplicate** *v.* (formal) (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.  
**supply** 1 *n.* 1. to bring up, provide ~lies 2. to lay in, receive; replenish; store ~lies 3. an abundant, liberal, plentiful; fresh ~ 4. military; office; relief ~lies 5. the coal; money; water ~ 6. in short ~  
**supply** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ power to industry) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ industry with power)  
**supply lines** *n.* 1. to overextend ~ 2. to cut ~  
**support** 1 *n.* 1. to give, lend, offer, provide; pledge ~ 2. to enlist, line up, mobilize, round up ~ for 3. to derive, draw, get, receive ~ from 4. to gain, get, win ~ for 5. to have the ~ of 6. ardent, complete, firm, solid, strong, unflagging, unqualified, unstinting, unwavering; wholehearted ~ 7. active; liberal; loyal; lukewarm, qualified ~ (to give lukewarm ~ to a candidate) 8. government, state; popular, public ~ 9. farm; price ~s 10. ~ for; in 11. in ~ of (she came out in ~ of the party)  
**support** II *v.* 1. to ~ completely, strongly, wholeheartedly 2. (K) we ~ed their seeking office  
**supporter** *n.* 1. an ardent, enthusiastic, fervent, loyal, stalwart, steady, strong ~ 2. an athletic ~ (see also the Usage Note for **fan** II)  
**supportive** *adj.* ~ of  
**suppose** *v.* 1. (L) we ~ that the situation will improve 2. (formal) (M) we ~d him to be guilty  
**supposed** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to rain; she was ~ to work today)  
**supposition** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ that (I reject the ~ that she stole the money) 3. on (a) ~ (to condemn smb. on mere ~)  
**suppository** *n.* 1. to insert a ~ 2. a rectal; vaginal ~  
**supremacy** *n.* 1. to achieve, establish ~ 2. to acknowledge smb.'s ~ 3. military; naval ~ 4. (so-called) racial, white ~  
**supreme** *adj.* to reign ~  
**surcharge** *n.* 1. to add a ~ to 2. a ~ on  
**sure** *adj.* 1. ~ about (are you ~ about this?) 2. ~ of (~ of success) 3. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to pass the exam) 4. ~ that + clause (I am ~ that they will come; please make ~ that there will be enough light and heat)  
**surf** *n.* to ride the ~  
**surface** *n.* 1. a bumpy; even, smooth; frozen; plane; rough ~ 2. below, beneath, under the ~ (also fig.) 3. on the ~ (also fig.) 4. (misc.) to scratch, skim the ~ ('to treat superficially')  
**surge** 1 *n.* (technical) a voltage ~  
**surge** II *v.* (P; intr.) the crowd ~d around the entrance  
**surgeon** *n.* 1. a flight; orthopedic (AE),

orthopaedic (BE); plastic; veterinary (BE) ~ 2. a tree ~ 3. a ~ performs operations, operates (on patients)  
**surgery** *n.* ['branch of medicine'] 1. to perform ~ 2. to undergo ~ 3. elective; emergency; heroic; major; minor; radical; remedial ~ 4. bypass; cosmetic; open-heart; plastic ~ ['office'] (BE) 5. a doctor's ~ (CE has *doctor's office*) 6. an MP's ~ (to receive and listen to constituents) ['misc.'] 7. tree ~ (see the Usage Note for **office**)  
**surmise** 1 *n.* (formal) ['conjecture'] a ~ that + clause (she expressed a ~ that the situation would improve)  
**surmise** II *v.* (L) I ~d that the situation would improve  
**surplus** *n.* 1. to accumulate a ~ 2. to run ('have') a ~ 3. food ~es; war ~  
**surprise** 1 *n.* 1. to spring, uncork a ~ on smb. 2. to achieve ~ 3. to express ~ 4. to show ~ 5. (a) complete, outright, total ~ (we achieved complete ~) 6. a pleasant; unpleasant ~ (they sprang an unpleasant ~ on us) 7. ~ at (to express ~ at recent events) 8. a ~ to (the results were a complete ~ to everyone) 9. a ~ to + inf. (it was a pleasant ~ to learn of her promotion) 10. a ~ that + clause (it was a ~ that he got here on time) 11. by ~ (our troops took the fortress by ~) 12. to smb.'s ~ (to our ~ he was not drunk)  
**surprise** II *v.* 1. to ~ greatly, very much 2. (R) it ~d me to see them drunk; it ~d us that their party won the election  
**surprised** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at the news) 2. ~ to + inf. (I was ~ to see her) 3. ~ that + clause (everyone was ~ that we attended the meeting)  
**surprising** *n.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to see her there) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that she was nominated)  
**surrender** 1 *n.* unconditional ~  
**surrender** II *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the enemy; to ~ a fortress to the invader)  
**surrounded** *adj.* ~ by, with  
**surroundings** *n.* austere; elegant; pleasant; unpleasant ~  
**surtax** *n.* to impose a ~ (on)  
**surveillance** *n.* 1. to conduct, maintain ~ 2. to keep; place smb. under ~ 3. around-the-clock, constant; close, strict ~ (she was placed under strict ~) 4. electronic ~ 5. under ~  
**survey** *n.* 1. to conduct, do, make a ~ 2. a brief; comprehensive ~ 3. a geodetic; topographical ~  
**survival** *n.* 1. to assure smb.'s ~ 2. (misc.) the ~ of the fittest  
**survivor** *n.* to pick up ~s (at sea)  
**susceptibility** *n.* ~ to (~ to disease)  
**susceptible** *adj.* ~ to  
**suspect** 1 *n.* 1. to arrest a ~ 2. to interrogate, question a ~ 3. to place a ~ under surveillance 4. a prime ~  
**suspect** II *v.* 1. to ~ strongly 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (to be ~ed as an accomplice) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ of (the police ~ed him of participation in the robbery) 4. (L) we ~ strongly that she is guilty  
**suspend** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to hang') to ~ from (to ~ a hook from the ceiling) 2. (D; tr.) ('to bar tem-

porarily') to ~ from (to ~ smb. from duty)

**suspender** *n.* (AE; BE has *braces*) a pair of ~ (that hold up trousers)

**suspense** *n.* 1. to bear the ~ 2. to break the ~ 3. in ~ over (everyone was in ~ over the outcome)

**suspension** *n.* independent ~ (on a car)

**suspicion** *n.* ['suspecting'] ['mistrust'] 1. to arouse, cause, create, evoke, sow, stir (a) ~ 2. to entertain, harbor, have a ~ 3. to confirm a ~ 4. to cast ~ on 5. to allay, dispel ~ 6. a groundless, unfounded ~ 7. a lingering, lurking; slight, sneaking; strong; vague ~ 8. a ~ about, of (there was some ~ about her motives) 9. ~ falls on smb. 10. a ~ that + clause (these events confirmed my strong ~ that he is guilty) 11. above ~ ('not suspected') 12. on ~ of (arrested on ~ of murder) 13. under ~ ('suspected') 14. (misc.) a cloud of ~ ['slight trace'] 15. a ~ of (not even the slightest ~ of scandal)

**suspicious** *adj.* 1. ~ about, of 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that no story appeared in the press)

**suture** *n.* 1. to put in a ~ 2. to remove, take out a ~

**swallow** *n.* ['act of swallowing'] to take a ~

**swamp** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ by, with (they were ~ed with work)

**swan** *n.* as graceful as a ~

**swap** *I n.* ['exchange'] to make a ~ for

**swap** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~ed her bicycle for a hi-fi) 2. (O) I'll ~ you my bicycle for your hi-fi

**swarm** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to crowd') to ~ around (the autograph seekers ~ed around the actor) 2. (d; intr.) ('to throng') to ~ into (to ~ into an auditorium) 3. (d; intr.) ('to throng') to ~ over, through (to ~ through the streets) 4. (d; intr.) ('to teem') to ~ with (the streets were ~ing with tourists)

**swarming** *adj.* ~ with

**swath** *n.* ['path'] to cut a ~ (to cut a wide ~ of destruction)

**swathe** *v.* (d; tr.) ('to wrap') to ~ in (she was ~d in mink)

**sway** *I n.* ['dominance'] 1. to hold ~ over 2. under smb.'s ~

**sway** *II v.* 1. to ~ gently 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the music) 3. (misc.) to ~ from side to side; to ~ back and forth; to ~ in the breeze

**swear** *v.* 1. to ~ solemnly 2. (B) ('to promise solemnly') they swore allegiance to the government 3. (D) intr. ('to curse') to ~ at (he swore at them) 4. (d; intr.) ('to rely completely') to ~ by (everyone ~s by her remedy for a cold) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to confirm solemnly') (to ~ to the truth of a statement) 6. (d; tr.) ('to bind solemnly') to ~ to (to ~ smb. to secrecy) 7. (E) ('to promise solemnly') she swore to tell the truth 8. (L; to) ('to promise solemnly') she swore (to us) that she would tell the truth 9. (misc.) to ~ on the Bible; to ~ like a trooper ('to use obscene language freely'); to ~ smb. into office

**swear in** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (she was sworn in as president)

**sweat** *n.* 1. to break out in a cold ~ 2. beads of ~ 3. (misc.) by the ~ of one's brow ('by working very

hard')

**sweater** *n.* 1. to crochet; knit a ~ 2. a light; warm ~ 3. a plaid; woolen ~

**sweep** *I n.* ['reconnaissance'] 1. to make a ~ (behind enemy lines) ['winning of a series of contests'] 2. to make a clean ~ (of a series) ['sweeper'] 3. a chimney ~

**sweep** *II v.* 1. (d; intr., tr.) ('to move overwhelmingly') to ~ into (the other party swept into office; they were swept into the sea) 2. (d; intr.) ('to move swiftly') to ~ through (our troops swept through the village) 3. (N; used with an adjective) ('to clean with a broom') to ~ a floor clean

**sweep down** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (the storm swept down on the village)

**sweep in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (the hurricane swept in from the sea)

**sweepstakes** *n.* to win the ~

**sweet** *adj.* (colloq.) 1. ~ on ('in love with') (he is ~ on her) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to think of me)

**swell** *I n.* ['growing wave'] a ground ~ (a ground ~ of support was building up)

**swell** *II v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with pride)

**swelling** *n.* (the) ~ goes down, subsides (the ~ went down)

**swerve** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from a course; to ~ to the right)

**swift** *adj.* 1. (lit.) ~ of (~ of foot) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to react)

**swig** *n.* ['swallow'] to take a ~

**swim** *I n.* 1. to have, take a ~ 2. to go for a ~

**swim** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for shore)

**swindle** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ smb. out of money)

**swing** *I n.* ['punch'] 1. to take a ~ at smb. 2. a wild ~ ['shift'] 3. a ~ to (in the last elections there was a ~ to the right) ['operation'] 4. in full ~ (the work was in full ~)

**swing** *II v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ at (he swung at me; I swung the bat at the ball) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from right to left)

**swipe** *n.* (colloq.) ['critical remark'] to take a ~ at

**switch** *I n.* ['change'] 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ from; to ['device used to open or close an electrical circuit'] 3. to flick, throw a ~ 4. a master; power; time; toggle ~ ['movable section of railroad track'] (AE) 5. a railroad ~ (BE has *railway point*)

**switch** *II v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; into; to (to ~ to the metric system; she ~ed her support to the other candidate; to ~ from English into Russian)

**switchboard** *n.* at a ~ (to work at a ~)

**switcheroo** *n.* (slang) (AE) ['variation'] to pull a ~

**switch over** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (we ~ed over to French)

**swoon** *I n.* to fall into a ~

**swoon** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over a new film idol) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with joy)

**swoop** *n.* ['stroke'] at one fell ~ ('at one time')

**swoop down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (the hawk ~ed down on the sheep)

**swop** (colloq.) (BE) see **swap** *I, II*

**sword** *n.* 1. to draw, unsheathe a ~ 2. to wield a ~

3. to cross ~s with smb. (now usu. fig.) 4. to thrust a ~ into 5. to sheathe a ~ 6. (misc.) a double-edged, two-edged ~ ('smt. that can have opposite results to those intended')

**syllable** *n.* 1. to stress a ~ 2. a closed; open; stressed; unstressed ~

**syllabus** *n.* to draw up, make up a ~

**symbol** *n.* 1. a chemical; phallic; phonetic; religious; status ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ of authority

**symbolic** *adj.* ~ of

**symmetrical** *adj.* ~ to, with

**sympathetic** *adj.* ~ to, with

**sympathize** *v.* 1. to ~ deeply 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with

**sympathy** *n.* 1. to arouse, stir up ~ for 2. to capture; command ~ 3. to express; feel, have ~ for 4. to display, show ~ for 5. to lavish ~ on 6. to accept smb.'s ~ 7. deep, deepest, great, heartfelt, profound, strong ~ (please accept our deepest ~) 8. little ~ for (to have little ~ for smb.) 9. one's ~ goes out to smb. 10. a token of one's ~ 11. ~ for (to have ~ for the underdog) 12. in ~ with (to be in complete ~ with smb.'s cause) 13. out of ~ (we did it out of ~ for your family)

**symphony** *n.* 1. to compose, write a ~ 2. to perform, play a ~

**symposium** *n.* to hold a ~ on

**symptom** *n.* 1. to have, manifest, show ~s (of) 2. an acute; chronic ~ 3. a specific ~ 4. withdrawal ~s

**symptomatic** *adj.* ~ of

**synchronize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with

**syndrome** *n.* 1. the China; Stockholm ~ 2. premenstrual; toxic shock ~ (to suffer from premenstrual ~)

**synonymous** *adj.* ~ to, with

**synopsis** *n.* to give; make, prepare a ~

**synthesis** *n.* to make a ~

**syphilis** *n.* 1. to spread, transmit ~ 2. to catch, develop; have ~ 3. acquired; congenital; early; late; latent; primary; secondary; tertiary ~

**syringe** *n.* a hypodermic ~

**syrup** *n.* 1. chocolate; corn; maple ~ 2. cough ~

**system** *n.* ['group of items serving a common purpose'] 1. an air-conditioning; amplifying; brake; data-processing; filing; guidance; heating; highway (AE), motorway (BE), road; intercommunication; life-support; number; public-address; railroad (AE), railway (BE); sprinkler; steering; transit (esp. AE), transport (esp. BE) ['form of organization, principles pertaining to a form of organization'] 2. a capitalist; caste; communist; Copernican; economic; educational, school; electoral; governmental; hierarchical; honor; merit; multiparty; one-party; patronage; philosophical; political; quota; seniority; socialist; spoils; two-party ~ 3. (colloq.) (AE) a buddy ~ 4. under a ~ (under our political ~) 5. (misc.) to beat the ~ ('to circumvent established procedures') ['group of items forming a unified whole in nature'] 6. an ecosystem; mountain; river; solar ~ ['functionally related group of bodily elements or structures'] 7. the cardiovascular; central nervous; circulatory; digestive; excretory; genito-urinary; immune; reproductive; respiratory ~ ['classification'] ['type of measurement'] 8. a decimal; metric; monetary; taxonomic ~ ['group of substances in or approaching equilibrium'] (chemistry) 9. a binary; ternary ~ ['set of meteorological conditions'] 10. a high-pressure; low-pressure ~ ['procedure'] 11. the touch ~ (of typing) ['elements that allow the operation of a computer'] 12. to boot up; reboot a ~ 13. a disk operating, operating ~ ['misc.'] 14. ~s analysis; ~s theory

## T

**T** *n.* to a ~ ('precisely') (you fit the role to a ~)

**tab** *I n.* ['tabulator, device for setting a margin']

1. to set a ~ ['bill'] (colloq.) (AE) 2. to pick up the ~ for (she picked up the ~ for everyone) 3. the ~ for

**tab** *II v.* (colloq.) (AE) 1. (d; tr.) ('to identify') to ~ as (she was ~bed as a leading contender) 2. (d; tr.) ('to designate') to ~ for (large sums were ~bed for school construction)

**tabernacle** *n.* to build a ~

**table** *n.* ['piece of furniture'] 1. to lay (esp. BE), set (esp. AE) a ~ 2. to clear a ~ 3. a card; coffee; dining-room; dressing; drop-leaf; end; folding; kitchen; night; operating; ping-pong; pool; tray; writing ~ 4. (AE) a training ~ (for members of a team) 5. around, round a ~ (to sit around a ~) 6. at the ~/at ~ (BE) ('while eating') (we never discuss politics at the dinner ~) ['table for conducting discussions, negotiations'] ['negotiating session'] 7. a bargaining, conference, negotiating; round ~ 8. at the ~ (at the negotiating ~) ['enumeration, list'] 9. to compile, draw up a ~ 10. a conversion; genealogy; mortality; multiplication; periodic ~ 11. logarithmic ~s 12. in a ~ (to give data in ~s) ['level'] 13. a water ~ ['misc.'] 14. to turn the ~s on smb. ('to reverse the roles in a struggle with smb.~'); under the ~ ('illegally')

**tablespoon** *n.* a heaping; level ~

**tablet** *n.* ['pad'] 1. a writing ~ ['pill'] 2. to take a ~ 3. an aspirin ~ 4. a scored ~ ['slab'] 5. a bronze; clay; marble ~

**taboo** *n.* 1. to break, violate a ~ 2. a rigid ~ 3. a ~ on 4. (to place smt.) under (a) ~

**tabs** *n.* (colloq.) ['watch, surveillance'] to keep ~ on

**tack** *I n.* ['short nail'] 1. a carpet; thumb (AE; BE has *drawing pin*) ~ ['direction of a sailing ship'] 2. the port; starboard ~ ['course of action'] ['direction'] 3. to change ~ 4. (misc.) to go off on the wrong ~

**tack** *II v.* (d; tr.) ('to attach') to ~ onto, to

**tackle** *n.* fishing ~

**tact** *n.* 1. to display, exercise, show; have ~ 2. considerable, great; subtle ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (does she have the ~ to conduct the negotiations?)

**tactful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was not ~ to mention that)

**tactic** *n.* a scare ~ (see *tactics*)

**tactics** *n.* 1. to devise; employ; use ~ 2. bullying; delaying; diversionary; pressure; questionable; roughhouse (AE); scare; smear; strong-arm; wily ~ (to employ questionable ~) 3. (esp. AE) Madison Avenue ~ ('reliance on sophisticated promotion, advertising') 4. salami ~ ('maneuvering by stages')

**tactless** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to speak like that)

**taffy** *n.* (esp. AE) 1. to make; pull ~ 2. saltwater ~

**tag** *I n.* ['children's game'] to play ~

**tag** *II n.* ['label, marker'] 1. to put a ~ on smt. 2. a name; price ~ 3. (AE) license ~s (on a car) 4. (AE) (mil.) dog (colloq.), identification ~s (BE has *identification disc*) ['short phrase'] (ling.) 5. a question ~

**tag** *III v.* (colloq.) 1. (d; intr.) to ~ after ('to follow') (the child ~ged after the others) 2. (d; tr.) ('to label') to ~ as (he was ~ged as a quitter) 3. (AE) (d; tr.) ('to fine') to ~ for (she was ~ged for going through a red light)

**tag along** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ behind (she would always ~ behind them) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with

**tag end** *n.* ['very end'] at the ~ (of smt.)

**tail** *n.* ['rear appendage to an animal's body'] 1. to wag a ~ 2. to dock ('shorten') a ~ 3. a bushy ~ 4. (misc.) to turn ~ ('to flee') ['person who conducts surveillance'] (colloq.) 5. to put a ~ on smb.

**tail end** *n.* ['very end'] at the ~ (of smt.)

**tailor** *I n.* a custom; ladies'; men's ~

**tailor** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ for; to (to ~ an insurance policy to the needs of the insured)

**tailor-made** *adj.* ~ for (~ for the assignment)

**tailspin** *n.* to go into a ~

**tainted** *adj.* ~ by, with

**take** *I n.* (colloq.) ['reaction'] 1. a double ~ ('delayed reaction') (to do a double ~) ['illegal payments'] 2. on the ~ (they were all on the ~) ('they were all accepting bribes')

**take** *II v.* 1. to ~ (a matter) lightly; seriously 2. (A) ('to carry') she took a cup of tea to him; or: she took him a cup of tea 3. (d; intr.) to ~ after ('to resemble') (he ~s after his father) 4. (d; tr.) ('to construe') to ~ as (we took her gesture as a sign of friendship; I took his remark as a compliment) 5. (d; tr.) ('to grasp') to ~ by (she took him by the hand) 6. (D; tr.) ('to lead, accompany') to ~ for (she took her daughter for a walk; he took us for a ride) 7. (D; tr.) ('to obtain, secure') to ~ for (I took the book for him) 8. (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to assume to be') (do you ~ me for a fool?) 9. (D; tr.) ('to obtain'); ('to remove') to ~ from (he took the book from her; I took the money from the safe) 10. (d; tr.) ('to subtract') to ~ from (~ five from ten) 11. (d; tr.) ('to carry') to ~ into ~ the chairs into the house) 12. (d; tr.) to ~ into ('to bring into') (to ~ smb. into one's confidence; they took the prisoner into custody) 13. (d; tr.) to ~ into ('to include') (to ~ smt. into consideration; we took all the facts into account) 14. (d; tr.) ('to remove'); ('to deduct') to ~ off (I took the books off the shelf; they took ten pounds off the bill) 15. (d; tr.) ('to carry') to ~ out of (~ the chairs out of the house) 16. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to like') (to ~ kindly to an offer; she took to them at once) 17. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to begin'); ('to engage in') (to ~ to drink; she took to gambling at the casinos; he took to fishing with great gusto) 18. (d; intr.) ('to go'); ('to have recourse') to ~ to (to ~ to one's bed; to ~ to

the streets; to ~ to the lifeboats; to ~ to the air-waves) 19. (d; tr.) ('to lead, accompany, transport') to ~ to (to ~ smb. to dinner; she took us to the art museum; we took them to the station) 20. (d; tr.) ('to carry') to ~ to (I took the books to the library; she took the money to the bank) 21. (d; tr.) ('to move, transfer') to ~ to (they took the case to the supreme court) 22. (D; tr.) ('to accept, bear') to ~ with (he took his punishment with a smile; to ~ a remark with a grain of salt) 23. (M) ('to consider'); ('to accept') I took him to be a friend; do you ~ this man to be your lawful wedded husband? 24. (O) ('to require') the job took us two hours 25. (O) ('to seize') we took him prisoner; to ~ smb. hostage 26. (R) ('to demand, require') it sometimes ~s courage to tell the truth 27. (misc.) she took it on herself to break the news; to ~ five (esp. AE; colloq.) ('to have a five minute break'); they took the law into their own hands ('they dispensed justice without a trial'); to ~ smb. to court ('to sue smb. '); to ~ smb. under one's wing ('to protect and help smb. '); to ~ to one's heels ('to flee'); to ~ by storm ('to overwhelm completely'); to ~ by surprise ('to surprise'); to ~ smt. lying down ('to accept a defeat without protest'); to ~ smt. for granted (see *granted*)

**take away** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to remove') to ~ from (she took the scissors away from the child)

**take back** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to accept') to ~ from (they took the furniture back from the customer) 2. (D; tr.) ('to return') to ~ to (she took the book back to the library)

**take down** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to write down') to ~ in (to ~ testimony down in shorthand)

**take in** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to accept') to ~ as (we took her in as a partner)

**taken** *adj.* ['impressed'] ['infatuated'] ~ with (he was very much ~ with her)

**takeoff** *n.* (colloq.) ['parody'] to do a ~ of (esp. BE), on

**take off** *v.* 1. (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to leave') to ~ for (they took off for town) 2. (D; intr.) ('to begin flight') to ~ from (we took off from a small landing strip)

**take out** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ on (don't ~ your anger out on me) 2. (misc.) to ~ it out on smb. ('to make smb. else suffer for one's own problem')

**takeover** *n.* 1. a hostile ~ (of a firm) 2. (misc.) a ~ bid

**take over** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (the new government has taken over from the outgoing government; we will ~ power from them)

**take to** *v.* (F) ('to resort to') they took to accepting bribes

**take up** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ on ('to accept, adopt') (he took me up on my offer) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to join') (he took up with a rough crowd)

**taking** *n.* for the ~ (it's there for the ~) ('it can be taken by anyone who wants it')

**tale** *n.* 1. to concoct, make up a ~ 2. to narrate, tell a ~ 3. an absorbing, exciting, fascinating, gripping; fanciful; gizzly; hair-raising, harrowing, shocking ~ 4. a fairy; folk ~ 5. a tall ('unbelieva-

ble') ~ 6. (misc.) to tell ~s out of school ('to reveal secrets')

**talent** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show (a) ~ 2. to cultivate, develop a ~ 3. to squander one's ~s) 4. (a) mediocre; outstanding ~ 5. (a) natural ~ 6. the ~ to + inf. (she has the ~ to go far) 7. (a) ~ for (a ~ for painting) 8. of ~ (a person of considerable ~)

**talented** *adj.* ~ at, in

**talk** *I n.* ['address, lecture'] 1. to give a ~ 2. a pep; sales ~ 3. a ~ about, on (she gave an interesting ~ on bringing up children) ['conversation'] ['chat-ter'] 4. to have a ~ (with) 5. blunt, plain; idle, small; loose; table ~ 6. a long ~ (she had a long ~ with him about his work) 7. sweet ~ ('flattery') 8. double, fast ~ ('deception') 9. a heart-to-heart ('frank') ~ 10. straight ('frank') ~ 11. (colloq.) big ~ ('boasting') 12. ~ about, of; with (there is ~ of her resigning) 13. ~ that + clause (there is ~ that there will be a strike) ['type of speech'] 14. baby ~ (to use baby ~)

**talk II v. 1. to ~ bluntly, candidly, frankly, freely; loud, loudly; openly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, of, on (they were ~ing about the elections; she was ~ing of her trip; to ~ on a topic) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ into ('to persuade') (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 4. (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to dissuade') (to ~ smb. out of doing smt.) 5. (d; intr.) ('to speak') to ~ to, with (esp. AE) (I will ~ to them about this problem) 6. (misc.) to ~ big ('to boast'); to ~ oneself hoarse**

**talk back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one's boss)

**talk down** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the audience)

**talker** *n.* (colloq.) a fast, smooth ~ ('one who speaks glibly, in a deceptive manner')

**talking** *n.* to do the ~ (she did all the ~)

**talking-to** *n.* (colloq.) ['scolding'] to give smb. a (good) ~

**talk over** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to discuss') to ~ with (we ~ed it over with them)

**talks** *n.* ['negotiations'] 1. to conduct, hold ~ about 2. to break off ~ 3. contract; exploratory; formal; high-level; informal; peace; top-level ~ 4. ~ about; with (~ about smt.; ~ with smb.)

**tall** *adj.* to stand ~ (esp. AE; colloq.) ('to be resolute')

**tally** *I n.* to make a ~

**tally II v. (D; intr.) ('to correspond') to ~ with**

**tambourine** *n.* to play (on) the ~

**tamper** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with a lock; one should not ~ with a jury)

**tampon** *n.* to insert a ~

**tan** *I n.* to get a ~

**tan II v. (intr.) to ~ easily, readily**

**tandem** *n.* in ~

**tangent** *I adj.* ~ to (~ to a circle)

**tangent II n. ['digression'] to go off at, go off on a ~**

**tangential** *adj.* (formal) ['incidental'] ~ to

**tangle** *I n.* to unravel a ~

**tangle II v. (colloq.) (d; intr.) ('to quarrel') to ~ over; with (don't ~ with him)**

**tango** *n.* to dance, do the ~

**tank** *n.* ['armored combat vehicle'] 1. to drive a ~

['receptacle, container'] 2. a fish; gas (AE), gasoline (AE), petrol (BE); oil; oxygen; septic; water ~ ['prison'] (slang) (esp. AE) 3. in the ~ ['misc.'] 4. a think ~ ('a group of thinkers, planners')

**tanker** *n.* an oil ~

**tantamount** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to

**tantrum** *n.* 1. to have, throw a ~ 2. a temper ~ (he threw a temper ~)

**tap** 1 *n.* 1. on ~ ('ready to be drawn') (beer on ~) 2. on ~ ('available'); ('imminent') (what's on ~ for tonight?) 3. see **faucet**

**tap** 11 *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to ask') to ~ for (to ~ smb. for information) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ on ('to strike lightly') (to ~ smb. on the shoulder)

**tape** *n.* ['narrow strip of material'] 1. adhesive, sticky (BE); friction; magnetic; masking; measuring; name; ticker ~ ['string stretched across the track at the end of a race'] 2. to reach the ~ (both runners reached the ~ together) ['tape recording'] 3. to make a ~ 4. to play, put on; play back a ~ 5. to rewind; wind a ~ 6. to erase a ~ (see also **red tape**)

**taper** *v.* (d; intr., tr.) to ~ to (~ed to a point)

**tape recorder** *n.* 1. to start; turn on a ~ 2. to operate, play a ~ 3. to stop; turn off a ~ 4. a cassette; reel-to-reel ~

**tape recording** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. to play, play back a ~

**tapestry** *n.* 1. to weave a ~ 2. (misc.) (BE) life's rich ~

**taps** *n.* ['signal played on a bugle'] 1. to play, sound ~ 2. at ~ (lights go out at ~)

**tar** *n.* coal ~

**tardiness** *n.* ~ in

**target** 1 *n.* 1. to aim at; hit; shoot at a ~ 2. to track a ~ 3. to miss; overshoot a ~ 4. a civilian; military; moving; stationary ~ 5. off ~ ('not accurate') 6. on ~ ('accurate') 7. (misc.) to use smt. as a ~

**target** 11 *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~ed as the next victim)

**target practice** *n.* to conduct ~

**tariff** *n.* 1. to impose, levy a ~ 2. to pay a ~ 3. a protective ~ 4. a ~ on (a stiff ~ was imposed on tobacco products)

**tarpaulin** *n.* to spread a ~

**tarry** *v.* to ~ long

**task** *n.* 1. to carry out, do, fulfill, perform; cope with; take on, undertake a ~ 2. to assign smb. a ~ 3. a delicate, ticklish; difficult; fruitless, hopeless; Herculean, monumental; irksome; menial; onerous; pleasant; unpleasant; unwelcome; welcome ~ 4. (misc.) to take smb. to ~ for smt. ('to criticize smb. for smt.')

**taskmaster** *n.* a hard, rigid, severe, stern ~

**taste** 1 *n.* ['appreciation'] ['sensation of what is proper'] 1. to acquire, cultivate, develop a ~ 2. to demonstrate, display, show (a) ~ 3. (an) acquired; artistic; bad; discriminating; elegant, excellent, exquisite; good ~ (it is bad ~ to ignore an invitation to a wedding) 4. a ~ for (to develop a ~ for music) 5. ~ in (they showed good ~ in planning the decor; excellent ~ in music) 6. in (a certain) ~ (everything was done in good ~) 7.

(misc.) ~s differ; a sense of ~ ['sensation obtained from tasting, eating'] (also fig.) 8. to leave a ~ (the fruit left a pleasant ~ in my mouth; the whole affair left a bitter ~ in my mouth) 9. to spoil the ~ 10. a bad, foul; bitter; mild; nice, pleasant, sweet; sour; strong ~ 11. (misc.) the sense of ~ ['small amount tasted'] 12. to have, take (esp. AE) a ~ (of) 13. to give smb. a ~ of smt. (often fig.) (they gave him a ~ of his own medicine)

**taste** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ of (the food ~s of garlic) 2. (s) the food ~s good

**taster** *n.* a wine ~

**tattle** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) ('to inform') to ~ on

**taunt** 1 *n.* to hurl a ~ at smb.

**taunt** 11 *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**tax** 1 *n.* 1. to impose, levy, put a ~ on 2. to collect a ~ from 3. to pay a ~ (to pay a ~ on a new car; to pay a large sum in ~es; to pay a ~ to the government) 4. to increase, raise ~es 5. to cut, lower, reduce ~es 6. to rescind, revoke a ~ 7. an amusement; capital gains; cigarette; death (AE), inheritance (BE has *death duty*); direct; estate; excess-profits; excise; federal (AE); gasoline (AE), petrol (BE); gift; income; indirect; liquor; local; negative income; nuisance; personal-property; poll; property; real-estate; sales; state (US); transfer; value-added; windfall-profits (US); withholding (esp. AE; BE has *PAYE*) ~ 8. a flat; graduated, progressive ~ 9. a ~ on (a ~ on cigarettes) 10. delinquent ~es 11. (misc.) ~ evasion; a ~ haven ~; a ~ shelter; ~ relief

**tax** 11 *v.* (formal) (d; tr.) ('to accuse') to ~ with (to ~ smb. with a crime)

**taxi** *n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. to hire a ~ 3. (misc.) to go somewhere by ~

**tax return** *n.* to file, submit a ~

**tea** *n.* ['plant'] 1. to grow ~ ['beverage'] 2. to brew, make; steep ~ 3. to drink, have ~ 4. strong; weak ~ 5. decaffeinated; herbal; hot; iced; mint; scented ~ 6. (BE) high ~ ('early evening meal') 7. (BE) morning ~ 8. a cup; glass of ~ (bring us two cups of ~; or: bring us two ~s) USAGE NOTE: In Britain, *tea* can also mean 'a meal where tea is served'. *High tea* includes substantial food.

**teach** *v.* 1. (A) she taught history to us; or: she taught us history 2. (H) she taught them to swim 3. (I; may have an object) he taught (us) that the best policy is to tell the truth 4. (Q) she taught me how to drive

**teacher** *n.* 1. to certify; license; train a ~ 2. an exchange; practice, student ~ 3. (BE) a supply ~ (AE has *substitute*) 4. a ~ of (a ~ of English)

**teaching** *n.* 1. practice, student ~ 2. team ~ 3. health ~ 4. (misc.) to go into ~

**teakettle** *n.* 1. to put the ~ on 2. a ~ whistles

**team** *n.* 1. to field; organize a ~ 2. to coach; manage a ~ 3. to disband, split up a ~ 4. a home; opposing, rival; visiting ~ 5. a baseball; basketball; cricket; drill; football; soccer; track, track-and-field; volleyball ~ 6. (Am. professional football) a wild-card ~ 7. (mil.) a combat ~ 8. a negotiating ~ 9. (misc.) (AE) to make a ~ ('to succeed in becoming a member of a team')

USAGE NOTE: AE uses *team* more often than BE—Chicago has fielded a strong team for today's game; Chicago is the strongest team in the league. BE prefers *side* when referring to a competitive match—Liverpool have fielded a strong side for today's match. BE often uses *club* when referring to a team in general—Liverpool is the strongest club in the First Division. A player can be *on a team*, *in/on a side*. In references to international competition, *team* is standard in BE—the England team in the World Cup.

**team up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ against; with (we ~ed up with them against our common enemy)

**teapot** *n.* a storm (BE), tempest (AE) in a ~ ('a fuss over nothing')

**tear** I /ti(r)/ *n.* ['drop of the fluid secreted by the lacrimal gland'] 1. to shed a ~ 2. to weep (bitter) ~s 3. bitter ~s 4. ~s flowed, rolled, streamed down their cheeks 5. ~s welled up in my eyes 6. (misc.) crocodile ('false') ~s; to be in ~s over smt.; to break into ~s; eyes fill with ~s; bored to ~s

**tear** II /te(r)/ *n.* ['rip'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to mend a ~

**tear** III *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the bandages) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ from, out of (she tore several pages out of the book) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to attack verbally') (he tore into his opponent) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ into, to (she tore the paper into/to pieces; to ~ an argument to shreds) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ off (she tore a button off the coat)

**tear away** *v.* (D; refl., tr.) to ~ from (she couldn't ~ herself away from the book)

**tease** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about (they ~d her about her new hairdo) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**teaspoon** *n.* a heaping; level ~

**teatime** *n.* 1. at ~ 2. past ~

**technicality** *n.* on a ~ (we lost the case on a ~)

**technician** *n.* a dental; lab, laboratory; medical; radar; television, TV ~

**Technicolor** *n.* (T) in ~

**technique** *n.* 1. to acquire, develop, work out; perfect a ~ 2. to apply a ~ 3. an acting; dance ~ 4. relaxation ~s

**technology** *n.* 1. to create, develop (a) ~ 2. to apply, employ ~ 3. to export, transfer ~ (to developing countries) 4. high ~ (also *high tech*) 5. state-of-the-art ~

**teed off** *adj.* (colloq.) (AE) ['angry'] ~ about, at **teem** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to be full of') (the river was ~ing with fish)

**teens** *n.* in one's ~ (they are still in their ~)

**teeth see tooth**

**telegram** *n.* 1. to send a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. a ~ from; to (a ~ from London to Glasgow)

**teleglyph** *v.* 1. (A) they ~ed the information to us; or: they ~ed us the information 2. (H; no passive) they ~ed us to leave immediately 3. (L; may have an object) she ~ed (us) that the manuscript had been received 4. (Q; may have an object) they ~ed (us) where we should meet

**telepathy** *n.* mental ~

**telephone** I *n.* 1. to hook up, install a ~ 2. to

answer a ~ 3. to tap a ~ 4. to disconnect a ~ 5. a cordless; dial; pay, public ~ 6. a ~ rings 7. by ~; on, over the ~ (she spoke to him by ~; I enjoyed our chat on/over the ~; to speak on/over the ~; he is always on the ~) 8. (misc.) to be wanted on the ~; to call smb. to the ~

**telephone** II *v.* 1. (B) they ~d the message to us 2. (H; no passive) she ~d us to return home 3. (L; may have an object) he ~d (us) that he would be late 4. (Q; may have an object) I ~d (them) when to come

**telephone call** *n.* see **call** I, 12-17

**telephone receiver** *n.* see **receiver** 1-2

**telescope** *n.* 1. to focus a ~ on 2. a reflecting; refracting ~

**television** *n.* 1. to put on, turn on the ~ 2. to watch ~ 3. to turn off the ~ 4. black-and-white; color ~ 5. cable, pay; closed-circuit; educational; local; national; peak-viewing-time (BE), prime-time (esp. AE); public ~ 6. on ~ (I saw her on ~)

**television set** *n.* 1. to put on, turn on a ~ 2. to turn off a ~

**tell** *v.* 1. (A; usu. without to) ('to relate') she told the news to everyone; or: she told everyone the news; he told me his name; she told them a story; ~ me the truth 2. (D; intr.) ('to be certain') to ~ about (you can never ~ about people like that) 3. (d; intr., tr.) ('to inform') to ~ about, of (he didn't want to ~ about the incident; ~ me about the game; she told everyone of her success) 4. (d; tr.) ('to ascertain') to ~ from (can you ~ anything from a quick examination?) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ from ('to differentiate') (can you ~ one twin from another?) 6. (colloq.) (d; intr., tr.) to ~ of (BE), on ('to inform on') (he told on her when the teacher returned; I'm going to ~ my father on you) 7. (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to affect') (the strain was beginning to ~ on her) 8. (H) ('to order') she told me to leave 9. (L; must have an object) ('to inform') we told them that we would be late 10. (Q; must have an object) ('to inform') ~ me how to get there 11. (Q) ('to ascertain') can you ~ from a quick examination where his injuries are?

**teller** *n.* (AE) a bank ~ (BE has *cashier*)

**telling** *n.* ['certainty'] there is no ~ what will happen

**temerity** *n.* the ~ to + inf. (he had the ~ to file a grievance)

**temper** *n.* 1. to control, keep one's ~ 2. to lose one's ~ 3. a bad, explosive, hot, nasty, quick, uncontrollable, ungovernable, violent ~ 4. a calm, even ~ 5. ~s flare (up) 6. a display, fit of ~ (she said that in a fit of ~)

**temperament** *n.* an artistic; poetic ~

**temperance** *n.* ~ in

**temperate** *adj.* ~ in

**temperature** *n.* ['degree of heat or cold'] 1. to take smb.'s ~ 2. a high; low; normal ~ 3. (smb.'s) body ~ 4. room ~ (at room ~) 5. a ~ drops, falls; goes down 6. a ~ goes up, rises 7. a ~ remains steady 8. at a (certain) ~ (water boils at a certain ~) ['excess over normal body heat'] 9. to have, run a ~ 10. a high; slight ~

**tempo** *n.* 1. to increase, step up the ~ 2. to slow

down the ~

**tempt** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 2. (H) to ~ smb. to do smt.

**temptation** *n.* 1. to overcome, resist ~ 2. to be exposed to, face ~ 3. to succumb to ~ 4. to place, put ~ in smb.'s way 5. irresistible, strong ~

**tenacity** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. bulldog; great ~ (to demonstrate great ~) 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to finish the job)

**tend** *v.* 1. (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to one's own business) (CE has *tend to*) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ towards 3. (E) he ~s to exaggerate

**tendency** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. a growing; pronounced; strong; universal ~ 3. homicidal; suicidal; vicious ~cies (for years he has displayed suicidal ~cies) 4. a ~ towards 5. a ~ to + inf. (she has a ~ to exaggerate)

**tender** *adj.* ~ to, towards, with

**tender** *II* *n.* ['offer, bid'] (esp. BE) 1. to make, put in, send in, submit a ~ 2. to invite ~s 3. a ~ for ['currency'] 4. legal ~

**tender** *III* *v.* 1. (B) ('to offer') she ~ed her resignation to the government 2. (BE) (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to bid on') (to ~ for the construction of a new motorway)

**tenderness** *n.* ['kindness, care'] 1. to show ~ 2. ~ towards

**tendon** *n.* 1. to pull a ~ 2. an Achilles' ~

**tenet** *n.* 1. a basic, fundamental ~ 2. a ~ that + clause (our basic ~ is that all people are equal) 3. (misc.) to embrace the ~s of a new philosophy

**tennis** *n.* 1. to play ~ 2. lawn; paddle; table ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ match; a game of ~ (let's play a game of ~; she won the first game and went on to win the set and match)

**tennis racket** *n.* to restring; string a ~

**tenor** *n.* to sing ~

**tenpins** *n.* to play ~

**tense** *adj.* ~ with (~ with anxiety)

**tense** *II* *n.* (grammar) the future; future perfect; past; past perfect; present; progressive ~

**tension** *n.* ['strained relations'] ['strain'] 1. to cause, create ~ 2. to heighten, increase ~ 3. to alleviate, ease, lessen, relieve ~ (to alleviate/ease ~ between the superpowers) 4. acute; mounting ~ 5. arterial; international; nervous; premenstrual; racial ~ 6. ~ builds up, mounts 7. ~ cases, subsides 8. ~ between ['tautness'] 9. fan-belt ~ ['voltage'] 10. high; low ~

**tent** *n.* 1. to erect, pitch, put up a ~ 2. to dismantle, take down a ~ 3. a circus; pup; pyramidical; wall ~ 4. a croup; oxygen ~

**tenterhooks** *n.* on ~ ('in suspense')

**tenure** *n.* ['permanence of employment as a teacher'] 1. to give, grant ~ 2. to acquire, get, receive ~ 3. academic ~

**term** *I* *n.* ['expression, word'] 1. abstract; bold; clear; flattering; general; glowing; vague ~s (she described him in glowing ~s) 2. a general; generic; legal; technical ~ 3. in ~s (to speak in general ~s) 4. (misc.) a contradiction in ~s ['period of time served'] 5. to serve a ~ (in office) 6. an unexpired ~ 7. a ~ expires, runs out 8. a jail, prison ~ ['division of a school year'] 9. the autumn (BE), fall

(AE); spring; summer ~ 10. at the end of a/of (BE) ~ ['time at which a normal pregnancy terminates'] 11. to have a baby at ~ (see also *terms*)

**term** *II* *v.* ['formal'] (N; used with a noun) ('to call') by what right does he ~ himself an artist?

**terminal** *n.* ['point on an electric circuit'] 1. a negative; positive ~ ['device by which information enters or leaves a computer'] 2. a computer ~; a Visual Display Terminal = VDT (AE; BE has *Visual Display Unit* = VDU) ['passenger, freight station'] 3. an airline; bus; freight; shipping; trucking ~ 4. at a ~ (let's meet at the bus ~)

**termination** *n.* ['cessation of employment'] voluntary ~

**terminology** *n.* 1. to codify, create, establish, standardize (a) ~ 2. basic; legal; scientific; technical ~

**terms** *n.* ['conditions, provisions'] 1. to dictate; set; state; stipulate ~ 2. easy; favorable ~ 3. surrender ~ (to stipulate surrender ~ to an enemy) 4. by the ~ (of an agreement) 5. on certain ~ (on one's own ~s; on our ~) 6. under (the) ~ of the agreement ['agreement'] 7. to come to ~ with smb. ['relationship'] ['footing'] 8. equal, even; familiar, intimate; speaking; unequal ~ 9. on certain ~ with (to be on speaking ~ with smb.; to negotiate with smb. on equal ~)

**terrace** *n.* from; on a ~

**terrain** *n.* harsh, rough; hilly; mountainous; smooth ~

**terrible** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to work there = it was ~ working there) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that she lost her wallet; I feel ~ that you cannot accept our invitation)

**terrified** *adj.* 1. ~ by, of 2. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that there may be another earthquake)

**terrify** *v.* (R) it ~fied me to contemplate the consequences of your actions; it ~ies us that there may be another earthquake

**terrifying** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that there are so many drunk drivers on the road)

**territory** *n.* 1. to annex; occupy ~ 2. to cede ~ 3. a neutral; trust ~ 4. (an) occupied; unoccupied ~ 5. unexplored ~ 6. (misc.) to reconnoiter enemy ~

**terror** *n.* 1. to employ, engage in, resort to, sow, unleash ~ 2. to inspire ~; to strike ~ into (to strike ~ into the hearts of people) 3. sheer, stark ~ 4. (colloq.) a holy ~ 5. in ~ (to live in ~ of smt.) 6. (misc.) a campaign, reign of ~

**terrorism** *n.* 1. indiscriminate; state; urban ~ 2. an act of ~ 3. see **terror** I

**terrorist** *n.* an armed; urban ~

**terrorize** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into

**test** *I* *n.* ['examination, set of questions'] 1. to administer, conduct, give a ~ 2. to draw up, make up, set (BE) a ~ 3. to take a ~ 4. to fail; pass a ~ 5. a demanding, difficult; easy ~ 6. an achievement; aptitude; intelligence; loyalty (esp. AE); placement; proficiency ~ 7. a completion; free-association; lie-detector; multiple-choice; objective; true-and-false ~ 8. a competency; means ~ 9. a ~ in, on (a ~ in mathematics; a ~ on new material) ['trial, experiment'] ['examination'] 10.

- to carry out, conduct, do, run a ~ 11. exhaustive, extensive, thorough ~s 12. an acid, demanding, exacting, severe ~ 13. a blood; diagnostic; endurance; laboratory; albus; means; nuclear; paraffin; Pap; patch; paternity; personality; psychological; road; saliva; screen; skin; tuberculin ~ 14. a ~ for (to do a skin ~ for tuberculosis) 15. a ~ on (they conducted a series of ~s on me at the health center) 16. (misc.) to stand the ~ of time; the ~ turned out to be positive; to put smb. to the ~
- test** II *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ for excessive air pollution; to ~ the urine for sugar) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in (we ~ed them in English) 3. (P; intr.) some of our students ~ed in the top percentile 4. (esp. AE) (s) some students ~ high, others low
- testament** *n.* 1. the New; Old Testament 2. a ~ to 3. (misc.) smb.'s last will and ~
- test flight** *n.* to conduct a ~
- testicle** *n.* an undescended ~
- testify** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about (to ~ about a case) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against; for, on behalf of (to ~ for the plaintiff) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ to (the results ~ to the quality of their work) 4. (L) he ~ed that he had not seen the accident 5. (misc.) to ~ under oath
- testimonial** *n.* 1. to give, offer a ~ 2. an eloquent ~ 3. a ~ to (a ~ to smb.'s accomplishments)
- testimony** *n.* 1. to give, offer ~ 2. to cite ~ 3. to recant, repudiate, retract (one's) ~ 4. to contradict, discount, refute ~ 5. false, perjured; reliable ~ 6. ~ about 7. ~ against; for, on behalf of (she gave ~ against the plaintiff) 8. ~ that + clause (nothing could refute her ~ that the driver was drunk)
- tetanus** *n.* to develop ~
- text** *n.* 1. to set a ~ (in type) 2. to annotate a ~ 3. an annotated ~ (see also **textbook**)
- textbook** *n.* 1. an introductory ~ 2. a ~ of, on (a ~ on advanced grammar)
- texture** *n.* rough; smooth ~
- thank** *v.* 1. to ~ profusely; sincerely 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~ed me profusely for my help) 3. (colloq.) (H; no passive) I'll ~ you to make less noise in the future
- thankful** *adj.* 1. ~ for; to 2. ~ to + inf. (~ to be alive) 3. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that you offered to help)
- thanks** *n.* 1. to express; give one's ~; to say ~ 2. to accept smb.'s ~ 3. one's heartfelt, sincere, warm ~ 4. ~ for; to 5. (misc.) many ~; ~ a lot; I finished the whole job on time, no ~ to you; we completed the work on time, ~ to your help
- that** *pronoun* 1. at ~ ('in addition') (she was a thief and a clever one at ~) 2. (misc.) take ~! ('I'm going to punch you!')
- thaw** *n.* 1. the spring ~ 2. a ~ sets in (also fig.)
- theater, theatre** *n.* ['building in which plays are performed or films shown'] 1. to crowd, jam, pack a ~ 2. an art; dinner (esp. AE); movie (AE; BE has *cinema*); open-air; repertory ~ 3. at the ~ (we were at the ~ last night) ['theatrical profession'] 4. the legitimate ~ 5. in the ~ (she was well thought of in the ~) ['room equipped for surgical operations'] (BE) 6. an operating theatre
- theft** *n.* 1. to commit (a) ~; to practice ~ 2. petty ~ 3. a ~ from (a daring ~ from a museum)
- theme** *n.* 1. a basic; contemporary; dominant ~ 2. a ~ for (a ~ for discussion)
- theorem** *n.* 1. to deduce, formulate a ~ 2. to prove; test a ~ 3. a binomial ~
- theorize** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about 2. (L) the police ~d that the burglar had entered through a window
- theory** *n.* 1. to formulate a ~ 2. to advance, advocate, present, propose, suggest a ~ 3. to confirm; develop; test a ~ 4. to disprove, explode, refute a ~ 5. a pet; scientific ~ 6. game; information; number; political; quantum; systems ~ 7. the big bang; steady state ~ 8. the germ ~ (of disease) 9. a ~ evolves; holds up 10. a ~ that (she has a ~ that drinking milk prevents colds) 11. in ~ (in ~ their plan makes sense) 12. on a ~ (they proceeded on the ~ that the supplies would arrive on time) 13. (misc.) the ~ of relativity; to combine ~ and practice
- therapist** *n.* an occupational; physical ~; psychotherapist; speech ~
- therapy** *n.* 1. to employ, use ~ 2. art; dance; electro-convulsive (BE), electro-shock (AE); group; inhalation; music; occupational; physical; radiation, X-ray; recreational; shock; speech ~ 3. ~ for 4. in ~ (she was in ~)
- there** *adv.* over ~
- thermometer** *n.* 1. a clinical; meat; oral; oven; rectal ~ 2. a ~ shows a temperature
- thermostat** *n.* 1. to set a ~ 2. to calibrate a ~
- thesis** *n.* ['research paper'] 1. to write a ~ 2. a doctoral, Ph.D.; master's ~ ['proposition, hypothesis'] 3. to advance, propose; test a ~ 4. to challenge; refute a ~ 5. a ~ about, on 6. a ~ that + clause (these developments disprove their ~ that high taxes stifle investment) (see the Usage Note for **dissertation**)
- thick** I *adj.* (misc.) as ~ as thieves ('very closely allied'); to lay it on ~ ('to exaggerate')
- thick** II *n.* ['most intense part'] in the ~ (of the battle)
- thick and thin** *n.* ['all difficulties'] through ~ (to remain friends through ~)
- thief** *n.* a common, petty; sneak ~
- thing** *n.* ['deed'] ['event'] 1. to do a ~ (she did a nice ~ when she offered to help; to do great ~; to do the right ~) 2. a bad; difficult; easy; good; mean; nasty; nice; sensible; strange; stupid; terrible ~; the right; wrong ~ 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was an easy ~ to do; it was the wrong ~ to do) ['object'] 4. to use a ~ for (don't use this ~ for removing paint) ['facts, details'] 5. to get a ~ out of smb. (I couldn't get a ~ out of her) 6. to know a ~ about (he doesn't know a ~ about music); to know a ~ or two ('to know quite a bit') ['fact, point'] (colloq.) 7. the ~ is that + clause (the ~ is that I still have a great deal of work to do; the other ~ is that I really don't want to go) ['article of clothing'] 8. not to have a ~ to wear (I don't have a ~ to wear) 9. to put on; take off one's ~s ['possessions, effects'] 10. to pack one's ~s ['step'] 11. the first; next ~ (the next ~ is to submit your application)

['person of a certain type'] 12. a pretty; poor ~ (a pretty little thing; you poor thing) ['thought, idea'] 13. to say the right ~ ['matters'] (used in the plural) 14. to even ~s up 15. to see ~s (as they are) 16. (misc.) all ~s considered ('with everything taken into account'); ~s don't look good; ~s are looking up for us; how do ~s stand? how are ~s? ['utensils'] 17. to clear the (breakfast) ~s away ['individual'] 18. a living ~ (there wasn't a living ~ in sight) ['fear'] ['obsession'] (colloq.) 19. a ~ about (she has a ~ about flying) ['misc.']. 20. to do one's ~ ('to do what one feels competent or motivated to do'); any old ~ ('anything at all'); a sure ~ ('smt. that is certain to succeed'); of all ~s ('most surprisingly'); to tell smb. a ~ or two ('to tell smb. frankly what one thinks')

**think** I *n.* (colloq.) (BE) to have a ~ about

**think** II *v.* 1. to ~ aloud; clearly; hard (I thought hard and finally remembered the name) 2. (D; intr.) ('to reflect') to ~ about, of (I was ~ing about you; to ~ of the past) 3. (d; intr.) ('to be concerned') to ~ about, of (I was only ~ing of your welfare when I declined the offer) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to have an opinion of') (what do you ~ of this proposal?) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to consider; to intend') (she never thought of telephoning; to ~ of resigning) 6. (E) ('to remember') (she never thought to call) 7. (L) ('to anticipate') we thought that it would rain 8. (L) ('to believe') I ~ that he is a fool 9. (M; used in the passive) ('to consider') he is thought to be irreplaceable 10. (N; used with an adjective) ('to consider') many people ~ her charming 11. (misc.) I thought to myself that it would be nice to have some hot soup; he doesn't ~ of himself as a politician; to ~ better of doing smt. ('to change one's mind about doing smt.')

**think about** *v.* (J and K) ('to direct one's thoughts to') I thought about you/your working out there in the hot sun

**think ahead** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to direct one's thoughts ahead') to ~ to (to ~ to the future)

**think back** *v.* (D; intr.) ('to direct one's thoughts back') to ~ on, (to ~ to the old days)

**thinker** *n.* a clear; great; logical; muddled; original ~

**thinking** *n.* clear; good; muddled; original; positive; quick; wishful ~

**thinking cap** *n.* (old-fashioned) to put on one's ~ ('to ponder a problem')

**thinner** *n.* paint ~

**third degree** *n.* (colloq.) ['brutal, harsh interrogation'] to give smb. the ~

**thirst** I *n.* 1. to experience ~; more usu. is: to be thirsty 2. to quench, slake one's ~ 3. unquenchable; unquenched ~ 4. a ~ for (a ~ for knowledge)

**thirst** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for knowledge)

**thorn** *n.* 1. to remove a ~ (from one's finger) 2. (misc.) a ~ in one's side ('a source of irritation')

**thorough** *adj.* ~ in

**thoroughfare** *n.* a busy, crowded ~

**thought** *n.* ['reflection'] 1. to entertain, harbor, have; relish a ~ (to harbor ~s of revenge) 2. to express, present a ~ 3. to gather; sum up one's ~s 4. an evil; fleeting, passing; happy; intriguing;

refreshing; sober, sobering; ugly; upsetting ~ 5. the ~ struck me that... 6. a ~ about, on (what are your ~s on this matter?) 7. a ~ that + clause (the ~ that we would soon reach home gave us courage) 8. at a ~ (my mind boggles at the very ~) 9. in one's ~s (she was always in my ~s) 10. (misc.) that ~ has crossed my mind; to read smb.'s ~s; a train of ~; in ~ and deed ['consideration'] 11. to give ~ to 12. to abandon, give up all ~s (of doing smt.) 13. (misc.) perish the ~! ('one should not even consider the possibility!') ['ideas, principles'] 14. liberal; logical; modern ~ ['opinion'] 15. to express a ~ 16. a ~ about, on 17. a ~ that + clause (she expressed her ~ that the case should be settled without litigation) ['concentration'] 18. (deep) in ~ ['intention'] 19. to have no ~ (of doing smt.)

**thoughtful** *adj.* 1. ~ about 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to do that)

**thoughtless** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to make noise)

**thousand** *n.* by, in the ~s (the crowd streamed into the stadium by the ~s)

**thrall** *n.* (formal) ['slavery'] in ~ to

**thrash** *v.* to ~ soundly

**thrashing** *n.* a sound ~

**thread** I *n.* ['fiber, cord'] 1. to make, spin; wind ~ 2. coarse; fine; heavy; thin ~ 3. cotton; lisle; nylon; polyester; rayon; silk ~ 4. a reel (BE), spool (AE) of ~ 5. (misc.) to hang by a ~ ('to be very uncertain') ['theme'] ['train of thought'] 6. to lose the ~ (of an argument) 7. the common ~ (of a story) 8. a tenuous ~

**thread** II *v.* (C) ~ a needle for me; or: ~ me a needle

**threat** *n.* 1. to issue, make, utter a ~ 2. to carry out, fulfill a ~ 3. to be, constitute, pose a ~ 4. a covert; dire, grave, serious; direct; empty, idle; explicit; imminent; implicit; terroristic; veiled ~ 5. a security ~ 6. a ~ to (to constitute a ~ to the party leadership) 7. a ~ to + inf. (she carried out her ~ to resign) 8. a ~ that + clause (she carried out her ~ that she would resign) 9. under ~ of (under ~ of reprisals)

**threaten** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with reprisals) 2. (E) she ~ed to resign

**threshold** *n.* ['entrance'] 1. (also fig.) to cross a ~ 2. (also fig.) on the ~ (to be on the ~ of a promising career) 3. (med.) a renal ~

**thrift** *n.* to practice ~

**thrifty** *adj.* ~ in

**thrill** I *n.* 1. to give, provide a ~ 2. to experience, get, have a ~ 3. a ~ for smb. 4. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to ride in your new car = it was a ~ riding in your new car) 5. (misc.) to gamble for the ~ of it ('to gamble for the sheer excitement of gambling')

**thrill** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ed ~ to the sound of their voices) 2. (R) it ~ed me to learn of your success

**thrilled** *adj.* 1. ~ with (they were ~ with the gift) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to receive an invitation) 3. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that he would give a concert in our town)

**thrilling** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to see them)

**thrive** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on hard work)  
**throat** *n.* 1. to clear one's ~ 2. to gargle one's ~ 3. a clear; inflamed, red, sore; scratchy; strep ~ 4. (misc.) to cut one's own ~ ('to ruin oneself'); to jump down smb.'s ~ ('to criticize smb.~'); to ram smt. down smb.'s ~ ('to impose smt. on smb.~'); the words stuck in her ~ ('she found it difficult to say'); to have a lump in one's ~ ('to be overcome by emotion'); to cut/slash/slit smb.'s ~  
**throes** *n.* in the ~ (in the ~ of a severe economic crisis)  
**thrombosis** *n.* a coronary ~  
**throne** *n.* 1. to ascend, mount, succeed to a ~ 2. to seize, usurp a ~ 3. to occupy, sit on a ~ 4. to abdicate (from), give up a ~  
**through** *v.* (P; intr.) they all ~ed around the speaker  
**throttle** *n.* 1. to open a ~ 2. at full ~ ('at full speed')  
**throw** *I n.* 1. (basketball) a free ~ 2. (baseball) a wild ~  
**throw** *II v.* 1. (A) ~ the ball to her; or: ~ her the ball 2. (D; tr.) to ~ across, over (to ~ a ball over a fence) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ at (he threw a stone at me) 4. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ into (he threw himself into his work; they threw the body into the river) 5. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ on (she threw herself on the mercy of the court; to ~ light on a subject) 6. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (they were thrown out of work) 7. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ to (I threw myself to the ground) 8. (misc.) to ~ smb. off balance  
**throw away** *v.* (D; tr.) ('to squander') to ~ on (to ~ one's money on gambling)  
**throwback** *n.* ['reversion'] a ~ to  
**throw back** *v.* (B) she threw the ball back to me  
**throw up** *v.* (B) ('to reproach') I was late, but she didn't ~ it up to me  
**thrust** *I n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a ~ into  
**thrust** *II v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ at (she thrust the money at me) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (she thrust the money into my hand) 3. (misc.) to ~ one's way through a crowd  
**thud** *n.* a dull ~  
**thumb** *n.* ['finger'] 1. babies often suck their ~s ['misc.~] 2. under smb.'s ~ ('dominated by smb.~'); to twiddle one's ~s ('to be idle'); to turn ~s down on ('to reject')  
**thunder** *n.* 1. ~ booms, reverberates, roars, rolls 2. a clap, peal, roll of ~ (a deafening clap of ~) 3. (misc.) to steal smb.'s ~ ('to do first what smb. else was going to do')  
**thunderbolt** *n.* a ~ struck (a tree)  
**thunderstruck** *adj.* 1. ~ at (~ at the news) 2. ~ to + inf. (they were ~ to learn that the train had already left)  
**thwart** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in  
**tie** *n.* a nervous ~  
**tick** *I n.* (colloq.) (esp. BE) ['credit'] on ~ (to let smb. have smt. on ~)  
**tick** *II n.* (colloq.) (BE) ['moment'] in a ~ (she'll be down in a ~)  
**ticket** *n.* ['document showing that a fare or admission fee has been paid'] 1. to issue a ~ 2. to buy; get a ~ 3. to honor ('accept') a ~ 4. a one-way

(AE), single (BE); return (BE), round-trip (AE) ~ 5. a commutation (AE); complimentary, free; library (BE); meal (AE; BE has *luncheon voucher*); pawn; platform (BE); season; valid ~ 6. an airplane; bus; train ~ 7. a ~ for, to (a ~ for a concert; a ~ to a game) ['list of candidates'] (pol.) (AE) 8. to split a ~ 9. a split; straight ~ (to vote a split ~) ['printed card indicating participation in a game of chance'] 10. a winning ~ (she held the winning ~) 11. a lottery; sweepstakes ~ ['misc.~] 12. to write one's own ~ (esp. AE; colloq.) ('to have complete freedom of action') (see also *traffic ticket*)  
**ticked** *adj.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) ['happy'] 1. ~ to + inf. (they would be ~ to come to the party) 2. ~ that + clause (we're ~ that you'll be at our party) 3. (misc.) ~ pink/silly ('very much pleased')  
**tide** *n.* ['rising and falling of the surface of bodies of water'] 1. a daily; ebb; falling; flood; high; spring; low, neap ~ 2. a ~ comes in; ebbs, goes out ['trend, tendency'] 3. to buck (AE), go against the ~ 4. to go with the ~ 5. to stem the ~  
**tidings** *n.* 1. to bear, bring ~ 2. to receive ~ 3. glad; sad ~  
**tie** *I n.* ['necktie'] 1. to tie one's ~ 2. (BE) an old-school ~ ('a tie showing which school the owner attended') ['draw'] (sports) 3. to break a ~ 4. a scoreless ~ 5. (to end) in a ~ ['match'] (BE) (sports) 6. a cup ~ ['link, bond'] 7. to establish ~s with 8. to cement, strengthen ~s 9. to cut, sever; loosen ~s with 10. close, intimate, strong ~s 11. old school ~s 12. ~s between; to, with (~s to other nations) ['support for rails'] (AE) 13. a railroad ~ (BE has *sleeper*)  
**tie** *II v.* 1. (D; tr.) ('to equal the score of') to ~ for (to ~ smb. for the lead) 2. (D; tr.) ('to fasten') to ~ to (they ~d him to a post) 3. (D; intr.) ('to equal the score') to ~ with (our team ~d with them for the lead) 4. (N; used with an adjective) she ~d the rope tight  
**tie down** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (he was ~d down to his job)  
**tie-in** *n.* (colloq.) ['relation'] a ~ between; with  
**tiers** *n.* ['rows'] in ~  
**tie-up** *n.* ['stoppage'] 1. to cause a ~ 2. a traffic ~ ['link'] 3. a ~ to; with  
**tiff** *n.* ['quarrel'] 1. to have a ~ with 2. a minor ~  
**tiger** *n.* 1. a Bengal; man-eating; saber-toothed; Siberian ~ 2. ~s growl, roar 3. a young ~ is a cub 4. a female ~ is a tigress 5. (misc.) to fight like a ~ ('to fight very fiercely'); a paper ~ ('one who only seems to pose a threat')  
**tight** *adj.* ['stingy'] (colloq.) (esp. AE) 1. ~ with (~ with money) ['misc.~] 2. to sit ~ ('to maintain one's position')  
**tightrope** *n.* to walk a ~ (also fig.)  
**tile** *n.* ceramic; vinyl ~  
**tilt** *n.* ['money drawer'] to have one's finger(s) in the ~ ('to steal from a money drawer')  
**tiler** *n.* ['rudder'] to ship ('put in place for use') the ~  
**tilt** *I n.* ['attack'] (colloq.) (BE) 1. to have, make a ~ at ['inclination'] 2. a ~ to, towards ['misc.~] 3. at full ~ ('at full speed')

**till** II v. 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the right) 2. (misc.) to ~ at windmills ('to fight imaginary enemies')

**timber** n. 1. to float, raft ~ (down a river) 2. seasoned; unseasoned ~

**time** n. ['unlimited duration'] ['entire period of existence'] 1. ~ flies; passes 2. in ~ (we exist in ~ and space) ['unlimited future period'] 3. ~ will tell (~ will tell if we are right) 4. in ~ (in ~ everything will be forgotten) ['moment'] ['fixed moment'] ['appropriate moment'] 5. to fix, set, specify a ~ for (to fix a ~ for a meeting) 6. to bide ('wait patiently for') one's ~ 7. bedtime; curtain ~; lunchtime; starting ~ 8. the appointed; present; right; wrong ~ 9. a closing; opening ~ 10. a ~ for (it's ~ for lunch) 11. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ for us to leave) 12. ~ that + clause (it's high time that she returned home) 13. at a certain ~ (at a bad ~; at the present ~; at that ~; at any old ~) 14. by a certain ~ (by that ~ he had left) 15. (misc.) in good ~; in plenty of ~ ('early enough') ['duration'] ['period'] ['interval'] 16. to pass, spend ~ (she spends her ~ reading) 17. to gain, save ~ 18. to find ~ (she somehow finds ~ to jog every day) 19. to consume, take ~ (it takes quite a bit of ~ to get there; how much ~ will this job take?) 20. to lose; waste ~; to fritter away one's ~ 21. a long; short ~ 22. ancient; former; olden; prehistoric; recent ~s (in ancient ~s) 23. (AE) compensatory ~ ('free time given to an employee for previously worked overtime') (BE has *time off in lieu*) 24. (AE) equal ~ (for political candidates on TV and radio) 25. peak viewing (BE), prime ~ (what's on TV tonight during prime ~?) 26. (a) record ~ (she ran the distance in record ~) 27. released ~ ('time given for extracurricular activities') 28. travel ~ ('time spent in going to and returning from work') 29. (the) running ~ (of a film) 30. ~ drags 31. ~ for (will you have ~ for an interview?) 32. (misc.) to kill ~ ('to make time pass'); to play for ~ ('to seek delay'); to take one's ~ ('to act slowly'); for a ~; for the ~ being ('for now'); ~ hangs heavy on our hands ['conditions during a period'] 33. bad, difficult, hard, rough ~s (during/in hard ~s) ['available period'] 34. free, leisure, spare ~ (what do you do in your leisure ~?) 35. ~ to + inf. (there is no ~ to lose; will you have ~ to see me tomorrow?) 36. ~ for (~ for relaxation; I have no ~ for my family) ['period worked'] 37. full ~; overtime; part ~ (I work part ~) 38. lost ~ (to make up lost ~; or: to make up for lost ~) ['period of serving, service'] 39. to do, serve ~ (to do/serve ~ in prison) ['tempo, rhythm'] 40. to beat, keep ~ (to music, to a song) 41. (mus.) common ~ 42. (usu mil.) double; quick ~ (quick ~, march!) 43. in ~ to (the music) ['system of measuring duration'] 44. to keep, show, tell ~ (a clock tells ~; my watch keeps good ~) 45. central (US); daylight-saving (AE), summer (BE); eastern (US); Greenwich (mean); local; mountain (US); Pacific (US); solar; standard (AE) ~ ['schedule'] 46. ahead of ~ 47. behind ~ 48. in ~ for (we arrived in ~ for the concert) 49. on ~ (they got there on ~) ['experience'] 50. to have a (good) ~ 51. a good, great, lovely ~

(we had a great ~ on our trip) 52. a bad, rough, tough, unpleasant ~ ['timeout'] (sports) 53. to call ~ ['occasion'] 54. the first; last; next ~; that; this ~ ['end of pregnancy'] 55. her ~ is near ['misc.'] 56. at the same ~ ('however'); at ~s ('occasionally'); for the ~ being ('at present'); from ~ immemorial ('from the earliest period'); in good ~ ('when appropriate'); in no ~ ('very soon'); to have the ~ of one's life ('to enjoy oneself thoroughly'); to keep up with the ~s ('to keep abreast of the latest developments'); to make good ~ ('to travel quickly'); to make ~ with smb. (esp. AE; colloq.) ('to be successful in attracting smb. '); to mark ~ ('to be inactive'); ~ and ~ again; or ~ after ~ ('frequently'); to live on borrowed ~ ('to live beyond the expected time of death'); pressed for ~ ('in a hurry'); to work against ~ ('to work to meet a deadline'); the ~ is ripe for action ('it is time to act'); he died before his ~ ('he died prematurely') USAGE NOTES: 1. The phrase *in time* can mean 'eventually'—in time everything will be forgotten. 2. The phrase *in time* can also mean 'with some time to spare'—we arrived in time for the concert. 3. The phrase *on time* means 'neither early nor late'—they got there on time.

**time bomb** n. 1. to set off a ~ 2. a ~ ticks away

**time clock** n. to punch a ~

**time limit** n. to set a ~ for

**timeout** n. to take (a) ~ for

**timer** n. ['timing device'] to set a ~

**timetable** n. 1. to make up a ~ 2. to issue a ~ 3. to follow a ~ 4. to upset a ~ (see *schedule* 3)

**timid** adj. ~ about

**timing** n. bad; good ~

**tinged** adj. (cannot stand alone) ~ with (~ with regret)

**tinker** v. (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ with

**flint** v. (N; used with an adjective) the windshield is ~ed blue

**tip** I n. ['gratuity'] 1. to give, leave a ~ 2. a big, generous, handsome ~ (I left a generous ~ for the waitress)

**tip** II v. 1. to ~ generously, handsomely, liberally 2. (O) we ~ped the waiter five dollars

**tip** III n. ['information'] 1. give smb. a ~ 2. an anonymous; hot ~ 3. a ~ about, on

**tip** IV n. ['pointed end'] 1. a filter ~ ['end'] 2. on the ~ of smb.'s tongue (the word was on the ~ of my tongue; it was on the ~ of my tongue to say something)

**tip off** v. (D; tr.) ('to inform') to ~ about

**tiptoe** n. (to stand, walk) on ~

**tirade** n. 1. to launch into a ~ 2. a blistering, lengthy ~ 3. a ~ against

**tire** I tyre n. 1. to deflate; inflate a ~ 2. to mount a ~ 3. to change; patch, repair; recap; retread a ~ 4. to crisscross, rotate ~s (to reduce wear) 5. to slash a ~ 6. a flat ~ (we had a flat ~ during our trip) 7. a worn ~ 8. a balloon; radial; snow; spare; steel-belted; studded; tubeless ~ 9. whitewall ~s 10. a ~ blows out; goes flat

**tire** II v. (d; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of watching television)

**tired** *adj.* 1. dead ~ 2. ~ of (I'm ~ of waiting)  
**tiresome** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to do the same thing every day = it's ~ doing the same thing every day)

**tissue** *n.* ['structural material'] 1. cellular; conjunctival; connective; fatty; granulation; muscular; scar ~ ['soft paper'] 2. cleansing; toilet ~ ['misc.']. 3. a ~ of lies

**title** *n.* ['appellation'] 1. to bestow, confer a ~ on 2. to renounce a ~ 3. an official ~ ['exclusive possession'] 4. to give smb. ~ to smt. 5. to hold ~ to smt. 6. clear ~ to 7. ~ to (they hold ~ to the property) 8. (misc.) there is a cloud on the ~ ['championship'] 9. to win a ~ 10. to hold a ~ 11. to clinch a ~ 12. to give up; lose a ~

**toad** *n.* a horned ~

**toady up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (he ~died up to the boss)

**toast** 1 *n.* ['browned bread'] 1. to make ~ 2. French; melba ~ 3. a piece, slice of ~

**toast** 11 *v.* (C) ~ two slices for me; or: ~ me two slices

**toast** 111 *n.* ['act of drinking to honor smb.']. 1. to drink; propose a ~ 2. a ~ to (we drank a ~ to her) 3. (misc.) to join smb. in a ~ ['highly admired person'] 4. the ~ of (the ~ of the town; the ~ of high society)

**tobacco** *n.* 1. to grow, raise ~ 2. to cure ~ 3. to chew ~ 4. strong ~ 5. chewing ~ 6. a plug of (chewing) ~

**to-do** *n.* ['fuss'] to make a (big) ~ over

**toe** *n.* 1. to stub one's ~ on 2. to curl one's ~s 3. the big; little ~ 4. (misc.) to keep on one's ~s ('to be alert') to tread on smb.'s ~s ('to offend smb.')

**toehold** *n.* ['footing'] to get a ~

**toenail** *n.* an ingrown ~

**toil** 1 *n.* ['hard work'] 1. arduous, unremitting ~ 2. physical ~

**toil** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) ('to work hard') to ~ over

**toilet** *n.* 1. to flush a ~ 2. a pay; public ~

**token** *n.* ['symbol, sign'] 1. to give, provide a ~ of 2. a tangible ~ 3. (misc.) by the same ~ ('for a similar reason'); in ~ of ('as evidence of') ['metal or plastic disc used as a substitute for money'] 4. to drop in, insert, put in a ~ (to insert a ~ into a slot) 5. a bus; subway (AE) ~

**told** *adj.* all ~ ('altogether')

**tolerance** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. to have ~ 3. ~ for

**tolerant** *adj.* 1. ~ of (~ of criticism) 2. ~ towards

**tolerate** *v.* (K) I will not ~ his smoking

**toleration** *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. ~ for

**toll** 1 *n.* ['amount levied'] 1. to charge, exact, impose a ~ 2. to collect ~s (on a bridge, road) 3. a bridge; tunnel; turnpike (AE) ~ 4. (misc.) ~ free ['damage'] 5. to take a ~ (on) (the storm took a heavy ~; the earthquake took a heavy ~ on several villages) 6. a heavy ~ ['casualties'] 7. the death ~

**toll** 11 *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (the bell ~ed for those who had made the supreme sacrifice)

**tomato** *n.* 1. to grow ~es 2. to can ~es 3. a rotten ~ (also fig.)

**tome** *n.* ['volume'] a scholarly ~

**tom-tom** *n.* 1. to beat a ~ 2. the beat of the ~

**ton** *n.* 1. a gross; long; metric; short ~ 2. (misc.) (BE; slang) to do the ~ ('to go one hundred miles per hour') USAGE NOTE: The ton in GB is the long ton (two thousand two hundred forty pounds). In the US, the ton is the short ton (two thousand pounds). The metric ton is one thousand kilograms and is officially spelled *tonne* in GB.

**tone** *n.* ['style, trend'] 1. to set the ~ ['sound'] 2. dulcet, sweet; harsh; strident ~ (s) ['manner of speaking that reveals the speaker's feelings'] 3. an abusive; angry; apologetic; arrogant; business-like; condescending, patronizing; decisive; emphatic; firm; flippant; friendly; imperious; ironic; querulous; serious; solemn; strident; subdued; threatening ~ (their ~ was friendly) 4. in a ~ (in angry ~s) 5. (misc.) don't take that ~ with me ['signal'] 6. a dial (AE), dialling (BE) ~ ['pitch'] (ling.) 7. a falling; high; low; rising ~

**tongs** *n.* 1. coal; curling; ice; sugar ~ 2. a pair of ~

**tongue** *n.* ['language'] 1. one's mother, native ~ ['organ of speech'] ['speech'] 2. to use one's ~ ('to speak') 3. to hold one's ~ ('to be silent') 4. to find one's ~ ('to begin to speak') 5. to stick out one's ~ (the child stuck out its ~ at me) 6. to click one's ~ 7. a coated ~ 8. (misc.) a ~ depressor; on everyone's ~ ('discussed by everyone'); on the tip of one's ~ ('not quite recalled'); ~s were wagging ('people were gossiping'); to speak with a forked ~ ('to be deceitful') ['manner of speaking'] 9. a caustic, foul, nasty, sharp; glib; loose ~ (he has a nasty ~)

**tongue-lashing** *n.* 1. to give smb. a (good) ~ 2. to get, receive a ~

**tonic** *n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. a ~ for 3. (misc.) a gin and ~ ('type of mixed drink')

**tonnage** *n.* dead-weight; displacement; gross; net, registered ~

**tonsillectomy** *n.* to do, perform a ~

**tonsils** *n.* 1. enlarged; inflamed ~ 2. (misc.) to have one's ~ out/removed/taken out

**tool** *n.* 1. to use a ~ 2. a garden; machine; power ~ 3. burglar's ~s

**toot** *n.* (colloq.) to give a ~ (on a horn)

**tooth** *n.* 1. to cut, get teeth (babies are often fretful when they are cutting teeth) 2. to brush (esp. AE), clean one's teeth 3. to cap; drill; extract, pull, take out; fill a ~ 4. to pick one's teeth 5. to clench, gnash, grind, grit one's teeth 6. an artificial, false; baby (AE), milk; back; front; lower; permanent; upper; wisdom ~ 7. an abscessed; decayed ~ 8. teeth ache; chatter; decay, rot; erupt ('appear'); fall out; get discolored 9. a set of teeth 10. (misc.) to have a sweet ~ ('to love sweets'); to sink one's teeth into smt. ('to become completely engrossed in smt. '); to show one's teeth ('to show hostile intentions'); ~ and nail ('with all one's strength')

**toothache** *n.* to get, have a ~ (AE)/get, have (a) ~ (BE)

**toothbrush** *n.* to use a ~

**top** 1 *n.* ['device that spins'] 1. to spin a ~ ['misc.']. 2. to sleep like a ~ ('to sleep soundly')

**top** II *n.* ['highest point'] 1. to reach the ~ 2. a mountain ~; rooftop 3. from; to (the) ~ (from ~ to bottom; we climbed to the ~) 4. at the ~ ['cover, cap'] 5. to put on, screw on a ~ 6. to screw off, unscrew a ~ 7. a bottle; box; screw ~ ['misc.'] 8. to blow one's ~ ('to explode in anger'); to go over the ~ ('to begin a charge by going over a parapet'); ('to exceed a limit'); to be on ~ of a situation ('to be in control of a situation')

**topic** *n.* 1. to bring up, broach; discuss a ~ 2. a controversial; everyday ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ of conversation

**topple** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from (he was ~d from the throne)

**topsy-turvy** *adv.* to turn smt. ~

**torch** *n.* ['portable electric light'] (BE; AE has *flashlight*) 1. to turn on a ~ 2. to flash, shine a ~ on ['burning stick'] 3. to light a ~ 4. to bear a ~ ['device used to produce a very hot flame'] 5. a welding ~ ['misc.'] 6. to put smt. to the ~ ('to set fire to smt. '); to carry a ~ for smb. (colloq.) ('to remain in love with smb. who does not return that love')

**torment** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**torment** *adj.* ['divided'] (cannot stand alone) ~ between (he was ~ between his family and his job)

**tornado** *n.* a ~ strikes (the ~ struck several cities)

**torpedo** *n.* 1. to fire, launch a ~ 2. an acoustic; aerial; bangalore; magnetic ~ 3. a ~ explodes 4. a ~ hits; misses its target

**torrent** *n.* 1. an angry, raging ~ 2. a mountain ~ 3. (misc.) the rain came down in ~s

**tor** *n.* (legal) to commit a ~

**torture** I *n.* 1. to employ, resort to, use ~ 2. to inflict ~ on 3. to subject smb. to ~ 4. to undergo ~ 5. cruel; plain, sheer; sadistic; severe ~ 6. water ~ 7. ~ to + inf. (it was sheer ~ to listen to her sing = it was sheer ~ listening to her sing) 8. under ~ (he confessed under ~)

**torture** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into (he was ~d into confessing)

**toss** I *n.* ['flipping of a coin to decide an issue'] to lose; win the ~

**toss** II *v.* 1. ('to turn and twist') to ~ restlessly (in one's sleep) 2. (A) ('to throw') ~ the ball to me; or: ~ me the ball 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for ('to decide by flipping a coin') (let's ~ for it)

**total** *n.* 1. to add up, calculate, tally up a ~ 2. a combined; grand; sum ~

**touch** I *n.* ['social contact'] 1. to get; keep, stay in ~ 2. to lose ~ with 3. close ~ 4. in ~ with smb. (keep in close ~ with me) 5. out of ~ with (I am out of ~ with the present situation) ['feel'] 6. to the ~ (smooth to the ~) ['physical contact'] 7. a delicate; gentle, light, soft; heavy ~ ['sensitivity'] 8. to have the common ~ ('to have the ability to appeal to the common people') ['ability'] 9. to lose one's ~ ['manner'] 10. a bold; distinctive; magic; man's; personal; woman's ~ ['detail, stroke'] 11. the finishing ~es (to put the finishing ~es on/to smt.) ['misc.'] 12. a soft ~ ('an overly generous person')

**touch** II *v.* 1. (d; intr.) ('to stop briefly') to ~ at

(the ship will ~ at three ports) 2. (colloq.) (d; tr.) to ~ for ('to ask for') (to ~ smb. for a loan) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to treat briefly') (to ~ on a topic)

**touchdown** *n.* (esp. Am. football) to score a ~

**touching** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to watch)

**touchy** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ about (he's ~ about his appearance)

**tough** *adj.* (colloq.) ['strict'] 1. ~ on, with (they are ~ on drunk drivers) ['difficult'] 2. (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (he is ~ to work with = it is ~ to work with him = it is ~ working with him = he is a ~ person to work with) ['unfortunate'] 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that you can't be with your family) ['misc.'] 4. to hang ~ (esp. AE; slang) ('to be very firm'); to talk ~ ('to take a very firm bargaining position')

**tour** *n.* 1. to conduct, operate; organize a ~ 2. to go on, make a ~ of 3. a barnstorming (AE); city; concert; Cook's; goodwill; guided; lecture; lighting; organized; package; sightseeing; speaking; student; study ~ 4. on ~ (to be on ~)

**tournament** *n.* 1. to conduct, hold a ~ 2. a bridge; chess; invitational; rapid-transit (for chess); tennis ~

**tourniquet** *n.* 1. to apply a ~ 2. to loosen; tighten a ~

**tour of duty** *n.* to do a ~

**tout** *v.* (colloq.) ('to praise') 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (he was ~ed as the next middleweight champion) 2. (P; tr.) to ~ highly

**tow** I *n.* 1. a ski ~ 2. to take (a ship) in ~

**tow** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a barge into a port) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ a boat out of a harbor) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ a car to a garage)

**towel** *n.* ['cloth, paper for drying'] 1. a bath; dish (AE), tea (esp. BE); face; guest; hand; linen; paper; roller; Turkish ~ 2. a sanitary ~ (BE; AE has *sanitary napkin*) 3. a disposable ~ ['symbol of surrender'] 4. to throw, toss in the ~

**tower** I *n.* 1. a bell; conning; control; fire; TV; water ~ 2. a signal ~ (AE; BE has *signal box*) 3. a ~ stands (one hundred feet high)

**tower** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ above, over (as a thinker, she ~s over her colleagues)

**town** *n.* 1. a boom; ghost ('deserted'); jerkwater (AE; colloq.), one-horse, provincial, sleepy, small; market (BE) ~ (they live in a sleepy, little ~) 2. a company ~ 3. smb.'s hometown 4. a county ~ (BE; AE has *county seat*) 5. (misc.) to come to ~; to go to ~ (colloq.; fig.) ('to go all out'); to leave ~; to blow/skip ~ (esp. AE; colloq.) ('to leave town suddenly'); (out) on the ~ ('enjoying city nightlife') USAGE NOTE: In GB, many places are called *towns* that would be called *cities* in the US. In the US, many places are called *towns* or *small towns* that are *villages* in GB. AE rarely uses *village* for places in the US.

**tow out** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (they ~ed the barge out to the freighter)

**toy** I *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. an educational; mechanical; musical ~ (to wind a mechanical ~) 3. (misc.) to play with ~s; a ~ car; plane; train

**toy** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with smb.'s affections; cats ~ with mice)

**trace** 1 *n.* 1. to leave a ~ 2. to show a ~ of (to show no ~ of remorse) 3. to lose (all) ~ of 4. a slight ~ (he didn't show the slightest ~ of intoxication)

**trace** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (the letter was ~d to its sender)

**traceable** *adj.* ~ to

**trace back** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (she ~d her origins back to the twelfth century)

**tracer** *n.* ['inquiry'] (esp. AE) 1. to put out, send out a ~ on ['tracer bullet'] 2. to fire a ~ ['substance used to follow a reaction in the body'] (med.) 3. to inject, introduce a ~ (into the body) 4. to scan (for) a ~ 5. a radioactive ~

**tracing** *n.* to make a ~

**track** *n.* ['awareness'] 1. to keep ~ of (to keep ~ of expenses) 2. to lose ~ of 3. close ~ (to keep close ~ of smt.) ['course for racing'] 4. a fast; muddy; slow ~ 5. a cinder ~; racetrack; running ~ ['path, road'] 6. a cart ~ (BE; AE has *diri road*) 7. (misc.) off the beaten ~ ('isolated') ['rail'] 8. to lay ~s 9. a double; main; railroad (AE), railway (BE); single ~ 10. (misc.) on the wrong side of the ~s (AE; colloq.) ('in the poor section of a city') ['recording'] 11. a sound ~ ['misc.'] 12. the inside ~ ('an advantageous position') USAGE NOTE: For footraces, *track* is CE. For horseracing, AE uses *track* and *racetrack*; BE prefers *course* and *racecourse*.

**tracks** *n.* ['trail'] 1. to leave ~ 2. to make ~ for ('to go directly to') 3. to cover one's ~ ['misc.'] 4. to stop (dead) in one's ~ ('to stop instantaneously')

**tract** *n.* ['system of organs'] the digestive; gastrointestinal; genitourinary; intestinal; respiratory ~

**traction** *n.* in ~ (her leg is in ~)

**tractor** *n.* to drive, operate a ~

**trade** 1 *n.* ['commerce, business'] 1. to carry on, conduct, engage in ~ 2. to build up, develop, drum up, promote; lose ~ 3. to restrain, restrict ~ 4. (a) brisk, lively ~ (they built up a lively ~) 5. fair ~ 6. domestic; export; foreign, international, overseas; free; illicit; maritime; retail; wholesale ~ (to promote international ~) 7. (the) slave ~ 8. the carriage ~ ('business with wealthy people') 9. ~ among, between; with (to conduct ~ with many countries) 10. ~ in 11. (misc.) (in) restraint of ~ ['exchange'] 12. to make a ~ with smb. 13. a fair ~ ['occupation'] 14. to ply, practice a ~ 15. to learn a ~ 16. by ~ (she is a bookbinder by ~) 17. (misc.) a jack of all ~s

**trade** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~d a knife for a hat) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in furs) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with various countries) 4. (O) she ~d me a knife for a spoon

**trade in** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (she ~d in her old car for a newer one)

**trademark** *n.* 1. to issue a ~ 2. to receive, register a ~ 3. to bear; display a ~ 4. to infringe a ~

**trader** *n.* 1. a fur ~ ~ in

**trade up** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ to a larger car)

**trading** *n.* brisk; slow, sluggish ~ (slow ~ on the stock market)

**tradition** *n.* 1. to hand down a ~ 2. to establish,

start a ~ (we started a new ~) 3. to cherish; maintain, preserve, uphold a ~ 4. to break with ~ 5. an ancient, old; cherished; deep-rooted, deep-seated, established; family; hallowed; popular; religious ~ 6. according to, by ~ (according to ancient ~; by popular ~) 7. in a ~ (in our ~)

**traditional** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ around here to fly the flag on holidays)

**traffic** 1 *n.* ['movement of vehicles, aircraft'] 1. to direct ~ (the police officer was directing ~) 2. to block, hold up, obstruct, tie up ~ 3. bumper-to-bumper, heavy; light; rush-hour; slow-moving ~ 4. air; highway (AE), motorway (BE); inbound; local; long-distance; merging; one-way; through, thru (AE); two-way; vehicular ~ 5. (misc.) the flow of ~; an update on ~ conditions; a ~ report ['commerce, trade'] 6. brisk, lively ~ 7. illegal, illicit ~ 8. ~ in (illicit ~ in drugs) ['misc.'] 9. (colloq.) to charge what the ~ will bear ('to charge as much as people are willing to pay')

**traffic** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in drugs)

**traffic light** *n.* see **light** II 13-15

**traffic ticket** *n.* (AE) ['summons for a traffic violation'] (CE has *ticket*) 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to get; pay a ~ 3. to fix a ~ ('to arrange to have a traffic ticket nullified') 4. a ~ for (the police officer gave her a ticket for speeding)

**tragedy** *n.* ~ strikes (~ struck their family)

**trail** 1 *n.* 1. to blaze, make; lay out a ~ 2. to leave a ~ (the wounded animal left a ~ of blood) 3. to cover up a ~ 4. a steep; winding ~ 5. a hiking; ski; vapor ~ (to lay out a ski ~) 6. on smb.'s ~ (the police were on his ~) 7. (misc.) the ~ winds through the forest

**trail** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ behind (to ~ behind the leaders)

**trailer** *n.* 1. a house ~ (AE; BE has *caravan*) 2. a flatbed; truck (esp. AE; BE prefers *trailer*) ~

**train** 1 *n.* ['row of connected railroad cars'] 1. to drive a ~ 2. to shunt ~s (onto different tracks) 3. to board, get on; catch; get off; miss; take a ~ (we took a ~ to the city) 4. to change ~s (we'll have to change ~s in Chicago) 5. to flag down; hold; stop a ~ (to stop a ~ by pulling the communication/emergency cord) 6. a boat; commuter; down (BE) ('from a city'); electric; elevated; express; freight (AE), goods (BE); hospital; inbound; local; long-distance; outbound; passenger; shuttle; slow (BE); stopping (BE); suburban; through; up (BE) ('to a city') ~ 7. a ~ arrives, pulls in; derailed; leaves, pulls out; stops 8. a ~ for, to; from (the ~ from Exeter to London) 9. by ~ (to travel by ~) 10. aboard, on a ~ (we met on the ~) ['column'] 11. a mule; supply; wagon ~ ['mechanism for transmitting power'] 12. a power ~

**train** II *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ for the Olympics) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in defensive driving) 3. (d; tr.) ('to aim') to ~ on (he ~ed his gun on the intruder) 4. (H) they were ~ed to react instantaneously to an attack; they ~ed the workers to be precise

**trained** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (the dogs are ~ to attack) 2. (misc.) house-trained (esp. BE; AE prefers *house-broken*); potty-trained (BE), toilet-

trained  
**trainer** *n.* an animal ~  
**training** *n.* 1. to give, provide ~ 2. to get, receive ~ 3. intense; thorough ~ 4. assertiveness; basic; hands-on; in-service, on-the-job (AE); manual; military; physical; sensitivity; toilet; voice ~ 5. ~ in (hands-on ~ in the use of computers) 6. the ~ to + inf. (the soldiers did not have the necessary ~ to carry out the mission) 7. by ~ (she's an engineer by ~) 8. in ~ (he was in ~ for the big fight)  
**traipse** *v.* (colloq.) (P; intr.) they were ~sing around in the park  
**trait** *n.* an acquired; character; genetic, hereditary; negative; personality; positive ~  
**traitor** *n.* 1. a ~ to (a ~ to one's country) 2. (misc.) to turn ~  
**tram** (BE) see **streetcar**  
**tramcar** (BE) see **streetcar**  
**tramp** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ through the woods  
**trample** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on smb.'s rights) 2. (misc.) to ~ underfoot  
**trance** *n.* 1. to fall into a ~ 2. (to be) in a ~  
**tranquillity, tranquillity** *n.* 1. to shatter the ~ 2. (misc.) an air of ~  
**tranquillizer** *n.* 1. to take a ~ 2. to prescribe a ~ for  
**transaction** *n.* 1. to conduct ~s 2. a delicate ~ 3. business, financial ~s 4. ~s between  
**transcribe** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ testimony from a tape) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ in (to ~ speech in phonetic script)  
**transcript** *n.* 1. an official ~ 2. (AE) a grade ~ ('a student's record')  
**transcription** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. (ling.) a broad; narrow; phonetic ~  
**transfer** *n.* ['act of transferring'] 1. to make a ~ 2. an electronic; technology ~ 3. a ~ from; to ['ticket allowing a passenger to change from one vehicle to another on public transportation'] (esp. AE) 4. a bus; streetcar; subway ~  
**transfer** *II* *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; to (she was ~red from New York to Toronto)  
**transform** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; into, to (to ~ current from one voltage to another)  
**transformation** *n.* ['radical change'] 1. to undergo a ~ 2. a complete, radical, total ~ ['transformational rule'] (ling.) 3. to formulate a ~ 4. to apply a ~ 5. to order ~s 6. a dative-movement, indirect-object; imperative; insertion; negative; particle-movement; passive; question ~ 7. a ~ applies  
**transformer** *n.* a step-down; step-up ~  
**transfuse** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ into, to  
**transfusion** *n.* 1. to administer, give a ~ 2. to get, receive a ~ 3. a blood; bone-marrow; plasma ~  
**transgress** *v.* (formal) (D; intr.) to ~ against  
**transgression** *n.* to commit a ~ against  
**transistor** *n.* a solid-state ~  
**transit** *n.* 1. (esp. AE) mass, rapid ~ 2. in ~ (damaged in ~)  
**transition** *n.* 1. to make a ~ 2. a gradual ~ 3. a ~ from; to 4. (misc.) in a state of ~  
**translate** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from; into, to (to ~ a book from French into Spanish) 2. (misc.) to ~ at sight; to ~ simultaneously

**translation** *n.* 1. to do, make a ~ 2. (a) close, literal, word-for-word; free, loose ~ 3. an authorized ~ 4. (a) loan ~ 5. (a) machine; running; simultaneous ~ 6. a ~ from; into, to (a ~ from Russian into English) 7. in ~ (to read a book in ~; the poem is very effective in free/in a free ~)  
**transliterate** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ a Russian letter as *ch*) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ from; into (to ~ a text from Cyrillic into Roman letters)  
**transliteration** *n.* to do a ~  
**transmission** *n.* ['gearbox'] 1. an automatic; standard; synchronized ~ ['act of transmitting'] 2. a ~ from; to  
**transmit** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to (the results were ~ted to all local stations from the network)  
**transmitter** *n.* 1. a longwave; radar; radio; shortwave ~ 2. a television, TV ~  
**transmute** *v.* (formal) (D; tr.) to ~ from; into (to ~ base metal into gold)  
**transpire** *v.* (L) ('to become apparent, evident, known') it ~d that he had gone out of town before the crime occurred  
**transplant** *I* *n.* 1. to do a ~ 2. to reject a ~ (her body rejected the ~) 3. a bone-marrow; corneal; gene; heart; kidney; organ ~  
**transplant** *II* *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to  
**transport** *I* (esp. BE) see **transportation**  
**transport** *II* *v.* 1. to ~ bodily 2. (d; tr.) to ~ from; to  
**transportation** *n.* (esp. AE; BE usu. has *transport*) 1. to provide ~ 2. air; bus; ground, surface; mass, public ~ 3. ~ from; to (to provide ~ from the city to the airport)  
**transpose** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; into, to (to ~ a song into a different key)  
**transposition** *n.* a ~ from; into, to  
**transship** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from; to  
**trap** *n.* ['device for catching animals or people'] ['stratagem for tricking unsuspecting people'] 1. to bait; set a ~ for 2. to spring a ~ on 3. to fall into a ~ 4. to lure smb. into a ~ 5. a booby; death ~; mousetrap; radar, speed ~; a sand ~ (in golf) ['mouth'] (slang) 6. to shut one's ~  
**trapeze** *n.* 1. a flying ~ 2. on a ~  
**trapper** *n.* an animal; fur ~  
**trash** *n.* (AE; CE has *refuse, rubbish*) 1. to accumulate ~ 2. to dispose of, dump ~ (BE prefers *to tip refuse*) 3. (misc.) (derog.) white ~ ('poor white people in the southern US')  
**trauma** *n.* 1. to cause (a) ~ 2. to suffer (a) ~ 3. (a) physical; psychological ~  
**travel** *I* *n.* 1. air; foreign; sea ~ 2. ~ from; to (~ from the United States to Japan)  
**travel** *II* *v.* 1. to ~ extensively, widely; far; far and wide 2. to ~ deluxe; first-class; incognito; light; second-class 3. (D; intr.) to ~ by (to ~ by air) 4. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from London to Tokyo) 5. (D; intr.) to ~ across, in, through (to ~ in Canada; to ~ through the Rockies) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ with (to be ~ing with a group of students) 7. (misc.) to ~ on business; to ~ downstream; to ~ upstream  
**traveler, traveller** *n.* 1. an experienced, seasoned ~ 2. an air ~ 3. a commercial traveller (BE; CE

has *traveling salesman*) 4. (misc.) a fellow ~ ('a Communist sympathizer')

**travesty** *n.* 1. to make a ~ of 2. a shocking ~ 3. a ~ of, on

**tray** *n.* a serving ~

**treachery** *n.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to reveal such secrets to the enemy)

**tread** *I n.* ['step'] 1. a firm; heavy; light ~ ['mark'] 2. tire ~s ['pattern of ridges'] 3. a worn ~ 4. a tire ~

**tread** *II v.* 1. (usu. fig.) (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on smb.'s toes) 2. (P; intr.) to ~ softly

**treadle** *n.* to work a ~

**treadmill** *n.* on a ~

**treason** *n.* 1. to commit; plot ~ 2. high ~ 3. an act of ~ 4. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to sell military information to a foreign power)

**treasonable** see **treasonous**

**treasonous** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to deal with the enemy during wartime)

**treasure** *n.* 1. an art ~ 2. a priceless; real ~ 3. (a) buried; sunken ~ (to find buried/a buried ~; to raise sunken ~ from the bottom of the sea)

**treat** *I n.* ['source of joy'] 1. to provide a ~ 2. a ~ for (their visit was a real ~ for us) 3. a ~ to + inf. (it was a ~ to watch them dance) ['paying for the food or entertainment of others'] 4. to stand ~ 5. (misc.) it's my ~

**treat** *II v.* 1. ('to describe') to ~ (a subject) exhaustively, painstakingly, thoroughly 2. ('to deal with') to ~ badly; cruelly; fairly; unfairly 3. (d; tr.) to ~ as ('to deal with') (they ~ed us as honored guests) 4. (D; tr.) ('to cure') to ~ for; with (to ~ smb. for a cold with a new drug) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ like ('to deal with') (he ~ed him like his own brother) 6. (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ of ('to deal with') (her books ~ of economic problems) 7. (D; tr.) to ~ to ('to provide with at one's own expense') (to ~ smb. to a decent meal) 8. (d; tr.) to ~ with ('to deal with') (to ~ smb. with kindness)

**treatise** *n.* 1. to write a ~ 2. a scientific; theoretical ~ 3. a ~ on, upon

**treatment** *n.* ['care'] ['cure'] 1. to administer, give, provide ~ 2. to get, receive, undergo ~ 3. to respond to ~ 4. inpatient; medical; outpatient; radiation; shock ~ 5. ~ for (to undergo ~ for alcoholism) 6. under ~ ['method of dealing with'] 7. atrocious, brutal, cruel, harsh, inhumane ~ (brutal ~ of prisoners) 8. equal, equitable; fair; humane; kid-glove, preferential; kind; red-carpet; shabby; special; uneven; unfair ~ (to receive preferential ~) 9. (colloq.) the VIP ('special') ~ (they got the VIP ~) 10. the silent ~ (to give smb. the silent ~) ['description, study'] 11. a cursory; definitive; exhaustive, lengthy; superficial ~

**treaty** *n.* 1. to conclude, sign; negotiate, work out a ~ 2. to confirm, ratify a ~ (the senate confirms all treaties) 3. to break, violate a ~ 4. to abrogate, denounce a ~ 5. a bilateral; commercial, trade; nonaggression; peace; test-ban ~ 6. a ~ between; with (a ~ between former foes) 7. a ~ to + inf. (they signed a ~ to settle all border disputes by arbitration)

**tree** *n.* ['woody plant with a trunk'] 1. to grow; plant a ~ 2. to prune, trim a ~ 3. to chop down, cut down, fell a ~ 4. to uproot a ~ (the gale uprooted several ~s) 5. a Christmas; shade ~ 6. a ~ grows 7. in; on a ~ (monkeys live in ~s; fruit grows on ~s) 8. (misc.) to climb a ~; (colloq.) up a ~ (AE), up a gum ~ (BE) ('stymied'); to bark up the wrong ~ ('to be mistaken') ['something resembling a tree'] 9. a family, genealogical ~ 10. a clothes; shoe ~

**trek** *I n.* ['long trip'] to go on, make a ~ from; to

**trek** *II v.* (P; intr.) to ~ across the fields

**tremble** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the thought of going back to work) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from, with (to ~ from the cold; to ~ with fear)

**tremor** *n.* 1. a nervous ~ 2. uncontrollable; violent ~s 3. an earth ~

**trench** *n.* 1. to dig a ~ 2. a slit ~ 3. (misc.) in the ~es (during World War I)

**trend** *n.* 1. to create, set, start a ~ 2. a discernible, noticeable; general; growing; marked; recent; unwelcome; welcome ~ 3. an economic; political ~ 4. a ~ towards

**trespass** *I n.* criminal ~

**trespass** *II v.* 1. (obsol.) (D; intr.) to ~ against 2. (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on a neighbor's property)

**trespassing** *n.* no ~!

**trial** *n.* ['legal proceedings'] 1. to conduct, hold a ~ 2. to bring smb. to ~; to put smb. on ~ 3. to stand ~ for (he stood ~ for embezzlement) 4. to go to ~ (the case went to ~) 5. to waive a (jury) ~ (the accused waived a jury ~) 6. a fair; speedy ~ (to get a fair ~) 7. a closed; court; jury (or: a ~ by jury); open, public; show; summary; war-crimes ~ 8. at a ~ (she testified at his ~) 9. on ~ for (he was on ~ for murder) ['test, experiment'] 10. a field ~ 11. ~ by (~ by fire) 12. (misc.) by ~ and error ['source of worry'] 13. a ~ to (they are a ~ to their parents)

**trial balloon** *n.* to float, send up a ~

**triangle** *n.* 1. to draw, make a ~ 2. an acute; congruent; equilateral; isosceles; obtuse; right (AE), right-angled (BE); scalene ~ 3. (fig.) the eternal ~; a love ~

**tribe** *n.* 1. to lead a ~ 2. a native; nomadic, wandering; primitive ~ 3. (misc.) to belong to a ~; a member of a ~

**tribulation** *n.* 1. to bear, endure a ~ 2. (misc.) trials and ~s

**tribunal** *n.* a high ~

**tribute** *n.* ['money paid under duress'] 1. to exact ~ from 2. to pay ~ to ['testimonial'] 3. to pay (a) ~ to 4. a fitting; glowing; moving, touching ~ 5. a floral ~ ('a bunch of flowers') 6. a ~ to

**trick** *I n.* ['dexterous feat, sleight of hand'] 1. to do, perform a ~ 2. a card; hat ~ ['prank'] ['deceitful act'] 3. to play a ~ on smb. 4. a clever; dirty, low, mean, nasty, shabby, sneaky, snide ~ 5. a confidence ~ (BE; AE has *confidence game*) ['scoring unit in a card game'] 6. to lose; take, win a ~ ['misc.']. 7. to do the ~ ('to be exactly what is needed'); one's bag of ~s ('one's expertise'); ~ or treat! (at Halloween) (see also **tricks**)

**trick** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (she was ~ed out of her money)

**trickle** *v.* (P; intr.) stragglers kept ~ling into camp

**trickle down** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the general population)

**tricks** *n.* (often pl.) dirty ~

**trifle** I *n.* a mere ~

**trifle** II *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with

**trigger** *n.* ['device for releasing the hammer of a firearm'] 1. to press, pull, release, squeeze a (the) ~ 2. a hair ('delicate') ~ ['device that fires an explosive'] 3. a ~ for (a ~ for an H-bomb)

**trim** I *n.* ['good condition'] ['condition'] 1. fighting ~ (in fighting ~) 2. in ~ (to be in ~) ['ornamental metalwork on a car'] 3. chrome ~ (he scratched my chrome ~)

**trim** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ the fat from the budget)

**trimmings** *n.* ['garnishings'] with all the ~ (turkey with all the ~)

**trip** I *n.* 1. to go on, make, take a ~ (she went on a ~; I've made this ~ many times; we would like to take a ~) 2. to arrange, organize, plan a ~ 3. to cancel; postpone a ~ 4. an extended, long; short ~ 5. a business; camping; field; pleasure; return; round; round-the-world; wedding ~ (we are planning a round-the-world ~) 6. a ~ from; to (they went on a ~ to Canada; to take a ~ from England to Australia) 7. a ~ through (a ~ through the west) 8. on a ~ (she was away on a ~) 9. (misc.) an ego ~ ('an action that satisfies one's ego')

**trip** II *v.* (D; intr.) ('to stumble') to ~ on, over (to ~ on a rock; she was ~ping over every word)

**triplets** *n.* a set of ~

**triplicate** *n.* in ~ (to prepare all documents in ~)

**tripod** *n.* on a ~ (the camera rested on a ~)

**triumph** I *n.* 1. to achieve, score a ~ 2. a glorious, splendid; short-lived ~ 3. a ~ over (a ~ over evil) 4. in ~ (to return home in ~)

**triumph** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ over

**triumphant** *adj.* ~ in; over

**Trojan** *n.* (misc.) to work like a ~ ('to work very hard')

**trolley** *n.* ['small wheeled conveyance'] (BE) 1. a (shopping) ~ (in a supermarket) (AE has *shopping cart*) 2. a tea ~ (AE has *tea wagon*) 3. a sweet ~ (in a restaurant) ['streetcar, tram'] (AE) 4. see **streetcar** USAGE NOTE: Wheeled conveyances that are called *trolleys* in BE are often called *carts* in AE. In a library, books are moved on a *trolley* (BE) or on a *cart* (AE).

**trombone** *n.* to play the ~

**troop** I *n.* 1. a cavalry ~ 2. a Boy Scout; Girl Scout (AE) ~

**troop** II *v.* (P; intr.) the children ~ed into school

**trooper** *n.* 1. (AE) a state ~ 2. (misc.) to swear like a ~ ('to use vile language')

**troops** *n.* 1. to commit; deploy; dispatch; lead ~ 2. to review ~ 3. to station ~ (in a country) 4. green; seasoned ~ 5. defeated; demoralized; victorious ~ 6. airborne; armored; ground; irregular; motorized; mounted; regular; shock; ski ~

**trophy** *n.* 1. to award a ~ 2. to win a ~ 3. a sports;

war ~

**tropic** *n.* the Tropic of Cancer; Capricorn

**tropics** *n.* in the ~ (to live in the ~)

**trot** *n.* 1. at a ~ 2. (misc.) (BE; colloq.) on the ~ all day ('busy all day'); that horse won four races on the ~ ('that horse won four races in succession')

**troth** *n.* (formal) to plight one's ~ ('to make a promise of marriage')

**trouble** I *n.* 1. to cause, make, start, stir up ~ 2. to invite, look for ~ 3. to have ~ (she had a lot of ~ with her back) 4. to go to ~ (they went to a great deal of ~ to arrange the interview) 5. to get (smb.) into ~ (we got into ~ during our trip; she got herself into serious ~ with the police; they got me into ~ at school) 6. to take the ~ to do smt. (I took the ~ to check on her story) 7. to get (smb.) out of ~ (I got out of ~; she got herself out of ~; they got him out of ~) 8. to avoid, steer clear of ~ 9. real, serious ~ 10. back; engine; heart ~ (to develop engine ~) 11. ~ is brewing 12. ~ blows over 13. ~ about, over; with (we had ~ with our neighbors over the noise that they were making) 14. a bit of ~ 15. no ~ to + inf. (it's no ~ to call them) 16. in ~ (with) (they were in ~; he was in ~ with the police) 17. out of ~ (to keep out of ~) 18. (misc.) to put smb. to a lot of ~; it is not worth the ~; sending a telegram will save you the ~ of making a second trip; she has ~ going up steps; he had no ~ memorizing the material for the test

**trouble** II *v.* 1. (d; refl., tr.) to ~ about (don't ~ yourself about the arrangements) 2. (colloq.) (E; in neg. sentences) she didn't even ~ to lock the door 3. (colloq.) (H; in interrogative sentences; no passive) could I ~ you to open the window? 4. (R) it ~d me to read that no negotiations were scheduled; it ~d us that they did not write of their plans

**troubled** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (we were ~ to learn of her problems)

**troublesome** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to be without electricity)

**trousers** *n.* 1. to put on; wear ~ 2. to take off ~ 3. to button up; unbutton; unzip; zip up one's ~ 4. baggy; long; short ~ 5. a pair of ~ 6. (misc.) a trouser leg

**trousseau** *n.* a bridal ~

**trowel** *n.* a bricklayer's; gardener's; plasterer's ~

**truant** *n.* (esp. AE) 1. to play ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ officer

**truce** *n.* 1. to agree on, arrange, call, work out a ~ 2. to violate a ~ 3. to denounce a ~ 4. an armed; uneasy ~ 5. a ~ between

**truck** I *n.* ['vehicle'] 1. (esp. AE; BE often has *lorry, van*) to drive, operate a ~ 2. a delivery (AE); dump (esp. AE), dumper (BE), tipper (BE); garbage (AE); panel (AE; BE has *delivery van*); pickup (AE); sound; trailer (AE; BE has *articulated lorry*); trash (AE; BE has *dustcart*) ~ 3. a tow ~ (AE; BE has *breakdown lorry, breakdown van*) 4. a railway ~ (BE; AE has *flat-car*)

**truck** II *n.* ['dealings'] to have no ~ with

**trudge** *v.* (P; intr.) to ~ through the mud

**true** *adj.* 1. historically ~ 2. ~ to (~ to one's principles) 3. ~ that + clause (it is not ~ that she has resigned)

**truly** *adv.* (usu. at the close of a letter) (esp. AE) yours ~; yours very ~; very ~ yours (CE has *yours sincerely, sincerely yours*)

**trump** *n.* ['winning card'] 1. to play a ~ ['final resource'] 2. to have a ~ up one's sleeve

**trump card** *n.* ['final resource'] to play one's ~

**trumpet** *n.* to play the ~

**trumps** *n.* to lead ~ (when playing cards)

**trunk** *n.* ['main stem'] 1. a tree ~ ['large piece of luggage'] 2. to pack; unpack one's ~ 3. to ship a ~ 4. a steamer; wardrobe ~ USAGE NOTE: On cars, *trunk* is AE; *boot* is BE.

**trunks** *n.* bathing ~

**trust** *1 n.* ['reliance'] 1. to place, put one's ~ in 2. to abuse smb.'s ~ 3. absolute; blind, unquestioning ~ 4. public ~ 5. on ~ (to sell on ~) ['cartel'] 6. to break up a ~ ['fund'] 7. to set up a ~ (for a child) 8. a unit ~ (BE; AE has *mutual fund*) 9. a blind; perpetual ~ (to place one's holdings in a blind ~ during one's term of office) 10. in ~ for **trust** *II v.* 1. to ~ blindly, implicitly 2. (d; intr.) ('to believe') to ~ in (to ~ in God) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ ('to rely on') (to ~ to memory) 4. (d; tr.) ('to entrust') to ~ with (to ~ smb. with one's savings) 5. (H) ('to entrust') I ~ed her to deposit the funds; ~ them to do smt. silly (ironic) 6. (L) ('to believe') we ~ that you will keep your word

**trust fund** *n.* to set up a ~ for smb.

**truth** *n.* 1. to ascertain, elicit, establish, find; face, face up to; search for, seek the ~ 2. to reveal; tell the ~ 3. to distort, stretch the ~ 4. the absolute, cold, gospel, naked, plain, sober, unvarnished ~ 5. the awful; bitter; ultimate ~ 6. (the) historical ~ 7. a grain, kernel of ~ 8. the ~ that + clause (the ~ is that he served in the army) 9. in ~

**try** *I n.* 1. to have, make a ~ at 2. (colloq.) to give it, smt. a ~ 3. (rugby) to score a ~ 4. a ~ at, for 5. a ~ to + inf. (they made another ~ to have the decision reversed) 6. (misc.) (AE; colloq.) to give it the old college ~ ('to make a determined effort')

**try** *II v.* 1. to ~ hard; to ~ one's best 2. (D; intr.) ('to attempt') to ~ for (to ~ for a prize) 3. (D; tr.) ('to subject to trial') to ~ for (they tried her for murder) 4. (E) ('to attempt') she tried to telephone us 5. (G) ('to attempt') he tried jogging, but his ankles would hurt USAGE NOTES: 1. The phrase *try and do smt.* is a colloq. variant of *try to do smt.*, but has no past tense. 2. The sentence *she tried to jog* usu. means that she never was able to jog; *she tried jogging* means that she was able to jog, but gave it up after a while.

**tryout** *n.* a ~ for

**try out** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (to ~ for a major part in a play) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ on (to ~ a new drug on animals)

**tryouts** *n.* to hold ~ for

**tryst** *n.* 1. to keep a ~ 2. a ~ with

**tsar** (BE) see **czar**

**tub** *n.* ['bathtub'] (esp. AE; BE prefers *bath*) 1. to fill the ~ (for a bath) 2. to empty the ~ (after a bath) 3. to clean out; scrub (out) a ~

**tube** *n.* ['channel within a body'] 1. bronchial; Eustachian; Fallopian ~s ['rubber casing'] 2. an inner ~ ['hollow cylinder'] 3. an electron; picture, television; test ~ 4. a vacuum ~ (AE; BE has *valve*) 5. (slang) the boob ~ ('television')

**tuberculosis** *n.* to contract, develop ~

**tubing** *n.* copper; glass; flexible; plastic; rubber ~

**tuck** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a child into bed; he ~ed his shirt into his trousers)

**tug** *I n.* ['pull'] 1. to give a ~ on ['tugboat'] 2. a seagoing ~

**tug** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at a rope)

**tuition** *n.* ['instruction'] (BE) 1. to give ~ ['payment for instruction'] 2. to pay ~ for 3. free; half ~ (to receive free ~)

**tumble** *I n.* (colloq.) ['fall'] 1. to take a ~ 2. a bad, nasty ~ (she took a nasty ~) 3. a ~ from ['sign of recognition'] 4. to give smb. a ~ (they wouldn't give us a ~)

**tumble** *II v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into bed) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a chair) 3. (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to catch on to, comprehend') (they didn't ~ to the meaning of the clues)

**tumor, tumour** *n.* 1. to excise, remove a ~ 2. a benign; inoperable; malignant ~

**tumult** *n.* ['violent, noisy agitation'] 1. to cause ~ 2. in ~ over

**tune** *I n.* ['melody'] 1. to compose, write a ~ 2. to hum; play; sing; whistle a ~ (to play a ~ on the piano) 3. to carry ('sing the notes of') a ~ 4. a ~ of, to (the ~ to a song) 5. a catchy; lilting ~ 6. in ~; out of ~ (to sing in ~; she was playing out of ~) 7. to a ~ (to dance to a ~) ['agreement'] 8. in ~ with (in ~ with the times) 9. out of ~ with ['attitude'] (colloq.) 10. to change one's ~ ['misc.'] (colloq.) 11. to call the ~ ('to be in command'); to sing a different ~ ('to begin to act differently'); to the ~ of ('approximately')

**tune** *II v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (we ~d our sets to the local station)

**tune in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on, to (to ~ to a station)

**tuner** *n.* a piano ~

**tune-up** *n.* 1. to do a ~ (of an engine) 2. an engine ~

**tuning** *n.* fine ~

**tunnel** *I n.* 1. to bore, construct, dig a ~ 2. a pedestrian; railroad (AE), railway (BE); wind ~ 3. a ~ caves in 4. through a ~ (to drive through a ~) 5. (misc.) (fig.) the light at the end of the ~

**tunnel** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ under (to ~ under the Channel)

**turbulence** *n.* clear-air ~

**turkey** *n.* 1. to raise ~s 2. to carve; roast; stuff a ~ 3. a wild ~ 4. ~s gobbles 5. a female ~ is a hen 6. a male ~ is a gobbler

**turn** *n.* in (a) ~ (the country was in ~)

**turn** *I n.* ['change of direction'] ['direction'] 1. to make, negotiate a ~ (to negotiate a difficult ~) 2. to take a ~ (the conversation took an interesting ~) 3. a left; right; sharp ~; U-turn (to make a U-turn) 4. a ~ to (a ~ to the right) ['proper order, opportunity'] 5. to take one's ~ 6. to take ~s at;

with (we took ~s with them standing/at standing guard) 7. to wait one's ~ 8. smb.'s ~ comes (my ~ came) 9. smb.'s ~ to + inf. (it's my ~ to drive) 10. by ~s 11. in ~; out of ~ ['change'] 12. to take a ~ (the situation took a ~ for the better) 13. a dramatic; favorable; unexpected; unfavorable ~ (events took a dramatic ~ for the worse) 14. at the ~ (of the century) ['short walk'] 15. to take a ~ (let's take a ~ around/round the park) ['shock'] 16. to give smb. a ~ (the revelation gave me quite a ~) ['misc.']. 17. at every ~ ('on every occasion'); to do smb. a good ~ ('to do smb. a favor')

**turn** II *v.* 1. ('to change direction') to ~ abruptly, sharply 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ against ('to become antagonistic towards'); ('to make antagonistic towards') (to ~ against one's friends; what ~ed him against us?) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ for; ('to resort to') (she had to ~ to her family for help) 4. (d; intr.) ('to shift') to ~ from; to (let's ~ from this topic to a more pleasant one; to ~ to a new field) 5. (D; intr.) ('to change direction') to ~ into, onto (to ~ into a side street) 6. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ into, to ('to be converted, transformed into'); ('to convert, transform into') (caterpillars ~ into butterflies; freezing water ~s into ice; his love ~ed to hate; they ~ed the meeting into a brawl; the incident ~ed her into a better person) 7. (D; intr.) to ~ off ('to leave') (to ~ off the main road) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to attack') (to ~ on smb. in anger) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to depend, hinge on') (everything ~s on the judge's interpretation of the law) 10. (D; intr.) ('to change direction') to ~ to (to ~ to the right) 11. (d; intr.) ('to direct one's attention, efforts') to ~ to (to ~ to a new subject; she ~ed to the study of art) 12. (d; tr.) ('to direct') to ~ to, towards (to ~ one's attention to a new problem; ~ your face towards the mirror; you should not ~ your back to the audience) 13. (D; intr.) to ~ towards ('to face') (~ towards me) 14. (N; used with an adjective) ('to cause to become') we ~ed the dog loose; worry ~ed her hair gray 15. (S) to ~ traitor; she ~ed pale 16. (misc.) to ~ one's back on smb. ('to reject smb.') (see the Usage Note for *grow*)

**turnabout** *n.* ['reversal'] to do a ~

**turn away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**turn back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; to

**turn in** *v.* (B) ('to hand over') they ~ed him in to the police; she ~ed the assignment in to the teacher; he refused to ~ himself in to the authorities

**turning point** *n.* 1. to mark a ~ (in history) 2. to reach a ~ 3. a ~ for 4. at a ~ (we are at a ~ in history)

**turn off** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; into (we ~ed off from the main road into a side road)

**turn on** *v.* (slang) 1. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to become excited about') (to ~ to Beethoven) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ to ('to excite about') (to ~ smb. on to Beethoven)

**turnout** *n.* ['attendance'] ['participation'] 1. to attract a (large) ~ 2. a big, enormous, heavy, large; good; record ~ 3. a light, poor, small ~ 4. (a) voter ~

**turn out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to appear') to ~ for (a large crowd ~ed out for her first concert) 2. (E) ('to prove') the test ~ed out to be positive 3. (L) it ~ed out that they were away on a trip 4. (s) the test ~ed out negative

**turnover** *n.* ['movement of goods'] 1. a brisk, rapid ~ ['filled pastry'] 2. an apple ~

**turn over** *v.* (B) ('to hand over') to ~ a thief over to the police

**turnpike** *n.* (AE) ['toll expressway'] 1. (to travel) by ~ 2. (to drive) on a ~

**turn signal** *n.* (AE) to put on, use a ~ (BE has *indicator*)

**turnstile** *n.* 1. to pass through a ~ 2. a subway (AE), underground (BE) ~

**turn up** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) ('to appear') to ~ in (she finally ~ed up in London) 2. (s) ('to appear') (he ~ed up drunk at/for work)

**turpitude** *n.* moral ~

**turtle** *n.* 1. a fresh-water; land; mud; snapping ~ 2. (misc.) to turn ~ ('to capsize')

**tusk** *n.* an elephant; walrus ~

**tussle** I *n.* (colloq.) 1. to get into, have a ~ 2. a ~ about, over; with

**tussle** II *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ with

**tutelage** *n.* under smb.'s ~

**tutor** I *n.* 1. a course (BE); private ~ 2. a ~ to

**tutor** II *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ smb. in physics)

**tutorial** *n.* ['course'] 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. to have a ~ with 3. a ~ about, on

**TV see television**

**TV set see television set**

**twang** *n.* 1. a nasal ~ 2. (misc.) to speak with a ~

**twined** *n.* herringbone ~

**tweezers** *n.* a pair of ~

**twilight** *n.* in the ~ (in the ~ of one's career)

**twine** *v.* 1. (d; intr., refl.) to ~ around, round (the vines ~d around the tree) 2. (misc.) she has them ~d around her little finger ('they will do anything she wants them to do')

**twinkle** *n.* a ~ in smb.'s eyes

**twins** *n.* 1. fraternal; identical; Siamese ~ 2. a pair, set of ~

**twist** I *n.* ['type of dance'] 1. to dance, do the ~ ['act of twisting'] 2. to give smt. a ~ ['unexpected turn'] 3. an ironic; strange, unusual ~ ['interpretation'] 4. to give a (new) ~ (to the news) ['approach, method'] 5. a new ~

**twist** II *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smt. into a certain shape) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ smt. out of shape) 3. (misc.) to ~ smb.'s arm ('to coerce smb. '); to ~ smb. around one's little finger ('to manipulate smb. '); the road ~s and turns

**twitch** I *n.* a nervous; uncontrollable ~

**twitch** II *v.* to ~ nervously; uncontrollably

**two cent's worth** *n.* (slang) (AE) ['opinion'] to get in, put in one's ~

**type** I *n.* ['metal blocks used in printing'] 1. to set ~ (to set ~ by hand) 2. boldface, boldfaced; elite; italic; pica; regular; Roman ~ 3. a font/fount of ~ 4. in ~ (to set a book in ~) ['sort, category'] 5. a blood ~ 6. of a certain ~ (a person of that ~ = that ~ of person)

**type** II *v.* 1. (C) ('to typewrite') ~ this letter for

me; or: ~ me this letter 2. (D; tr.) ('to assign to a type') to ~ as (that actor was ~d as a villain)

**typecast** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as; in (to be typecast in a certain role)

**typeface** *see* **type** § 2

**typewriter** *n.* 1. to operate, pound (colloq.) a ~ 2. an electric; electronic; manual; portable ~ 3. a ~ skips 4. on a ~ (I did the letter on my electric ~)

**typhoid** *n.* to contract, develop ~

**typhoon** *n.* the ~ hit/struck (several islands)

**typhus** *n.* to contract, develop ~

**typical** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to say such things)

**typing** *n.* to do (the) ~

**typist** *n.* 1. a shorthand ~ (BE; AE has *stenographer*) 2. a clerk-typist

**tyranny** *n.* 1. to impose ~ on 2. to overthrow a ~ 3. cruel, merciless; ruthless ~ 4. an act of ~ 5. ~ over

**tyrant** *n.* 1. to overthrow a ~ 2. a cruel, merciless; ruthless ~

**tyre** (BE) *see* **tire** §

## U

**UFO** *n.* ['unidentified flying object'] 1. to sight a ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ sighting

**ukase** *n.* ['edict'] to issue a ~

**ulcer** *n.* a bleeding; duodenal; gastric, stomach; mouth; peptic; perforated ~

**ultimate** *n.* ['acme'] 1. the ~ in (the ~ in comfort) 2. (carried) to the ~

**ultimatum** *n.* 1. to deliver, give, issue, present an ~ 2. to get, receive an ~ 3. to defy; ignore an ~ 4. to withdraw an ~

**umbilical cord** *n.* 1. to tie (off) an ~ 2. to cut the ~ (also fig.)

**umbrage** *n.* ['offense'] 1. to give ~ 2. to take ~ at

**umbrella** *n.* 1. to open an ~ 2. to fold (up) an ~ 3. a beach ~ 4. under an ~ (also fig.)

**unable** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to work today)

**unacceptable** *adj.* ~ to

**unaccountable** *adj.* ~ to

**unaccustomed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to public speaking)

**unaffected** *adj.* 1. ~ by 2. to remain ~

**unafraid** *adj.* ~ of

**unaided** *adj.* ~ by; in

**unamenable** *adj.* (formal) ~ to

**unanimity** *n.* ~ in

**unanimous** *adj.* ~ in

**unappreciative** *adj.* ~ of

**unasked** *adj.* ~ for

**unattended** *adj.* to leave smt. ~

**unaware** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ of 2. ~ that + clause (they were ~ that the road had been closed)

**unawares** *adv.* ['unexpectedly'] to catch smb. ~

**unbalanced** *adj.* mentally ~

**unbeatable** *adj.* ~ at, in (~ at chess)

**unbecoming** *adj.* ~ of; to (conduct ~ to an officer = conduct ~ an officer)

**unknown** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to us, they had already left)

**unknownst** *adj.* (formal) (cannot stand alone) ~ to

**unbelievable** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ to me that she would commit such a blunder)

**unbending** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's manner)

**unbiased** *adj.* ~ towards

**unburden** *v.* 1. (B; refl.) he finally ~ed himself to his family 2. (D; refl.) to ~ of (to ~ oneself of a secret)

**uncanny** *adj.* 1. positively ~ 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to see how closely they resemble each other) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that we got here on the same day after traveling for three months) 4. (misc.) it's ~ how much the twins resemble each other

**uncensured** *adj.* to go ~

**uncertain** *adj.* 1. ~ about, as to, of (~ about the outcome) 2. (misc.) I am still ~ (as to) whether (or not) they are coming

**uncertainty** *n.* ~ about, as to (there was no ~ about the matter; there is still some ~ as to whether they are coming)

**unchallenged** *adj.* to go ~

**unchanged** *adj.* to remain ~

**uncharacteristic** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her not to answer her correspondence)

**uncharitable** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to say that)

**unchecked** *adj.* to go, remain ~

**unclaimed** *adj.* to go, remain ~

**uncle** *n.* (misc.) (colloq.) to say ~ ('to yield')

**uncomfortable** *adj.* (to feel) ~ about; with (I felt ~ about discussing this matter in public)

**uncommitted** *adj.* ~ to

**uncommon** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is not ~ to find people here who know several languages)

**uncommunicative** *adj.* ~ about, regarding

**uncompromising** *adj.* ~ in; towards (~ in one's attitude; ~ towards their proposal)

**unconcern** *n.* ~ for, over

**unconcerned** *adj.* ~ about, at, over, with

**unconscious** *adj.* 1. to remain ~ 2. ~ of

**unconventional** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to go to work in shorts)

**unconvinced** *adj.* 1. to remain ~ 2. ~ of

**uncooperative** *adj.* ~ about; in; towards (~ in working out a compromise)

**uncorrected** *adj.* to go, remain ~

**uncritical** *adj.* ~ of

**unction** *n.* (rel.) 1. to give ~ 2. to receive ~ 3. Extreme Unction USAGE NOTE: The term *Anointing of the Sick* is now preferred to *Extreme Unction*.

**undanted** *adj.* ~ by; in (~ in one's resolve)

**undecided** *adj.* 1. ~ about 2. ~ whether + inf. (he is ~ whether to go) 3. to remain ~

**undemonstrative** *adj.* ~ towards

**underbelly** *n.* (fig.; historical) the soft ~ (of Europe) ('the Balkans and Italy')

**underbrush** *n.* in the ~

**undercoating** *n.* (on a car) to apply ~

**undercover** *adv.* ['acting in secret'] 1. to work ~ 2. to go ~

**undergraduate** *n.* a college, university ~

**underground** *adv.* to go ~

**undergrowth** *n.* 1. to clear the ~ 2. dense, heavy; thick ~ 3. in the ~

**understand** *v.* 1. to ~ clearly, perfectly 2. (d; tr.) to ~ by (what do you ~ by this term?) 3. (H) I understood her to say that she would attend the meeting 4. (K) I cannot ~ his behaving like that 5. (L) I ~ that you will be moving here soon 6. (Q) we do not ~ why she left 7. (misc.) they don't ~ anything about politics; she gave me to ~ that the bill would be paid

**understanding** *1 adj.* ~ about, of

**understanding** *11 n.* ['agreement'] 1. to arrive at, come to, reach an ~ 2. a clear; secret; tacit; ver-

bal; written ~ 3. an ~ about; with (we reached a tacit ~ with them about the matter) 4. an ~ to + inf. (to reach an ~ to keep a dispute out of the newspapers) 5. an ~ that + clause (it was my ~ that we would share the expenses) 6. on an ~ (we bought the supplies on the ~ that we would be reimbursed) ['harmony'] ['comprehension'] 7. to bring about, develop, promote ~ 8. deeper; mutual ~ 9. ~ between (to promote deeper ~ between nations; to develop mutual ~)

**understatement** *n.* 1. to make an ~ 2. to go in for ~ 3. (misc.) a masterpiece of ~; the ~ of the year

**understood** *adj.* ~ that + clause (it was ~ that everyone would help)

**undertake** *v.* (E) she undertook to complete the project in six months

**undertaking** *n.* ['promise'] (esp. BE) 1. to give smb. an ~ 2. an ~ to + inf. (an ~ to complete a project in six months) ['task, enterprise'] 3. a joint; large-scale ~

**underway** *adv.* to get smt. ~

**underwear** *n.* thermal ~

**underworld** *n.* in the ~

**underwriter** *n.* an insurance ~

**undeserving** *adj.* ~ of

**undesirable** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to raise taxes at this time) 2. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that they be/should be present)

**undeterred** *adj.* ~ by (~ by our advice)

**undignified** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to behave like that)

**undiminished** *adj.* ~ by; in (~ in stature)

**undisturbed** *adj.* ~ by (~ by the commotion)

**undoing** *n.* ['ruin'] to prove to be smb.'s ~ (alcohol proved to be his ~)

**undone** *adj.* to come ~ (her necklace came ~)

**undreamed, undreamt** *adj.* ~ of

**uneasiness** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to allay one's ~ 3. ~ about

**uneasy** *adj.* ~ about

**unemployed** *n.* ['unemployed people'] the hard-core ~

**unemployment** *n.* 1. to cause, create ~ 2. to eliminate; reduce ~ 3. high; low; mounting; seasonal ~

**unemployment compensation** *n.* 1. to pay ~ 2. to draw, get, receive ~ 3. to be on ~ 4. to go on ~ 5. to apply for ~

**unemployment insurance** see **unemployment compensation** 1, 2, 5

**unequal** *adj.* ~ to

**unequaled** *adj.* ~ at, in

**querring** *adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) ~ in (~ in her judgment)

**unessential** *adj.* ~ to

**unethical** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to do that)

**unexcelled** *adj.* ~ in

**unfair** *adj.* 1. ~ to (~ to certain groups) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to take advantage of the situation) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that she has to work so hard)

**unfaithful** *adj.* ~ in; to

**unfaithfulness** *n.* ~ in; to

**unfamiliar** *adj.* ~ to; with (the area was ~ to me;

I was ~ with the situation)

**unfamiliarity** *n.* ~ with (my ~ with the area)

**unfasten** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from 2. (misc.) to come ~ed

**unfavorable, unfavourable** *adj.* ~ to

**unfed** *adj.* to go ~

**unfeeling** *adj.* ~ towards

**unfit** *adj.* 1. mentally, psychologically; physically ~ 2. ~ for (~ for military service) 3. ~ to + inf. (~ to serve)

**unfortunate** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ in

**unfriendly** *adj.* ~ to, towards

**ungrateful** *adj.* ~ for; to (he was ~ to us for our help)

**unhappy** *adj.* 1. ~ about, at, over; in; with (she was ~ about/at/over the news) 2. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn the news) 3. ~ that + clause (we are ~ that you cannot visit us)

**unharmful** *adj.* 1. to go ~ 2. ~ by

**unhealthy** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to smoke)

**unheeded** *adj.* 1. to go ~ (his advice went ~) 2. ~ by

**unheeded** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of threats)

**unification** *n.* to achieve, bring about ~ (to achieve ~ of a country)

**uniform** 1 *adj.* ~ in; with

**uniform** 2 *n.* 1. to don, put on; wear a ~ 2. to take off a ~ 3. a dress, full-dress; fatigue; military; naval; nurse's; parade; police; regulation ~ 4. in ~; out of ~ (he was out of ~ when he was picked up by the military police)

**uniformity** *n.* ~ in

**unify** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ into (they were ~fied into one nation) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ with

**unimportant** *adj.* ~ for; to

**uninformed** *adj.* ~ about, of

**uninterested** *adj.* ~ in (~ in politics)

**uninvited** *adj.* to appear, show up, turn up ~

**union** *n.* 1. to form a ~ 2. to break up, dissolve a ~ 3. a company; craft; credit; industrial; labor (AE), trade (BE); postal; student ~

**union shop** *n.* to introduce a ~

**unique** *adj.* 1. ~ in 2. ~ to (~ to a certain area)

**unison** *n.* in ~ with

**unit** *n.* ['single constituent of a whole'] 1. a basic, primary ~ ['military formation'] 2. to activate; form a ~ 3. to commit a ~ (to combat) 4. to deactivate; disband a ~ 5. an advance, advanced; airborne; armored; combat; crack, elite; mechanized, motorized; naval; tactical ~ (advance armored ~s have reached the river) ['standard'] 6. a message ~ (used for telephone calls) 7. a monetary ~ (the pound is the monetary ~ of Britain) ['single residence'] 8. a rental ~ ['computer terminal'] a Visual Display Unit = VDU (BE; AE has *Video Display Terminal* = VDT)

**unite** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ against (to ~ against aggression; to ~ one's allies against the common foe) 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ for (we must ~ for the common good; the nation was ~d for the struggle against terrorism) 3. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ in (we must ~ in our struggle against terrorism; to ~ a nation in the fight against inflation) 4. (D; intr.,

tr.) to ~ into (we had to ~ the competing factions into a cohesive whole) 5. (D; intr.) to ~ with (our countries must ~ with each other against the common enemy)

**united** *adj.* ~ in

**unity** *n.* 1. to achieve, bring about ~ 2. to destroy, shatter ~ 3. national ~ (to achieve national ~) 4. in ~ (in ~ there is strength)

**universals** *n.* (ling.) linguistic ~

**university** *n.* 1. to establish, found a ~ 2. to go to a ~/to go to ~ (BE) (she goes to a good ~) 3. a free, open; people's ~ 4. an Ivy-League (US); redbrick (GB); state (US) ~ 5. at; in a ~ (to teach at a ~; there is a spirit of cooperation at/in our ~)

**USAGE NOTE:** In BE, one goes to *university* or, as in AE, to a *university*. CE has only *to go to a good university*. See the Usage Notes for *college*, *school*.

**unjust** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ to 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to accuse you without proof) 4. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that our side of the story was never heard)

**unjustified** *adj.* 1. completely, totally ~ 2. ~ in (she was ~ in complaining)

**unkind** *adj.* 1. ~ of 2. ~ to 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to say that)

**unknown** *adj.* ~ to (the facts were ~ to us)

**unlawful** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to drive without a license)

**unleash** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against, on (to ~ a new arms race on the world)

**unlikely** *adj.* 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (they are ~ to accept our invitation) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that she will attend)

**unload** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ cargo from a ship)

**unlucky** *adj.* 1. ~ at, in; for (~ at cards; ~ in love; ~ for some people) 2. ~ to + inf. (some people feel that it is ~ to walk under a ladder)

**unmarked** *adj.* ~ by

**unmarred** *adj.* ~ by (the ceremony was ~ by any untoward incidents)

**unmatched** *adj.* ~ by; in

**unmerciful** *adj.* ~ to, towards

**unmindful** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ of (~ of danger)

**unnamed** *adj.* to remain ~

**unnatural** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ of parents to reject their own children) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that members of the same family should fight so much)

**unnecessary** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ for us to wait) 3. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that you should get involved)

**unnoticed** *adj.* to go, pass ~ (the incident went/ passed ~)

**unobserved** *adj.* to go ~

**unopposed** *adj.* ~ to

**unorthodox** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to bypass the channels of command in the army)

**unparalleled** *adj.* ~ in (~ in ferocity)

**unperturbed** *adj.* ~ by (she was ~ by the loud noise)

**unpleasant** *adj.* 1. ~ to (he is ~ to everyone) 2. ~

to + inf. (it's ~ to talk to him = it's ~ talking to him = he's ~ to talk to = he's an ~ person to talk to)

**unprepared** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (I am unprepared to take on such a responsibility)

**unpunished** *adj.* 1. to go, remain ~ (the criminals went ~) 2. ~ for

**unqualified** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to work as a teacher)

**unrealistic** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to hope for an improvement so soon)

**unreasonable** *adj.* 1. ~ of (that was ~ of you) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to demand that employees work without a break)

**unrecognized** *adj.* 1. to go, remain ~ 2. ~ by

**unreported** *adj.* to go ~ (the story went ~)

**unresponsive** *adj.* ~ to

**unrest** *n.* 1. to foment, stir up ~ 2. civil; labor; political; social ~

**unrivaled, unrivalled** *adj.* ~ in

**unsafe** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to drive without putting on seat belts)

**unsaid** *adj.* to leave smt. ~

**unsanctioned** *adj.* ~ by (~ by custom)

**unsatisfactory** *adj.* 1. ~ in (they were ~ in their job performance) 2. ~ to (~ to all concerned)

**unscathed** *adj.* to go ~

**unschooling** *adj.* ~ in

**unscrupulous** *adj.* 1. ~ in (~ in his business dealings) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of their lawyer to withhold evidence)

**unseemly** *adj.* (formal) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to show up at the reception without an invitation)

**unseen** *adj.* to remain ~

**unselfish** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of her to make the offer)

**unsettle** *v.* (R) it ~d me to see them quarrel

**unsettling** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to see them quarrel)

**unshakable** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's faith)

**unshaken** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's beliefs)

**unshaven** *adj.* to go ~ (he went ~ for a week)

**unsightly** *adj.* ['not pleasing to the sight'] it was ~ to behold

**unskilled** *adj.* ~ at, in

**unsparing** *adj.* ~ of (~ of praise)

**unspoiled, unspoilt** *adj.* ~ by (~ by success)

**unstinting** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ in (~ in one's praise)

**unstuck** *adj.* ['ruined'] (slang) to come ~ (the whole scheme came ~)

**unsuccessful** *adj.* ~ at, in; with

**unsuitable** *adj.* ~ for

**unsuited** *adj.* ~ to

**unsure** *adj.* ~ of

**unsurpassed** *adj.* 1. ~ at, in (~ at learning languages) 2. ~ by (~ by any competitor)

**unsusceptible** *adj.* ~ to

**unsuspicious** *adj.* ~ of

**unswerving** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's determination to stamp out corruption)

**unsympathetic** *adj.* ~ to

**untainted** *adj.* ~ by (~ by scandal)

**untarnished** *adj.* ~ by  
**unthanked** *adj.* to go ~  
**unthinkable** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to build a house so close to the river) 2. ~ that + clause (it is ~ that they would even make such an offer)  
**untiring** *adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) ~ in (~ in one's efforts)  
**untold** *adj.* to remain ~ (the story remained ~ for years)  
**untouched** *adj.* ~ by  
**untreated** *adj.* to go, remain ~ (the disease went ~)  
**untroubled** *adj.* ~ by  
**untrue** *adj.* ~ to  
**untruth** *n.* to tell an ~  
**untruthful** *adj.* ~ about  
**untutored** *adj.* ~ in  
**untypical** *adj.* ~ of  
**unused** *adj.* ['unaccustomed'] (cannot stand alone) ~ to (they are ~ to hard work)  
**unusual** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to see snow in this region; it's ~ for two world records to be set in/on one day) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that two world records should be set in/on one day)  
**unversed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ in (~ in the ways of big business)  
**unwarranted** *adj.* ~ by  
**unwavering** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's support)  
**unwilling** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to participate)  
**unwillingness** *n.* an ~ to + inf. (everyone deplored their ~ to compromise)  
**unwise** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it would be ~ to walk through the park at midnight)  
**unworthy** *adj.* ~ of (~ of your help; such behavior is ~ of you)  
**unyielding** *adj.* ~ in (~ in one's demands)  
**up** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['abreast'] 1. ~ on (are you ~ on the news?) ['dependent'] 2. ~ to (the decision is ~ to you; it's ~ to you to decide; it's ~ to you whether we go)  
**upbraid** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for (they ~ed him for his sloppy work)  
**upbringing** *n.* smb.'s family; religious ~  
**update** *n.* (colloq.) ['bringing up-to-date'] 1. to give an ~ on (I'll give you an ~ on the situation) 2. an ~ on (here is an ~ on the situation)  
**up front** *adv.* ~ with ('candid with')  
**upgrade** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (our legation was ~ed to an embassy)  
**upheaval** *n.* 1. a violent ~ 2. a political; social ~  
**upholstery** *n.* leather; plastic; vinyl ~  
**upkeep** *n.* ['cost of maintenance'] the ~ of, on (the ~ on this machinery is very costly)  
**upper hand** *n.* ['control'] (colloq.) 1. to gain, get; have the ~ 2. to lose the ~ 3. the ~ in; over (we gained the ~ over them in that contest)  
**uprising** *n.* 1. to foment, incite an ~ 2. to crush, put down, quell, an ~ 3. an armed; peasant ~ 4. an ~ against  
**uproar** *n.* 1. to create an ~ 2. an ~ over 3. in an ~  
**uproot** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (they were ~ed from their homes)  
**upset** 1 *adj.* 1. to get ~ about, over 2. ~ with (she

was ~ with me about my expenses) 3. ~ to + inf. (she was ~ to learn of their attitude)  
**upset** 11 *n.* ['unexpected victory'] (sports) to score an ~ over  
**upset** 111 *v.* (R) it upset me to learn of their attitude  
**upsetting** *adj.* 1. ~ to (recent events have been very ~ to us) 2. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to learn of their attitude)  
**upside down** *adv.* to turn smt. ~  
**upstanding** *adj.* (esp. BE) be ~ ('stand up') (be ~ for the judge; be ~ for a toast)  
**uptake** *n.* ['comprehension'] (colloq.) (quick) on the ~  
**uptight** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ about  
**upturn** *n.* 1. a sharp ~ 2. an ~ in (a sharp ~ in the economy)  
**upwards** *adv.* ~ of (~ of an hour) ('somewhat more than an hour')  
**uranium** *n.* enriched ~  
**urge** 1 *n.* 1. to feel an ~ 2. to satisfy an ~ 3. to control; stifle an ~ 4. an irrepressible, irresistible, uncontrollable; natural; sudden ~ 5. an ~ to + inf. (she felt an ~ to respond)  
**urge** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ forcefully, strongly 2. (H) she ~ed me to accept the compromise 3. (L; subj.) we ~ed that the bill be/should be passed  
**urgency** *n.* 1. ~ about, in (there is no ~ about this matter) 2. (misc.) a sense of ~  
**urgent** *adj.* ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that they all be/should be present)  
**urging** *n.* at smb.'s ~ (at our ~ they accepted the invitation)  
**urn** *n.* a burial; coffee ~  
**usable, useable** *adj.* ~ for  
**use** 1 /ju:/ *n.* 1. to make ~ of 2. to put smt. to (good) ~ 3. to find a ~ for 4. to lose; regain the ~ of (she lost the ~ of one arm) 5. to deny (the) ~ of (the visitors were denied ~ of the library) 6. constant; daily; emergency; extensive; external; internal; official; practical; universal; wide ~ (they made extensive ~ of computers) 7. (legal) fair ~ 8. ~ for (do you have any ~ for this old paper?) 9. ~ in (is there any ~ in trying again?) 10. ~ of (what's the ~ of worrying?) 11. for ~ (for official ~ only) 12. in ~ (the copying machine is in ~) 13. of ~ to (it was of no earthly ~ to us; can I be of any ~ to you?) 14. (misc.) she has no ~ for them ('she dislikes them'); to come into ~; to go out of ~  
**USAGE NOTE:** The following constructions are variants; the constructions with no prepositions are colloquial: *is there any use in trying again?* *is there any use trying again?* *what's the use of worrying?* *what's the use worrying?*  
**use** 11 /ju:/ *v.* 1. to ~ widely 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (she ~ed the candlestick as a paperweight) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ for (let's ~ paper plates for the picnic) 4. (E; in positive sentences and neg. sentences with *never* this verb is used only in the past tense to denote a former practice or state; in interrogative sentences the infinitive of this verb occurs with *didn't*, *did not*) she ~ed to work there; there ~ed to be an open field here; she never ~ed to work there; didn't he ~ to work here? **USAGE NOTE:** In

neg. sentences with *didn't*, *did not*, this verb occurs with the infinitive and, colloquially, with the past tense--she didn't use/used to work there. In old-fashioned BE, constructions such as the following may occur--used she (not) to work there? she used not to work there.

**used** I /ju:st/ *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ['accustomed'] to be; get ~ to (she is ~ to working hard; to get ~ to hard work)

**used** II /ju:zd/ *adj.* ['employed'] ~ for (this machine is ~ for making copies)

**useful** *adj.* 1. ~ for, to (a combinatory dictionary is ~ for/to students) 2. ~ for, in (computers are ~ in compiling statistics) 3. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to know several foreign languages when you are traveling abroad = it's ~ knowing several foreign languages when you are traveling abroad)

**useless** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to try to convince

her)

**usher** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (they ~ed the guests into a large waiting room) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ out of 3. (d; tr.) to ~ to (we were ~ed to our seats)

**usual** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to ask for permission before visiting a class)

**usury** *n.* 1. to engage in, practice ~ 2. to condemn; outlaw ~

**utensils** *n.* cooking, kitchen ~

**utility** *n.* ['company providing a public service'] a public ~

**utilize** *v.* 1. to ~ fully 2. (D; tr.) to ~ for

**utmost** *n.* ['maximum effort'] to do one's ~ (we did our ~ to help)

**utter** *v.* (B) she ~ed a few words to them

**utterance** *n.* a prophetic ~

**U-turn** *n.* to make a ~

## V

**vacancy** *n.* 1. to create a ~ 2. to fill a ~ 3. (misc.) no ~ (the sign reads *no vacancy*)

**vacation** *n.* ['period of rest'] (AE; CE has *holiday*) 1. to spend; take a ~ 2. to be on; go on ~ 3. an extended, long; paid; short ~ 4. a spring; summer; winter ~ 5. a ~ from 6. during a ~; on ~ (she was away on ~) ['period during which a college or university is closed'] 7. (BE) the long ~ USAGE NOTE: Soldiers and sailors go on *leave*; civilians go on *holiday* (BE) or on *vacation* (AE). British students go on *holiday* during the long *vacation/vac.*

**vaccinate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ smb. against a disease)

**vaccination** *n.* 1. to carry out, do a (mass) ~ (of the population) 2. (a) compulsory; mass ~ 3. a ~ against (to carry out a mass ~ against tuberculosis)

**vaccine** *n.* influenza; polio; Sabin; Salk; smallpox; tetanus; yellow-fever ~

**vacillate** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ between; in

**vacuum** *n.* 1. to create, produce a ~ 2. to break; fill a ~ 3. a partial ~ 4. in a ~ (nothing can live in a ~)

**vague** *adj.* ~ about (she was ~ about her plans)

**vain** *adj.* 1. ~ about (~ about one's appearance) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to protest) 3. (misc.) in ~ ('without success') (to work in ~); to take the Lord's name in ~ ('to treat the Lord's name in a disrespectful manner')

**valedictory** *n.* ['farewell speech'] 1. to deliver, give a ~ 2. (misc.) a ~ address

**valid** *adj.* 1. ~ for (~ for one year) 2. ~ to + inf. (is it ~ to say that Olympic athletes are amateurs?)

**valise** *n.* to pack; unpack a ~

**valley** *n.* 1. a ~ between (high mountains) 2. in a ~ (they live down in the ~)

**valor, valour** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. uncommon ~ 3. (misc.) the better part of ~

**valuable** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to know languages if you work in an export firm)

**valuables** *n.* to check one's ~ (esp. AE)

**value** 1 *n.* ['worth'] ['monetary, numerical worth']

1. to attach ~ to 2. to place, put, set a ~ on 3. to acquire, take on ~ 4. an absolute; book; cash; face; fair; intrinsic; nominal; nuisance; numerical; strategic; token ~ 5. (economics) surplus ~ 6. (economics) present ~ 7. a (market) ~ goes down; goes up 8. at a certain ~ (at face ~) 9. of ~ (a discovery of great ~) ['principles, qualities'] 10. to cherish; foster ~ 11. enduring; moral; spiritual; traditional; uncorrupted ~ (to return to traditional ~) 12. middle-class; Victorian ~s

**value** 11 *v.* 1. to ~ highly, very much 2. (d; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as a friend) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ at (to ~ a painting at five thousand pounds) 4. (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ smt. for sentimental reasons)

**valve** *n.* ['device that permits flow'] 1. to grind ~s 2. a ball; butterfly; check; exhaust; gate; globe;

needle; safety; shunt; suction ~ ['membranous fold that permits body fluids to flow in one direction'] (anat.) 3. a heart ~ (the patient has a defective heart ~)

**van** 1 *n.* ['road vehicle'] 1. to drive a ~ 2. a breakdown ~ (BE; AE has *tow truck*) 3. a delivery ~ (BE; AE has *delivery truck*) 4. a moving (AE), removal (BE) ~ ['rail vehicle'] 5. a guard's ~ (BE; AE has *caboose*) 6. a luggage ~ (BE; AE has *baggage car*)

**van** 11 *n.* ['vanguard'] in the ~

**vandalism** *n.* to commit ~

**vane** *n.* a weather ~

**vanguard** *n.* in the ~

**vanish** *v.* 1. to ~ completely 2. (D; intr.) to ~ from (to ~ from sight) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into thin air)

**vanity** *n.* to flatter, tickle smb.'s ~

**vapor, vapour** *n.* to emit a ~

**vapor trail, vapour trail** *n.* to leave a ~ (high flying aircraft leave ~s)

**variable** *n.* (math.) a dependent; independent; random ~

**variance** *n.* ['permission to bypass a regulation'] (legal) (US) 1. to grant a ~ 2. to apply for a ~ 3. a zoning ~ ['disagreement'] 4. at ~ with (a theory at ~ with the facts)

**variation** *n.* ['deviation, change'] 1. (a) wide ~ 2. ~ in ['modified repetition of a musical theme'] (mus.) 3. ~s on a theme

**variety** *n.* 1. to add, lend ~ to 2. (a) wide ~ 3. in a ~ of (in a ~ of roles)

**varnish** *n.* 1. to apply ~ 2. nail ~ (BE; AE has *nail polish*)

**varsity** *n.* ['college or secondary-school team'] (AE) 1. to make ('be selected to join') the ~ 2. the junior ~ 3. on the ~ (we play on the ~)

**vary** *v.* 1. to ~ considerably, greatly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ between 3. (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (prices ~ from ten to fifteen dollars) 4. (d; intr.) (to ~ in size; they ~ in their opinions)

**vault** 1 *n.* 1. a bank ~ 2. (misc.) to keep one's valuables in a ~

**vault** 11 *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ over (he ~ed over the bar)

**veal** *n.* 1. to roast ~ 2. roast ~

**veer** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (to ~ from one's course; to ~ to the right)

**veer away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from

**vegetables** *n.* 1. to grow ~ 2. green; leafy; root ~ 3. garden ~ 4. cooked; raw; steamed; stir-fried ~

**vegetation** *n.* dense, lush, rank ~

**vehicle** *n.* ['conveyance'] 1. to drive, operate a ~ 2. an all-purpose; amphibious; armored; half-tracked; motor; passenger; recreational; re-entry; space ~ 3. a hired (BE), rented, self-drive (BE) ~ ['means'] 4. a ~ for (a ~ for spreading propaganda)

**veil** *n.* 1. to draw a ~ (over) 2. to lift a ~ 3. a bridal

- ~ 4. (misc.) under a ~ of mystery  
**vein** *n.* ['blood vessel'] 1. to open a ~ 2. the jugular ~ 3. varicose ~s ['mood'] ['manner'] 4. a gloomy; happy; humorous; lighter; melancholy; merry; serious ~ 5. in a certain ~ (let's continue our discussion in a lighter ~)  
**velocity** *n.* 1. to develop; gain; lose ~ 2. muzzle ~ 3. at a certain ~ (at the ~ of sound)  
**velvet** *n.* (misc.) as smooth as ~  
**vendetta** *n.* 1. to conduct, lead a ~ 2. a personal ~ 3. a ~ against  
**vending machine** *n.* to use a ~  
**vendor** *n.* a street ~  
**vener** *n.* ['superficial gloss'] a thin ~  
**venerate** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ for  
**veneration** *n.* 1. deep, profound ~ 2. ~ for  
**venetian blinds** *n.* 1. to close, shut; lower; open; raise ~ 2. to install ~  
**vengeance** *n.* 1. to exact, take, wreak ~ on, upon 2. to vow ~ 3. to seek ~ for 4. ~ for (to take ~ on smb. for smt.) 5. (misc.) with a ~ ('to an extreme degree') (it started snowing with a ~)  
**venom** *n.* ['poison'] 1. to neutralize ~ ['malice'] 2. to spew, spout ~  
**vent** *n.* ['outlet'] to give ~ to (he gave ~ to his pent-up feelings)  
**ventriloquism** *n.* to practice ~  
**venture** 1 *n.* 1. to undertake a ~ 2. a business ~ 3. (misc.) to join smb. in a ~  
**venture** 11 *v.* (formal) (E) 1 ~ to suggest that your whole idea is unworkable  
**venue** *n.* ['site of a trial'] a change of ~ (her lawyer requested a change of ~)  
**veracity** *n.* to doubt smb.'s ~  
**veranda** see **porch** 1, 3  
**verb** *n.* 1. to conjugate, inflect; passivize a ~ 2. an auxiliary, helping; compound, phrasal; copular (esp. BE), copulative, linking; defective; irregular; main; modal; regular; strong; weak ~ 3. an active; passive ~ 4. an intransitive; reflexive; transitive ~ 5. an imperfective; perfective ~ 6. ~s agree (with); ~s govern, take a case (a ~ agrees with the subject in number) 7. a ~ has aspect; mood; tense; voice 8. ~s have complements; objects  
**verdict** *n.* 1. to arrive at, reach a ~ 2. to announce; bring in, deliver, hand down, render, return a ~ 3. to sustain ('uphold') a ~ (the higher court sustained the ~) 4. to overturn, quash, set aside a ~ 5. to appeal a ~ 6. a fair; unfair ~ 7. an adverse, unfavorable; directed; favorable; sealed ~ 8. a ~ of guilty; or: a guilty ~; a ~ of not guilty; a ~ for the defendant; a ~ for the plaintiff (the jury brought in a ~ of not guilty) 9. a ~ that + clause (they appealed the court's ~ that fraud had been committed) 10. (misc.) to defy/ignore a ~  
**verge** 1 *n.* ['brink'] 1. on the ~ of (he was on the ~ of a nervous breakdown) 2. (misc.) driven to the ~ of bankruptcy  
**verge** 11 *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon (her actions ~d on the ridiculous)  
**verify** *v.* (L) the police ~fied that she had an airtight alibi  
**vermin** *n.* 1. to exterminate ~ 2. (misc.) infested

- with ~  
**vernacular** *n.* in the ~ (to express oneself in the ~)  
**versatile** *adj.* ~ at, in  
**versatility** *n.* 1. to demonstrate ~ 2. ~ at, in  
**verse** *n.* 1. to compose, write; recite ~ (s) 2. to scan ~ 3. free; heroic; macaronic; rhymed, rhyming; unrhymed ~ 4. in ~ 5. (misc.) to cite/give/quote chapter and ~ ('to indicate one's sources very precisely')  
**versed** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ in  
**version** *n.* 1. to give one's ~ (of a story) 2. to corroborate smb.'s ~ (of an event) 3. an abridged, condensed; authorized, official; censored; expurgated; unabridged, uncut; unauthorized, unofficial; uncensored; unexpurgated; written ~ (an uncut ~ of a film) 4. a movie (AE); stage ~ (of a novel)  
**vertebra** *n.* a cervical; lumbar; sacral; thoracic ~  
**vessel** *n.* ['tube in the body'] 1. a blood ~ ['ship, boat'] 2. to charter a ~ 3. to launch a ~ 4. a cargo; escort; oceangoing ~  
**vest** 1 *n.* (AE) a bulletproof (BE has *bulletproof jacket*); life (CE has *life jacket*) ~ USAGE NOTE: In BE, the basic meaning of *vest* is 'undershirt'; in AE, it is 'waistcoat'.  
**vest** 11 *v.* (formal) 1. (d; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ power in smb.) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ smb. with power)  
**vested** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) 1. ~ in (the power to impose taxes is ~ in Congress) 2. ~ with (Congress is ~ with the power to impose taxes)  
**vestiges** *n.* ['traces'] 1. to lose all remaining ~ of 2. the last ~ of  
**veteran** *n.* a disabled; war (AE) ~ (to retrain disabled ~s) USAGE NOTE: In BE, *veteran* means 'old soldier'; in AE, it means any former serviceman or servicewoman, young or old.  
**veto** 1 *n.* 1. to exercise, impose, use a ~ 2. to sustain a ~ 3. to override a ~ (Congress overrode the President's ~) 4. a pocket ~ 5. (legal) a heckler's ~ 6. a ~ of, over  
**vex** *v.* (formal) (R) it ~es me to read such things in the newspapers; it ~es me that they are always late  
**vexed** *adj.* (formal) 1. deeply ~ 2. ~ about, at, with (we were ~ at the mix-up) 3. ~ to + inf. (they were ~ to learn of the delay)  
**vexing** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to read such things in the newspapers)  
**vice** 1 *n.* commercialized; legalized ~  
**vice** 11 (BE) see **vise**  
**vicinity** *n.* 1. the close, immediate ~ 2. in the ~ (in the immediate ~ of the school)  
**vicious** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of him to make such an accusation)  
**vices** *n.* the ~s of life  
**victim** *n.* 1. an innocent; unsuspecting ~ (of) 2. an accident; amnesia; earthquake; flood; hurricane; storm ~ 3. (misc.) to fall ~ to  
**victory** *n.* 1. to achieve, gain, pull off (colloq.), score, win a ~ 2. a clear, clear-cut, decisive, outright, resounding, stunning; upset ~ 3. a bloodless; cheap; glorious; hard-won; hollow; moral; Pyrrhic; signal; sweeping ~ 4. a ~ in; over (a ~ in

- a struggle; a ~ over an enemy) 5. (misc.) to snatch ~ from the jaws of defeat
- videotape** *n.* to make a ~ (of)
- vie** *v.* (formal) (d; intr.) to ~ against, with; for (she had to ~ for the prize against very strong competition)
- view** 1 *n.* ['opinion'] 1. to air, express, present, put forward, voice a ~ 2. to harbor, hold a ~ 3. to advance, advocate a ~ 4. to exchange ~s 5. to take a ~ 6. a cheerful, optimistic, rosy; dim, grave, pessimistic ~ (she took a dim ~ of the matter) 7. advanced; contrary; conservative; divergent; diverse; liberal, progressive; modern; old-fashioned; outdated, outmoded; philosophical; political; popular; radical; reactionary; slanted; sound; strong; unpopular ~s 8. a ~ about, on 9. a ~ that + clause (they disputed my ~ that taxes should be raised) 10. in smb.'s ~ (in my ~ the offer is unacceptable) ['sight'] 11. to get a ~ of 12. to block smb.'s ~ 13. a beautiful, breathtaking, magnificent, superb ~ 14. a clear, unhampered, unimpaired ~ 15. a bird's eye; close-up; full; full-length ~ 16. in, within ~ (in full ~ of the public) 17. (misc.) to come into ~ ['perspective'] 18. an exploded ~ ['what can be seen'] 19. a rear ~ 20. a ~ from (the ~ from the window) 21. (misc.) a room with a nice ~ (of the ocean) ['aim'] 22. with a ~ (with a ~ to reestablishing diplomatic relations) ['misc.'] 23. in ~ of ('in consideration of'); a point of ~
- view** 11 *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ as (she was ~ed as a serious threat to the party leadership)
- viewpoint** *n.* 1. a ~ that + clause (he explained his ~ that taxes should be increased) 2. from smb.'s ~
- vigil** *n.* 1. to hold a ~; to keep (a) ~ 2. an all-night ~ 3. a ~ over
- vigilance** *n.* 1. to display, show; exercise ~ 2. eternal ~
- vigor, vigour** *n.* 1. to regain one's ~ 2. to lose one's ~ 3. to sap smb.'s ~ 4. the ~ to + inf. (does he have enough ~ to get everything done?)
- vile** *adj.* (formal) ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to issue such a statement)
- village** *n.* a farming (esp. AE); fishing ~ (see the Usage Note for town)
- villain** *n.* on the ~
- villain** *n.* an arch, consummate ~ USAGE NOTE: In AE, *villain* is mostly literary or humorous; in BE slang, it still means 'criminal'.
- vim** *n.* ['energy'] with ~ and vigor; full of ~ and vigor
- vindicate** *v.* (B) ('to justify') can you ~ your actions to us?
- vindictive** *adj.* ~ of (that was ~ of him)
- vinegar** *n.* apple; cider; wine ~
- vintage** *n.* ['period'] 1. of a certain ~ (a mansion of prewar ~; a car of ancient ~) 2. (misc.) a ~ wine
- viola** *n.* to play the ~
- violation** *n.* 1. to commit a ~ 2. a brazen, flagrant; minor ~ 3. a moving ~ (by a motorist) 4. in ~ of (he acted in ~ of the law)
- violence** *n.* ['devastating force'] 1. to resort to, use ~ 2. excessive ~ 3. an act of ~ 4. ~ against ['distortion'] ['harm'] 5. to do ~ to (the decision does ~ to our whole judicial tradition) ['rioting'] 6. communal; continuing; racial; sporadic ~ 7. ~ breaks out
- violin** *n.* 1. to play the ~ 2. to string; tune a ~
- virgin** *n.* a vestal ~ (historical)
- virtue** *n.* ['admirable feature'] ['moral excellence'] 1. to have a ~ (our budget has the ~ of providing for a small surplus) 2. a cardinal ~ 3. (misc.) a paragon of ~ ['misc.'] 4. by ~ of ('because of'); of easy ~ (old-fashioned) ('sexually promiscuous'); to make a ~ of necessity ('to make the best of smt. bad')
- virus** *n.* an influenza; intestinal ~
- vise** *n.* 1. to grant, issue a ~ 2. to extend; renew a ~ 3. to get, receive a ~ 4. to apply for a ~ 5. to overstay; violate a ~ 6. to deny smb. a ~ 7. to cancel a ~ 8. an entry; exit; student; tourist; transit ~
- vise, vice** *n.* ['tool for holding an object being worked on'] 1. to loosen; tighten a ~ 2. in a ~ USAGE NOTE: The AE form is *vise*; the BE form is *vice*.
- visibility** *n.* ['degree of being visible'] 1. good; limited, poor; marginal; unlimited; zero ~ (all planes were grounded because of poor ~) ['exposure to publicity'] 2. high; low; maximum ~
- visible** *adj.* 1. clearly, plainly ~ 2. ~ to (~ to the naked eye)
- vision** *n.* ['sight'] 1. acute; blurred; dim; double; impaired; keen; normal; peripheral; tunnel ~ 2. (misc.) a field of ~; a ~ of the future ['foresight'] 3. the ~ to + inf. (she had the ~ to make wise investments several years ago) 4. of ~ (a person of great ~) 5. (misc.) tunnel ~ ('narrow horizons')
- visit** 1 *n.* 1. to make, pay; schedule a ~ to 2. to cancel; cut short a ~ 3. a flying ('very short'); formal; friendly; informal; official; return; state; unscheduled; weekend ~ 4. a ~ to (this is my first ~ to your country) 5. on a ~ (on a ~ to South America)
- visit** 11 *v.* 1. (obsol. and formal) (d; tr.) to ~ on (the Lord's anger was ~ed on the people) 2. (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ with (we ~ed with several friends)
- visitor** *n.* 1. a frequent ~ 2. a weekend ~ 3. (BE) a prison ~ 4. (BE) a health ~ (AE has *public-health nurse*) 5. a ~ from (~s from abroad) 6. a ~ to (~s to our city)
- vista** *n.* ['view'] 1. to open up new ~s (of the future) 2. a broad, wide ~
- visual** *adj.* *n.* to employ, use ~
- visualize** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ as (I cannot ~ him as a famous star) 2. (J) I cannot ~ him becoming a famous star 3. (K) I cannot ~ his becoming a famous star
- vital** *adj.* 1. ~ for, to (their aid is ~ to our success) 2. ~ to + inf. (it is ~ to be prepared for any eventuality) 3. ~ that + clause; subj. (it is ~ that we be/should be kept informed of all developments)
- vital signs** *n.* to check, take smb.'s ~
- vital statistics** *n.* to gather; record; report ~
- vitamins** *n.* to take ~
- vocabulary** *n.* 1. to command a ~ 2. to build, develop, enlarge one's ~ 3. an extensive, huge, large, rich ~ 4. a meager, restricted, small ~ 5. a basic; technical ~ 6. an active; passive ~

**vocation** *n.* to have missed one's ~ ('not to have chosen an occupation or vocation at which one is particularly adept')

**vogue** *n.* ['popularity'] ['current fashion'] 1. to be the ~ (home computers are the latest ~) 2. to be in ~; to come into ~; to have a ~ (BE) 3. to go out of ~ 4. the current; latest ~ 5. (misc.) to be all the ~

**voice** *n.* ['sound produced by vocal cords'] 1. to raise one's ~ 2. to drop, lower one's ~ 3. to lose one's ~ 4. a clear; deep; firm, steady; gentle, soft; gruff, harsh, raucous; guttural; high-pitched; hoarse; husky; loud; low, low-pitched; mellifluous, melodious; mellow; metallic; quaking, quivering, shaking, shaky, trembling; resonant; rich; shrill; stentorian; strident; subdued; thundering ~ 5. a ~ breaks, cracks; changes; drops, falls; quivers, shakes, trembles 6. in a certain ~ (in a loud ~) 7. (misc.) (to shout) at the top of one's ~ ['expression'] 8. to give ~ to ['verbal form indicating the relation of the verb to its subject'] 9. the active; middle; passive ~ ['misc.']. 10. an inner ~ ('conscience'); the ~ of reason

**void** *I adj.* ['devoid'] (cannot stand alone) ~ of

**void** *II n.* to fill a ~

**volcano** *n.* 1. an active; dead, extinct; dormant; intermittent ~ 2. ~s erupt

**vollition** *n.* ['act of choosing'] of, on one's own ~ (they agreed of their own ~; to act on one's own ~)

**volley** *n.* ['simultaneous discharge of weapons'] 1. to fire a ~ ['tennis ball in flight'] 2. (to hit a ball) on the ~

**volleyball** *n.* to play ~

**voltage** *n.* 1. to step up (the) ~ 2. high; low ~ 3. (misc.) a ~ surge

**volume** *n.* ['loudness'] 1. to amplify; increase, turn up the ~ 2. to decrease, turn down the ~ ['space occupied in three dimensions'] 3. molecular ~ ['book'] 4. a rare ~ 5. a companion ~ (this work is a companion ~ to our first dictionary) 6. (misc.) to speak ~s ('to imply a lot') (a single glance can speak ~s)

**volunteer** *I n.* to recruit ~s

**volunteer** *II v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ as (to ~ as a tutor) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (who will ~ for this job?) 3. (E) she ~ed to water our plants

**vomiting** *n.* to cause, induce ~

**voodoo, voodooism** *n.* to practice ~

**vortex** *n.* to draw into a ~

**vote** *I n.* ['collective opinion as determined by voting'] 1. to take a ~ on (a motion) 2. to put a motion to a ~; to bring a motion to a ~ 3. to influence, swing a ~ (recent events swung the ~ in our favor; the press can influence the ~) 4. to count, tally the ~ 5. a close; lopsided; solid; unanimous ~ 6. a rising; straw; voice; write-in ~ 7. a ~ on (a ~ on an issue) 8. (esp. BE) a ~ to + inf. (we took a ~ to adjourn) 9. by a ~ (by a unanimous ~) 10.

(misc.) a ~ of censure; confidence; no-confidence; thanks ['individual expression of opinion, ballot'] 11. to cast a ~ 12. to change, switch one's ~ 13. to get, receive smb.'s ~ (you'll never get my ~) 14. the deciding ~ (to cast the deciding ~) 15. a write-in ~ 16. a ~ against; for; on (to cast a ~ for a proposal) 17. the ~s to + inf. (we have enough ~s to carry the state) ['group of voters'] 18. the conservative; floating (BE) ('unattached'); independent; labor; liberal; undecided ~ ['voters as a group'] 19. to deliver the ~(s); to get out the ~ (the party machine delivered the ~s; a series of interesting debates helped to get out the ~) 20. a heavy; light ~ ['right to vote, franchise, suffrage'] 21. to get, receive the ~ (in some countries women got the ~ after World War I)

**vote** *II v.* 1. (C; usu. used without *for*) Congress ~d him a pension 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against; for (to ~ against a bill) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into office) 4. (D; intr.) to ~ on, upon (to ~ on a resolution) 5. (d; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ smb. out of office) 6. (E) the committee ~d to approve the report 7. (L; subj.) Parliament ~d that the allocation be/should be reduced 8. (N; used with an adjective, noun) she was ~d the most likely to succeed 9. (misc.) to ~ by a show of hands

**voter** *n.* 1. an absentee; floating (BE) ('unattached'); independent; registered ~ 2. a ~ registers (to vote)

**voting** *n.* 1. absentee; bloc ~ 2. (misc.) ~ irregularities

**voting lists** *n.* to tamper with ~

**vouch** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for (I can ~ for the truth of her statement)

**voucher** *n.* a gift (BE); hotel; luncheon (BE; AE has *meal ticket*); tuition (AE) ~

**vouchsafe** *v.* (formal) (E) ('to condescend') she ~d to help

**vow** *I n.* 1. to make, take a ~ 2. to keep one's ~ 3. to break, violate a ~ 4. a formal, solemn ~ 5. clerical; marriage; monastic; religious ~s (priests take religious ~s) 6. a ~ to + inf. (she made a solemn ~ not to smoke again) 7. a ~ that + clause (we took a ~ that we would always help each other) 8. (misc.) to exchange; renew marriage ~s

**vow** *II v.* 1. (E) she ~ed to return 2. (L; to) I ~ed (to them) that he would be avenged

**vowel** *n.* a back; closed; front; high; lax; long; middle; nasal; open; reduced; rounded; short; stressed; tense; unstressed ~

**voyage** *n.* ['journey by water'] 1. to go on a ~ 2. a long; maiden; ocean, sea; round-the-world ~ 3. a ~ to (a ~ to the islands)

**V sign** *n.* to give, make the ~

**vulgar** *adj.* ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to spit in public)

**vulnerable** *adj.* ~ to

**vulture** *n.* ~s feed on carrion

**vyng** *see* **vic**

## W

**wad** *n.* (slang) (AE) ['amount that one has available'] to shoot ('spend') one's ~

**wade** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ across (to ~ across a stream) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a river) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ into ('to attack') (the speaker ~d into the opposing candidate) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through deep water) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to read through with difficulty') (to ~ through a long report)

**wage** *I n.* 1. to draw, earn a ~ 2. to pay a ~ 3. to freeze ~s 4. a decent, living; minimum; subsistence ~ (to pay workers a decent ~) 5. an annual, yearly; daily; hourly; monthly; weekly ~

**wage** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ against (to ~ a campaign against smoking)

**wage bracket** *n.* in a ~

**wager** *I n.* 1. to lay, make, place a ~ on 2. a ~ that ~ clause (she made a ~ that her team would win)

**wager** *II v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ on (did you ~ much money on that horse?) 2. (O; can be used with one, two, or three objects) we ~ed him ten dollars; we ~ed ten dollars; we ~ed him ten dollars that it would rain

**wages** *n.* 1. see **wage I** 2. starvation ~

**waggon** (BE) see **wagon**

**wagon** *n.* 1. a station ~ (AE; BE has *estate car*) 2. a tea ~ (AE; BE has *tea trolley*) 3. (esp. AE) a paddy, patrol ~ 4. (AE) a welcome ~ ('a car sent with gifts from local merchants to a family that has just moved into a neighborhood') 5. a Conestoga; covered ~ 6. a goods ~ (BE; AE has *freight car*) 7. (colloq.) (AE) a chuck ('food') ~ (on a ranch) 8. (misc.) on the ~ ('pledged not to drink alcoholic beverages')

**waist** *n.* 1. a slender, slim ~ 2. around, round the ~ (she wore a belt around her ~)

**wait** *I n.* 1. to lie in ~ for 2. to have a (long) ~ for (we had a long ~ for the bus)

**wait** *II v.* 1. (BE) (d; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at table) (cf. 3) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (they ~ed for me; they ~ed for me to leave) 3. (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on tables) (cf. 1) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ on, upon ('to attend to') (to ~ on smb. hand and foot) 5. (E) we are ~ing to go 6. (misc.) to keep smb. ~ing; they ~ed until she returned

**wait for** *v.* (H; no passive) we ~ed for them to leave

**waiting** *n.* (GB; on a traffic sign) no ~ (US has *no standing* or *no stopping*)

**waiting list** *n.* on a ~

**wait up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ for (they ~ed up for him until he returned)

**waiver** *n.* to agree to, sign a ~

**wake** *I n.* ['vigil over a corpse'] to hold a ~

**wake** *II n.* ['aftermath'] in the ~ (of) (war brings misery in its ~; in the ~ of explorers came settlers)

**wake** *III v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ to (they woke to the sounds of music) 2. (d; intr.) (E) they woke to find themselves surrounded by the enemy) 3. (s) I

woke refreshed

**wake up** *v.* 1. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from, out of (to ~ out of a sound sleep) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (to ~ to the danger of inflation) 3. (E) I woke up to find the house on fire

**walk** *I n.* ['journey by foot'] 1. to have (BE), take a ~ 2. to take smb. for a ~ (BE also has: to take smb. a long ~ round the grounds) 3. to go for, go on a ~ 4. a brisk; easy; leisurely; long; nature; short ~ (to take a brisk ~) 5. a ~ from; to (we took a ~ from our house to the center of town; it's an easy ~ from here to school) ['profession'] ['class'] 6. from every ~ of life

**walk** *II v.* 1. to ~ fast; slow 2. (d; intr.) to ~ across (to ~ across the street) 3. (d; intr.) to ~ along (to ~ along a river bank) 4. (d; intr.) to ~ around, round (to ~ around a house) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ by, past (to ~ past the library) 6. (d; intr.) to ~ down (to ~ down the street) 7. (D; intr.) to ~ from; to (we ~ed from the park to the station) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into a room; to ~ into an ambush) 9. (d; intr.) to ~ on, over (don't ~ on the wet floor!) 10. (d; intr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of a meeting) 11. (d; intr.) to ~ (to ~ (all) over ('to treat badly')) (they ~ed all over us) 12. (d; intr.) to ~ through (to ~ through the park; to ~ through a puddle) 13. (d; tr.) to ~ through ('to help with smt. complicated') (she ~ed me through the procedure) 14. (misc.) she ~ed her dog in the park; they ~ed off the job in protest against the long hours

**walk away** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ from (he ~ed away from me without saying a word; to ~ from an accident) ('to survive an accident unhurt') 2. (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to win') (she ~ed away with all the top prizes)

**walker** *n.* a tightrope ~

**walk in** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on ('to come across unexpectedly') (I ~ed in on an interesting scene)

**walking papers** *n.* (colloq.) (AE) ['notice of dismissal'] to give smb. her/his ~ (BE has *marching orders*)

**walk off** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ with ('to win') (she ~ed off with the first prize)

**walkout** *n.* 1. to stage a ~ 2. to end a ~ 3. a sympathy ~

**walk out** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ on ('to leave') (she ~ed out on her husband)

**walk over** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (he ~ed over to her table)

**walk up** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to (I ~ed up to them and said a few words)

**wall** *n.* 1. to build, erect, put up a ~ 2. to demolish, tear down a ~ 3. to climb, scale a ~ 4. to paint; panel; paper ~s 5. to line ~s (to line ~s with bookshelves) 6. a high; low ~ 7. a brick; fire; inside; outside; retaining ~; seawall; stone; supporting ~ 8. (also fig.) a ~ between (the ~ between church and state) 9. against the ~ (they were lined up/stood up against the ~ and shot) 10. (misc.) we

had our backs to the ~ ('we were in a desperate situation'); (slang) to drive smb. up the ~ ('to frustrate smb. completely')

**wallet** *n.* 1. a leather ~ 2. (misc.) his ~ was bulging with banknotes

**wall off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**wallop** *n.* (colloq.) ['force'] to pack a ~ (the winds packed a real ~)

**wallow** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in the mud)

**wallpaper** *n.* 1. to hang ~ 2. a roll of ~

**waltz** *v.* (colloq.) (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to complete with ease') (she just ~ed through the test)

**wand** *n.* 1. to wave a ~ 2. a magic ~

**wander** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to stray') to ~ from (to ~ from the subject)

**wander away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ from (the children ~ed away from their parents)

**wanderer** *n.* a homeless ~

**wane** *1 n.* ['decrease'] ['period of decrease'] on the ~ (the moon is on the ~)

**wane** *11 v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ into (to ~ into insignificance) 2. (misc.) to wax and ~

**wangle** *v.* (colloq.) (C) could you ~ an invitation for me? or: could you ~ me an invitation?

**want** *1 n.* ['need'] 1. to fill, meet, satisfy a ~ 2. to minister to smb.'s ~s 3. for ~ of (to die for ~ of medical care) 4. in ~ of (in ~ of a job) ['poverty'] 5. in ~ (to live in ~)

**want** *11 v.* 1. to ~ badly, desperately, very much (they ~ed very badly to see us) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to be in need of') (they will never ~ for anything) 3. (D; tr.) ('to seek') to ~ for (he is ~ed for murder in three states) 4. (D; tr.) ('to desire') to ~ for (we ~ you for our team) 5. (E) ('to desire') I ~ to help 6. (BE) (G) ('to be in need of') your shirts ~ mending; the house ~s painting; her hair ~s cutting 7. (H; no passive) ('to desire') they ~ us to finish the job in two weeks 8. (colloq.) (J) I ~ them singing in tune! 9. (colloq.) (M) ('to desire') I ~ them to be kept busy at all times 10. (N; used with an adjective, past participle) ('to desire') we ~ the troublemakers removed; I ~ them ready in one hour; she ~s the house painted tomorrow

**want** *ad n.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) 1. to place a ~ 2. to answer a ~ 3. to follow, read the ~s

**wanted** *adj.* ['sought'] 1. ~ by (~ by the police) 2. ~ for (~ for murder)

**wanting** *adj.* ['deficient'] 1. ~ in 2. (misc.) to be found ~

**war** *1 n.* 1. to conduct, fight, wage ~ against, with 2. to make ~ 3. to declare ~ on; to go to ~ over 4. to escalate, step up a ~ 5. to lose; win a ~ 6. to ban, outlaw ~ 7. to end a ~ 8. an all-out, full-scale, total; global, world ~ 9. a civil; cold; defensive; holy; hot, shooting; limited, local; offensive; revolutionary; world ~ 10. an atomic, nuclear, thermonuclear; conventional ~; star ~s 11. a gang; price ~ 12. a ~ of aggression; attrition; extermination; nerves 13. a ~ breaks out; rages; spreads (the ~ spread to the Balkans) 14. an act of ~ 15. a ~ against; between (a ~ against an aggressor; a ~ between former allies) 16. at ~ with (to be at ~ with one's neighbors) 17. (misc.) a theater of ~; a state of ~ (to be in a state of ~ with a country)

**war** *11 v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ against, with (to ~ with one's neighbors) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over disputed territory)

**war clouds** *n.* ~ gather

**war crime** *n.* 1. to commit a ~ 2. to prosecute ~s

**ward** *n.* ['hospital room'] 1. an emergency; maternity, obstetrics; pediatrics; private (BE) ('not under the National Health Service') ~ 2. in, on a ~ (to work in the emergency ~; who works in/on this ~?)

**warden** *n.* 1. a prison ~ (AE; BE has *governor*)

2. (BE) a traffic ~ 3. an air-raid ~ USAGE

NOTE: An AE *prison warden* should not be confused with a BE *prison warden*, who in AE is a *prison guard*.

**wardrobe** *n.* ['clothes'] 1. an autumn (esp. BE), fall (AE); spring; summer; winter ~ 2. (misc.) I bought a whole new ~ for the cruise

**warehouse** *n.* a bonded ~

**wares** *n.* to hawk, peddle one's ~

**warfare** *n.* armored; atomic, nuclear; biological; chemical; conventional; desert; economic; germ; global; guerrilla; jungle; modern; naval; psychological; push-button; trench ~

**war games** *n.* to hold, stage ~

**warhead** *n.* a nuclear ~

**warm** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to begin to like') (I was just ~ing to the task)

**warm front** *n.* a ~ approaches; forms

**warmth** *n.* body ~

**warm up** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for (the players were ~ing up for the game) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ to (after a few drinks he ~ed up to the other guests)

**warm** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ about, against, of (they ~ed me about his bad temper; I ~ed him against driving on ice; the police ~ed us of the pickpockets) 2. (H) they ~ed him to be careful; I ~ed her not to go 3. (L; may have an object) she ~ed (us) that the winter would be severe

**warning** *n.* 1. to give, issue, send; shout a ~ 2. to heed; receive a ~ 3. an advance; cryptic; dire; tacit ~ 4. a storm ~ 5. a ~ to (a ~ to all; let this be a ~ to you) 6. a ~ to + inf. (a ~ to watch out for pickpockets) 7. a ~ that + clause (they issued a ~ that the escaped criminals were dangerous) 8. without ~

**warpath** *n.* (usu. colloq. and humorous) 1. to go on the ~ 2. to be on the ~ (they are on the ~ again)

**warrant** *1 n.* 1. to issue a ~ (the court issued a search ~) 2. to swear out a ~ against smb. 3. to serve a ~ on (a ~ was served on her) 4. an arrest; bench; death; search ~ (to sign smb.'s death ~) (also fig.) 5. a ~ to + inf. (the police have a ~ to search the house) 6. (misc.) a ~ is out for his arrest

**warrant** *11 v.* 1. (K) ('to justify') nothing ~ed his behaving like that 2. (L) ('to guarantee') I cannot ~ that the coins are genuine 3. (formal and rare) (M) I cannot ~ the coins to be genuine

**warranty** *n.* 1. to give a ~ 2. an implied; limited; special ~ 3. a ~ expires, runs out 4. a ~ on (a two-year ~ on a new car) 5. under ~ (the new car is still under ~)

**warren** *n.* a rabbit ~

**warship** *n.* 1. to commission; launch a ~ 2. to command a ~

**wart** *n.* to remove a ~

**wartime** *n.* during, in ~

**wary** *adj.* ~ of (be ~ of strangers)

**wash** 1 *n.* ['laundry'] 1. to do the ~ 2. to hang out the ~ 3. the weekly ~ ['installation for washing'] 4. a car ~

**wash** 11 *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ for (would you please ~ the dishes for me?) 2. (misc.) to be ~ed overboard **USAGE NOTE:** In AE, *to wash up* means 'to wash one's hands and face'; in BE, it means 'to do the dishes'.

**washcloth** *n.* 1. to soap up a ~ 2. to wring out a ~

**wash down** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ a meal with a glass of beer)

**washing machine** *n.* to run, use a ~

**wasp** *n.* ~s sting

**waste** *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. to cut down on ~ 3. hazardous; nuclear; radioactive; solid; toxic ~s 4. (misc.) to go to ~ ('to be wasted'); to lay ~ to ('to destroy'); a terrible ~ of time and money

**wasteful** *adj.* 1. ~ of (~ of natural resources) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to use so much fuel)

**wasteland** *n.* 1. to reclaim ~ 2. a desolate ~

**watch** 1 *n.* ['timepiece'] 1. to set; wind (up) a ~ 2. to synchronize ~s 3. a pocket; self-winding; waterproof; wrist ~ 4. an analog; digital ~ 5. a ~ is fast; right; slow 6. a ~ goes; keeps time; runs down; stops ['surveillance'] 7. to keep, maintain a ~ on 8. a close ~ 9. on the ~ for (to be on the ~ for bargains) ['sailor's duty'] 10. to stand ~ 11. on ~ (several sailors were on ~) ['auxiliary police'] (esp. AE) 12. a crime; town ~ ['preliminary warning'] (esp. AE) 13. a storm ~

**watch** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for the postman) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ over (to ~ over one's property) 3. (I) we ~ed them enter the auditorium 4. (J) we ~ed them entering the auditorium 5. (Q) ~ how it's done

**watcher** *n.* ['observer'] a China (colloq.); Kremlin (colloq.); poll ~

**watching** *n.* ['observation'] 1. to bear ~ (his activities bear ~) ('his activities should be watched') ['act of watching'] 2. bird ~

**watchman** *n.* a night ~

**watch out** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ for 2. (esp. AE) (L; used in the imper.) ~ that she doesn't fool you

**water** 1 *n.* 1. to draw, run ~ (for a bath) 2. to add ~ 3. to drink; sip ~ 4. to pour; spill ~ 5. to splash; sprinkle; squirt ~ on 6. to boil, sterilize; chlorinate; distill; filter; fluoride; purify; soften ~ 7. to drain ~ from 8. to pollute ~ 9. boiling; carbonated; clear; cold; contaminated; polluted; distilled; drinking, potable; fresh; hard; heavy; holy; hot; ice; mineral; murky; rain; rose; running; safe; salt; salty; sea; soda; soft; stagnant; tepid; warm ~ 10. ~ boils; evaporates; flows, pours, runs; freezes; leaks; oozes; rises; vaporizes 11. a body of ~ 12. by ~ (to travel by ~) 13. under ~ (after the flood our basement was under ~) 14. (misc.) to make/pass ~ ('to urinate'); to hold ~ ('to be valid') (your theory doesn't hold ~); to tread ~ (when swimming); ~ under the bridge ('past

events that are done with'); to pour cold ~ on ('to discourage'); to keep one's head above ~ ('to keep out of difficulty'); toilet ~ ('liquid used as a skin freshener')

**water** 11 *v.* (misc.) to make smb.'s mouth ~ ('to create a desire or appetite in smb.~'); her mouth ~s at the sight of popcorn

**watercolors** *n.* to paint in ~

**waterfront** *n.* along, on the ~

**waters** *n.* 1. flood ~ (the flood ~ receded) 2. coastal; international; navigable; territorial ~ 3. in ~ (the ship was in international ~) 4. (misc.) to fish in muddy/troubled ~ ('to attempt to stir up trouble'); to take the ~ ('to take a water cure')

**water table** *n.* the ~ is high; low

**waterway** *n.* an inland ~

**waterworks** *n.* a municipal ~

**wave** 1 *n.* ['moving ridge on the surface of water'] 1. a high, tall; mountainous ~ 2. a tidal ~ 3. ~s break (on the rocks); crest ['upsurge'] 4. a crime ~ ['physical disturbance that is transmitted in the propagation of sound or light'] 5. light; radio; sound; transverse ~s 6. long; medium; short ~s ['brain rhythm'] 7. an alpha; brain ~ ['period of weather'] 8. a cold; heat ~ ['reaction'] 9. a shock ~ ['waviness of the hair'] 10. a permanent ~ **USAGE NOTE:** In colloq. BE, a *brain wave* can also mean a 'sudden bright idea', which in AE is a *brainstorm*. In colloq. BE, a *brainstorm* is a 'sudden mental aberration'. However, the verb *to brainstorm* (as in *a brainstorming session*) is now CE.

**wave** 11 *v.* 1. (A) ~ goodbye to them; or: ~ them goodbye 2. (D; intr., tr.) to ~ at, to (~ to them; she ~d her arm at me)

**wave back** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at, to (she ~d back at/ to us)

**wavelength** *n.* ['manner of thinking'] (colloq.) to be on the same ~; to operate on different ~s

**waver** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ between (to ~ between two possibilities)

**wax** 1 *n.* sealing ~

**wax** 11 *v.* 1. (s) ('to become') to ~ indignant; to ~ eloquent over ('to express one's enthusiasm concerning') 2. (misc.) to ~ and wane

**way** *n.* ['path, route'] 1. to blaze, clear, pave, prepare; smoothe the ~ for (to pave the ~ for reform) 2. to take the (easy) ~ (out of a difficult situation) 3. to lead; point, show the ~ 4. to edge; elbow; fight; force; hack; jostle; make; muscle; push; shove; squeeze; thread; tunnel; wedge; work one's ~ through; to ~ to elbow one's ~ through a crowd; the battalion fought its ~ through enemy lines to the coast; he pushed his ~ through the mob; to shove one's ~ through the revelers; we made our ~ to the door; to tunnel one's ~ to freedom 5. to twist; wend, wind one's ~ (the river winds its ~ to the sea) 6. to find one's ~ 7. to worm one's ~ (into smb.'s confidence) 8. to know the ~ to (do you know the ~ to the station?) 9. to lose one's ~ 10. (BE) a permanent ~ ('a railroad track') 11. the ~ from; to (he kept chattering all the ~ from our house to the airport) 12. the ~ into, to (the ~ into the park; can you show me the

~ to the station? 13. the ~ out of (the ~ out of the city; show me the ~ out of this building; there is no easy ~ out of this mess) 14. on the ~ (a letter is on the ~; she is on her ~ to the airport) 15. (misc.) to work one's ~ through college; out of harm's ~; to make one's ~ in life; to see one's ~ clear to do sth.; they went their separate ~s; to come to a parting of the ~s; by ~ of ('via'); to go the ~ of all flesh ('to be mortal'); to know one's ~ around ('to be familiar with procedures') 16. to make ~ for 17. in the ~ (to be/stand in the ~; to get in smb.'s ~) 18. out of the ~ (to get out of the ~) 19. under ~ (an investigation is under ~) 20. to come; go a long ~ ['direction'] 21. this ~; that ~; the other ~ (she went that ~; please step this ~; they went the other ~) 22. in a certain ~ (in every ~; in no ~; in more ~s than one) 23. to find a ~ (they found a ~ to spend less money on electricity) 24. the proper, right; wrong ~ 25. charming, winsome ~s 26. that; this ~ (do it this ~) 27. the ~ to + inf. (show me the ~ to work this washing machine; that's the ~ to do it; there is no easy ~ to learn a new language) 28. in a certain ~ (in her own ~; in such a ~ that... in a small ~) 29. (misc.) to my ~ of thinking; to mend one's ~s; to fall into evil ~s ['purpose'] 30. by ~ of (by ~ of apology; by ~ of example; by ~ of illustration) 31. to have a ~ with (she has a ~ with children) 32. to get, have one's ~ (she always gets her ~) 33. to make one's ~ in the world; to get under ~ ('to start out'); in a ~ ('to some degree'); to go out of one's ~ ('to make a special effort'); to give ~ ('to collapse'); to pay one's own ~ ('to pay for oneself'); to be in the family ~ ('to be pregnant'); by the ~ ('incidentally'); on the ~ out ('becoming obsolescent'); there are no two ~s about it ('it is definitely true'); out our ~ ('where we live'); we are in a fair ~ to get our new library ('it appears as if we will get our new library'); this compromise goes a long ~ towards resolving our differences; the ~ to smb.'s heart **USAGE NOTE:** Constructions such as *to hack one's way through the jungle* cannot be passivized. Compare *they hacked a path through the jungle—a path was hacked (by them) through the jungle*.

**weak** *adj.* 1. ~ at, in (he's ~ in mathematics) 2. ~ from, with (~ with hunger)

**weakened** *adj.* ~ by

**weakness** *n.* ['quality of being weak'] 1. to reveal, show ~ 2. ~ in (his ~ in mathematics) 3. a ~ for (a ~ for chocolate)

**wealth** *n.* ['abundance of material possessions'] 1. to accumulate, acquire, amass, attain ~ 2. to dissipate, squander ~ 3. to flaunt one's ~ 4. fabulous, untold; hereditary ~ 5. abundance of resources 6. mineral; natural ~ (the natural ~ of a country) 7. abundance, profusion 8. a ~ of information

**wean** *v.* 1. (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ a calf from its mother) 2. (misc.) to ~ smb. away from bad company

**weapon** *n.* 1. to load a ~ 2. to fire a ~ 3. to brandish; carry; draw; handle a ~ 4. to calibrate; zero

in a ~ 5. to lay down, throw down one's ~ 6. a concealed; deadly ~ 7. automatic; defensive; heavy; light; offensive; semiautomatic ~s 8. atomic, nuclear, thermonuclear; conventional ~s 9. (misc.) (they entered the building) with drawn ~s/with ~s drawn; the ultimate ~ ('nuclear missiles')

**wear** 1 *n.* ['clothing'] 1. beach; casual; children's; evening; everyday; ladies'; men's; sports ~ 2. to wear out 3. to save ~ and tear (on)

**wear** 11 *v.* 1. (N; used with an adjective) she ~s her hair short 2. (s) my patience is ~ing thin

**weary** 1 *adj.* ~ of (they grew ~ of his preaching)

**weary** 11 *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ of (to ~ of one's job)

**wesley** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (d; intr.) to ~ out of ('to evade') (to ~ out of one's obligations)

**weather** *n.* 1. to forecast, predict the ~ 2. (good) beautiful; clear, fair; dry; fine, good, nice, pleasant; mild; seasonable ~ 3. (bad) atrocious, bad, beastly, bleak, foul, gloomy, inclement; threatening; ugly ~ 4. (rainy) cloudy, overcast; foggy; rainy; unsettled; wet ~ 5. (warm) hot; humid, muggy; sultry; sweltering; tropical; warm ~ 6. (cold) cold; cool; freezing; polar; windy; wintry ~ 7. the ~ clears up 8. ~ sets in (bad ~ set in) 9. in ~ (restaurants lose customers in bad ~)

**weather forecast** see **weather report**

**weather report** *n.* to give the ~

**weather stripping** *n.* to install, put on ~

**weave** 1 *n.* a plain; satin; twill ~

**weave** 11 *v.* 1. (C) she wove a basket for us; or: she wove us a basket 2. (d; tr.) to ~ around, round (she wove the story around a specific theme) 3. (d; tr.) to ~ from, out of (she wants to ~ a scarf from this wool) 4. (d; tr.) ('to insert') to ~ into (to ~ some humor into a plot) 5. (misc.) to ~ in and out of traffic

**web** *n.* 1. to spin; weave a ~ 2. an intricate, tangled ~ (a tangled ~ of intrigue) 3. a spider ~ **USAGE NOTE:** Spiders *spin* webs. People *weave* webs (the author wove a web of mystery).

**wedded** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ to (~ to tradition)

**wedding** *n.* 1. to officiate at, perform a ~ 2. to attend a ~ 3. a big; (humorous) shotgun ~ 4. at a ~

**wedding anniversary** *n.* a diamond; golden; silver ~

**wedding cake** *n.* to cut the ~

**wedding date** *n.* to set a ~

**wedding day** *n.* on smb.'s ~

**wedge** 1 *n.* to drive a ~ between; into

**wedge** 11 *v.* 1. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ between; into 2. (N; used with an adjective) she ~d the door open

**wedged** *adj.* (cannot stand alone) ~ between

**wedlock** *n.* 1. to join in ~ 2. out of ~ (born out of ~)

**weed out** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from

**weeds** *n.* 1. to pull ~ 2. to kill ~

**week** *n.* 1. to spend a ~ (somewhere) 2. last; next; this ~ 3. a ~ from (Tuesday) 4. by the ~ (she is paid by the ~) 5. during the ~ 6. for a ~ (they came here for a ~) 7. for ~s (she hasn't been here for ~s; AE also has: she hasn't been here in ~s) 8.

in a ~ (they'll be here in a ~) 9. (misc.) (AE) freshman ~ USAGE NOTE: In the meaning 'a week from Tuesday', BE also has a week on Tuesday, on Tuesday week. Note also the BE expressions--she arrived a week last Tuesday; she will arrive a week next Tuesday.

**weekday** *n.* on ~s; AE also has: ~s (she works on ~s)

**weekend** *n.* 1. to spend a ~ somewhere 2. at (BE), during, over (esp. AE) the ~ 3. on ~s (I work on ~s) 4. (AE) ~s (she works ~s) 5. (BE) at ~s (he works at ~s)

**weeknight** *n.* on ~s; AE also has: ~s (she works on ~s)

**weep** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ about, over (to ~ over one's misfortune) 2. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for joy) 3. (misc.) to ~ oneself to sleep; I wept on seeing them so poor

**weevil** *n.* an alfalfa; boll ~

**weigh** *v.* 1. to ~ heavily 2. (d; intr.) ('to count') to ~ against (his testimony will ~ heavily against you) 3. (d; tr.) ('to balance') to ~ against (to ~ one argument against another) 4. (d; intr.) ('to press') to ~ on (legal problems ~ed heavily on her mind) 5. (P; intr.) ('to have a weight') the suitcase ~s quite a lot

**weigh down** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (we were ~ed down with packages)

**weigh in** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (the boxer ~ed in at one hundred fifty pounds)

**weight** *I n.* ['amount weighed, heaviness'] 1. to gain, put on ~ 2. to lose, take off ~ 3. dead; gross; minimum; net ~ 4. atomic; avoirdupois; birth; molecular ~ 5. under a ~ (the table collapsed under the ~ of the food) ['device used for its heaviness in athletic exercises'] 6. to lift ~s 7. heavy; light ~s 8. a set of ~s ['importance'] 9. to carry ~ 10. to add; attach, give, lend ~ to 11. considerable ~ 12. (misc.) to throw one's ~ around/about (BE) ('to flaunt one's influence'); to pull one's ~ ('to do one's fair share')

**weight** *II v.* (D; tr.) ('to slant') to ~ against (the evidence was ~ed against me)

**weird** *adj.* (colloq.) 1. ~ about (there is smt. ~ about them) 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that you never noticed her)

**welch** see **welsh**

**welcome** *I adj.* 1. perfectly ~ 2. ~ to (you are ~ to my share) 3. ~ to + inf. (you are ~ to borrow my car at any time) 4. (misc.) to make smb. feel ~

**welcome** *II n.* 1. to bid, extend, give a ~ to 2. to receive a ~ 3. to overstay one's ~ 4. a cordial, enthusiastic, hearty, rousing, royal, warm ~ (we gave them a rousing ~) 5. a chilly, cool ~ 6. a ~ from; to (we received a warm ~ from the mayor; the immigrants received a cool ~ to their new country)

**welcome** *III v.* 1. to ~ cordially, enthusiastically, warmly 2. to ~ coolly 3. (D; tr.) to ~ to (we ~d them to our city)

**welcome mat** *n.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) to put out the ~ for smb.

**welfare** *n.* ['governmental financial aid'] 1. public ~ 2. (esp. US) on ~ (to be on ~; to go on ~)

['well-being'] 3. to promote the public ~ 4. the general; public ~ 5. for smb.'s ~

**well** *I adv.* 1. to leave ~ enough alone (AE)/to leave ~ alone (BE) ('not to interfere with smt. that is satisfactory') 2. (misc.) are things going ~ with you?

**well** *II n.* ['hole dug to tap a supply of water'] 1. to bore, dig, drill, sink a ~ 2. an abandoned; deep ~ 3. an artesian; oil ~ 4. a ~ dries up

**well-being** *n.* 1. to threaten smb.'s ~ 2. material; physical; psychological ~

**well-disposed** *adj.* ~ towards

**well-grounded** *adj.* ~ in

**well-informed** *adj.* ~ about

**well-intentioned** *adj.* ~ towards

**well-known** *adj.* 1. ~ to 2. ~ that + clause (it's ~ that she intends to retire next year)

**well up** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (her eyes ~ed up with tears)

**welsh** *v.* (this verb is offensive to Welsh people) (D; intr.) to ~ on (to ~ on a bet)

**welt** *n.* to raise a ~ (on the skin)

**west** *I adj., adv.* ~ of

**west** *II n.* 1. in, to the ~ 2. (US) the Wild West 3. (misc.) out ~ (US) ('in the Am. west'); up ~ ('attempt') 2. to take a ~ at 3. to have the first ~ (London slang) ('to the West End of London from the East End'); to go ~ (esp. BE; old-fashioned) ('to die')

**wet** *adj.* 1. dripping, soaking ~ 2. ~ with (~ with dew) 3. (misc.) she got her shoes ~

**whack** *I n.* (colloq.) ['blow'] 1. to give smb. a ~ ['attempt'] 2. to take a ~ at 3. to have the first ~ at ['misc.'] 4. out of ~ (he threw his shoulder out of ~)

**whack** *II v.* (colloq.) (O) ('to strike') I'll ~ you one

**whale** *n.* ['sea mammal'] 1. to harpoon a ~ 2. a blue; bowhead; sperm; white ~ 3. a school of ~s 4. a young ~ is a calf 5. a female ~ is a cow 6. a male ~ is a bull ['misc.'] 7. a ~ of a good time ('a very good time')

**whammy** *n.* (slang) (AE) ['jinx'] to put a (the) ~ on smb.

**wharf** *n.* at; on a ~ (the ship was tied up at a ~)

**what** *determiner, pronoun* 1. ~ about, of (~ about them?) 2. (used in exclamatory sentences) ~ a (~ a day!) 3. (misc.) (colloq.) she has ~ it takes ('she is very capable'); to know ~s ~ ('to understand clearly what the situation is'); ~ else is new? (esp. AE); so ~? ~ on earth can she mean?

**wheat** *n.* 1. to grow; harvest ~ 2. to grind; thresh ~ (to grind ~ into flour) 3. summer; winter ~ 4. club; common; drum; hybrid ~ 5. cracked; whole ~ USAGE NOTE: AE has *whole wheat bread*, *whole wheat flour*; BE has *wholemeal bread*, *wholemeal flour*.

**whedde** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ from, out of (to ~ information from smb.) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ smb. into doing smt.)

**wheel** *n.* ['circular rim or solid disc joined to a hub that turns'] 1. to spin; turn a ~ 2. to align; balance; rotate ~s (on a car) 3. a balance; driving; front; idler; mill; paddle; potter's; ratchet; rear; retractable; roulette; spinning; sprocket; undershot;

water ~ 4. a big (BE), Ferris ~ (in an amusement park) 5. a ~ spins; turns 6. (misc.) to break on the ~; (humorous) to reinvent the ~ ['device that turns a car'] 7. to take the ~ 8. a steering ~ (to turn the steering ~) 9. (to be) at the ~ (who was at the ~ when the accident took place?) ['misc.']. 10. a big ~ ('an influential person')

**wheelbarrow** *n.* to push, roll a ~

**wheelchair** *n.* 1. to push a ~ 2. a motorized ~

**wherewithal** *n.* ['resources'] 1. the ~ for (to have the ~ for a trip abroad) 2. the ~ to + inf. (they didn't have the ~ to conduct a successful political campaign)

**which** *determiner, pronoun* ~ of (~ of them do you know?) **USAGE NOTE:** The use of the preposition *of* is necessary when a pronoun follows. When a noun follows, the use of *which* of the limits the meaning—*which student(s) did you see?* *which of the students whom we had discussed did you see?*

**whiff** *n.* (colloq.) ['smell, odor'] 1. to get, have; take a ~ of (to get a good ~ of tear gas) 2. to give smb. a ~ of smt. 3. at a ~ (she lost consciousness at the first ~ of ether)

**whim** *n.* 1. to pursue; satisfy a ~ 2. an idle; sudden ~ 3. on a ~ (they went there on a ~)

**whine** *v.* 1. (B) she ~d a few words to them 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about (he kept ~ing about his bad luck) 3. (L; to) he ~d (to us) that he had been cheated

**whip** *I n.* ['lash used for whipping'] 1. to crack, snap a ~ ['dessert made by whipping'] 2. a prune ~ 'member of a political party who enforces party discipline' 3. a majority; minority; party ~

**whip II v.** 1. (d; tr.) ('to beat') to ~ into (to ~ eggs into a froth) 2. (colloq.) (d; tr.) ('to bring') to ~ into (the sergeant ~ped the recruits into shape) 3. (d; tr.) ('to incite') to ~ into (the speaker ~ped the crowd into a frenzy)

**whip hand** *n.* ['control'] to get; have the ~ over **whipping** *n.* ['beating'] 1. to get, receive, take a ~ (from) 2. to give smb. a ~

**whip-round** *n.* (BE) ['collection'] to have a ~

**whirl** *n.* (colloq.) ['try'] 1. to give smt. a ~ ['hectic activity'] 2. the social ~

**whirlpool** *n.* to be drawn into a ~

**whisk I n.** an egg ~ (BE; AE has *eggbeater*)

**whisk II v.** (P; tr.) ('to move quickly') they were ~ed into the hotel; the important visitors were ~ed through customs

**whisk away** *v.* see **whisk off**

**whiskers** *n.* ['beard'] 1. to grow ~ 2. to shave off one's ~ 3. rough ~

**whiskey, whisky** *n.* 1. to age; distill, produce ~ 2. straight ('undiluted') ~ 3. blended; corn; Irish; rye; Scotch ~ 4. ~ ages **USAGE NOTE:** The spelling *whiskey* is used in Ireland and the US. **whisk off** *v.* (colloq.) (d; tr.) to ~ to (they were ~ed off to prison)

**whisper I n.** 1. a stage ~ 2. in a ~ (to speak in a ~) **whisper II v.** 1. (B) he ~ed a few words to her 2. (d; intr.) to ~ about (what were they ~ing about?) 3. (L; to) she ~ed (to us) that she was preparing a surprise party

**whistle** *I n.* ['instrument that produces a whistling sound'] 1. to blow (on) a ~ 2. a bird; factory; police; referee's ~ 3. a ~ blows, sounds ['act of whistling'] 4. to give a ~ 5. a shrill ~ ['misc.']. 6. as clean as a ~ ('very clean'); to blow the ~ on smb. ('to reveal smb.'s evil intentions')

**whistle II v.** 1. (B) she ~d a song to me 2. (D; intr.) to ~ at; to (who ~d at you?) 3. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with surprise) **USAGE NOTE:** One whistles *at* smb. to attract her/his attention. One whistles *at* smb. to express one's feelings about that person.

**white feather** *n.* ['symbol of cowardice'] to show the ~

**white flag** *n.* ['symbol of surrender'] to show the ~

**white paper** *n.* ['official government report'] to issue a ~

**white slavery** *n.* to sell smb. into ~

**whittle** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at a piece of wood) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ into (to ~ a reed into a whistle) 3. (D; tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ a whistle out of a reed)

**whittle away** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at smb.'s alibi)

**whole** *n.* 1. to constitute, form a ~ 2. as a ~ 3. on the ~ (the situation is, on the ~, satisfactory)

**whole hog** *n.* (colloq.) (esp. AE) ['the whole way'] to go (the) ~

**wholesale** *adv.* to buy; sell ~

**whoop** *n.* ['loud cry'] to emit, let out a ~

**whoopie** *n.* (colloq.) ['boisterous fun'] to make ~

**whooping cough** *n.* to catch (the) ~

**wicked** *adj.* 1. ~ of (that was ~ of him) 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ to lie)

**wide** *adj.* ['deviating'] (cannot stand alone) ~ of (you are ~ of the mark)

**widow** *n.* a grass; war ~

**widower** *n.* a grass ~

**width** *n.* in ~ (ten feet in ~)

**wife** *n.* 1. (old-fashioned) to take a ~ 2. to beat; desert, leave one's ~ 3. an abused, battered, common-law; estranged ~; ex-wife, former; jealous; unfaithful ~ 4. (misc.) he had two children by his first ~

**wig** *n.* 1. to wear a ~ 2. to put on; take off a ~

**wild I adj.** ['enthusiastic'] (colloq.) 1. (cannot stand alone) ~ about, over (audiences went ~ over the new play) ['furious'] 2. ~ with (with anger) ['out of control'] 3. to run ~

**wild II n.** ['wilderness'] in the ~ (to live in the ~)

**wilderness** *n.* 1. a desolate; trackless; unexplored ~ 2. in the ~

**wildfire** *n.* to spread like ~ ('to spread very quickly')

**wild oats** *n.* ['youthful excesses'] to sow one's ~

**will I n.** ['desire'] 1. to impose one's ~ (on) 2. to implement the ~ (of the majority) 3. the ~ to + inf. (the ~ to survive) 4. (misc.) a clash of (strong) ~s; against smb.s ~; with a ~ (to work with the ~ to succeed) ['attitude'] 5. to show good ~ 6. to bear no ill ~ ['choice'] 7. free ~ (of their own free ~) 8. at ~ (to fire at ~) ['legal document disposing of an estate'] 9. to draw up, make, make out a ~ 10. to change a ~ 11. to administer; execute a ~ 12. to probate, validate a ~ 13. to challenge, con-

test a ~ 14. to break, overturn a ~ 15. to repudiate a ~ 16. a deathbed ~ ['spirit'] ['power to make decisions'] 17. to break smb.'s ~ 18. an indomitable, iron, strong; inflexible ~

**will** II *v.* (A) he ~ed his entire estate to her; or: he ~ed her his entire estate

**will** III *v.* (auxiliary) (F) she ~ return

**willies** *n.* (colloq.) ['jitters'] 1. to get the ~ 2. to give smb. the ~ (her behavior gives me the ~)

**willing** *adj.* ~ to (she is ~ to help)

**willingness** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, show ~ 2. to express ~ 3. the ~ to + inf. (she expressed the ~ to work for us)

**willpower** *n.* 1. to demonstrate ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (do you have the ~ to stick to the diet?)

**wily** *adj.* ~ of (that was ~ of him)

**win** I *n.* to chalk up a ~

**win** II *v.* 1. to ~ easily, hands down 2. (D; intr.) to ~ against (to ~ against considerable odds)

**wince** *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ at (to ~ at the thought of going back to work) 2. (misc.) to ~ in pain

**winch** *n.* to operate, use a ~

**wind** I *n.* /wind/ ['movement, current of air'] 1. an adverse; balmy, gentle, light; biting, cold, cutting, icy; brisk, heavy, high, stiff, strong; fair, favorable; gale-force; gusty; head; raw; tail; trade ~ 2. the prevailing ~s 3. the ~ blows; falls, subsides; howls; picks up 4. a blast, gust of ~ 5. a down; up ~ 6. (misc.) as free as the ~ ['knowledge'] 7. to get ~ of smt. ['breath'] 8. to catch, get one's second ~ 9. out of ~ ['misc.']; 10. to break ~ ('to expel rectal gas'); in the ~ ('imminent'); to take the ~ out of smb.'s sails ('to deflate smb.'): to see how the ~ blows ('to see what is likely to happen'); to sow the ~ and reap the whirlwind

**wind** II *v.* /waynd/ 1. (d; tr.) to ~ around, round (she wound the string around her finger) 2. (P; intr.) the procession wound through the town 3. (misc.) to ~ smb. around one's little finger ('to manipulate smb.')

**winded** *adj.* ['out of breath'] easily ~

**windfall** *n.* ['good fortune'] 1. to get a ~ 2. a sudden, unexpected ~

**windmill** *n.* 1. a ~ turns 2. (misc.) to tilt at ~s ('to struggle with imaginary opponents')

**window** *n.* 1. to open a ~; to roll down a ~ (in a car) 2. to close, shut a ~; to roll up a ~ (in a car) 3. to clean, wash a ~ 4. a bay; bow; French; lattice; sash; shop; storm ~ 5. a ~ fogs up, sweats, frosts over

**window shade** *n.* (AE) 1. to lift, raise a ~ 2. to draw, drop, lower a ~ (BE has *blind*)

**wind up** *v.* ('to end up') 1. (d; intr.) to ~ with 2. (G) I wound up paying for everyone 3. (P; intr.) to ~ out in the cold 4. (s) he wound up worse off than when he started

**wine** *n.* 1. to make, produce ~ 2. dry; sweet ~ 3. cooking; dessert; mulled; red; rosé; sacramental; sparkling; table; vintage; white ~ 4. domestic; imported ~ 5. a house ~ (of a restaurant) 6. ~ ferments  
**USAGE NOTE:** The phrase *domestic wine* seems to be reserved for wine produced in English-speaking countries. English-speakers in France or Italy, for example, usu. do not refer to

French or Italian wine as *domestic*.

**wing** *n.* ['faction of a political party'] 1. a conservative; liberal; radical ~ ['a bird's forelimb'] 2. to spread one's ~s (also fig.) (the bird spread its ~s and flew off) 3. (misc.) to clip smb.'s ~s ('to restrict smb.'s freedom') ['protection'] 4. to take smb. under one's ~ ['act of flying'] 5. to take ~ (also fig.) 6. on the ~ ['extension, annex of a building'] 7. to add a ~ (to a building) 8. see **fender** ['misc.']; 9. to wait in the ~s ('to await the opportunity to take over a job')

**wink** I *n.* 1. to give smb. a ~ 2. a suggestive ~ 3. (misc.) I didn't get a ~ of sleep last night; to take forty ~s ('to take a brief nap')

**wink** II *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at (also fig.: the police ~ed at illegal gambling)

**winner** *n.* 1. a likely; sure ~ 2. (misc.) to be on to a (sure) ~ (at a racetrack)

**win over** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ to (we won them over to our side)

**winter** *n.* 1. a cold, hard, harsh, severe; mild ~ 2. in, over (the) ~ 3. in the dead of ~

**wipe** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ off ('to erase from') (to ~ a city off the map) 2. (D; tr.) to ~ on (she ~d her hands on the towel) 3. (N; used with an adjective) he ~d the dishes dry

**wipers** *n.* 1. to turn on the ~ 2. windshield (BE), windshield (AE) ~

**wire** I *n.* ['long metal thread'] 1. to string ~ 2. barbed; chicken; copper ~ 3. a trip ~ ['cable conducting electric current'] 4. to cross, jump ~s (in order to start a car) 5. to tap ~s 6. telephone ~s ['cablegram, telegram'] 7. to send a ~ ['finish line'] (also fig.) 8. (right) down to the ~ ('to the very end') 9. (misc.) to get in under the ~ ('to enter barely in time')

**wire** II *v.* 1. (A) ('to send by wire') we ~d the money to her; or: we ~d her the money 2. (d; intr.) ('to request by sending a wire') to ~ for (she ~d home for some money) 3. (D; tr.) ('to provide with wire') to ~ for (the auditorium was ~d for sound) 4. (d; tr.) ('to connect') to ~ to (the explosives were ~d to the door) 5. (H; no passive) ('to inform by wire') we ~d them to return home immediately 6. (L; may have an object) ('to inform by wire') she ~d (us) that the manuscript had arrived 7. (Q; may have an object) we will ~ (you) where to meet

**wire back** *v.* (L; to) they ~d back (to us) that they would attend the conference

**wireless** *n.* (BE) (now less common than *radio*) see **radio** 1-4

**wiring** *n.* 1. defective, faulty ~ 2. electric ~

**wisdom** *n.* 1. to impart ~ 2. to doubt, question smb.'s ~ (to question the ~ of an action) 3. (the) conventional ~; infinite ~ 4. the ~ to + inf. (will they have the ~ to make the correct choice?) 5. of ~ (a person of great ~)

**wise** *adj.* ['sagacious'] 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of you to remain silent = you were ~ to remain silent) ['aware of'] (colloq.) 2. ~ to (she was ~ to their scheme; I finally got ~ to their tricks; they put me ~ to his tricks)

**wisecrack** I *n.* ['flippant remark'] 1. to make a ~

2. a ~ about  
**wisecrack** *II* *v.* (colloq.) (L) ('to remark flip-pantly') she ~ed that she could earn more money at home  
**wise up** *v.* (colloq.) (AE) (D; intr.) to ~ to (I finally ~d up to his tricks)  
**wish** *I* *n.* ['desire'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to fulfill, realize a ~ 3. to get one's ~ 4. to express a ~ 5. to respect smb.'s ~ 6. a fervent, strong; unfulfilled ~ 7. the death ~ 8. a ~ for (a ~ for peace) 9. a ~ to + inf. (they expressed a ~ to visit the museum) 10. a ~ that + clause; subj. (the editor respected her ~ that the contribution not be/should not be announced publicly) 11. against smb.'s ~es (the project was carried out against our ~es) 12. in accordance with smb.'s ~es ['greetings'] 13. to extend, offer, send one's (best) ~es 14. one's best, good, warm, warmest ~es 15. one's ~es for (one's best ~es for the New Year)  
**wish** *II* *v.* 1. (A; usu. without *to*) they ~ed us good luck 2. (D; intr.) to ~ for (we were ~ing for cool weather) 3. (E) I ~ to lodge a complaint 4. (formal) (H; no passive) do you ~ me to stay? 5. (L) we ~ that he would settle down 6. (misc.) to ~ smb. well ('to hope that things will go well for smb.')

**wit** *I* *n.* 1. to display, show ~ 2. acid, keen, mordant, penetrating, rapier-like, sharp, sophisticated, trenchant ~ 3. dry; quick, ready; sly ~ 4. (misc.) at one's ~'s end (see also *wits*)  
**wit** *II* to ~ ('namely')  
**witchcraft** *n.* to practice ~  
**witch-hunt** *n.* to conduct a ~ against  
**withdraw** *v.* (D; intr., tr.) to ~ from; to (our troops have withdrawn from the border area; to ~ money from a bank; to ~ to a safer area)  
**withdrawal** *n.* ['removal of funds'] 1. to make a ~ 2. mass ~s 3. a ~ from (a ~ from an account) ['re-treat'] (often mil.) 4. to carry out, make a ~ 5. to complete a ~ 6. an orderly; precipitate; strategic; tactical; unilateral ~ 7. a ~ from; to (a ~ to higher ground)  
**withhold** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ information from the police)  
**witness** *I* *n.* ['testimony'] 1. to bear ~ to 2. false ~ (to bear false ~) ['one who testifies'] 3. to produce a ~ (the district attorney finally produced a credible ~) 4. to cross-examine; examine, interrogate, question; interview a ~; to hear ~es 5. to lead a ~ (one should not lead a ~) 6. to swear in a ~ 7. to confuse; discredit; trap a ~ 8. a character; competent; credible; defense; expert; hostile; key, material; prosecution; reliable ~ 9. a ~ is sworn in = a ~ takes the oath; a ~ testifies (under oath) 10. a ~ steps down 11. a ~ against (a ~ against one's former accomplices) 12. a ~ for (a ~ for the prosecution) 13. a ~ to (a ~ to an accident)  
**witness** *II* *v.* (K) who ~ed his signing the documents?  
**witness box** *n.* (BE) to go into the ~  
**witness stand** *n.* (AE) to take the ~  
**wits** *n.* 1. to collect one's ~ 2. the ~ to + inf. (he didn't have enough ~ to realize what was happening) 3. (misc.) keep your ~ about you! ('stay

alert!'); to live by one's ~  
**witty** *adj.* ~ of (that was ~ of her)  
**wizard** *n.* 1. a financial; mathematical ~ 2. a ~ at (a ~ at solving crossword puzzles)  
**wizardry** *n.* sheer ~  
**wolf** *n.* 1. ~ves howl 2. ~ves hunt in packs 3. a pack of ~ves 4. a young ~ is a pup 5. (misc.) to cry ~ ('to give a false alarm'); to keep the ~ from the door ('to provide the necessities'); a ~ in sheep's clothing ('one who disguises hostile intentions')  
**woman** *n.* 1. to deliver a ~ (of a baby) 2. an attractive, beautiful, pretty; average; fat; grown; handsome; middle-aged; old; short; tall; thin; ugly; wise; young ~ 3. a divorced; married; single ~ 4. a career; professional; self-made; working ~ 5. an anchor ~; businesswoman; newspaperwoman 6. (AE) a cleaning ~ (BE has *charwoman*, *char*) 7. (BE) a lollipop ~ (AE has *crossing guard*) 8. (AE) enlisted women (BE has *other ranks*) 9. the other ~ ('a married man's paramour') 10. (misc.) a ~ of letters; a ~ of action; a ~ of the world; the ~ of the year **USAGE NOTE:** The terms *career woman* and *working woman* are becoming old-fashioned. (see also the Usage Note for *girl*)  
**womanhood** *n.* to reach ~  
**wonder** *I* *n.* 1. to perform, work a ~ 2. to do ~s for 3. a natural ~ 4. a ~ that + clause (it's a ~ that we didn't get lost; it's no small ~ that they had so much trouble) 5. in ~ (to look around in ~) 6. (misc.) the seven ~s of the world; the eighth ~ of the world  
**wonder** *II* *v.* 1. to ~ really, very much (I really ~ if they'll come) 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, at (to ~ about a problem) 3. (Q) I ~ why they left  
**wonderful** *adj.* 1. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ to visit our national parks) 2. ~ that + clause (it was ~ that we could see each other)  
**wonderland** *n.* a scenic ~  
**wont** *adj.* (obso. and rare) ['accustomed'] (cannot stand alone) ~ to + inf. (she is ~ to call at any time)  
**wood** *n.* 1. to chop, cut ~ 2. to gather ~ 3. firewood; kindling ~ 4. a cord of ~ 5. (misc.) out of the ~ (BE)/~s (AE) ('safe from danger')  
**wool** *n.* 1. to produce ~ 2. to comb; process; sort ~ 3. lamb's; steel, wire (BE) ~ 4. (BE) cotton ~ (AE has *absorbent cotton*) 5. (misc.) to pull the ~ over smb.'s eyes ('to deceive smb.')

**woozy** *adj.* (colloq.) ['dazed, dizzy'] ~ from (~ from lack of sleep)  
**word** *I* *n.* ['independent, meaningful linguistic form'] 1. to coin a ~ 2. to pronounce, say, utter; write a ~ (to say a few ~s about smt.) 3. to mispronounce a ~ 4. to distort smb.'s ~s 5. to not mince any ~s ('to speak frankly') 6. angry, cross, sharp; choice; fighting; harsh; hasty; heated, hot; high-sounding; hollow, hypocritical; sincere; weasel ~s 7. an archaic, obsolete; borrowed; compound; dialectal, regional; foreign; four-letter, obscene; function; ghost; monosyllabic; native; nonce; portmanteau; simple; taboo ~ 8. a guide ~ (at the top of a page in a dictionary, reference work) 9. (misc.) (upon) my ~ ('really'); to hang on (to) smb.'s ~s ('to listen to smb. very attentively');

in so many ~s ('precisely'); of few ~s ('not talkative'); ~ for ~ ('verbatim'); she took the ~s right out of my mouth ('she said exactly what I wanted to say'); a household (~common) ~; to get a ~ in edgewise (AE)/edgewise (BE) ('to manage to say smt. in a dispute'); to have the last ~ ('to conclude an argument'); to put in a good ~ for smb. ('to plead smb.'s case'); in a ~ ('briefly'); a play on ~s ('a pun'); begin at the ~ go; one's dying ~s ['promise'] 10. to give one's ~ 11. to take smb.'s ~; to take smb. at her/his ~ 12. to break one's ~ 13. one's solemn ~; one's ~ of honor 14. one's ~ that + clause (she gave me her ~ that she would deliver the message) 15. of one's ~ (she's a woman of her ~) ('she keeps her promises') ['command'] 16. to give the ~ ['information, news'] 17. to bring; send ~ 18. to breathe, say a ~ (don't breathe a ~ about it to anyone) 19. to get ~ (we got advance ~ that the contract would be signed) 20. the latest ~ 21. advance ~ 22. ~ about, of (there was no ~ of the incident in the newspapers; she would like to say a few ~s about the incident) 23. ~ that + clause (they sent ~ that they would be late) ['conversation'] 24. to have a ~ with smb. about smt. (see also **words**) **USAGE NOTE:** The construction *I'd like to have a word with you* usu. indicates that the conversation will be of a serious nature. Compare *I had words with him* 'I had an argument with him'.

**word** II *v.* to ~ smt. strongly

**word order** *n.* (a) fixed; flexible; normal; reverse ~

**words** *n.* ['text'] 1. ~ to (a song) ['argument, discussion'] 2. to have ~ with smb. 3. to weigh ('consider carefully') one's ~ 4. heated; threatening ~ **work** I *n.* ['labor'] 1. to do ~ (they never do any ~) 2. to begin; quit, stop ~ (they quit ~ at one o'clock) 3. to take on ~ 4. to undo smb.'s ~ 5. backbreaking, hard; delicate; demanding; dirty, scut; easy, light; exhausting, tiring; physical ~ 6. meticulous, precise; shoddy, slipshod, sloppy ~ 7. fieldwork; paper ~ 8. (misc.) he never does a lick/stitch (AE)/stroke of ~; to make short ~ of smt. ('to dispose of smt. quickly') ['employment'] 9. to go to ~ 10. to return to ~ 11. to take off from ~ 12. to leave ~ (early) 13. at ~ (they are still at ~) 14. out of ~ (they have been out of ~ for a week) ['result of research, labor, artistic effort'] 15. to exhibit; hang one's ~s (in a gallery) 16. a literary; scholarly ~ 17. collected; published; selected ~s 18. (misc.) ~ in progress; a ~ of art ['service'] 19. social ~ (to do social ~) 20. undercover ~ (to do undercover ~ for the police) ['treatment'] 21. root-canal ~ (to do root-canal ~ on smb.) ['misc.'] 22. to go to ~ on smb. ('to put pressure on smb.') (see also **works**)

**work** II *v.* 1. ('to labor') to ~ hard, strenuously 2. (d; intr.) to ~ against ('to oppose') ('to ~ against a proposed law') 3. (d; intr.) ('to labor') to ~ at, on (they were ~ing on a new book; you have to ~ at being friendlier with people) 4. (d; intr.) ('to be employed; to labor') to ~ for (she ~s for a large firm; to ~ for a living) 5. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to support') ('to ~ for a good cause') 6. (d; refl.) ('to

excite') to ~ into (she ~ed herself into a rage) 7. (d; tr.) to ~ into ('to insert') (she ~ed a few jokes into her speech) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ through ('to go through') (to ~ through difficult material) 9. (d; intr.) ('to progress') to ~ towards (to ~ towards a common goal) 10. (d; intr.) ('to collaborate') to ~ with (to ~ closely with one's colleagues) 11. (misc.) to ~ far into the night; to ~ one's way through college; to ~ one's way through a crowd; I slowly ~ed my way through the long report; the committee ~ed to reduce tension; to ~ against the clock

**worked up** *adj.* (colloq.) ~ about, over (he got himself all ~ over a trifle)

**worker** *n.* 1. to hire, take on a ~ 2. to retrain; train ~s 3. to organize, unionize ~s 4. to dismiss, fire, sack (colloq.) a ~; to make a ~ redundant (as by eliminating her/his job) (BE) 5. an efficient, hard, indefatigable; idle; meticulous ~ 6. a blue-collar (esp. AE); full-time; immigrant; migrant; office; part-time; skilled; social; undocumented (AE); unemployed; unskilled; white-collar ~

**working hours** *n.* regular; staggered ~ (during regular ~)

**workmanship** *n.* 1. conscientious; delicate, exquisite, fine; meticulous ~ 2. poor, shoddy ~

**workout** *n.* ['exercise'] 1. to get, have a ~ 2. a daily ~

**works** *n.* ['construction projects'] 1. public ~ ['preparation'] (colloq.) 2. in the ~ ['operations'] 3. to gum up, mess up the ~ ['everything available'] (colloq.) 4. to give smb. the ~

**workshop** *n.* ['working seminar'] 1. to conduct a ~ 2. a ~ on

**workup** *n.* ['series of tests'] 1. to do a ~ 2. a diagnostic ~

**work up** *v.* 1. (d; refl., tr.) ('to excite') to ~ into (he ~ed himself up into a rage) 2. (d; refl., tr.) ('to incite') to ~ to (the orator ~ed the crowd up to a fever pitch) 3. (misc.) she ~ed her way up to the top

**world** *n.* ['earth'] 1. around, round the ~ (to travel around the ~) 2. (misc.) to see the ~ ('to travel to many parts of the earth') ['area, part of the earth'] 3. the free; known; Third ~ (in the Third ~) ['domain, realm, sphere'] 4. the animal; financial; literary; physical; scientific ~ 5. the academic; outside; real ~ (out in the real ~) ['period'] 6. the ancient; medieval; modern ~ (there are many problems in the modern ~) ['life, being'] 7. to bring (smb.) into the ~ 8. to come into the ~ 9. the next ~ ('life after death') ['misc.'] 10. out of this ~ ('remarkable'); ~s apart ('very far apart')

**world's fair** *n.* to hold, stage a ~

**worm** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ into (how did they ~ their way into the meeting?) 2. (d; intr., tr.) to ~ out of (to ~ out of an obligation; to ~ information out of smb.) 3. (misc.) to ~ one's way into smb.'s confidence

**worried** *adj.* 1. ~ sick 2. ~ about 3. ~ that + clause (we were ~ that she might not arrive on time)

**worry** I *n.* 1. to cause ~ 2. deep, serious ~ 3. financial ~ries 4. ~ about, over

**worry** *II* *v.* 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over (they ~ about you; I ~ried about them working so hard; to ~ over trifles) 2. (R) it ~ried me that they did not answer the telephone

**worse** *adj.* any ~ (will it be any ~ living in the city?)

**worship** *I* *n.* 1. ancestor; hero; idol; nature; public ~ 2. (misc.) a house of ~

**worship** *II* *v.* 1. to ~ reverently 2. (D; tr.) to ~ as (to ~ smb. as a god) 3. (misc.) I ~ the ground you walk on

**worst** *n.* to prepare for the ~

**worth** *I* *adj., prep.* 1. well ~ (the cost) 2. ~ to (how much is it ~ to you?) 3. (misc.) ~ one's salt ('worthy of respect for one's work')

**worth** *II* *n.* 1. intrinsic ~ 2. net ~ 3. (legal) comparable ~ (the theory of comparable ~) 4. of ~ (books of great ~)

**worthwhile** *adj.* 1. ~ for 2. ~ to + inf. (it's ~ for you to visit the exhibit)

**worthy** *adj.* (usu. does not stand alone) ~ of (~ of praise)

**would** *v.* (F) ~ you do it?

**wound** *n.* 1. to inflict a ~ on/upon smb. 2. to receive a ~ 3. to clean; dress; suture; swab a ~ 4. a deep; fatal, mortal; festering; flesh; gaping; light; slight; self-inflicted; serious, severe; superficial ~ (to receive a slight ~) 5. a bullet, gunshot; knife ~ 6. a ~ festers 7. (misc.) to lick one's ~s ('to recover from a beating')

**wounded** *adj.* fatally, mortally; lightly, slightly; seriously ~

**wracked** *adj.* ~ with (~ with pain)

**wrangle** *v.* 1. to ~ constantly, incessantly 2. (D; intr.) to ~ about, over; with

**wrangling** *n.* constant, incessant ~

**wrap** *I* *n.* freezer; plastic ~

**wrap** *II* *v.* 1. (d; tr.) to ~ around (to ~ a blanket around oneself) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ in (to ~ a child in a blanket)

**wrapped up** *adj.* ['engaged, busy'] ~ in (they are all ~ in campaigning)

**wrapper** *n.* a cellophane ~

**wraps** *n.* to keep a plan under ~ (colloq.) ('to keep a plan secret')

**wrath** *n.* (formal) 1. to bring down, incur smb.'s ~ 2. to visit one's ~ upon smb. 3. one's righteous ~

**wreak** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ with (to ~ havoc with smb.)

**wreath** *n.* 1. to make, weave a ~ 2. to lay, place a ~ (they laid a ~ at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier) 3. a bridal; Christmas; floral ~

**wreck** *n.* ['wrecked car'] 1. to tow a ~ ['person who has suffered a breakdown'] 2. a nervous ~

**wreckage** *n.* 1. to strew ~ (over a wide area) 2. to clear, remove ~

**wrench** *I* *n.* 1. monkey ~ 2. (AE) a lug ~ (BE has box spanner)

**wrench** *II* *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ from (he ~ed the handbag from the old woman)

**wrest** *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ from (to ~ power from a dictator)

**wrestle** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with various problems)

**wrestler** *n.* to pin; throw a ~

**wrestling** *n.* arm; catch-as-catch-can; Greco-Roman; Indian ~

**wretch** *n.* a poor ~

**wretched** *adj.* ~ of (that was ~ of him)

**wriggle** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ out of (he ~d out of my grip)

**wring** *v.* 1. (d; tr.) ('to extract') to ~ from, out of (the police finally succeeded in ~ing a confession from the prisoner) 2. (N; used with an adjective) ('to squeeze') to ~ a towel dry

**wrinkle** *n.* ['crease'] 1. to make a ~ 2. to iron out, press out ~s ['innovation'] (colloq.) 3. the latest ~ in (the latest ~ in marketing home computers)

**wrist** *n.* to sprain one's ~

**writ** *n.* ['legal order'] 1. to issue; serve a ~ (to serve a ~ on smb.) 2. to quash a ~

**write** *v.* 1. ('to form letters') to ~ illegibly; legibly 2. (A) ('to compose and send') she wrote a letter to me; or: she wrote me a letter 3. (C) ('to compose') he wrote a recommendation for me; or: (colloq.) he wrote me a recommendation 4. (d; intr.) to ~ about, of ('to describe') (to write about/

of the war) 5. (D; tr.) to ~ about ('to compose about') (she wrote a book about her experiences)

6. (D; intr.) ('to be a writer') to ~ for (she ~s for popular magazines) 7. (d; intr.) to ~ for ('to request') (she wrote for a recommendation; she wrote to me for a recommendation; AE also has: she wrote me for a recommendation) 8. (d; intr.) to ~ to ('to compose and send a letter to') (he ~s to her every day; AE also has: he ~s her every day) 9. (D; tr.) to ~ to ('to compose for') (to ~ words to a song) 10. (d; intr.) ('to order, command') to ~ to + to + inf. (she wrote to me to come home) 11. (AE) (H; no passive) ('to order, command') she wrote me to come home 12. (L; to; may have an object in AE) ('to inform') they wrote to us/wrote us (AE) that they would come home 13. (Q; to; may have an object in AE) ('to inform') she wrote to us/wrote us (AE) where we were to meet

**write away** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ for (the children wrote away for a puzzle book)

**write back** *v.* 1. (A) ('to answer') she wrote a long letter back to me; or: she wrote me back a long letter 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to ('to answer') she wrote back to me

**write off** *v.* (D; tr.) to ~ as (he was written off as a has-been)

**writer** *n.* a free-lance; hack; professional; screen ~

**write-up** *n.* (colloq.) ['account'] to get a (good) ~ (in the newspapers)

**write up** *v.* (AE) (D; tr.) to ~ for (to ~ a story for a newspaper; to ~ smb. up for a decoration)

**writhe** *v.* (D; intr.) to ~ in (to ~ in pain)

**writing** *n.* 1. cuneiform; hieroglyphic; picture ~ 2. creative ~ 3. (misc.) to put smt. in/into ~

**writing paper** *n.* personalized ~

**writings** *n.* ['written works'] smb.'s collected; selected ~

**wrong** *I* *adj.* 1. completely, dead (colloq.), totally ~ 2. ~ in (I was ~ in going there) 3. ~ to + inf. (it was ~ of them to gossip = they were ~ to gossip;

I was ~ to disregard your advice; it is ~ to lie) 4.  
~ with (what's ~ with her?) 5. (misc.) everything  
went ~

**wrong** II *adv.* to go ~

**wrong** III *n.* 1. to do (smb.) ~ 2. to redress, right,

undo a ~ 3. a grievous; irreparable ~ 4. in the ~  
(you were in the ~) 5. (misc.) two ~s do not make  
a right; to know right from ~

**wrought up** *adj.* ['upset'] ~ over (he gets ~ over  
trifles)

**X**

**X ray** *n.* 1. to do (colloq.), make, take an ~ (the doctor decided to take an ~ of my back) 2. to interpret, read an ~ (the radiologist will read your

~ before you leave) 3. to go for; have an ~ 4. to have an ~ taken

**xylophone** *n.* to play the ~

## Y

**Y** *n.* (= YMCA, YWCA, YMHA, YWHA, which are abbreviations of Young Men's or Women's Christian or Hebrew Association) at the ~ (they are staying at the ~)

**yacht** *n.* 1. to sail a ~ 2. on a ~ (they spent the summer on their ~)

**yammer** *v.* (colloq.) (D; intr.) to ~ about; for

**yank** *I n.* ['tug'] to give a ~

**yank** *II v.* (colloq.) 1. (d; intr.) ('to tug') to ~ at, on (the small girl kept ~ing at her mother's apron) 2. (d; tr.) to ~ out of ('to withdraw') (they ~ed their children out of school)

**yap** *I n.* ['mouth'] (colloq.) to shut one's ~

**yap** *II v.* (colloq.) 1. (D; intr.) to ~ about 2. (d; intr.) to ~ at

**yard** *I n.* ['enclosed area'] a barnyard (esp. AE), farmyard; brickyard; coalyard; dockyard (BE), shipyard; graveyard; junkyard (esp. AE), scrapyard (BE); lumberyard (AE), timberyard (BE); navy (AE); prison; railroad (AE), railway (BE) ~ **USAGE NOTE:** In BE, a plot of land adjoining a house is called a *garden* if grassy (a back garden, a front garden) or a *yard* if paved (a backyard, a front yard). In AE, such a plot is called a *yard*, whether grassy or paved; a large, grassy plot can also be called a *garden*.

**yard** *II n.* ['unit of measure'] 1. a cubic; square ~ 2. by the ~ (to sell carpeting by the square ~)

**yardstick** *n.* ['standard'] to apply a ~ to

**yarn** *n.* ['fiber'] 1. to spin ~ 2. to unsnarl ~ 3. wool(en); worsted ~ 4. (misc.) a ball; hank; skein of ~ ['tale, story'] (colloq.) 5. to spin, tell a ~ about

**yawn** *I n.* 1. to stifle, suppress a ~ 2. a loud ~

**yawn** *II v.* to ~ loudly

**year** *n.* 1. to spend a ~ (somewhere) 2. a bad, lean; banner (AE), good; happy; healthy; memorable; peak, record; profitable ~ (our firm had a very profitable ~); their team had a good ~ 3. smb.'s formative; golden ~s 4. every; last; next; this ~ 5. the coming; current; past ~ 6. an academic, school; calendar; election; fiscal; jubilee; presidential (US); sabbatical; tax ~ 7. a common; leap; light; lunar; sidereal; solar ~ 8. by the ~ (to be paid by the ~) 9. by ('before') a ~ (by the ~ 2000, the population in many countries will double) 10. for a ~ (they went abroad for a ~) 11. for, in (esp. AE) ~s (they have not been here for/ in ~s) 12. in a ~ (they'll be back in a ~) 13. in a (certain) ~ (he died in the ~ of the great flood; in

future ~s; in ~s to come) 14. (misc.) once a ~; ~ in, ~ out; the first time in (esp. AE), for (BE) a ~; she is five ~s old; light ~s away; for ~s to come; up to last ~; children of tender ~s; she had three ~s of college

**yearn** *v.* 1. (d; intr.) to ~ for (to ~ for freedom) 2. (E) she ~s to return home

**yearning** *n.* 1. to express; feel a ~ for 2. a strong ~ 3. a ~ for 4. a ~ to + inf. (she has a ~ to visit the village where she was born)

**yeast** *n.* brewer's ~

**yell** *I n.* 1. to give, let out a ~ 2. a bloodcurdling; rebel ~

**yell** *II v.* 1. (B) she ~ed smt. to them 2. (D; intr.) to ~ with (to ~ with fear) 3. (L; to) he ~ed (to us) that the house was on fire 4. (N; refl.; used with an adjective) he ~ed himself hoarse

**yellow** *n.* bright; pale ~

**yellow fever** *n.* to catch, contract ~

**yelp** *I n.* to give, let out a ~

**yelp** *II v.* (D; intr.) to ~ at

**yen** *n.* ['desire'] (colloq.) 1. to have a ~ for 2. a ~ to + inf. (she had a ~ to go bowling)

**yield** *I n.* ['earnings'] the current ~ (of an investment)

**yield** *II v.* 1. (B) I ~ed the right-of-way to the other driver 2. (D; intr.) to ~ to (they finally ~ed to our demands; to ~ to temptation)

**yoga** *n.* to practice ~

**yoke** *I n.* ['wooden frame'] 1. to put a ~ on (oxen) ['servitude, bondage'] 2. to cast off, throw off the ~ (of bondage) 3. a foreign ~ 4. under a (foreign) ~

**yoke** *II v.* (D; tr.) to ~ to (to ~ oxen to a cart)

**young** *I adj.* 1. ~ at heart 2. ~ in spirit

**young** *II n.* ['offspring of an animal'] 1. to bring forth ~ (wild animals bring forth their ~ in the wilderness) 2. with ~ ('pregnant')

**yours** *pronoun* 1. (at the close of a letter) ~ faithfully, sincerely, truly 2. (colloq.) ~ truly ('I, myself') **USAGE NOTE:** At the end of letters, the following combinations occur--Yours (informal); Yours ever (BE; friendly); Yours faithfully (esp. BE); Yours sincerely; Sincerely yours (AE); Yours truly (AE); Very truly yours (AE). The formulas marked as 'informal' or 'friendly' are usu. used in letters beginning with *Dear George, Dear Sally*. The others are used in letters beginning with *Dear Mr./Mrs. Smith*.

**youth** *n.* 1. gilded ~ 2. in one's ~

## Z

**zeal** *n.* 1. to demonstrate, display, show ~ 2. ardent, fervent, great; excessive; religious; righteous ~ 3. ~ for (to show ~ for one's work) 4. the ~ to + inf. (does she have enough ~ to finish the project?) 5. in one's ~ (in her ~ to impress others, she made many blunders)

**zealot** *n.* a religious ~

**zealous** *adj.* ~ about, in

**zebra** *n.* a herd of ~(s)

**zenith** *n.* 1. to attain, reach a ~ 2. at a ~ (at the ~ of their power)

**zero** *n.* 1. absolute ~ 2. (misc.) ~ gravity; ~ hour; ~ population growth

**zero in** *v.* (d; intr.) ('to concentrate') to ~ on (they all ~ed in on me)

**zest** *n.* 1. to add ~ to 2. a ~ for (a ~ for life)

**zigzag** *n.* to make a ~

**zip** I (BE), **zipper** (AE) *n.* (AE) 1. to do up

(BE), zip up a ~ 2. to undo, unzip a ~ 3. a ~ gets stuck

**zip** II *v.* (P; intr.) they ~ped past us

**zodiac** *n.* the signs of the ~

**zone** I *n.* 1. to establish, set up a ~ 2. a climatic; frigid; temperate; time; torrid ~ 3. a buffer; combat; communications; danger; demilitarized; drop; neutral; no-parking; no-passing; occupation; postal; safety; school; security; towaway; war ~ 4. an erogenous ~ (of the body)

**zone** II *v.* (d; tr.) to ~ as (they ~d the area as residential)

**zoning** *n.* exclusionary ~

**zoo** *n.* at, in a ~ (she works at the ~; wild animals are well cared for in our ~)

**zoom in** *v.* (d; intr.) to ~ on (the camera ~ed in on the podium)







